

THE ACADEMY OF  
THE SOCIAL SCIENCES  
IN AUSTRALIA

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# ANNUAL REPORT

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1986-87

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THE SOCIAL SCIENCES  
IN AUSTRALIA

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# ANNUAL REPORT

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FOR THE YEAR 1986-87

CANBERRA

The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia

1987

Incorporated in the A.C.T.



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# THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

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## EXECUTIVE OFFICERS 1986-87

### *President*

Professor J.E. Isaac

### *Executive Director and Secretary*

Dr Don Rawson

### *Honorary Treasurer*

Dr Stuart Harris

### *Administrative Officer*

Mrs Erica Harriss

### *Secretary*

Mrs Jenny Nolan

### *Research Assistant*

Dr Chris Fisher

### *Auditors*

Mr N.P. Ffrench

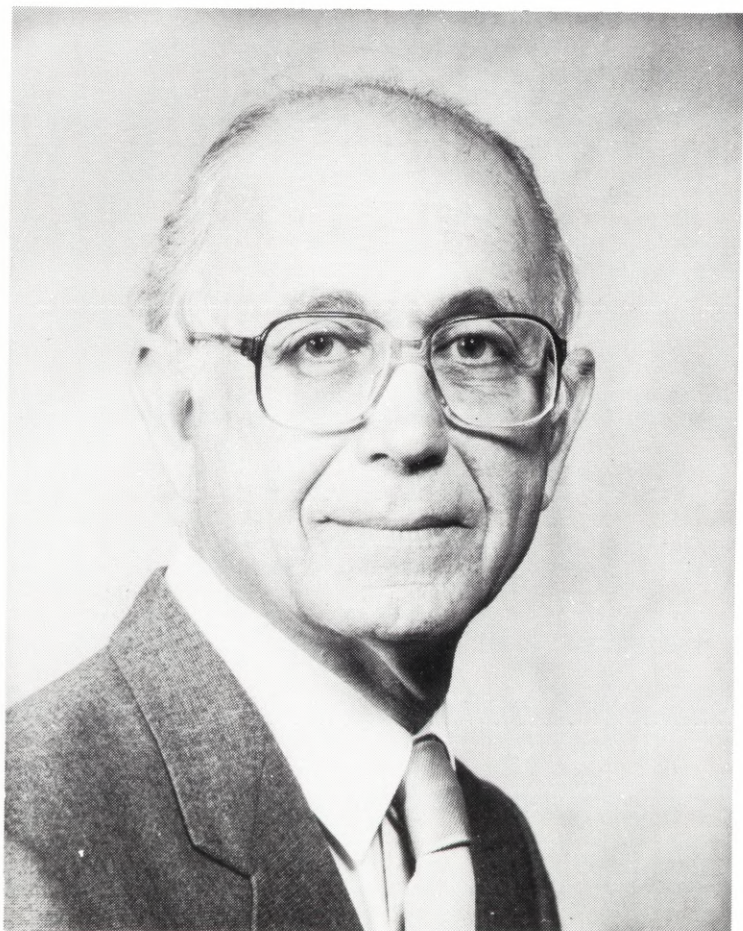
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### *Address*

GPO Box 1956

Canberra, ACT 2601

*Telephone:* (062) 491788



*Professor J.E. Isaac, President 1984-87*





*Members of the Executive Committee, the Standing Research  
Committee and Branch Conveners*

# COMMITTEES OF THE ACADEMY 1986-87

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## EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Professor J.E. Isaac (President)

Professor P.F. Bourke  
Professor E. M. Campbell  
Professor P.D. Groenewegen

Professor K.J. Hancock  
Professor J.H. Pollard  
Dr A. Richardson  
Dr J.J. Smolicz

Dr Stuart Harris (Honorary Treasurer)  
The Executive Director

## FINANCE COMMITTEE

The President (Chairman)

The Honorary Treasurer  
Professor F.H.G. Gruen

The Executive Director  
Professor R.L. Mathews

## MEMBERSHIP COMMITTEE

The President (Convener)

Professor R.G. Brown  
Professor P.J. Lloyd

Professor J.W. McCarty  
Professor R.P. McDonald  
Professor P.L. Waller

## STANDING RESEARCH COMMITTEE

The President (Chairman)

Professor S. Encel  
Professor P.D. Groenewegen  
Professor E.S. Richards

Professor D. Spearritt  
The Executive Director  
The Honorary Treasurer

## PUBLICATIONS COMMITTEE

Mr A.H. Boxer   Professor J.W. McCarty   Professor A.G.L. Shaw

## HEALTH AND BEHAVIOUR PROJECT

Professor R.F. Over (Chairman)

The Executive Director  
Professor R.W. Russell

Professor S.H. Lovibond  
Professor G. Singer

## 1987 ANNUAL SYMPOSIUM

Professor J.E. Isaac (Chairman)

Professor S. Encel  
Professor P.J. Fensham  
The Executive Director

Professor J.W. Nevile  
Professor P.L. Waller

## CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE OF THE AUSTRALIAN ACADEMIES (ASSA MEMBERS)

Professor J.E. Isaac   Dr D.W. Rawson   Dr Stuart Harris



## PANEL COMMITTEES

### Panel A

(Anthropology, Demography, Geography, Sociology, Linguistics)

Professor S. Encel (Chairman)

Dr G.W. Jones

Associate Professor K. Maddock

Professor R.G. Ward

Professor J.S. Western

Professor S.A. Wurm

### Panel B

(Economics, Economic History, Business Administration)

Professor P.D. Groenewegen (Chairman)

Professor R.T. Appleyard

Mr A.H. Boxer

Professor R.G. Gregory

Professor F.G. Jarrett

Professor C.S. Tisdell

### Panel C

(History, Law, Political Science, Social Philosophy)

Professor E.S. Richards (Chairman)

Dr R.R. Brown

Professor E.M. Campbell

Professor G.J. Davison

Professor O.O.G.M. MacDonagh

Professor R.S. Parker

### Panel D

(Education, Psychology, Social Medicine)

Professor D. Spearritt (Chairman)

Professor J.J. Goodnow

Professor R.P. McDonald

Professor L. Mann

Professor B. Raphael

Professor J.P. Sutcliffe

Professor J.A. Keats

## BRANCH CONVENERs

Professor W.R. Geddes (NSW)

Dr A. Richardson (WA)

Professor F.K. Wright (Vic)

Professor H.W. Arndt (ACT)

Dr G.S. Halford (Qld)

Professor P.H. Glow (SA)

# THE ACADEMY AND ITS OBJECTIVES

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The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia (prior to July 1971 the Social Science Research Council of Australia) is a corporate body of social scientists. Its functions are:

- (i) to encourage the advancement of the social sciences in Australia;
- (ii) to act as a co-ordinating group for the promotion of research and teaching in the social sciences;
- (iii) to foster research and to subsidise the publication of studies in the social sciences;
- (iv) to encourage and assist in the formation of other national associations or institutions for the promotion of the social sciences or any branch of them;
- (v) to act as the Australian national member of international organizations connected with social sciences; and
- (vi) to act as a consultant and adviser in regard to social sciences.

For the origins and development of the Academy, see the 1975–76 (or an earlier) *Annual Report*, and K.S. Cunningham: *The Social Science Research Council of Australia* 1942–1952, SSRC, Canberra, 1967.

Each member, on election to the Academy, takes the title of Fellow. As at 30 June 1987 there were 199 Fellows of the Academy. New Fellows are elected by postal ballot on the recommendation of the Membership Committee. The Academy's functions are discharged by an Annual General Meeting and the Executive Committee. The Executive Committee consists of the President, the Treasurer and seven other members all elected at the Annual General Meeting.

Since 1953 the Australian Government has provided an annual grant to assist the Academy to meet administrative and travel costs.

Four Panels, each representing related groups of disciplines as described on page 6, serve the Academy with advice relating to membership matters, the selection of new research topics and general policy issues. Panel activities are supplemented by assemblies of Fellows on a State basis which meet from time to time in the various capital cities to discuss issues of current significance to particular States or other matters referred to them by the Executive.

The Academy conducts and coordinates research projects. Some have led to the production of major series of books and monographs; others have been of more limited scope. It conducts annual symposia, usually on matters involving the application of the social sciences to current problems, and is producing a series of books on the development of the various social sciences in Australia.

The Academy frequently acts as an adviser and consultant to government. It is involved in a number of international projects. It maintains close relations with other Australian Learned Academies: The Australian Academy of Science; the Australian Academy of the Humanities; and the Australian Academy of Technological Sciences and Engineering.

All of these subjects are set out in more detail later in this *Report*.





*The Rt Hon Sir Paul Hasluck delivering the  
1986 Academy Lecture*





# ACADEMY ACTIVITIES 1986-87

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## GENERAL REPORT

Among events in 1986-87 which are likely to be of importance for the work of the Academy and for social scientists generally were the completion by the Department of Science of its *Review of Government Relations with the Learned Academies* and the completion of the report by the Australian Science and Technology Council (ASTEC) on *Improving the Research Performance of Australia's Universities and Other Higher Education Institutions*. Both reports have demanded, and will continue to demand, an active and intelligent response from the Academy and from the Fellows of the Academy in the practice of their disciplines.

The report of the Department of Science, released in July 1986, recognized the work of the Academies generously. It noted that the Academies had shown a spirit of cooperation which 'should be fostered and developed'. More tangibly, the report recommended increased government funding for the Academies to restore the value of grants-in-aid to that obtaining in the late 1970s. This proposal bore fruit in the Commonwealth Budget for 1986-87. In the case of ASSA, the increase was from \$88,830 in 1985-86 to \$129,345 in 1986-87. It is fair to say that the report also envisaged a close attention by the Academies to government and policy research objectives. It suggested that there be an expansion of activities by the Academies which, 'while being compatible with their own interests, also contribute to broad Government objectives'. The report also suggested a much closer day-to-day relationship between the Academies and government:

To maximise the contribution of the Academies to Departmental objectives, it is essential that closer relations with each of the Academies be developed and maintained, and that Government priorities and objectives are communicated to them. Further, the review recognises that the Academies are important lobby groups on behalf of their constituents. Closer relations may be developed by increasing interaction between officers of the Department of Science and the Academies, including regular meetings and seminars, collaboration on activities, and increased consultation on financial and administrative issues.

The ASTEC report released in February 1987 proposed considerable change in the organisation of research funding in Australia, including the absorption of the Australian Research Grants Scheme (ARGS) into an Australian Research Council (ARC). Like the ARGS, the proposed Council would have responsibility for the social sciences and humanities as well as the natural and technological sciences and engineering. The ASTEC report recommends for the proposed ARC the following objectives:

- to promote research which will contribute to national economic and social development;
- to promote advancement of knowledge at a fundamental level across a range of disciplines;
- to enhance the training of research personnel;
- to encourage interaction between the higher education sector and industry and government research sectors;
- to formulate policy advice on higher education research issues.

The report proposed a shift from research which is primarily motivated by curiosity and funded according to the traditional criterion of excellence towards research which has the potential to contribute to the nation's industrial capacity, which deals with economic and social issues of national importance and which is assessed and funded according to 'criteria broader than excellence alone'.

It is already clear that the environment in which the Academy and its Fellows do their work is changing. There is, and will be, a greater emphasis on government policy objectives and national needs and priorities in the composition of the research agenda. It has become equally clear that, while the Academy must continue to foster and defend excellent research, it will need to understand and adapt to the changes in its environment; otherwise it will be unable to influence those changes or to participate in the new institutions and processes which are created, or to advocate the interests of social scientists to any good effect.

The Academy responded in 1986-87 in a number of ways. Firstly, the established activities of the Academy were continued, expanded and given an emphasis which was influenced by the pressure for change. The China-Australia exchange scheme continued successfully in 1986-87. ASSA and the Australian Academy of the Humanities, with the support of the Australia/Japan Foundation, began a program to foster Australia/Japan relations in the humanities and social science disciplines. The Annual Lecture and Symposium looked at the subject of policy research and policy advice by social scientists and raised a number of issues about the ethics and conduct of social science which social scientists will have to consider and resolve if the movement for a greater contribution by social scientists to policy research is to be successful. The subject for the 1987 Symposium, *Science, Technology and Australian Society: Economics, Ethics and Politics*, deals with problems central to Australia's future economic and industrial development.

Secondly, the Academy has sought to broaden its contacts and improve its communication with other organisations of social scientists and with government. Increased funding from government allowed ASSA and AAH to re-establish Australia's affiliation to the Pacific Science Association. ASSA also entered into negotiations with the Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences for a Netherlands-Australia exchange agreement. Within Australia, ASSA took the initiative which led to a meeting of social science organisations to form a



Federation of Australian Social Science Organisations. This Federation will provide a means for the collective representation of the opinions and interests of social scientists, most particularly in dealings with government. Following the report of the Department of Science, the Academy also undertook a number of meetings with officers of several government departments, to establish contact with them, to inform them of the Academy's existence and activities and to discover ways in which the Academy might usefully meet its obligations under the guidelines for support of the learned academies by government.

Thirdly, the Academy has looked at ways by which its sponsorship of research can be given fresh direction. The Academy's earlier research projects and the publications they have produced have made notable contributions in a number of areas of policy interest: on subjects as diverse as women, taxation, Aborigines and immigrants. Most recently, the series of *Trend Reports* has provided global studies of research in Australia in the principal social science disciplines. The Academy in 1986-87 produced *Australian Education: Review of Recent Research*, edited by John Keeves. This series does much to meet the suggestion of the Department of Science report that the learned academies might contribute by 'monitoring and evaluation of the national scientific and research direction'. In 1986-87 the Academy also took a leading role in establishing a joint Academies' project on *Non-Metropolitan Australia*, with particular reference to water supply and drought, and began work which may result in other major projects. This kind of activity, 'high policy research', has been supplemented by consideration of possible contributions to education in secondary schools, particularly through the production of text books and teaching materials. ASSA in 1986-87 discussed with publishers and government departments the sort of contribution which it could make in this area and began a pilot project designed to produce teaching materials for a unit in secondary schools social science curricula.

Finally, the Academy in 1986-87 implemented its previous decision to seek to widen its membership base, including an attempt to bring to the Academy younger scholars of distinction and to give more consideration to electing Fellows from outside the universities. The extent of the success of this change will only become evident in the 1987-88 year when the ballot for new members is completed.

By its continuing activities and its new initiatives in 1986-87, the Academy offered a vigorous and substantial response to the demands made upon it.

The Academy's specific activities are listed hereafter:

## RESEARCH

The Academy is currently involved in four principal research projects. In 1986 a Workshop of academics and civil servants from Australia, Fiji, Tonga and Western Samoa discussed some economic and strategic problems of the South Pacific



Region. Papers from this Workshop, following revision, are being published. The Academy has since had discussions with the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs on the conduct of research on Tongans in Australia, the importance of remittances to South Pacific countries and other aspects of their relations within Australia.

