

THE ACADEMY OF  
THE SOCIAL SCIENCES  
IN AUSTRALIA

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ANNUAL  
REPORT

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1987-88

THE ACADEMY OF  
THE SOCIAL SCIENCES  
IN AUSTRALIA

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# ANNUAL REPORT

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FOR THE YEAR 1987-88

CANBERRA

The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia

1988

Incorporated in the A.C.T.



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# THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

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## EXECUTIVE OFFICERS 1987-88

### *President*

Professor P.H. Karmel

### *Executive Director and Secretary*

Dr Don Rawson

### *Honorary Treasurer*

Dr Stuart Harris

### *Administrative Officer*

Mrs Erica Harriss\*\*

### *Secretary*

Mrs Jenny Nolan

### *Research Assistant*

Dr Chris Fisher\*

Mrs Ellen Wood

### *Auditors*

Mr R.W. Staite

Dr Scott Holmes

### *Address*

GPO Box 1956

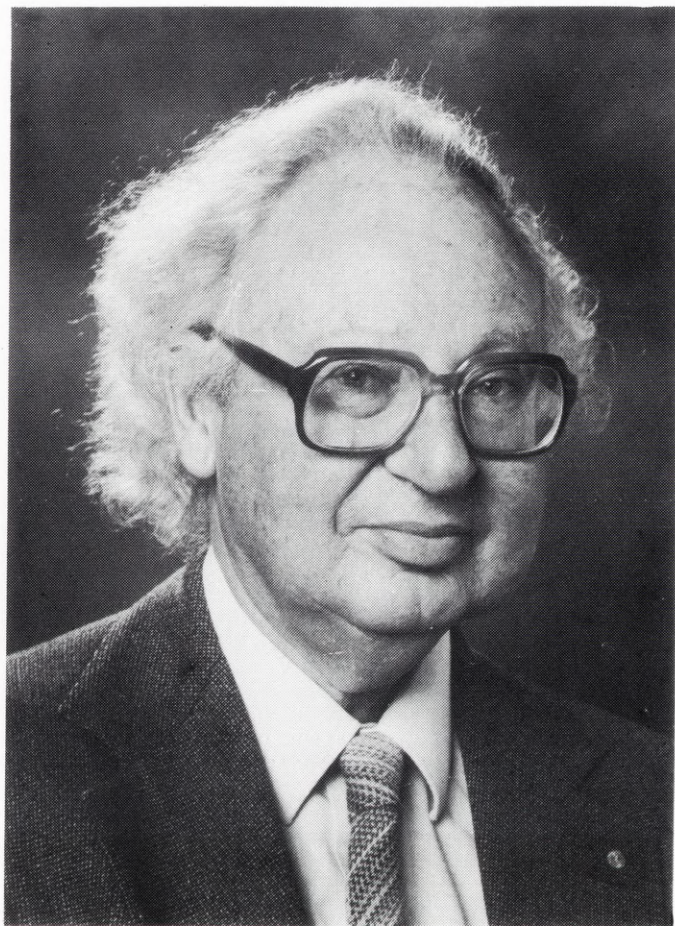
Canberra, ACT 2601

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\* until March 1988

\*\* until July 1988



*Professor Peter Karmel, President*



*From left: Professor W.D. Borrie (Director, 1979-1985), Professor J.E. Isaac (President, 1984-1987) and Dr David de Wied (President, Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences) at the signing of the Exchange Agreement between ASSA and the Royal Netherlands Academy, Canberra, 21 August 1987.*

# COMMITTEES OF THE ACADEMY 1987-88

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## EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Professor P.H. Karmel (President)

Professor P.F. Bourke

Professor J.E. Isaac

Professor E. M. Campbell

Dr G.W. Jones

Professor G.F. Gale

Professor P.W. Sheehan

Professor P.D. Groenewegen

Dr Stuart Harris (Honorary Treasurer)

The Executive Director

## FINANCE COMMITTEE

The President (Chairman)

The Honorary Treasurer

The Executive Director

Professor F.H.G. Gruen

Professor R.L. Mathews

## MEMBERSHIP COMMITTEE

The President (Convener)