The Academy is organising a research project on health and behaviour with particular reference to health problems in the work situation. This has been a particular concern of some of the Academy's Fellows in the fields of Psychology and Social Psychiatry.

The Consultative Committee of the four Academies has been concerned to sponsor interdisciplinary research in the area of water supply and drought. In 1986 it was realised that this was an area in which the social sciences had a central interest and an inter-Academy Committee, chaired by Professor Max Neutze of ASSA, was established to set out a detailed research program. It is expected that this project will be part of a more general participation by the Academy in research into *Non-Metropolitan Australia*.

It is expected that research on *Science, Technology and Australian Society*, the subject of the Academy's 1987 Symposium, will be continued and may become a major research project. Similarly, *Australian National Identity*, the subject of the 1988 Symposium, is the basis for a continuing program of research.

The Academy's series of reports on research in particular social science disciplines, which began in 1978, has continued. The sixth volume in the series, *Australian Education: Review of Recent Research*, was published in February 1987. The eighth volume, on Geography, will appear early in 1988 under the title *Land, Water and People*.

## ANNUAL SYMPOSIUM

The *Annual Symposium* held at the Annual General Meeting in November 1986 was on the topic *The Role of the Social Scientist as Policy Adviser*. Papers presented were:

- *The Social Scientist as Policy Adviser to Public Servants and Politicians* (Professor C. Walsh and Dr. T. Carney);
- *The Social Scientist as a Member of Statutory Bodies* (Professor A. Fels and Dr S. Sax)
- *Policy Advice from the Recipient's Viewpoint* (Mr N. Fisher and Mr R. Steele Hall);
- *Social Scientists as Advisers or Consultants in Cross-Cultural Contexts* (Professor D. Bell, Dr G. Jones, Professor D.L. Jayasuriya)

The *Proceedings* are to be published by the Academy.

In November 1986 the Annual General Meeting agreed that the Annual Symposium for November 1987 should discuss the topic *Science, Technology and Society*.

## ANNUAL LECTURE

The Fourteenth Annual Lecture of the Academy was given in the Coombs Lecture Theatre, Australian National University on Tuesday, 4 November 1986 by the Rt Hon. Sir Paul Hasluck, former Governor-General of Australia. The Lecture entitled *The Role of the Social Scientist as Policy Adviser* will be published as an integral part of the *Proceedings* of the 1986 Annual Symposium.

The 1987 Annual Lecture will be delivered jointly by Professor Sol Encel and Professor Louis Waller. The topic *Scientific and Technical Progress — Who Benefits?* will, as has become the practice, complement the 1987 Symposium referred to above.

## INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES

### AASSREC

The Academy continued its affiliation with the Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils (AASSREC).

The Seventh Biennial Conference will be held in Seoul, Republic of Korea, 17–22 August 1987. The main topics for discussion will be *Societal Resilience: The Asia Pacific Context* and *Social Development and Housing*. ASSA representatives at the Conference will be the Executive Director (Dr Don Rawson), Professor J.J. Smolicz and Professor W.R. Geddes.

### CHINESE-AUSTRALIAN EXCHANGE SCHEME

In 1986–87 the *Exchange Scheme* between the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences and the Academies of the Humanities and of the Social Sciences continued on a 22-person weeks each way basis. The Scheme, which began in 1980, is funded by the Australian Government on an annual basis.

Five Australian scholars were selected to visit China in the 1986–87 round of the Scheme. They are:

Mr J. Green, Department Maritime Archaeology, Western Australian Maritime Museum, Fremantle;

Dr M. Levine, Department of Philosophy, La Trobe University;

Dr D. McCotter, Director (Prisons Operations North), Department of Corrective Services, West Perth;

Dr C. Peterson, School of Social Inquiry, Murdoch University; and



Dr C. Saunders, Law School, The University of Melbourne.

Eight Chinese scholars, in three groups, visited Australia between August and October 1986. They were:

Professor Liu Han, Associate Editor-in-Chief *Studies in Law*, Institute of Law, CASS;

Professor Wu Da-ying, Vice-Director, Institute of Law, CASS;

Mr Duan Ruoshi, interpreter, Foreign Affairs Bureau, CASS;

Mr He Jian Zhang, Director, Sociology Institute, CASS;

Mme Chen Yi Yun, Research Fellow, Institute of Sociology, CASS;

Mr Luo Shi-lie, Associate Fellow, The Institute of Political Science, Sichuan Academy of Social Sciences;

Professor Tan Luo-Fei, Vice-President, Sichuan Academy of Social Sciences;

Mr Peng Shang-Min, interpreter, Sichuan Academy of Social Sciences.

#### AUSTRALIA-JAPAN PROGRAM

The ASSA, together with the Australian Academy of the Humanities, and with the support of the Australia-Japan Foundation, began a program in 1986-87 the aim of which is to foster research on the aspects of the changing relations between Australia and Japan relevant to the humanities and social sciences. The first stage of the program provided grants to assist the following scholars to visit Japan:

Dr C.A. Gerstle, Australian National University (Japanese Theatre);

Dr J. McCallum, Australian National University (Retirement patterns);

Dr G. McCormack, La Trobe University (Manchukuo; Japanese facism);

Dr R.H. Mason, Australian National University (Political history);

Dr Y. Sugimot, La Trobe University (Urban voluntary associations).

Following an advertisement seeking applications from scholars conducting research in the area of changing relations between Australia and Japan, the following scholars were provided with support:

Ms A. Broinowski, Visiting Fellow, Research School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University;

Mr M.J. Christensen, Executive Officer, Public Works Department, NSW;

Dr D.W.C. Edgington, Economics Sectoral Group, Policy & Information Branch, Ministry for Planning and Environment, Vic.;

Dr A. Ozaki, Japanese Studies Centre Inc., Melbourne; and

Dr A. Patience, School of Social Sciences, The Flinders University of South Australia.

Discussions are also taking place in Tokyo between officers of the two Australian

Academies and the Japan Science Council on possible future contacts and joint undertakings.

#### **AGREEMENT WITH ROYAL NETHERLANDS ACADEMY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES**

Negotiations towards the signing of a cultural agreement of collaboration with the Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences took place during 1986–87. The Agreement will promote the development of relations between Australian and Dutch scholars and will facilitate visits by scholars to specific research institutes in Australia and the Netherlands.

The exchange of scholars will be limited to 5 person-weeks each year for the first three years, after which the Agreement will be evaluated and, if necessary, modified.

#### **PACIFIC SCIENCE ASSOCIATION**

As a result of additional funds being provided by the Commonwealth Government to ASSA and to the Australian Academy of Humanities, Australia has now been reinstated as a financial member of the Pacific Science Association. Professor W.R. Geddes has been appointed ASSA representative on the National Committee of the PSA.

### **JOINT ACADEMY ACTIVITIES**

Two meetings of the Consultative Committee of the Australian Academies were held, in October and April, with the Australian Academy of Humanities the current Chairman. The Committee continued to consider matters including the funding of research, the funding of representation of national disciplinary bodies in international organizations, and the recognition of each of the four Academies as the national representative for the scholarly disciplines within their respective memberships.

An area of concern to the Committee was the ASTEC report on future research funding and the implications arising from the report. The Committee undertook to monitor the situation closely and to maintain a concerted voice on the issue.

An interim committee, consisting of a representative of each Academy, was set up under the Chairmanship of Professor Max Neutze, ASSA, to consider a project on a *National Strategy for Drought*, with particular emphasis on the social and human aspects of drought.

The Committee met with representatives of the Department of Education in February.



## NEWSLETTER

The *Newsletter*, first published in May 1982, continues to be published bi-annually. The current editor is Professor G.C. Bolton, School of Social Inquiry, Murdoch University, Western Australia.

## ADMINISTRATION

The Academy continues to occupy offices in the Garden Wing, University House, Australian National University.

# GOVERNMENT-ACADEMY RELATIONS; RECOMMENDATIONS AND REVISED GUIDELINES

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The Department of Science report, *Review of Government Relations with the Learned Academies*, has made a number of recommendations about, and proposed revised guidelines for, government support of the Learned Academies. The Recommendations of the report are:

1. The Government continue to recognise the existence of the Academies as independent organizations which promote research and learning, and accordingly continue to provide grants to maintain their existence.
2. The Academies continue to provide ad hoc and other advice ... in recognition that the grants-in-aid are provided to maintain the Academies as independent sources of advice. However, for substantial projects (such as major investigations) we recommend that the Academies be invited to submit proposals. Successful proposals should be funded on a cost-recovery basis only, with funds provided for the cost of conducting the study but not for fees for the Academy, for volunteers, or for a profit component.
3. The Minister wrote to other Ministers informing them of the range of expertise that the Academies can offer, and suggesting that other Departments may wish to consider requesting the Academies to undertake projects.
4. International affiliations and associated activities continue to be funded as they are of value to the Australian scientific, technological, social science and humanities communities.
5. Funds for membership of the Pacific Science Association be given directly to the Academy of the Social Sciences and the Academy of the Humanities.
6. Where appropriate, Academy of Science affiliations with the International Council of Scientific Unions be conducted in close cooperation with the Academy of Technological Sciences and the Academy of the Social Sciences, particularly with regard to organisation of the affiliations and to membership of particular unions or associations; and that no Academy should terminate Australian membership of international bodies without the agreement of other interested Academies.
7. The Consultative Committee of the Australian Academies provide an annual report to the Secretary of the Department of Science on the international affiliations of the four Academies with particular reference to coordination and consultation mechanisms to ensure a coherent Australian participation and position.



8. The appropriate Academy undertakes to maintain membership of unions or associations relating to priority areas nominated by Government such as Antarctic and Space research.
9. The grants to the Academies be divided into two parts; an infrastructure grant, and an international affiliations and associated activities grant. In the interests of efficiency the Academies be allowed to transfer up to \$5,000 between parts in each financial year, with provision to seek the approval of the Secretary of the Department of Science for further reallocations of funds should that be necessary. Any special projects undertaken on behalf of Government, such as the substantial advisory projects outlined in Recommendation 2, and international exchange agreements, should be funded separately. Funds from special projects should not be transferred to infrastructure and international activities.
10. The level of funds allocated to the Academies be restored in real terms approximately to the level of the mid-1970s, and the increase be distributed so that the Academy of Science gets increases in funds for international affiliations and associated activities, and the administration (that is infrastructure) grants of the other Academies be increased.

The revised guidelines proposed by the report are:

- a The Government provides grants to the Learned Academies in order to:
  - help maintain their existence as independent organisations which promote science, research and learning;
  - maintain them as independent sources of advice to the Government;
  - help support affiliations with appropriate international organisations;
  - maintain them as focal points for contact between Government and the communities represented by the Academies;
  - underwrite those of their continuing activities which are considered to be of value to Government and which the Government might otherwise have had to undertake; and
  - assist the Academies to undertake activities which are in the national interest and to contribute to broad Government and Departmental objectives;
- b Grants should be made in terms of allocations for appropriate fields of activity of the Academies (ie Infrastructure, International Affiliations and associated activities.) Special projects, such as advisory projects and international exchange agreements, should be funded separately. Funds should be allocated on the clear understanding that the Commonwealth is not liable for underwriting any particular activity within a field at a specific level.
- c The resources should be allocated in the most efficient and effective way to advance the interests of science, technology, social science and the humanities.



- d The autonomy of the Academies is recognised and it is accepted that this limits the degree of control which can be exercised by Government in terms of control of expenditure within the allocations. However, appropriate consultation should take place between parties to ensure cognisance of priorities and objectives.
- e The grants will be divided into two parts, for Infrastructure and for International affiliations and associated activities. In addition funds will be provided for special projects such as international exchange agreements. Funds must be used for the purpose for which they have been allocated. However the Academies may transfer up to \$5000 between expenditure items each financial year, with the exception that funds may not be transferred from special projects to other items. The Academies may request the Secretary of the Department of Science for further transfer of funds should that be necessary. The funds will be allocated on the following basis:

### **Infrastructure**

A contribution towards administration designed to cover the costs of what the Government considers to be an essential minimum infrastructure to assist in maintaining each Academy as an independent source of advice to the Government, to administer international affiliations and activities and facilitate research collaboration within Australia, and to provide a focal point for contact between the Government and the community which the Academy represents.

### **International Affiliations and Activities**

Funds for affiliation with appropriate international organisations and a contribution towards travel costs as necessary to enable representation at appropriate business meetings of these organisations. Wherever possible however the Academies should endeavour to meet costs (eg travel and accommodation) from other sources and to conduct international relations as efficiently as possible (eg by combining them with attendance at other international meetings and activities).

### **Special Projects**

Funds when necessary and by negotiations for special projects such as bilateral exchange agreements, advisory projects.

- i Special projects would be considered in the context of the annual examination of the Academies' requests for support. Funds for each project of this type to be separately designated. Special consideration will be given to projects for which particular support has been demonstrated, for example by funding from other sources (eg private sector).
- ii The provision of funds for special projects or activities undertaken at the request of the Government will be considered on a case by case basis. Funds for such projects will be provided separately, and only where a Government

department's or agency's resources are not appropriate for the task to be done.

iii Special project funding will contain an element for administration.

Grants will be subject to proper lines of authority as regards the control of funding and the accountability for expenditure from grants.

## PUBLICATIONS SPONSORED OR ASSISTED BY THE ACADEMY

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### *Reports on Major Research Projects*

Norman MacKenzie: *Women in Australia*, F.W. Cheshire Pty. Ltd, Melbourne, 1962.

R.I. Downing, H.W. Arndt, A.H. Boxer, R.L. Mathews: *Taxation in Australia: Agenda for Reform*, MUP, 1964.

### *Aborigines Series*, ANU Press, Canberra, 1970-80

F. Lancaster Jones: *The Structure and Growth of Australia's Aboriginal Population*.

R. Taft, J. L. M. Dawson and P.H. Beasley: *Attitudes and Social Conditions*.

J. P. M. Long: *Aboriginal Settlements*.

C. D. Rowley: *The Destruction of Aboriginal Society*.

H. P. Schapper: *Aboriginal Advancement to Integration*.

C. D. Rowley: *Outcasts in White Australia*.

C. D. Rowley: *The Remote Aborigines*.

Fay Gale: *Urban Aborigines*.

P. M. Moodie: *Aboriginal Health*.

L. Broom and F. Lancaster Jones: *A Blanket a Year*.

Frank Stevens: *Aborigines in the Northern Territory Cattle Industry*.

Hazel M. Smith and Ellen H. Biddle: *Look Forward, Not Back*.

Elizabeth Eggleston: *Fear, Favour or Affection*.

L. R. Smith: *The Aboriginal Population of Australia*.

### *Immigrants in Australia Series*, ANU Press, Canberra, 1972-79

Jean Martin: *Community and Identity*.

Ruth Johnson: *Future Australians*.

Paul R. Wilson: *Immigrants and Politics*.

Alan Richardson: *British Immigrants and Australia, A Psycho-social Inquiry*.

C. A. Price (ed.): *Greeks in Australia*.

Eva Isaacs: *Greek Children in Sydney*.

M. J. Salter: *Studies in the Immigration of the Highly Skilled*.

Rachel Unikoski: *Communal Endeavours, Migrant Organizations in Melbourne*.

John Nightingale: *Migrant Household Economic Behaviour*.

### *Studies in the Education of Migrant Children*, AGPS, Canberra, 1980-83

Ronald Taft and Desmond Cahill: *Initial Adjustment to Schooling of Immigrant Families*.



Jean I. Martin and Phil Meade: *The Educational Experience of Sydney High School Students*, Report No. 1.

Phil Meade: *The Educational Experience of Sydney High School Students*, Report Nos. 2 and 3.

*'Trend' Series*, Allen & Unwin, Sydney 1978-

F.H. Gruen (ed.): *Surveys of Australian Economics*, Vols. 1, 2 and 3, 1978, 1979 and 1983.

D.A. Aitkin (ed.): *Survey of Australian Political Science*, 1985.

N.T. Feather (ed.): *Australian Psychology: Review of Research*, 1985.

J.P. Keeves (ed.): *Australian Education: Review of Research*, 1987.

R.L. Heathcote and J. A. Mabbutt (eds.): *Land, Water and People* (forthcoming).

#### *Academy's Own Publications* (excluding Annual Lectures)

*Annual Reports*, since 1956.

*Bibliography of Research in the Social Sciences in Australia*, 1954-57, 1958.

*Bibliography of Research in the Social Sciences in Australia*, 1957-60, 1961.

*Bibliography of Research in the Social Sciences in Australia*, 1960-63, 1966.

K.S. Cunningham: *The Social Science Research Council of Australia*, 1942-1952, 1967.

J.P. Sutcliffe (ed.): *Mathematics Needed for Particular Social Sciences*, 1976.

#### *Annual Lectures of the Academy*

C.D. Rowley: *From Humbug to Politics: Aboriginal Affairs and the Academy Project*, 1972.

K.S. Inglis: *Naming a Nation*, 1974.

Eugene Kamenka: *The Age of Feuerbach: Contemporary Changes in the Perception of Man, Law and Society*, 1975.

Geoffrey Blainey: *The Politics of Big Business: A History*, 1976.

Oskar Spate: *Plus ça Change . . . ? Some Problems of the Sixteenth and Twentieth Centuries*, 1977.

G.C. Harcourt: *The Social Science Imperialists*, 1978.

Henry Mayer: *Dilemmas in Mass Media Policies*, 1979.

Peter Sheehan: *The Pure-Applied Distinction in Social Science*, 1980.

Harrison Bryan: *Knowledge, Information and Libraries*, 1981.

R.G. Gregory: *The Slide into Mass Unemployment: Labour Market Theories, Facts and Policies*, 1982.

Jacqueline Goodnow: 'Women and the Social Sciences; Challenges to the Selection of Topics, Methods, and Interpretations' in *Women, Social Science and Public Policy*. 1983. Allen & Unwin, Sydney 1985.

H.H. Stretton: 'Tasks for Social Democratic Intellectuals' in *Blast, Budge or Bypass: Towards a Social Democratic Australia*. 1984. Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, 1986.

P.H. Karmel: 'Quality and Equality in Education' in *Equality of Opportunity Reconsidered*. 1985. Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, 1986.

Sir Paul Hasluck: 'The Social Scientist in a Democracy', in *The Social Scientist as Policy Adviser*, 1986. (Forthcoming.)

*Academy Symposia, 1977-*

*Youth Unemployment* (R. F. Henderson ed.), 1977. ANU Press, 1977.

*Refugees: The Challenge of the Future* (C. A. Price ed.), 1980. ANU Press, 1981.

*Youth Employment, Education & Training* (C. E. Baird, R.G. Gregory, F.H.

Gruen eds.), 1981. Centre for Economic Policy Research, Australian National University, 1981.

*Liquid Fuels in Australia. A Social Science Perspective* (J. A. Black ed.), 1981.

Pergamon Press, 1982.

*Implications of Australian Population Trends* (W. D. Borrie, M. Mansfield eds.),

1981. Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, 1982.

*Aboriginal Sites, Rights, and Resource Development* (R. M. Berndt ed.), 1981.

University of WA Press, 1982.

*Bigger or Smaller Government* (G. Withers ed.), 1982. ANU Press, 1983.

*Liquid Fuels, Transport and Urban Structure: A Social Science Research Review*

(Roger Stuart) 1983. Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, 1984.

*Women, Social Science and Public Policy* (J. Goodnow, C. Pateman eds.), 1983.

Allen & Unwin, Sydney, 1985.

*Blast, Budge or Bypass: Towards a Social Democratic Australia* (D.W. Rawson

ed.), 1984. Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, 1986.

*Equality of Opportunity Reconsidered* (D.W. Rawson, R.G. Neale eds.), 1985.

Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, 1986.

*The Social Scientist as Policy Adviser*, 1986. (In preparation.)

*Special Lecture Series*

*Victoria's Heritage* (A.G.L. Shaw, ed.). Lectures to celebrate the 150th anniversary of European settlement in Victoria. (With AAH.) Allen & Unwin, Sydney, 1986.

*Publications Arising from Sponsored Activities and Direct Subsidy*

Until 1977 the Academy assisted a number of activities by contributing to the cost of seminars, providing travel grants for study in Asia, or by directly subsidising journals. Many publications arose from these activities and lists of such are printed in the *Annual Report* for 1976-77 and earlier under the headings *Publications Arising from Sponsored Activities* and *Publications Subsidised by the Academy*.

The policy of sponsorship and subsidy was discontinued in 1977.



## FELLOWS OF THE ACADEMY

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The *Rules* of the Academy state that 'persons who are deemed to have achieved distinction in one or more branches of the social sciences may be elected as Fellows of the Academy if (i) they are nominated by one Fellow and seconded by two other Fellows; (ii) they are recommended by the Membership Committee after investigation of their eligibility; and (iii) they receive the support of a majority of the Fellows for the time being at a postal ballot'.

Ten new fellows were elected in 1986. They were:

Dr G. Halford, Reader in Psychology, The University of Queensland;

Dr J.B. Hirst, Reader in History, La Trobe University;

Professor M. K. Lewis, Midland Bank Professor of Money & Banking, The University of Nottingham; and Visiting Professor in Economics, The Flinders University of South Australia;

Dr G.J.R. Linge, Professorial Fellow, Department of Demography, The Australian National University;

Associate Professor K.J. Maddock, School of Behavioural Sciences, Macquarie University;

Dr A.R. Pagan, Department of Economics, The Australian National University;

Professor B. Raphael, Department of Psychiatry, The University of Queensland;

Professor A.E.-S. Tay, Professor of Jurisprudence, The University of Sydney;

Professor C.A. Tisdell, Professor of Economics, The University of Newcastle;

Professor L.R. Webb, Vice-Chancellor, Griffith University.

At June 1987 there were 199 Fellows, including Honorary and Overseas Fellows. The 1986 Annual General Meeting agreed that the Academy should seek to elect at least 10 new Fellows in 1987. A list of Fellows, showing the year of election to Fellowship is given in pages 24-43 of this *Report*.

The deaths of two Fellows were recorded during the year: Emeritus Professor Gordon Greenwood and Emeritus Professor Norman Harper. Obituaries appear on pages 47-54 of this *Report*.

### FELLOWS AT JUNE 1987

1975 AITKIN, Donald Alexander. MA (New England), PhD (Australian National University).

Professor of Political Science, Australian National University and Chairman, Australian Research Grants Committee.

GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601

1944 ALEXANDER, Frederick. MA (Oxford), Hon DLitt (Western Australia).

Emeritus Professor, The University of Western Australia. (History.)

77 Victoria Avenue, Dalkeith WA. 6009

(Honorary Fellow 1969.)



- 1981 ALLEN, Michael Richard. BA (Dublin),  
PhD (Australian National University).  
Associate Professor in Anthropology, The University of Sydney,  
NSW. 2006
- 1967 APPLEYARD, Reginald Thomas. BA (Western Australia) MA,  
PhD (Duke).  
Professor of Economic History, The University of Western Australia,  
Nedlands WA 6009
- 1977 ARGY, Victor Elie. BA, BEc (Sydney).  
Professor of Economics, School of Economics and Financial Studies,  
Macquarie University, North Ryde NSW. 2113
- 1954 ARNDT, Heinz Wolfgang. MA, BLitt (Oxford).  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Economics.)  
Visiting Fellow, National Centre for Development Studies, Research  
School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University,  
GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT 2601
- 1957 BARNES, John Arundel. DSC. FBA, MA (Cambridge), DPhil (Oxford).  
Emeritus Professor, University of Cambridge. (Sociology.)  
Visiting Fellow, Department of Sociology, Research School of Social  
Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra  
ACT. 2601
- 1981 BELL, Coral Mary. BA (Sydney), MSc (Econ), PhD (London).  
Senior Research Fellow, Department of International Relations,  
The Australian National University.  
52 Froggatt Street, Turner ACT. 2601
- 1982 BERNDT, Catherine Helen. AM. BA (New Zealand), DipAnthrop, MA  
(Sydney), PhD (London). Hon DLitt (Western Australia), (Hon) FRAI.  
Honorary Research Fellow, Department of Anthropology, The  
University of Western Australia, Nedlands WA. 6009
- 1962 BERNDT, Ronald Murray. AM. DipAnthrop, MA (Sydney), PhD  
(London), Hon DLitt (Western Australia). (Hon) FRAI. FANZAAS.  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Western Australia.  
(Anthropology.)  
Honorary Research Fellow, Department of Anthropology, The  
University of Western Australia, Nedlands WA. 6009
- 1970 BLAINEY, Geoffrey Norman. AO. MA (Melbourne).  
Ernest Scott Professor of History and Dean of the Arts Faculty,  
The University of Melbourne, Parkville Vic. 3052

- 1981 BLANDY, Richard John. BEc (Adelaide), MA, PhD (Columbia).  
Director, National Institute of Labour Studies and Professor of  
Economics, The Flinders University of South Australia.  
3 Glyde Street, Glen Osmond SA. 5064
- 1976 BOLTON, Geoffrey Curgenvan. AO. MA, DPhil (Oxford). FAHA, FRHistS.  
Professor of History, School of Social Inquiry, Murdoch University,  
Murdoch WA. 6150
- 1950 BORRIE, Wilfred David. CBE. MA (New Zealand), HonDLitt (Tasmania),  
HonDSc Econ. (Sydney), HonLLD (Australian National University).  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Demography.)  
29 Norman Street, Deakin ACT. 2600  
(Honorary Fellow 1985.)
- 1977 BOURKE, Paul Francis. BA, DipEd (Melbourne), PhD (Wisconsin).  
Director and Professor of History, Research School of Social Sciences,  
The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1975 BOXER, Alan Howard. BA (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxford).  
2 Bambridge Street, Weetangera ACT. 2614
- 1985 BRENNAN, H. Geoffrey. BEc, PhD (Australian National University).  
Professor of Economics, Faculty of Economics and Commerce, The  
Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1977 BROOKFIELD, Harold Chillingworth. BA, PhD (London).  
Professor of Human Geography, Research School of Pacific Studies,  
The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1972 BROOM, Leonard. AM (Boston), PhD (Duke), Hon Dsc (Boston).  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Sociology.)  
Research Associate, University of California, Santa Barbara, Calif. 93106.  
379 Canon Drive, Santa Barbara, CA 93105, USA.
- 1979 BROWN, Philip Ronald. BCom (New South Wales), MBA, PhD  
(Chicago).  
Professor of Finance, Department of Accounting and Finance, The  
University of Western Australia, Nedlands WA. 6009
- 1973 BROWN, Raymond George. BA, DipSocStud (Melbourne), MSS  
(BrynMawr), PhD (Birmingham).  
Professor of Social Administration, School of Social Sciences, The  
Flinders University of South Australia, Bedford Park SA. 5042
- 1973 BROWN, Robert Richard. BA (New Mexico), PhD (London). FAHA.  
Visiting Fellow, History of Ideas Unit, Research School of Social  
Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra  
ACT. 2601



- 1980 BRYAN, Harrison. AO. MA (Queensland), HonLLD (Monash, Queensland), Hon DLitt, (Sydney). FLAA.  
16 Asquith Street, Oatley NSW. 2223
- 1956 BUTLIN, Noel George. BEc (Sydney). FBA.  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Economic History.)  
Visiting Fellow, Department of History, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1972 CALDWELL, John Charles. BA (New England), PhD (Australian National University).  
Professor of Demography, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1958 CAMERON, Burgess Don. MEc (Sydney), PhD (Cambridge).  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Applied Economics.)  
19 Clarke Street, Yarralumla ACT. 2600
- 1972 CAMPBELL, Enid Mona. OBE. LLB, BEc (Tasmania), PhD (Duke).  
The Sir Isaac Isaacs Professor of Law, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1964 CAMPBELL, Keith Oliver. BScAgr (Sydney), MPA (Harvard), MA, PhD (Chicago). FAIAS.  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Sydney. (Agricultural Economics.)  
188 Beecroft Road, Cheltenham NSW. 2119
- 1964 CHAMBERS, Raymond John. AO. BEc, DScEcon (Sydney).  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Sydney. (Accounting.)  
18 Amy Street, Blakehurst NSW. 2221
- 1968 CHAMPION, Richard Annells. BA (Sydney), MA (Iowa).  
Professor of Psychology, The University of Sydney, NSW. 2006
- 1952 CLARK, Charles Manning Hope. AC. MA (Melbourne), HonDLitt (Melbourne, Newcastle).  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (History.)  
11 Tasmania Circle, Forrest ACT. 2603
- 1970 CLARK, Colin Grant. MA, LittD (Oxford), MA (Cambridge), HonDEcon (Monash, Queensland, Tilburg), HonDSc (Milan), FBA, Academy of Agriculture of France.  
Research Consultant, Department of Economics, The University of Queensland, St Lucia Qld. 4067