Professor R.G. Brown

Professor J.W. McCarty

Professor P.J. Lloyd

Professor P.W. Sheehan

Professor A.E.S. Tay

## STANDING RESEARCH COMMITTEE

The President (Chairman)

Professor S. Encel

Professor D. Spearritt

Professor P.D. Groenewegen

The Executive Director

Professor E.S. Richards

The Honorary Treasurer

## HEALTH AND BEHAVIOUR PROJECT

Professor G. Singer (Chairman)

The Executive Director

Professor R.W. Russell

Dr A.S. Henderson

## CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE OF THE AUSTRALIAN ACADEMIES (ASSA MEMBERS)

Professor P.H. Karmel   Dr D.W. Rawson   Dr Stuart Harris



## PANEL COMMITTEES

### Panel A

(Anthropology, Demography, Geography, Sociology, Linguistics)

Professor S. Encel (Chairperson)

Dr G.W. Jones\*

Associate Professor K.J. Maddock

Professor J.M. Powell

Professor J.S. Western

Professor S.A. Wurm

\* Acting Chairperson during Professor Encel's absence overseas

### Panel B

(Economics, Economic History, Business Administration)

Professor P.D. Groenewegen (Chairperson)

Professor R.T. Appleyard

Professor R.G. Gregory

Professor F.G. Jarrett

Professor C.S. Tisdell

Professor R.A. Williams

### Panel C

(History, Law, Political Science, Social Philosophy)

Professor E.S. Richards (Chairperson)

Dr R.R. Brown

Professor E.M. Campbell

Professor G.J. Davison

Professor O.O.G.M. MacDonagh

Professor R.S. Parker

### Panel D

(Education, Psychology, Social Medicine)

Professor D. Spearritt (Chairperson)

Professor B.S. Crittenden

Professor J.J. Goodnow

Professor J.A. Keats \*

Professor R.P. McDonald

Professor B. Raphael

\* Acting Chairperson during Professor Spearritt's absence overseas

## BRANCH CONVENERS

Professor W.R. Geddes (NSW)

Dr A. Richardson (WA)

Professor F.K. Wright (Vic)

Dr G.S. Halford (Qld)

Professor P.H. Glow (SA)

# THE ACADEMY AND ITS OBJECTIVES

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The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia (prior to July 1971 the Social Science Research Council of Australia) is a corporate body of social scientists. Its functions are:

- (i) to encourage the advancement of the social sciences in Australia;
- (ii) to act as a co-ordinating group for the promotion of research and teaching in the social sciences;
- (iii) to foster research and to subsidise the publication of studies in the social sciences;
- (iv) to encourage and assist in the formation of other national associations or institutions for the promotion of the social sciences or any branch of them;
- (v) to act as the Australian national member of international organizations connected with social sciences; and
- (vi) to act as a consultant and adviser in regard to social sciences.

For the origins and development of the Academy, see the 1975-76 (or an earlier) *Annual Report*, and K.S. Cunningham: *The Social Science Research Council of Australia 1942-1952*, SSRC, Canberra, 1967.

Each member, on election to the Academy, takes the title of Fellow. As at 30 June 1988 there were 210 Fellows of the Academy. New Fellows are elected by postal ballot on the recommendation of the Membership Committee. The Academy's functions are discharged by an Annual General Meeting and the Executive Committee. The Executive Committee consists of the President, the Treasurer and seven other members all elected at the Annual General Meeting.

Since 1953 the Australian Government has provided an annual grant to assist the Academy to meet administrative and travel costs.

Four Panels, each representing related groups of disciplines as described on page 6, serve the Academy with advice relating to membership matters, the selection of new research topics and general policy issues. Panel activities are supplemented by assemblies of Fellows on a State basis which meet from time to time in the various capital cities to discuss issues of current significance to particular States or other matters referred to them by the Executive.

The Academy conducts and coordinates research projects. Some have led to the production of major series of books and monographs; others have been of more limited scope. It conducts annual symposia, usually on matters involving the application of the social sciences to current problems, and is producing a series of books on the development of the various social sciences in Australia.

The Academy frequently acts as an adviser and consultant to government. It is involved in a number of international projects. It maintains close relations with other Australian Learned Academies: The Australian Academy of Science; the Australian Academy of the Humanities; and the Australian Academy of Technological Sciences and Engineering.