- 1982 CLYNE, Michael George. MA (Melbourne), PhD (Monash). FAHA. Corresponding Member, Institut für Deutsche Sprache, Mannheim and Research Centre for Multilingualism, Brussels. Associate Professor, Department of German, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1964 CONNELL, William Fraser. OBE. MA, MEd (Melbourne), MA (Illinois), PhD, DLit(Ed) (London). Honorary Member AARE. Emeritus Professor, The University of Sydney. (Education.) Fellow, Faculty of Education, Monash University. 34 Tanti Avenue, Mornington Vic. 3931
- 1943 COOMBS, Herbert Cole. MA (Western Australia), PhD (London), HonLLD (Melbourne, Sydney, Australian National University), HonDLitt (Western Australia) HonDSc (New South Wales). FAA, Honorary Fellow, FAHA, LSE, ANZAAS. Visiting Fellow, Centre for Research and Environmental Studies, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601 (Honorary Fellow 1973.)
- 1977 CORDEN, Warner Max. MCom (Melbourne), PhD (London), MA (Oxford). Professor of Economics, Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1952 COWEN, the Right Honourable Sir Zelman. AK, GCMG, GCVO, QC. FRSA, (Hon) FAAH, FTS, FACE, FRAIA, FRACP, FASA, FRACMA, FRACOG, FCA, FACRM, FANZAAS. BA, LLM (Melbourne), MA, DCL (Oxford), HonLLD (Hong Kong, Queensland, Melbourne, Western Australia, Turin, Australian National University), HonDLitt (New England, Sydney, James Cook University of North Queensland, Oxford), HonDHL (University of Redlands, California and Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion, Cincinnati), HonDUniv. (Newcastle, Griffith), HonDPhil (Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Tel Aviv). Provost, Oriel College, Oxford OX1 4EW. Chairman, United Kingdom Press Council. (Honorary Fellow 1977.)
- 1979 CRITTENDEN, Brian Stephen. MA (Sydney), PhD (Illinois). Professor of Education, La Trobe University, Bundoora Vic. 3083
- 1965 DAVIES, Alan Fraser. MA (Melbourne). Professor of Political Science, The University of Melbourne, Parkville Vic. 3052
- 1962 DAVIS, Solomon Rufus. LLB (Western Australia), PhD (London). Barrister-at-Law (Victoria). Emeritus Professor, Monash University. (Politics.) 31 Mont Victor Road, Kew Vic. 3101



- 1985 DAVISON, Graeme John. BA, DipEd (Melbourne), BA (Oxford), PhD (Australian National University).  
Professor of History, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1967 DAY, Ross Henry. BSc (Western Australia), PhD (Bristol). FAPsS.  
Professor of Psychology, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1983 DENING, Gregory Moore. MA (Melbourne, Harvard), PhD (Harvard).  
Max Crawford Professor of History, The University of Melbourne, Parkville Vic. 3052
- 1975 DILLON, John Louis. BScAgr (Sydney), PhD (Iowa).  
Professor of Farm Management, The University of New England, Armidale NSW. 2351
- 1982 DIXON, Peter Bishop. BEc (Monash), AM, PhD (Harvard).  
Director, Institute of Applied Economic and Social Research, The University of Melbourne, Parkville Vic. 3052
- 1973 DUNN, Sydney Stephen. AO. BA, DipEd (Adelaide), BEd (Melbourne), HonLLD (Monash). FAPsS, FACE.  
1 Harriet Street, Werribee Vic. 3030
- 1964 EDWARDS, Harold Raymond. BA (Sydney), DPhil (Oxford). FAIM.  
Member for Berowra, Parliament of Australia.  
12 John Savage Crescent, West Pennant Hills NSW. 2120
- 1981 EGGLESTON, Sir Richard Moulton. LLB (Melbourne), HonLLD (Melbourne, Monash). Fellow, Queen's College, The University of Melbourne; Honorary Fellow, Institute of Arbitrators Australia; Fellow, Faculty of Law, Monash University.  
3 Willow Street, Malvern Vic. 3144
- 1968 ENCEL, Solomon. MA, PhD (Melbourne).  
Professor of Sociology, The University of New South Wales, PO Box 1, Kensington NSW. 2033
- 1970 FEATHER, Norman Thomas. BA, DipEd (Sydney), MA (New England), PhD (Michigan). FAPsS, FBPS.  
Professor of Psychology, School of Social Sciences, The Flinders University of South Australia, Bedford Park SA. 5042
- 1985 FENSHAM, Peter James. AM. MSc (Melbourne), DipEd (Monash), PhD (Bristol, Cambridge).  
Dean, Faculty of Education, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1974 FISK, Ernest Kelvin. MA (Oxford), LittD (Australian National University).  
1 Dugan Street, Deakin ACT. 2600

- 1953 FITZGERALD, Charles Patrick. LittD (Australian National University).  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University.  
(Far Eastern History.)  
4 St Paul's Street, Randwick NSW. 2031
- 1977 FORD, Harold Arthur John. LLM (Melbourne), SJD (Harvard).  
32 Molesworth Street, Kew Vic. 3101
- 1985 FORGE, John Anthony Waldo. MA (Cambridge).  
Foundation Professor of Anthropology, The Faculties, The Australian  
National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1984 FORSTER, Kenneth I. MA (Melbourne), PhD (Illinois).  
Reader in Psychology, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1978 GALE, Gwendoline Fay. BA, PhD (Adelaide).  
Professor of Geography, The University of Adelaide, Adelaide SA. 5000
- 1968 GATES, Ronald Cecil. AO. BCom (Tasmania), MA (Oxford), HonDEcon  
(Queensland), HonDLitt (New England). HonFRAPI, HonFAIUS.  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Queensland. (Economics.)  
'Wangarang', Kellys Plains Road, Armidale NSW. 2350
- 1960 GEDDES, William Robert. MA (New Zealand), PhD (London).  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Sydney. (Social Anthropology.)  
176 Hudson Parade, Clareville NSW. 2107
- 1956 GIBB, Cecil Austin. OBE. MA, BEc (Sydney), PhD (Illinois). FBPsS.  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Psychology.)  
PO Box 28, Farrer ACT. 2607
- 1974 GLOW, Peter Helmut. BA (Melbourne), PhD (London).  
Professor of Psychology, The University of Adelaide, Adelaide SA. 5000
- 1969 GOLDBERG, Louis. AO. BA, MCom, LittD (Melbourne). FASA, ACIS.  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Melbourne. (Accounting.)  
5 Kemsley Court, Hawthorn East Vic. 3123
- 1976 GOODNOW, Jacqueline Jarrett. BA (Sydney), PhD (Harvard).  
Professor of Psychology, School of Behavioural Sciences, Macquarie  
University, North Ryde NSW. 2113
- 1975 GRANT, John McBain. MEc (Adelaide), DipEc (Cambridge).  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Tasmania. (Applied Economics.)  
33 Parkhill Street, Pearce ACT. 2607
- 1979 GREGORY, Robert George. BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London).  
Professor of Economics and Executive Director, Centre for Economic  
Policy Research, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian  
National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601



- 1982 GROENEWEGEN, Peter Diderik. MEc (Sydney), PhD (London).  
Professor of Economics, The University of Sydney NSW. 2006
- 1970 GRUEN, Fred Henry George. AO. BA, BCom (Melbourne),  
AM (Chicago), MSc (AgEc) (Wisconsin).  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Economics.)  
Visiting Fellow, Department of Political Science, Research School of  
Social Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4,  
Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1980 HAGGER, Alfred James. BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London).  
Director, Centre for Regional Economic Analysis, The University of  
Tasmania, Box 252C, GPO, Hobart Tas. 7001
- 1986 HALFORD, Graeme Sydney. MA (New England), PhD (Newcastle).  
FAPSS.  
Reader in Psychology, The University of Queensland, St Lucia Qld. 4067
- 1968 HANCOCK, Keith Jackson. AO. BA (Melbourne), PhD (London).  
HonDLitt (Flinders).  
Deputy President, Australian Conciliation & Arbitration Commission,  
50 Grenfell Street, Adelaide SA. 5000
- 1980 HANNAN, Edward James. BCom (Melbourne), PhD (Australian National  
University). FAA.  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Statistics.)  
Department of Statistics, The Faculties, The Australian National  
University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1971 HARCOURT, Geoffrey Colin. MCom (Melbourne), PhD (Cambridge).  
University Lecturer in Economics and Politics, University of Cambridge  
and Fellow and College Lecturer in Economics, Jesus College,  
Cambridge CB5 8BL. UK.
- 1982 HARRIS, Stuart Francis. BEc (Sydney), PhD (Australian National  
University).  
Secretary, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Parkes ACT. 2600
- 1948 HASLUCK, Sir Paul. Privy Councillor, KG, GCMG, GCVO, KStJ.  
MA (Western Australia). (Hon) FAHA.  
77 St George's Tce, Perth WA. 6000  
(Honorary Fellow 1969.)
- 1982 HEAD, John Graeme. BEc (Adelaide), BPhil (Oxford).  
Professor of Economics, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1981 HEATHCOTE, Ronald Leslie. BA (London), MA (Nebraska),  
PhD (Australian National University).  
Reader in Geography, The Flinders University of South Australia.  
7 Parham Road, Eden Hills SA. 5050

- 1982 HENDERSON, Alexander Scott. MD (Aberdeen), DPM, FRACP, MRCP, FRANZCP, FRC Psych.  
Director, National Health & Medical Research Council Social Psychiatry Research Unit, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1964 HENDERSON, Ronald Frank. CMG. MA. PhD (Cambridge).  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Melbourne. (Economics.)  
Honorary Consultant, Victorian Council of Social Service.  
7 Kenley Court, Toorak Vic. 3142
- 1974 HIATT, Lester Richard. BDS, BA (Sydney), PhD (Australian National University).  
Reader in Anthropology, The University of Sydney NSW. 2006
- 1986 HIRST, John Bradley. BA, PhD (Adelaide).  
Senior Lecturer in History, La Trobe University, Bundoora Vic. 3083
- 1943 HOGGIN, Herbert Ian. MA (Sydney), PhD (London),  
HonDLitt (Sydney). Hon FRAI, Hon FASAO.  
45/204 Jersey Road, Woollahra NSW. 2025
- 1976 HUGHES, Colin Anfield. MA (Columbia), PhD (London).  
Electoral Commissioner, Australian Electoral Commission, PO Box 161, Jamison Centre, Canberra ACT. 2614
- 1985 HUGHES, Helen. MA (Melbourne), PhD (London).  
Professor of Economics and Executive Director, National Centre for Development Studies, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1975 INGLIS, Kenneth Stanley. MA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford).  
Professor of History, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1971 ISAAC, Joseph Ezra. BA, BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London). Honorary Fellow, LSE.  
Emeritus Professor, Monash University. (Economics.)  
Professorial Associate, Department of Economics, The University of Melbourne.  
5 Vista Avenue, Kew Vic. 3101
- 1976 JARRETT, Francis George. BScAgr (Sydney), PhD (Iowa).  
George Gollin Professor of Economics, The University of Adelaide SA. 5000



- 1983 JONES, Gavin W. BA (New England), PhD (Australian National University).  
Professorial Fellow, Department of Demography, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1974 JONES, Frank Lancaster. BA (Sydney), PhD (Australian National University).  
Professor of Sociology, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1969 KAMENKA, Eugene. BA (Sydney), PhD (Australian National University). FAHA.  
Professor of History of Ideas, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1981 KAPFERER, Bruce. BA (Sydney), PhD (Manchester).  
Fellow, Center for Advanced Studies in Behavioural Sciences, Paloacac, California.  
Professor of Anthropology, University College, London, Gower Street, London UK, WC1E 6BT
- 1952 KARMEL, Peter Henry. AC. CBE. BA (Melbourne), PhD (Cambridge), PhD ad eundem gradum (Adelaide), HonLLD (Papua New Guinea, Melbourne, Queensland), HonDLitt (Flinders, Murdoch), DUniv (Newcastle). FACE.  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Adelaide. (Economics.)  
President, Australian Council for Educational Research.  
Vice-Chancellor, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601  
(Honorary Fellow 1986.)
- 1978 KEATS, John Augustus. BSc (Adelaide), BA (Melbourne), AM, PhD (Princeton).  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Newcastle. (Psychology.)  
Institute of Behavioural Sciences, The University of Newcastle NSW. 2308
- 1977 KEEVES, John Philip. BSc (Adelaide), DipEd (Oxford), MEd (Melbourne), PhD (Australian National University), fil dr (Stockholm). FACE.  
Centre for the Study of Higher Education, The University of Melbourne, Parkville Vic. 3052
- 1948 LA NAUZE, John Andrew. BA (Western Australia), MA (Oxford), LittD (Melbourne), HonDLitt (Murdoch).  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (History.)  
23 Glasgow Place, Hughes ACT. 2605

- 1967 LAWRENCE, Peter. MA, PhD (Cambridge).  
Honorary Fellow of Association for Social Anthropology in Oceania.  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Sydney. (Anthropology.)  
Department of Anthropology, The University of Sydney NSW. 2006
- 1964 LEGGE, John David. BA, MA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford).  
Emeritus Professor, Monash University. (History.)  
Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1986 LEWIS, Mervyn Keith. BEc, PhD (Adelaide).  
Midland Bank Professor of Money and Banking, The University of  
Nottingham; Visiting Professor in Economics, The Flinders University  
of South Australia.  
'Sarum Chase', 13 Rostrevor Road, Stirling SA. 5152
- 1986 LINGE, Godfrey James Rutherford. BSc (Econ) (London), PhD (New  
Zealand).  
Professorial Fellow, Department of Human Geography, Research  
School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University,  
GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1979 LLOYD, Peter John. MA (Victoria University of Wellington),  
PhD (Duke).  
Professor of Economics, The University of Melbourne, Parkville  
Vic. 3052
- 1973 LOGAN, Malcolm Ian. BA, DipEd, PhD (Sydney).  
Vice-Chancellor, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1977 LOVEDAY, Peter. BA, PhD (Sydney).  
Senior Fellow in Political Science, and Field Director, North Australia  
Research Unit (Darwin), The Australian National University,  
PO Box 41321, Casuarina NT. 5792
- 1972 LOVIBOND, Sydney Harold. BA (Melbourne), MA, PhD, DipSocSc  
(Adelaide).  
Emeritus Professor, The University of New South Wales. (Psychology.)  
School of Psychology, The University of New South Wales,  
PO Box 1, Kensington NSW. 2033
- 1975 LOW, Donald Anthony. MA, DPhil (Oxford).  
President of Clare Hall and Smuts Professor of the History of the British  
Commonwealth, University of Cambridge.  
Clare Hall, Cambridge CB3 9AL
- 1974 McBRIAR, Alan Marne. BA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford). FRHisS.  
Emeritus Professor, Monash University. (History.)  
24 Wellington Road, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1980 McCARTY, John William. BCom (Melbourne), PhD (Cambridge).  
Professor of Economic History, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168



- 1965 MacDONAGH, Oliver Ormond Gerard. MA (National University of Ireland), MA, PhD (Cambridge), HonDLitt (Flinders), Hon. Fellow, St Catherine's College, Cambridge. Barrister-at-Law (King's Inns, Dublin). FBA. FAHA.  
W.K. Hancock Professor of History, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1981 McDONALD, Roderick Peter. BA, MSc (Sydney), PhD (New England). FAPSS, FRSS.  
Professor of Education, Macquarie University, Sydney NSW. 2109
- 1984 McGAW, Barry. BSc, BEd (Queensland), MEd, PhD (Illinois). FACE, FAPSS.  
Director, Australian Council for Educational Research, PO Box 210, Hawthorn Vic. 3122
- 1975 McGEE, Terence Gary. MA, PhD (Victoria University of Wellington).  
Director, Institute of Asian Research, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC V6T 1W5 Canada
- 1976 MACKIE, James Austin Copland. BA (Melbourne), MA (Oxford).  
Professor of Political and Social Change, Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1986 MADDOCK, Kenneth James. LLB (New Zealand), MA (Auckland), PhD (Sydney).  
Associate Professor of Anthropology, Macquarie University, Sydney NSW. 2109
- 1975 MANN, Leon. MA, DipSocSt (Melbourne), PhD(Yale).  
Professor of Psychology, School of Social Sciences, The Flinders University of South Australia, Bedford Park SA. 5042
- 1982 MARJORIBANKS, Kevin. BSc (New South Wales), BA (New England), MEd (Harvard), PhD (Toronto). FRSS, FACE.  
Vice-Chancellor, The University of Adelaide, Adelaide SA. 5000
- 1967 MARTIN, Allan William. MA, DipEd (Sydney), PhD (Australian National University). FAHA.  
Senior Fellow in History, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1959 MATHEWS, Russell Lloyd. AO. CBE. BCom (Melbourne).  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Economics.)  
22 Cobby Street, Campbell ACT. 2601

- 1965   MAYER, Henry. AM. MA (Melbourne).  
Visiting Professor, School of English and Linguistics, Macquarie University; Visiting Professor, Department of Sociology, The University of New South Wales.  
18 Sofala Avenue, Lane Cove NSW. 2066
- 1943   MELVILLE, Sir Leslie Galfield. KBE. CBE. BEc (Sydney), HonLLD (Toronto, Australian National University), HonDSc (Econ) (Sydney).  
Honorary Fellow, The Australian National University.  
71 Stonehaven Crescent, Deakin ACT. 2600  
(Honorary Fellow 1979.)
- 1982   MILLAR, Thomas Bruce. AO. BA (Western Australia), MA (Melbourne), PhD (London).  
Head, Australian Studies Centre, The University of London, 27-28 Russell Square, London WC1B 5DS England
- 1967   MILLER, John Donald Bruce. MEc (Sydney), MA (Cambridge).  
Professor of International Relations, Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1964   MONRO, David Hector. MA (New Zealand). FAHA.  
Emeritus Professor, Monash University. (Philosophy.)  
Department of Philosophy, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1984   MORISON, William Loutit. BA, LLB (Sydney), DPhil (Oxford).  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Sydney. (Law.)  
20 Byora Crescent, Northbridge NSW. 2063
- 1964   MUNN, Norman Leslie. BSc (Springfield), MA, PhD (Clark), HonDSc (Springfield). FAPA, HonFAPS.  
Honorary Professor of Psychology, The University of Adelaide.  
187 Esplanade South, South Brighton SA. 5048
- 1974   MUSGRAVE, Peter William. MA (Cambridge), PhD (London).  
Emeritus Professor, Monash University. (Education.)  
Faculty of Education, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1972   MYER, Kenneth Baillieu. AC. DSC. HonLLD (Melbourne).  
President, The Myer Foundation; Director, The Myer Emporium Ltd; Chairman, Australian Broadcasting Corporation.  
19th Floor, Myer House, 250 Elizabeth Street, Melbourne Vic. 3000  
(Honorary Fellow 1972.)
- 1976   NEALE, Robert George. AO. MA, DipEd (Melbourne).  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Queensland. (History.)  
1 Astley Place, Garran ACT. 2605
- 1974   NEUTZE, Graeme Max. MAgrSc (New Zealand), DPhil (Oxford).  
Head, Urban Research Unit, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601



- 1972 NEVILE, John Warwick. BA (Western Australia), MA, PhD (California).  
Professor of Economics and Director, Centre for Applied Economic  
Research, The University of New South Wales, PO Box 1, Kensington  
NSW. 2033
- 1981 NG, Yew-Kwang. BCom (Nanyang), PhD (Sydney).  
Reader in Economics, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1944 O'NEIL, William Matthew. AO. MA, DipEd, HonDLitt (Sydney).  
HonFAPsS.  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Sydney. (Psychology.)  
80 Macquarie Street, Roseville NSW. 2069  
(Honorary Fellow 1982.)
- 1978 O'NEILL, Robert John. BE (Melbourne), MA, DPhil (Oxford).  
FIE (Australia).  
Chichele Professor of the History of War and Fellow of All Souls  
College, Oxford OX1 4AL
- 1975 OVER, Raymond Frederick. BA, PhD (Sydney).  
Professor of Psychology, La Trobe University, Bundoora Vic. 3085
- 1986 PAGAN, Adrian Rodney. BEc (Queensland), PhD (Australian National  
University).  
Senior Fellow, Department of Economics, Research School of Pacific  
Studies, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT.  
2601
- 1984 PARISH, Ross McDonald. BSc (Sydney), PhD (Chicago).  
Professor of Economics, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1959 PARKER, Robert Stewart. MBE. MEc (Sydney).  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University.  
(Political Science.)  
54 Munro Street, Curtin ACT. 2605
- 1945 PARTRIDGE, Percy Herbert. AC. MA (Sydney), HonLLD (Australian  
National University). FAHA.  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Philosophy.)  
Unit 14, 10 Wilkins Street, Mawson ACT. 2607  
(Honorary Fellow 1980.)
- 1943 PASSMORE, John Arthur. MA, HonLittD (Sydney). FAHA, FBA.  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Philosophy.)  
Visiting Distinguished Professor and General Editor, Bertrand Russell  
Project, McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada, and Visiting  
Fellow in History of Ideas, History of Ideas Unit, Research School of  
Social Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4,  
Canberra ACT. 2601

- 1980 PATEMAN, Carole. DipEc and PolSci, MA, DPhil (Oxford).  
Reader in Government, Department of Government and Public  
Administration, The University of Sydney NSW. 2006
- 1973 PERKINS, James Oliver Newton. MA, PhD (Cambridge), MCom  
(Melbourne).  
Professor of Economics, Faculty of Economics and Commerce, The  
University of Melbourne, Parkville Vic. 3052
- 1972 PITCHFORD, John David. MCom (Tasmania), PhD (Australian National  
University).  
Professor of Economics, The Faculties, The Australian National  
University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1969 POLLARD, Alfred Hurlstone. MSc (Sydney), MSc (Econ), PhD (London),  
DSc (Macquarie). FIA, FIAA.  
Emeritus Professor, Macquarie University. (Economic Statistics.)  
51 Cliff Road, Northwood NSW. 2066
- 1979 POLLARD, John Hurlstone. BSc (Sydney), PhD (Cambridge). FIA, FIAA.  
Professor of Actuarial Studies, Macquarie University,  
Sydney NSW. 2109
- 1981 PORTER, Michael Glenthorne. BEc (Adelaide), AM, PhD (Stanford).  
Professor of Economics and Director, Centre of Policy Studies, Monash  
University.  
41 Elizabeth Street, Malvern Vic. 3144
- 1973 POWELL, Alan Anthony Leslie. BScAgr., PhD (Sydney).  
Professor, Ritchie Chair of Research in Economics, The University of  
Melbourne.  
IMPACT Centre, 153 Barry Street, The University of Melbourne, Parkville  
Vic. 3052
- 1985 POWELL, Joseph Michael. MA(Liverpool), PhD, DLitt (Monash).  
Reader in Geography, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1971 POYNTER, John Riddoch. Chevalier dans l'Ordre des Palmes  
Academiques, MA (Oxford), BA, PhD (Melbourne). FAHA.  
Deputy Vice-Chancellor, The University of Melbourne, Parkville Vic.  
3052
- 1979 PRESCOTT, John Robert Victor. BSc, MA, DipEd (Durham),  
PhD (London), MA (Melbourne).  
Professor of Geography, The University of Melbourne, Parkville  
Vic. 3052
- 1967 PRICE, Charles Archibald. AM. BA (Adelaide), MA, DPhil (Oxford).  
31 Rawson Street, Deakin ACT. 2600



- 1986 RAPHAEL, Beverly. AM. MB, BS, MD (Sydney), DPM(RANZCP).  
FRANZCP, FRCPsych.  
Professor of Psychiatry, The University of Queensland, St Lucia  
Qld. 4067
- 1978 RAWSON, Donald William. MA, PhD (Melbourne).  
Executive Director, Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia and  
Senior Fellow in Political Science, The Australian National University.  
Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, GPO Box 1956, Canberra  
ACT. 2601
- 1977 REAY, Marie Olive. MA (Sydney), PhD (Australian National University).  
Senior Fellow in Anthropology, Research School of Pacific Studies, The  
Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1983 REID, Gordon Stanley. AC. BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London).  
Governor of Western Australia.  
Government House, Perth WA. 6000
- 1984 RICHARDS, Eric Stapleton. BA, PhD (Nottingham). FAHA.  
Professor of History, School of Social Sciences, The Flinders University  
of South Australia, Bedford Park, SA. 5042
- 1981 RICHARDSON, Alan. BA, DCP (Western Australia), PhD (London).  
FAPSS.  
Reader in Psychology, The University of Western Australia, Nedlands  
WA. 6009
- 1971 RIGBY, Thomas Henry Richard. MA (Melbourne), PhD (London).  
Professor of Political Science, Research School of Social Sciences,  
The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1964 ROSS, John. BA, DipEd (Sydney), PhD (Princeton). FAPSS.  
Professor of Psychology, The University of Western Australia, Nedlands  
WA. 6009
- 1973 RUSSELL, Roger Wolcott. MA (Clark), PhD (Virginia), Dsc (London),  
HonDSc (Newcastle, Flinders). HonFAPSS, HonFBPSS, HonSFdeP, FAPA,  
FACE.  
Emeritus Professor, The Flinders University of South Australia.  
(Psychobiology.)  
The Flinders University of South Australia, Bedford Park SA. 5042
- 1976 RUZICKA, Lado Theodor. MA (Econ), PhD (Social Medicine) (Charles).  
Visiting Fellow, International Population Dynamics Programme,  
Department of Demography, The Australian National University.  
The Old School, George Street, Major's Creek, near Braidwood  
NSW. 2622

- 1978 RYAN, Kevin William. CBE. BA, LLB (Queensland), PhD (Cambridge). QC.  
Judge's Chambers, Supreme Court, Brisbane Qld. 4000
- 1952 SAWER, Geoffrey. AO. BA, LLM (Melbourne), HonDLitt (Australian National University), HonLLD (Monash, New South Wales).  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Law.)  
PO, Malua Bay NSW. 2536
- 1964 SCOTT, Peter. OBE. MSc (Econ), PhD (London). HonLLD (Tasmania), HonFAIUS.  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Tasmania. (Geography.)  
The University of Tasmania, Box 252C, GPO, Hobart Tas. 7001
- 1977 SCOTT, William Abbott. BS (New Mexico), MS, PhD (Michigan).  
Professor of Psychology, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1984 SCRIVEN, Michael. MA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford).  
Professor of Education, The University of Western Australia, Nedlands WA. 6009
- 1978 SELLECK, Richard Joseph Wheeler. BA, BEd, PhD (Melbourne).  
Professor of Education, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1973 SERLE, Alan Geoffrey. AO. BA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford). FAHA, FRHSV.  
General Editor, Australian Dictionary of Biography, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1967 SHAW, Alan George Lewers. AO. MA (Oxford), BA (Melbourne), HonLittD (Newcastle). FAHA.  
Emeritus Professor, Monash University. (History.)  
161 Domain Park, 193 Domain Road, South Yarra Vic. 3141
- 1978 SHEEHAN, Peter Winston. BA, PhD (Sydney).  
Professor of Psychology, The University of Queensland, St Lucia Qld. 4067
- 1972 SIMKIN, Colin George Frederick. MA, DipSocSci (New Zealand), DPhil (Oxford).  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Sydney. (Economics.)  
29/3 Bariston Avenue, Cremorne NSW. 2090
- 1974 SINCLAIR, William Angus. MCom (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford).  
Professor of Economics and Dean, Faculty of Economics & Politics, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168



- 1983 SINGER, George. MA, PhD (Sydney).  
Professor of Psychology and Dean, School of Behavioural Sciences and  
Director, Brain-Behaviour Research Institute, La Trobe University,  
Bundoora Vic. 3083
- 1974 SMITH, Robert Henry Tufrey. BA (England), MA (Northwestern),  
PhD (Australian National University).  
Vice-Chancellor, The University of Western Australia, Nedlands WA.  
6009
- 1976 SMOLICZ, Jerzy Jaroslaw. BSc, PhD (Edinburgh). FRSA, FRIC, FACE.  
Professor of Education, The University of Adelaide, Adelaide SA. 5000
- 1978 SNAPE, Richard Hal. BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London).  
Professor of Economics, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168;  
World Bank, Washington DC 20433, USA
- 1954 SPATE, Oskar Hermann Khristian. Comendador de la Orden de Isabel  
la Católica. MA, PhD (Cambridge), HonLLD (Papua New Guinea),  
HonLittD (Australian National University).  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Pacific History.)  
Visiting Fellow, Department of Pacific and South-East Asian History,  
Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University,  
GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601  
(Honorary Fellow 1985.)
- 1971 SPEARRITT, Donald. MA, MEd (Queensland), MEd (Sydney),  
EdD (Harvard).  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Sydney. (Education.)  
29 Iluka Road, Clifton Gardens NSW. 2088
- 1976 STOLJAR, Samuel Jacob. LLM, PhD, LLD (London). Barrister-at-Law  
(Grays Inn).  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Law.)  
Visiting Fellow, Faculty of Law, The Australian National University,  
GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1972 STRETTON, Hugh. MA (Oxford), HonDLitt (Australian National  
University). HonLLD (Monash). FAHA.  
Reader in History, The University of Adelaide. Adelaide SA. 5000
- 1964 SUTCLIFFE, John Philip. MA, PhD (Sydney).  
Professor of Psychology, The University of Sydney NSW. 2006
- 1964 TAFT, Ronald. BA (Melbourne), MA (Columbia), PhD (California).  
Emeritus Professor, Monash University. (Education.)  
5 Charles Street, Kew Vic. 3101