All of these subjects are set out in more detail later in this *Report*.

# ACADEMY ACTIVITIES 1987-88

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## GENERAL REPORT

In matters related to higher education and research, the year 1987/88 proved to be eventful in itself and portentous for the future. The changes which were initiated during that year will continue for years to come and their outcomes are uncertain in many ways. The Academy and its individual members have been much involved in these changes and this will continue.

It was fortuitous that this process should in part have coincided with the Australian Bicentennial year. ASSA's contribution to the latter was the production of a major book, *Australian Society in 1988*, edited by Keith Hancock. Apart from the editor's introduction, the book comprises eleven chapters, covering politics, population and immigration, the law, social security and welfare, the family, living and working, industrial relations, education, and Australia and the world. The volume has been endorsed by the Australian Bicentennial Authority and its preparation has been assisted by a grant from the Myer Foundation. Publication, by Cambridge University Press will occur before the end of the year. Most, though not all, of the authors are Fellows of the Academy. This will be the first substantial and comprehensive study of Australian society for many years and should be of value for many years to come.

The beginning of the new financial year almost coincided with the establishment of a new 'mega-department' of Employment, Education and Technology, headed as Minister by the the Hon. John Dawkins, MP. This was soon followed by proposals for the radical reform of Australian higher education and research funding, although some of these processes had begun during the previous year. The Commonwealth Government adopted proposals for a new set of advisory Boards and Councils (in December); and published a major Green Paper on Higher Education (in February). After the end of the financial year (in July 1988) this in turn led to a White Paper, or policy statement of the Government's intentions. The Academy was involved in all of these processes, though not always as fully as it would have wished.

The Government had made clear its intention to abolish the statutory corporation, the Commonwealth Tertiary Education Commission (CTEC), and also to co-ordinate a number of research funding schemes. The abolition of CTEC placed the responsibility for higher (and other) education directly with the new Department, which would be advised by a group of Boards and Councils, which would not have either the statutory independence or the administrative resources which had been given to CTEC. A Working Party under the Chairmanship of Mr Charles Halton was set up to make proposals on the new structure and ASSA, together with the other learned Academies, made written submissions to this Working Party and had discussions with Mr Halton in November. The

outcome was the establishment in December of a National Board of Employment, Education and Training (NBEET); with four subordinate Councils, of which the Higher Education Council (HEC) and the Australian Research Council (ARC) are of the most immediate concern to ASSA.

Provisional appointments were made to some of these bodies, although it was not until 1 July 1988 that their membership was finalised. It was not the purpose of ASSA to urge the appointment of particular individuals, and the Academy supported the general principle that there should not be any prejudice for or against any particular branch of learning in making such appointments. In the event, Fellows of ASSA were appointed as Chairpersons of NBEET and the ARC while another ASSA Fellow was also appointed to the ARC.

Meanwhile the Green paper had appeared. ASSA took the view that the Academy's principal role was to facilitate the considered and expert discussion of the Green Paper. Consequently, following a decision of the Annual General Meeting in November, the Academy joined with the Research School of Social Sciences at the Australian National University in sponsoring a major two-day symposium at the Australian Academy of Science, Canberra, on 21 and 22 February. The Symposium was addressed by 21 speakers from a wide range of backgrounds and their papers, which were then printed and widely distributed, totalled 270 pages. The intention was to subject the Green Paper to consideration and criticism from many viewpoints and not to attempt a partisan defence of the position of the social sciences. This was appreciated, as shown by the generous action of the Academy of Science in waiving the usual hiring charges for their building.

It was realised that Fellows of the Academy had a wide range of views on the Green Paper's proposals. Consequently, ASSA's own submission on the Green Paper dealt with important matters on which social scientists agreed. The response drew attention to the essential social science content and prerequisites for many of the objectives set out in the Green Paper; advised against the allocation of predetermined sums for subject areas of research; and opposed any exclusion of work carried out in other countries from the possibility of ARC support.