- 1986 TAY, Alice Erh-Soon. AM. PhD (Australian National University).  
Barrister-at-Law (Lincoln's Inn, New South Wales and Australian  
Capital Territory).  
Challis Professor of Jurisprudence, The University of Sydney NSW. 2006
- 1986 TISDELL, Clement Allan. BCom (New South Wales),  
PhD (Australian National University).  
Professor of Economics, The University of Newcastle NSW. 2308
- 1976 TURNOVSKY, Stephen John. MA (Wellington), PhD (Harvard).  
IBE Distinguished Professor of Economics, College of Commerce and  
Business Administration, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign,  
330 Commerce (West), 1206 South Sixth Street, Champaign, Illinois  
61820, USA
- 1976 VICKERS, Douglas. BCom (Queensland), BSc (Econ), PhD (London),  
MA (Pennsylvania).  
Professor of Economics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst  
MA01003, USA
- 1980 WALLACE, John Gilbert. MA, MEd (Glasgow), PhD (Bristol).  
Director, Swinburne Institute of Technology, John Street, Hawthorn Vic.  
3122
- 1978 WALLACE, Robert Henry. BCom (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxford).  
Reader in Economics, School of Social Sciences, The Flinders University  
of South Australia, Bedford Park SA. 5042
- 1977 WALLER, Peter Louis. LLB (Melbourne), BCL (Oxford).  
Barrister and Solicitor (Victoria).  
Sir Leo Cussen Chair of Law, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1954 WARD, John Manning. AO. MA, LLB (Sydney). FAHA, FRAHS.  
Vice-Chancellor and Principal, and Professor of History, The University  
of Sydney NSW. 2006
- 1971 WARD, Ralph Gerard. MA (New Zealand), PhD (London).  
Director, Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National  
University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1986 WEBB, Roy Leslie. BCom, PhD (Melbourne)  
Vice-Chancellor, Griffith University, Nathan Qld. 4111
- 1972 WELFORD, Alan Traviss. MA, ScD (Cambridge), MA (Princeton), DSc  
(ad eundem gradum, Adelaide). FBPsS, FAPsS.  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Adelaide. (Psychology.)  
Hadsley House, LeFebvre Street, St Peter Port, Guernsey, Channel Islands
- 1984 WELLS, Murray Charles. MCom (Canterbury), PhD (Sydney).  
Arthur Young Professor of Accounting, Graduate School of  
Management and Public Policy, The University of Sydney NSW. 2006



- 1984 WESTERN, John Stuart. DipSocStud, MA (Melbourne), PhD (Columbia).  
Professor of Sociology, Department of Anthropology and Sociology,  
The University of Queensland, St Lucia Qld 4067
- 1943 WHITE, Sir Harold. CBE. MA (Melbourne). FLAA. HonFAHA.  
Formerly National and Parliamentary Librarian.  
27 Mugga Way, Red Hill ACT 2603
- 1968 WILLIAMS, Professor Sir Bruce Rodda. KBE. BA (Melbourne), MA  
(Adelaide), MA(Econ) (Manchester), HonDLitt (Keele, Sydney),  
HonDEc (Queensland), HonLLD (Manchester, Melbourne),  
HonDSc (Aston in Birmingham).  
106 Grange Road, Ealing Common, London W5PJ. UK
- 1972 WILSON, Sir Roland. KBE. BCom (Tasmania), DPhil (Oxford),  
PhD (Chicago), HonLLD (Tasmania).  
64 Empire Circuit, Forrest ACT. 2603  
(Honorary Fellow 1972.)
- 1985 WOODLAND, Alan Donald. BA, PhD (New England).  
Professor of Econometrics, The University of Sydney NSW. 2006
- 1977 WRIGHT, Frederick Kenneth. BMetE, DCom (Melbourne). FASA, FAIM.  
Fitzgerald Professor of Accounting, Department of Accounting and  
Business Law, The University of Melbourne, Parkville Vic. 3052
- 1976 WURM, Stephen Adolphe. AM. DrPhil (Vienna). FAHA.  
Professor of Linguistics, Research School of Pacific Studies, The  
Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1967 ZUBRZYCKI, Jerzy. AO. CBE. MSc (Econ) (London), PhD (Free Polish  
University).  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Sociology.)  
Honorary Visiting Fellow, Department of Sociology, The Australian  
National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601

# LIST OF FELLOWS BY PANEL AND DISCIPLINE

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## PANEL A

### *Anthropology*

Allen, M.R.  
Berndt, C.H.  
Berndt, R.M.  
Forge, J.A.W.  
Geddes, W.R.  
Hiatt, L.R.  
Hogbin, I.  
Kapferer, B.  
Lawrence, P.  
Maddock, K.J.  
Reay, M.

### *Demography*

Borrie, W.D.  
Caldwell, J.C.  
Jones, G.W.  
Pollard, A.H.  
Pollard, J.H.  
Price, C.A.  
Ruzicka, L.T.

### *Sociology*

Barnes, J.A.  
Broom, L.  
Brown, R.G.  
Encel, S.  
Jones, F.L.  
Western, J.S.  
Zubrzycki, J.

### *Geography*

Brookfield, H.C.  
Gale, G.F.  
Heathcote, R.L.  
Linge, G.J.R.  
Logan, M.I.  
McGee, T.  
Powell, J.M.  
Prescott, J.R.V.  
Scott, P.  
Smith, R.H.T.  
Ward, R.G.

### *Linguistics*

Clyne, M.  
Wurm, S.

## PANEL B

### *Economics*

Argy, V.E.  
Arndt, H.W.  
Blandy, R.J.  
Boxer, A.H.  
Brennan, H.G.  
Cameron, B.D.  
Campbell, K.O.  
Clark, C.G.  
Coombs, H.C.  
Corden, W.M.  
Dillon, J.L.  
Dixon, P.B.  
Edwards, H.R.  
Fisk, E.K.  
Gates, R.C.  
Grant, J. McB.  
Gregory, R.G.  
Groenewegen, P.D.  
Gruen, F.H.G.  
Hagger, A.J.  
Hancock, K.J.  
Harcourt, G.C.  
Harris, S.F.

Head, J.G.  
Henderson, R.F.  
Hughes, H.  
Isaac, J.E.  
Jarrett, F.G.  
Karmel, P.H.  
Lewis, M.K.  
Lloyd, P.J.  
Mathews, R.L.  
Melville, Sir Leslie  
Ng, Y.K.  
Neutze, G.M.  
Nevile, J.W.  
Pagan, A.R.  
Parish, R.McD.  
Perkins, J.O.N.  
Pitchford, J.D.  
Porter, M.  
Powell, A.A.L.  
Simkin, C.G.F.  
Snape, R.H.  
Tisdell, C.A.  
Turnovksy, S.J.  
Vickers, D.

Wallace, R.H.  
Webb, L.R.  
Williams, Sir Bruce  
Wilson, Sir Roland  
Woodland, A.D.

### *Accounting*

Brown, P.R.  
Chambers, R.J.  
Goldberg, L.  
Wells, M.C.  
Wright, F.K.

### *Statistics*

Hannan, E.J.

### *Economic History*

Appleyard, R.T.  
Blainey, G.N.  
Butlin, N.G.  
Sinclair, W.A.



## PANEL C

### *History*

Alexander, F.  
Bolton, G.C.  
Bourke, P.  
Clark, C.M.H.  
Davison, G.J.  
Denning, G.M.  
Fitzgerald, C.P.  
Hasluck, Sir Paul  
Hirst, J.B.  
Inglis, K.S.  
Isaac, R.L.  
La Nauze, J.A.  
Legge, J.D.  
Low, D.A.  
McBriar, A.M.  
McCarty, J.W.  
MacDonagh, O.O.G.M.  
Martin, A.W.  
Poynter, J.R.  
Richards, E.S.  
Serle, A.G.  
Shaw, A.G.L.  
Spate, O.H.K.  
Stretton, H.  
Ward, J.M.

### *Philosophy*

Brown, R.R.  
Kamenka, E.  
Monro, D.H.  
Passmore, J.A.  
Partridge, P.H.

### *Political Science*

Aitkin, D.A.  
Bell, Coral  
Davies, A.F.  
Davis, S.R.  
Hughes, C.A.  
Loveday, P.  
Mackie, J.A.C.  
Mayer, H.  
Millar, T.B.  
Miller, J.D.B.  
Neale, R.G.  
O'Neill, R.J.  
Parker, R.S.  
Pateman, C.  
Rawson, D.W.  
Reid, G.S.  
Rigby, T.H.

### *Law*

Campbell, E.  
Cowen, Sir Zelman  
Eggleston, Sir Richard  
Ford, H.A.J.  
Morison, W.L.  
Ryan, K.W.  
Sawer, G.  
Stoljar, S.J.  
Tay, A.E.-S.  
Waller, P.L.

### *Other*

Bryan, H.

## PANEL D

### *Psychology*

Champion, R.A.  
Day, R.H.  
Feather, N.T.  
Forster, K.I.  
Gibb, C.A.  
Glow, P.H.  
Goodnow, J.  
Halford, G.S.  
Henderson, A.S.  
Keats, J.A.  
Lovibond, S.H.  
Mann, L.  
Munn, N.L.  
O'Neil, W.M.  
Over, R.F.

Raphael, B.  
Richardson, A.  
Ross, J.  
Russell, R.W.  
Scott, W.A.  
Sheehan, P.W.  
Singer, G.S.  
Sutcliffe, J.P.  
Welford, A.T.

### *Education*

Connell, W.F.  
Crittenden, B.S.  
Dunn, S.S.  
Fensham, P.J.

Keeves, J.P.  
McDonald, R.P.  
McGaw, B.  
Marjoribanks, K.  
Musgrave, P.W.  
Scriven, M.  
Selleck, R.J.W.  
Smolicz, J.J.  
Spearitt, D.  
Taft, R.  
Wallace, J.G.

### *Other*

Myer, K.  
White, Sir Harold

## PRESIDENTS OF THE ACADEMY

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- \*Dr K.S. Cunningham: April 1943 — February 1952  
(Australian Council for Educational Research)
- Professor Sir Douglas B. Copland: March 1952 — August 1953  
(Australian National University)
- Mr (later Sir) Leslie G. Melville: August 1953 — June 1958  
(Australian National University)
- Professor S.J. Butlin: June 1958 — June 1962  
(University of Sydney)
- Professor W.D. Borrie: June 1962 — October 1964  
(Australian National University)
- Professor W. M O'Neil: October 1964 — November 1966  
(University of Sydney)
- Professor P.H. Partridge: November 1966 — November 1969  
(Australian National University)
- Professor R.I. Downing: November 1969 — November 1972  
(University of Melbourne)
- Professor G. Sawyer: November 1972 — November 1975  
(Australian National University)
- Professor F.H.G. Gruen: November 1975 — November 1978  
(Australian National University)
- Professor A.G.L. Shaw: November 1978 — November 1981  
(Monash University)
- Professor K.J. Hancock: November 1981 — November 1984  
(Flinders University of South Australia)
- Professor J.E. Isaac: November 1984 —

- \* During this period the organisation was constituted as the Social Science Research Committee of the Australian National Research Council of which the Chairman was a member.

The first independent body, the Social Science Research Council of Australia, was formed in 1952 and in August 1971 this Council changed its name to the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia.



# OBITUARIES

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## EMERITUS PROFESSOR GORDON GREENWOOD

Gordon Greenwood was born on 17 September 1913 at Terowie, South Australia. He came from pioneering stock. His grandfather on his mother's side emigrated to Adelaide in 1853 as a young boy, making his mark in public affairs and as a newspaper editor. Greenwood spent his childhood and formative years in Sydney, living in a 'solid middle class' milieu typical of north shore suburbs such as Chatswood and Mosman. Both parents were teachers. His father, a Congregational minister, had won a scholarship to Oxford and studied theology at Mansfield College, later teaching at Knox grammar school at Wahroonga. His mother, an intelligent and cultivated woman, was a graduate teacher who became senior history mistress at Abbotsleigh girls' school in Sydney. She was to be a tremendous influence in her son's life. Greenwood was educated at innovative schools, a kindergarten at Hornsby and an experimental school, Turramurra College. He went on to his father's school, Knox Grammar, and then to Sydney University where he had a brilliant career. The university during the depression years had about 3000 students. Greenwood flourished in the vibrant era of John Anderson and Stephen Roberts. He came to regard Roberts as one of the great Australian historians. Roberts initiated him into the heady world, not only of history, but of international relations.

Graduating in 1935 with first class honours and a medal in history, Greenwood won a Frazer research scholarship and began work on an M.A. At the same time he was employed on a current affairs project sponsored by the NSW government and supervised by Roberts. A year later he won the Venour V. Nathan prize for an essay on Australian foreign policy. It was a portent of things to come. In 1937 he graduated M.A. with firsts and a medal in history for a thesis on early American-Australian relations, a pioneering work that was published by Melbourne University Press in 1944 and was warmly reviewed by such authorities as Eris O'Brien, C. Hartley Grattan and J.C. Beaglehole. It was his only really conventional piece of historical research, and it was uncharacteristically reticent in terms of broad generalisation.

From 1937-39 he did doctoral research on the history of Australian federalism at the London School of Economics and Political Science which was then (as he was wont to remind us) the greatest social science school in the western world. There he was supervised by Harold J. Laski, the celebrated Fabian political scientist. Greenwood always acknowledged the personal impact that Laski made upon him in terms of personality, teaching, sense of history and 'devastating critical ability'. Greenwood also worked under, or was taught by, such authorities as C.H. Wilson, Herman Finer, W.I. Jennings, C.A.W. Manning, H.R. Greaves, D.W. Brogan (his external examiner), and even Bertrand Russell, men whose

broad approach to politics and social forces permanently inoculated him against narrow specialism.

Admitted to the London University Ph.D. in 1939, he was appointed in September of that year lecturer in history at the New England College at Armidale, soon to become the first of the new universities. He spent two pleasant years there during a time of change and experiment. His book *The Future of Australian Federalism* was published by Melbourne University Press in 1946, and was critically acclaimed as the first full-scale, multi-faceted historical study of the federal system in operation. Preaching a centralist theme, it under-estimated the entrenched nature of federalism in Australia. As he himself recognised on its republication in 1976, the book was 'a young man's book with something of the idealism and the reformist zeal that properly belongs to youth'.

He returned to Sydney University in 1942 as lecturer in history, was promoted to senior lecturer in 1944, and made acting professor in 1947. This was a hectic time, particularly with the post-war influx of students, taking numbers to over 11,000. He assumed an onerous teaching and administrative load besides continuing his research and becoming increasingly active as a member of the Australian Institute of International Affairs (then headed by Professor Julius Stone) and the Round Table study group. Greenwood acquired a reputation for administrative competence, empathy with students, wide-ranging interests and rigorous scholarly values.

After failing to obtain the Sydney chair of history in a close contest in 1948, he was appointed professor of history at the University of Queensland in February 1949. Since the University's inception in 1911 history had been taught by some very able people, including E.O.G. Shann, A.C.V. Melbourne, and the Oxford don Henry Alcock who held the McCaughey Chair of History and Economics from its foundation in 1922 until his death in 1948. Greenwood inherited that post (shorn of economics). When he arrived in 1949 the history department had just been transferred to the St. Lucia site, and consisted of three men (R.G. Neale, A.A. Morrison and T.C. Truman). Greenwood at once directed his formidable energies to the creation of one of the best schools of history in Australia. At his request the title of his chair was changed in 1952 to include political science, and it remained thus until a separate government was created in 1965. A decade later, in the salad days of the 1970s, the department had three professors, five readers, ten senior lecturers, four lecturers, three senior tutors and almost a dozen tutors. Greenwood recruited a nucleus of scholars, both experienced and youthful, as a base for expansion. They included Rufus Davis, Eric Dowling, Bernard Schaffer, Don Rawson, Ken Knight and Dick Stavely in politics; Ian McNaughtan, Roger Joyce, John Bastin, Nick Tarling, Charles Grimshaw and Damodar Singhal in history.

While he fostered research unrelentingly, and never failed to be gratified by the publication record of his staff, Greenwood also insisted on dedicated attention



to teaching and students. He demanded of his department that it should be a centre of stimulation: 'Occupying a central position in liberal studies, concerned with what has been called 'man's adventure in the world', dealing with the great issues which have agitated society or with those intellectual voyages which have given man his stature, a history department should hardly fail to stimulate curiosity, to excite discussion — in short to flex the muscles of the student mind. But it can only do so if the department itself is vital, if there is sustained questioning of assumptions and practices, if those within retain the will to inquire and experiment'. This was his credo. He liked to quote Ortega's dictum that people must be encouraged to discover for themselves the 'vital system of ideas' that gave integration to the life of any society. The final product of the historical discipline should be an independently critical spirit and a cultivated mind.

In 1953 Greenwood was elected by convocation to the University's ruling Senate, a body on which he served continuously for thirty years. A member of key University committees such as research and library, he soon became a powerful figure in the institution's governing circles by dint of his debating skills, forthright and gregarious personality, broad grasp of educational principles, vision and imagination. Over the years he was to fight doggedly not only for his department but for humane liberal values and academic freedoms when they were under threat, most publicly in 1957 when the Gair government attempted to infringe self-government within the University. At times, like the Puritans and Independents that he admired, he rejoiced in being an embattled minority of one, the stout defender of righteousness against the infidel, or, in another mood, the Voltairean liberal against the conformists. Although he shaped University policy and chaired many a committee, he is remembered rather for his speeches from the floor; and he habitually refused to submit to arguments — whether put by powerful authorities in universities or elsewhere — that he considered wrong in principle. During the student protests of the 1970s he won respect from many radicals as a doughty opponent who would freely debate with them, and who had his own deeply thought out form of commitment and philosophy. Although he was in many ways temperamentally a conservative, he opposed totalitarianism of both right and left.

Academically his interests became more entrepreneurial, as he sought to achieve pioneering advance by means of joint scholarly projects in Australian history and foreign policy. Believing that the task of general synthesis was the most difficult, he sponsored moves towards integration and interpretation. He edited a synoptic general history of Australia, 'a broad yet comparatively detailed survey', *Australia: A Social and Political History* (Sydney, 1955). The Seminal chapters by I.D. McNaughton on the period 1851–92, R.A. Gollan, 1880–1900, and Greenwood himself on the years 1901–29, may be said to have established a paradigm in Australian history that resisted challenge until quite recently.

Another ambitious project came to fruition with the publication in 1957 of the



first of four volumes on *Australia in World Affairs*, jointly edited with Norman Harper and recruiting a string of eminent commentators to cover the years 1950–70. International affairs had long been Greenwood's consuming interest. In journals such as *Pacific Affairs* and *Australian Outlook*, and in the current affairs forums and conferences that he assiduously attended, he debated Australia's relations with the great powers in the age of reconstruction that followed Britain's retreat from empire after World War II, Australia's role in the Commonwealth, in Asia and the Pacific, the formulation of foreign policy in a democracy. In 1954 he led the Australian delegation to the unofficial Commonwealth Relations Conference at Lahore. Norman Harper has described how Greenwood cut an impressive figure in distinguished academic and political company that included Hugh Gaitskell, Patrick Gordon Walker and Nicolas Mansergh: 'He had the knack of quickly getting to the heart of a problem and then putting his argument deftly and cogently with all the skill of a practical teacher'. He played a key role at later Commonwealth conferences in New Zealand (1959) and New Delhi (1965). On the latter occasion he headed a star-studded delegation that included Sir Alan Watt and Sir John Crawford. During study leave in 1956 and 1976, he travelled to the U.K. and U.S. and attended Paris UNESCO conferences on the third world. During such trips, and while visiting North America in 1964 on a Leader grant (the first awarded to a member of his University), he made numerous contacts within academic, diplomatic and political circles.

Greenwood believed that the study of international relations should be humanistic as well as scientific. In this he saw himself in the tradition of scholars like George Kennan and H.J. Morgenthau who argued the limitations of an 'objective' social science approach and viewed the study of international relations to be ultimately evaluative and prescriptive. Greenwood's own leanings were those of an establishment historian but a realist one. He was sympathetic to the ideals of the old Commonwealth but advocated accommodation to the new. He was an enthusiast for the American alliance as the basis of Australian security, but a critic of rigid cold-war thinking on issues such as China or Vietnam when international attitudes were rapidly changing and outdated strategies threatened to become counter-productive.

He constantly endorsed Kennan's sentiment that one could truly understand the behaviour of men and governments only from those things 'which have been recognised for thousands of years as the essentials of humanistic study: from history and from the more subtle and revealing expressions of man's nature that go by the names of art and literature'. Thus it was important for Greenwood that fundamental research should be undertaken within universities, with expanded staff and research. There should be unceasing interaction between universities and special institutes of the Chatham House variety and with governments and international organisations. His own activities personified the ideal. He founded the *Australian Journal of Politics and History* in 1955, combining conventional history with politics and diplomacy, and gained it international recognition (he was supervising editor until his retirement). He built



up an active international relations group within his department and attracted research funds for its projects. He played a dynamic role at both national and local levels within the Australian Institute of International Affairs (of which he was federal president, 1961–65), giving current affairs a higher profile in an Australian community not noticeably interested in such matters.

He personally bridged the gap between the burgeoning social sciences and the humanities when he was elected an early and active member of the Social Science Research Council (1950) and the Australian Humanities Research Council (1956). He was elected a Foundation Fellow of the Australian Academy of the Humanities in 1969, and a Fellow of the Academy of the Social Sciences in 1971. He was a member of such bodies as the UNESCO Advisory Committee, the Australian-American Foundation Selection Committee and the Foreign Affairs advisory committee on documentary publication. He was active in ANZAAS and in projects for an Australian Dictionary of Biography and the establishment of the University of Papua New Guinea. He flourished during an age of national consolidation and educational expansion, and was the right man at the right time. Only weeks before his death he remarked to me that he was glad to have lived in such a vital era.

Greenwood's contribution to the joint publications that he masterminded became increasingly more general and supervisory, as with the centenary history of Brisbane that he co-authored with John Lavery in 1959, and the *Documents on Australian International Affairs, 1901-18* (London, 1977) that he edited with Charles Grimshaw. *The Modern World: A History of Our Time* (Sydney, 1964) was conceived on the model of S.H. Robert's *History of Modern Europe* and was originally designed as a concise interpretive study of world history from 1870 to the present day. However it emerged as a bulky volume that ended with the outbreak of World War II, and it received a disappointing critical reception. *Approaches to Asia: Australian Postwar Policies and Attitudes* (Sydney, 1974, with the assistance of Pamela Bray) plugged a gap, interspersing perceptive analysis with a useful collection of documentary materials. Greenwood contributed a chapter on policy formation and library experimentation to *Design for Diversity: Library Services for Higher Education and Research in Australia* (St. Lucia, 1977), edited with Harrison Bryan. Drawing on his extensive experience as chairman to his Senate library committee and the library sub-committee of the Commonwealth Advisory Commission on Advanced Education, his paper was a highly professional and acute piece that he regarded fondly as one of his best.

In 1975, at age 65, he relinquished the headship of his department. He had relished his role as "God-Professor" and had refused to give it up despite changing times and greater democracy within the Australian University system. As he had written of Gladstone, he was himself 'somewhat wanting in the humility which comes from self-questioning doubt'. By the same token, he was never vindictive in battle, and in the rare instances that he lost, never bore

grudges. His spirit was essentially generous and large. He was also like Oliver Cromwell, whom he described in an elegant lecture of 1955 as 'the man who did not cherish mean or ignoble animosities . . . , the man who found sources of strength sufficient for every occasion and who was prepared to accept a burden of responsibility that others shrank from'. Awarded the CMG in the new year of 1982, he officially retired in December of that year, receiving the title of Professor Emeritus. In 1983 he was made an honorary Doctor of Letters, and at the end of that year retired as the longest serving member of Senate. For his services to the University of Queensland library and library services at the national level, he was given the Redmond Barry award in 1984.

During his last years he worked intermittently on a social history of Australian sport, which he keenly followed, and an autobiographical memoir. The big book that he had always dreamt of writing — whether on Australian history, world affairs of some great man of history — was, sadly, never written.

A heavy smoker, he developed emphysema, enduring its agonies with uncompaining stoicism. He had always been a genial man who loved camaraderie and clubmanship and family, and he refused to allow his desperate ill health to separate him from old friends and colleagues. After suffering a massive heart attack, and making a resolute struggle for life that lasted for almost a week, Gordon Greenwood died on 4 November 1986. We shall sorely miss him.

D.P. Crook

#### EMERITUS PROFESSOR NORMAN HARPER

Norman Denholm Harper, a founding member of the Academy of the Social Sciences, died in Melbourne on 14 October 1986 in his eighty-first year.

Despite the wide range of his activities and interests, he should be remembered above all as a gifted teacher. He had taken honours history at the University of Melbourne under Professor Ernest Scott and also the courses in sociology being offered in the mid-1920s. Soon after graduation he returned to his old school, Melbourne High, for more than a decade and become senior history master. From 1927 he was also part-time tutor and lecturer in the History Department, then full-time lecturer from 1939, senior lecturer (1943), associate-professor (1955), holder of a personal chair in American history from 1966 to 1972 and finally Emeritus professor. In his time Harper taught most courses (including Roman history) in the department. Before he fully developed his courses in American history, his third-year honours course throughout the 1940s and 1950s in nineteenth and twentieth-century European history (essentially imperialism, nationalism and socialism) often made the greatest impact of all on many talented students. His 'old-fashioned', fairminded lectures were models in presentation of evidence and argument. His study was famous — a basic lesson in itself — for the books double-banked on the shelves, piled on and under his desk and elsewhere. His method was rigorous, demanding full participation: in



class he questioned students individually, nominated the essays they would write. More than most of us, he really stretched them and would firmly rebuke as well as praise. His approach nicely complemented the talents of Professors R.M. Crawford, Kathleen Fitzpatrick, John La Nauze and others during the Melbourne History Department's greatest days. Apparently dozing throughout presentation of a class paper, he would shock with instant acute criticism. Nothing was too much trouble in meeting student requests.

In his area he was the link-man between teachers and the universities. For many years he chaired the syllabus and examining committees for matriculation history subjects and the association of history teachers. His orderly annual mobilization of university history teachers to lecture to matriculation students in country areas is happily commemorated in the annual Norman Harper Lecture at Swan Hill. He was a Fellow of the Australian College of Education.

Harper first visited the United States in 1951 as a Carnegie Research Fellow. He was to return several times and won the friendship and respect of famous historians there. His essays on Frederick Jackson Turner and his frontier thesis are arguably the first important contribution by an Australian to an American historiography. With regard to his courses in American history, Professor Paul Bourke has remarked that 'they were constructed around the progress of settlement across the continent, immigration, race and culture conflict, especially the origins of segregation, and foreign policy . . . No survey course in the United States dealt so extensively with the history of labour, or with the origins of racial prejudice, or with the nature of the American party system or with foreign relations' (all these being of particular interest to Australians). Harper was the moving spirit in the foundation of and first president of the Australian and New Zealand American Studies Association.

It is slightly odd that the one course he never taught was Australian history. But he was an important agent of that intellectual movement which demanded Australian recognition of its place in the world among its Asian and Pacific neighbours. He was lecturing on China and Japan in the early 1940s, was a powerful advocate of the development of Asian studies at the University of Melbourne and was closely involved in particular with the foundation and early development of the Department of Indonesian Studies there.

His second major research interest came to be Australian foreign policy, as is seen by his production (with his ally the late Gordon Greenwood) from 1957 of the four volumes, *Australia in World Affairs* (1950-70). The Australian Institute of International Affairs, of which he was national president in 1965-69 and longtime chairman of its research committee, was his other major area of activity. He represented it several times overseas at (British) Commonwealth conferences organized by Chatham House, helped considerably in winning financial support for the Institute from foundations, and was a member of the Round Table from 1954. One peak of his career was his membership in 1968 of the Australian delegation to the General Assembly of the United Nations. He

was, of course, a most able committeeman, always well-prepared, a master of procedure, 'believing profoundly . . . in proper bureaucracy: fairness, consistency and the rule of rules'.

Other publications include *Our Pacific Neighbours* (1958) and (with D.C. Sissons) *Australia and the United Nations* (1958). His posthumous *Great and Powerful Friend: A Study of Australian-American Relations between 1900 and 1975* was published by University of Queensland Press in 1987 and represents his major work on the subject which had engaged him for thirty years. A history of St Peter's Church, East Melbourne — Harper was a High Churchman — was almost completed.

Harper was an active and devoted member of the Academy and of its predecessor organisation, the Social Science Research Council. He was elected to the Social Science Research Council in 1959 and between 1962 and 1966 was a member successively of the Council's Research Committee and of its Executive Committee. He was later convener of the Academy's Membership Committee. Between 1979 and 1982 he was a member of the Youth Employment, Training and Education Committee which co-sponsored an important volume of papers which remain highly relevant. From 1982 until 1986 he was Convener of the Victorian Branch of the Academy which, under his leadership, was one of the most active State Branches.

His odd-jobs are innumerable. Broadcasting was one major area: 'Notes on the News', involvement with Radio Australia, election commentaries, schools broadcasts. The Department of External Affairs called on him for small tasks better carried out by a non-professional diplomat, and for advice. He was Victorian president of the United Nations Association from 1955 to 1965, a leading founder of the residential International House at the University of Melbourne, and a council-member of the University from 1955 to 1966 representing non-professorial staff (not always as radically as some of them would have liked). In 1962 he was president of Section E of ANZAAS. For *Historical Studies* he was everything from acting editor to secretary/treasurer/distributor. He was president of the Melbourne High Old Boys' Association for some fifteen years. And in his earlier years he was a leading baseballer (from his years at school), walked for the MHSOB Athletic Club, and enjoyed tennis (his brother was a leading player) and squash.

One recalls especially his integrity, determination to maintain standards, the range of his work and interests, his physical and intellectual energy, his care (with his wife Gladys) for those in trouble, his conviviality and — not least — his successful blending, regrettably fairly rare in his generation, of academic and public life.

Geoffrey Serle



# THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

## MAIN ACCOUNT

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 1987

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	1985/86 \$	1986/87 \$	
CURRENT ASSETS			
Cash in Hand:			
C.S.B. — Current Account	797	63	
Petty Cash	29	50	
	<u>826</u>	<u>113</u>	
Debtors:			
Sundry	70	—	
Subscription Arrears	2,231	1,518	
Less estimated bad debts	(276)	—	
Less prepaid Subscriptions	(395)	(220)	
	<u>1,630</u>	<u>1,298</u>	
Accrued Interest	—	1,598	
Investments:			
C.S.B. — Investment Account	9,683	1,121	
Canberra Building Society	4,035	4,649	
Citibank	—	3,199	
Civic Advance Bank	—	25,219	
Burns Philip	—	11,227	
	<u>13,718</u>	<u>45,415</u>	
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	<u>16,174</u>	<u>48,424</u>	
FIXED ASSETS			
Furniture & Fittings at cost	4,308	2,983	
Less accumulated depreciation	(647)	(983)	
	<u>3,661</u>	<u>2,000</u>	
Office Equipment at cost	11,095	12,964	
Less accumulated depreciation	(2,155)	(2,815)	
	<u>8,940</u>	<u>10,149</u>	
TOTAL FIXED ASSETS	<u>12,601</u>	<u>12,149</u>	
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>28,775</u>	<u>60,573</u>	

# THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

## MAIN ACCOUNT

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 1987

Page 2

	1985/86 \$	1986/87 \$
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		
Accrued Salaries	4,346	759
Accrued Interest		
— AASREC Account	—	62
— Special Purpose Account	—	62
— Research Projects Account	—	31
	<u>4,346</u>	<u>914</u>
Loans:		
Research Projects Account	—	5,500
	<u>4,346</u>	<u>6,414</u>
<b>TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		
	4,346	6,414
<b>LONG TERM LIABILITIES</b>		
Staff Long Service Leave	3,300	3,850
	<u>3,300</u>	<u>3,850</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>		
	<u>7,646</u>	<u>10,264</u>
<b>ACCUMULATED FUNDS</b>		
Balance at start of year	12,606	21,129
Surplus for the year	8,523	29,180
	<u>21,129</u>	<u>50,309</u>
<b>TOTAL FUNDS</b>		
	<u>28,775</u>	<u>60,573</u>

NOTE. A contingent liability for staff sick leave of approximately \$7000 is not reflected in the above balance sheet.

STUART HARRIS, Hon. Treasurer

We have examined the books and records of The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia (Main Account) and have obtained all the information and explanations that we required. In our opinion the above Balance Sheet and the accompanying Statement of Revenues and Expenses represent a true and fair view of the financial position of The Academy of Social Sciences in Australia (Main Account) as at 30 June 1987 and of its financial transactions for the year on that date.

R. STAITE, AASA, CPA  
N. FFRENCH, AASA, CPA



# THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

## MAIN ACCOUNT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES & EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 1987

	1985/86 \$	1986/87 \$
REVENUES		
Australian Government Grant	88,830	129,345
Members' Subscriptions	24,217	25,462
Interest	2,206	7,243
Contribution from the Academies'		
Australia-China Exchange	5,000	4,900
Australia-Japan Exchange	—	3,000
Sundries	—	130
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>120,253</u>	<u>170,080</u>
EXPENSES		
Administrative Expenses		
Salaries	58,595	71,860
Staff Long Service Leave	500	550
Printing & Stationery	7,440	8,557
Postage	1,410	1,724
Telephone	2,732	2,712
Publications	—	708
Rent of Premises	13,531	14,394
Insurance	747	422
Audit & Accounting	800	680
Advertising	160	176
Doubtful Debts	276	—
Maintenance of Office Equipment	1,410	1,876
Depreciation		
Office Equipment	1,109	660
Furniture & Fittings	431	336
Assets Written Off		
Office Equipment	—	2,431
Furniture & Fittings	—	1,325
Sundry Expenses	512	687
Academy Appraisal	1,500	—
	<u>91,153</u>	<u>109,098</u>
Academy Research Panel & Committee Expenses	19,326	27,778
Academic Projects	—	809
International Relations		
AASSREC Subscription	423	426
Conferences	828	—
Pacific Science Association	—	2,789
	<u>1,251</u>	<u>3,215</u>
TOTAL EXPENSES	<u>111,730</u>	<u>140,900</u>
Surplus/(Deficit) for the year transferred to Accumulated Funds	<u>8,523</u>	<u>29,180</u>

# THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

## RESEARCH PROJECTS ACCOUNT

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 1987

	1985/86 \$	1986/87 \$
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>		
Cash in hand		
C.S.B. — Current Account	412	1,092
<b>Debtors</b>		
Publication Credit Sales	38	—
Loan to Main Account	—	5,531
Aust/Pacific Workshop	3,111	—
	<u>3,149</u>	<u>5,531</u>
Accrued Interest	1,778	1,551
<b>Investments</b>		
C.S.B. — Investment Account	9,553	3,913
Citicorp Debenture Stock	10,000	11,550
Civic Advance Bank	—	5,044
Burns Philip	20,000	23,304
BA Cash Management Trust	5,000	—
	<u>44,553</u>	<u>43,811</u>
Stock of Publications	1,000	1,000
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<u>50,892</u>	<u>52,985</u>
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		
<b>Creditors</b>		
Melbourne University	2,000	—
Aust/Pacific Islands Workshop	3,662	—
	<u>5,662</u>	<u>—</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	5,662	—
<b>ACUMULATED FUNDS</b>		
Balance at start of year	41,355	45,230
Surplus for the year	3,875	7,755
	<u>45,230</u>	<u>52,985</u>
<b>TOTAL EQUITIES</b>	<u>50,892</u>	<u>52,985</u>

STUART HARRIS, Hon. Treasurer

We have examined the books and records of The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia (Research Projects Account) and have obtained all the information and explanations that we required. In our opinion the above Balance Sheet and the accompanying Statement of Revenues and Expenses represents a true and fair view of the financial position of The Academy of Social Sciences in Australia (Research Projects Account) as at 30 June 1987 and of its financial transactions for the year ending on that date.

R. STAITE, AASA, CPA  
N. FFRENCH, AASA, CPA



# THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

## RESEARCH PROJECTS ACCOUNT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES & EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 1987

	1985/86 \$	1986/87 \$
REVENUES		
Interest	5,992	6,497
Publication Sales	105	1,014
Royalties		
Surveys of Australian Economics	258	37
Liquid Fuels in Australia	21	2
Aboriginal Sites	198	262
Women Social Science	185	—
Political Science	202	3
ANUTECH	114	5
	<u>978</u>	<u>309</u>
Grants		
Melbourne University	2,000	—
ADAB (Aust/Pac Island W/shop)	8,000	—
Myer Foundation	—	2,684
	<u>10,000</u>	<u>2,684</u>
Other	66	—
	<u>17,141</u>	<u>10,504</u>
TOTAL REVENUES		
EXPENSES		
Projects		
Health and Behaviour	10	—
Aust/Pacific Islands Workshop	10,923	247
Victorian Sesqui Centenary	30	—
	<u>10,963</u>	<u>247</u>
Publications		
Psychology Volume	252	—
Education Volume	2,000	1,141
Equality of Opportunity	—	1,343
	<u>2,252</u>	<u>2,484</u>
Bank Charges	11	24
Storage Costs	34	—
Postage	6	(6)
	<u>13,266</u>	<u>2,749</u>
TOTAL EXPENSES		
Surplus/(Deficit) transferred to Accumulated Funds	<u>3,875</u>	<u>7,755</u>

# THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

## SPECIAL PURPOSE (APPEAL) ACCOUNT

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 1987

	1985/86 \$	1986/87 \$
CURRENT ASSETS		
Sundry Debtors		
— Accrued Interest	850	1,430
— Main Account	—	62
Investments		
C.S.B. — Investment Account	9,498	3,872
Canberra Building Society	10,000	11,525
Civic Advance Bank	—	10,088
	<u>19,498</u>	<u>25,485</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>20,348</u>	<u>26,977</u>
Accumulated Funds		
Balance at start of year	9,125	20,348
Surplus for the year	11,223	6,629
	<u>20,348</u>	<u>26,977</u>
Balance at end of year	<u>20,348</u>	<u>26,977</u>
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>20,348</u>	<u>26,977</u>

### STATEMENT OF REVENUES & EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 1987

REVENUES		
Donations		
Building fund	250	1,250
General fund	9,246	2,149
Interest	1,727	3,230
	<u>11,223</u>	<u>6,629</u>
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>11,223</u>	<u>6,629</u>
EXPENSES	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>
Surplus/(deficit) for the year transferred to Accumulated Funds	11,223	6,629

STUART HARRIS, Hon. Treasurer

We have examined the books and records of The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia (Special Purpose [Appeal] Account) and have obtained all the information and explanations that we required. In our opinion the above Balance Sheet and the accompanying Statement of Revenues and Expenses represents a true and fair view of the financial position of The Academy of Social Sciences in Australia (Special Purposes [Appeal] Account) as at 30 June 1987 and of its financial transactions for the year ending an that date.

R. STAITE, AASA, CPA  
N. FFRENCH, AASA, CPA



# THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

## AASSREC ACCOUNT

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 1987

	1985/86 \$	1986/87 \$
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash in Hand		
C.S.B. — Current Account	151	156
Debtors — Main Account	—	62
Accrued Interest	—	330
Investments		
C.S.B. — Investment Account	10,074	1,019
Civic Advance Bank	—	10,088
	<u>10,074</u>	<u>11,107</u>
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	<u>10,225</u>	<u>11,655</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	NIL	NIL
ACCUMULATED FUNDS		
Balance at start of year	10,845	10,225
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	(620)	1,430
Balance at end of year	<u>10,225</u>	<u>11,655</u>
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>10,225</u>	<u>11,655</u>

### STATEMENT OF REVENUES & EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 1987

REVENUE		
Interest	1,103	1,430
TOTAL REVENUE	<u>1,103</u>	<u>1,430</u>
EXPENSES		
Profile Studies	487	—
Postage	662	—
Sundry Expenses	4	—
Printing Costs	570	—
TOTAL EXPENSES	<u>1,723</u>	<u>NIL</u>
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	<u>(620)</u>	<u>1,430</u>
transferred to Accumulated Funds		

STUART HARRIS, Hon. Treasurer

We have examined the books and records of The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia (AASSREC Account) and have obtained all the information and explanations that we required. In our opinion the above Balance Sheet and Accompanying Statement of Revenues and Expenses represents a true and fair view of the financial position of The Academy of Social Sciences in Australia (AASSREC Account) as at 30 June 1987 and of its financial transactions for the year ending on that date.

R. STAITE, AASA, CPA  
N. FFRENCH, AASA, CPA

# THE ACADEMIES' AUSTRALIA-CHINA EXCHANGE IN THE HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 1987

	1985/86 \$	1986/87 \$
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash at Bank	19,236	6,778
Investment		
Funds on Deposit	24,520	41,820
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	43,756	48,598
NON CURRENT ASSETS	—	—
TOTAL ASSETS	43,756	48,598
CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Provision for Travel Grants	21,694	25,084
Provision for Interpretation and Liaison	—	5,000
Accruals	50	60
TOTAL LIABILITIES	21,744	30,144
ACCUMULATED FUNDS		
Balance at start of year	33,328	22,012
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	(11,316)	(3,558)
Balance at end of year	22,012	18,454
TOTAL FUNDS	43,756	48,598

We have examined the books and records of The Academies Australia-China Exchange in the Humanities and Social Sciences and have obtained all the information and explanations that we required. In our opinion the above Balance Sheet and accompanying Statement of Revenues and Expenses represents a true and fair view of the financial position of The Academies Australia-China Exchange in Humanities and Social Sciences as at 30 June 1987 and of its financial transactions for the year ending on that date.

R. STAITE, AASA, CPA

N. FFRENCH, AASA, CPA



# THE ACADEMIES' AUSTRALIA-CHINA EXCHANGE IN THE HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

STATEMENT OF REVENUES & EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 1987

	1985/86 \$	1986/87 \$
REVENUE		
Australian Government Grant	37,810	38,910
Interest	2,051	3,534
Accrued Interest	579	310
	<hr/>	<hr/>
TOTAL REVENUE	40,440	42,754
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>
EXPENSES		
Administration		
Contributions for Administration		
ASSA	5,000	4,900
AAH	5,000	2,100
Advertising	352	344
Hospitality	38	147
Audit	100	60
Postage and Cables	176	231
Bank Charges	16	45
Sundry Expenses	—	4
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	10,682	7,831
Chinese Scholars	27,938	25,801
Australian Scholars	12,677	7,599
Interpreters and Liason	459	5,081
	<hr/>	<hr/>
TOTAL EXPENSES	51,756	46,312
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>
Surplus/(deficit) for the year transferred to Accumulated Funds	(11,316)	(3,558)
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

# THE ACADEMIES' AUSTRALIA-JAPAN PROGRAMME IN THE HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 1987

	1986/87 \$
CURRENT ASSETS	
Cash at Bank	10,628
Cash on Hand	5
Investments	
Funds on Deposit	7,882
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	18,515
NON CURRENT ASSETS	—
TOTAL ASSETS	18,515
CURRENT LIABILITIES	
Provision for Grants	13,500
Accruals	60
TOTAL LIABILITIES	13,560
ACCUMULATED FUNDS	
Balance at start of year	—
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	4,955
Balance at end of year	4,955
TOTAL FUNDS	18,515

We have examined the books and records of The Academies Australia-Japan Programme in the Humanities and Social Sciences and have obtained all the information and explanations that we required. In our opinion the above Balance Sheet and accompanying Statement of Revenues and Expenses represents a true and fair view of the financial position of The Academies Australia-Japan Programme in Humanities and Social Sciences as at 30 June 1987 and of its financial transactions for the year ending on that date.

R. STAITE, AASA, CPA

N. FFRENCH, AASA, CPA



# THE ACADEMIES' AUSTRALIA-JAPAN PROGRAMME IN THE HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

STATEMENT OF REVENUES & EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 1987

	1986/87 \$
REVENUE	
Australian Government Grant	40,000
Interest	561
Accrued Interest	175
	<hr/>
TOTAL REVENUE	40,736
	<hr/> <hr/>
EXPENSES	
Contributions for Administration	
ASSA	3,000
AAH	2,000
Advertising	452
Audit	60
Grants Awarded	14,000
Provision for Grants	13,500
Committee Meetings	2,635
Postage and Cables	70
Bank Charges	24
Sundry Expenses	40
	<hr/>
	35,771
	<hr/>
TOTAL EXPENSES	35,771
	<hr/> <hr/>
Surplus/(deficit) for the year transferred to Accumulated Funds	4,955
	<hr/> <hr/>

# THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

## NOTES TO AND FORMING PART OF THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 1987

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### **Note 1:**

#### **Statement of Accounting Policies:**

The following is a summary of significant accounting policies adopted by the Academy in preparation of the Accounts:

- (a) The accounts have been prepared on the basis of historical costs and do not take into account changing money values or current valuations of non-current assets.
- (b) Fixed Assets: Fixed assets are included at cost. All fixed assets are depreciated over their estimated useful life using straight line depreciation.
- (c) Stock: Stock on hand has been valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value.



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