The academy has emphasised its willingness, and its responsibility, to keep the development of Government policy on higher education and research under review and to continue, in a positive spirit, to provide advice to those responsible. As part of this continuing process, and in accordance with another decision of the 1987 Annual General Meeting, the Academy is to hold a further symposium on the development and application of Government policy. This will be held in Canberra on 9 November 1988.

In other respects the Academy has continued to develop its activities and to draw attention to the essential role of the social sciences. In November it conducted a one and a half day symposium in Melbourne on Science,

Technology and Society. Papers were given by a range of distinguished Australian social and medical scientists and technologists and by business and union leaders with involvement in the application of science and technology and its social consequences. The quality of the symposium was very high, but attendance, by Fellows and others, was somewhat disappointing.

The Academy has continued to foster the establishment of the Federation of Australian Social Science Organisations (FASSO). This process will be complete by the time of the Federation's Annual General Meeting in November 1987, after which it will become a completely autonomous body, with ASSA merely one of its many affiliates.

A Working Party of the Academy has continued to examine ethical questions in the social sciences. As part of this process, discussions have been held with the Medical Research Ethics Committee of the National Health and Medical Research Council (NH&MRC). The application of the ethical guidelines set out by the NH&MRC to research in the social sciences has been marked by some uncertainty and by varying interpretations in different institutions. Developments in this area could lead to a more positive role for ASSA.

The Academy has continued to publish its series of Trend Reports, which are major studies of recent research in the various social sciences. Several of these have now been published, the most recent being the geography volume, under the title *Land Water and People*. Three further volumes, in law, linguistics and anthropology, are in various stages of preparation while others are planned. Other research work undertaken by the Academy includes an interdisciplinary study of Health and Behaviour, with special reference to occupational health; a study of the role of women in music, with the support of the Australia Council; and further research into Australian national identity, involving linguistic, demographic and other research. The question of national identity, which has naturally been very prominent during the Bicentennial Year, is also to be the subject of the Academy's Annual Lecture in November 1988, the lecturer being Professor K.S. Inglis.

The Academy has given increasing attention to the possibility of conducting workshops involving the application of the social sciences to questions of immediate social importance. A series of such workshops is planned for early 1989, with possible subjects including AIDS; the changed and diminished role now commonly seen for the public sector; and the concept of the 'national interest' and its applications.

The Academy's international interests have been maintained and extended. A long-standing concern with Australia's relations with the South Pacific was taken a stage further with the completion of the text of *New Directions in the South Pacific: a Message for Australia*, published in October 1988. The Academy was represented at the biennial conference of the Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils (AASSREC) in Seoul in August 1987, and has continued to be

an active member. An exchange agreement with the Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences was signed in August 1987 and came into operation, necessarily on a small scale at this stage, in 1988, with three visits by Australians to the Netherlands and two by Dutch scholars to Australia. In association with the Australian Academy of the Humanities, ASSA has continued to conduct the Exchange Scheme with the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences; to develop a Program for closer relations with Japan in the humanities and social sciences; and to continue Australia's membership of the Pacific Science Association.

Some of these matters are dealt with in more detail below.

## ANNUAL SYMPOSIUM

The *Annual Symposium*, held over a 2-day period at the Annual General Meeting in November 1987, was on the topic *Science, Technology & Australian Society: Economics, Ethics & Politics*. Papers presented were:

- *Investing in Technology* (Mr J.R. Thomas)
- *Technology and the Internationalising of Australian Society* (Ms J. Selby Smith)
- *Scientists and Industry* (Professor L. Cram)
- *Technological Training and Industrial Relations* (Mr W. Mansfield)
- *Technical Training and the Workforce* (Dr D. Davis)
- *Social Constraints on the Development of Science and Technology* (Mr D. Dickson)
- *Public Costs of IVF Programs* (Dr D. Bartels)
- *The Likely Contribution of Recombinant DNA Technology to Medicine* (Professor D.M. Danks)

## ANNUAL LECTURE

The Fifteenth Annual Lecture of the Academy was given in the Laby Theatre, The University of Melbourne on Monday, 9 November 1987 on the topic *Scientific and Technological Progress — Who Benefits?* The Lecture was delivered jointly by Professors Sol Encel and Louis Waller and will be published as an integral part of the *Proceedings* of the 1987 Annual Symposium.

The 1988 Annual Lecture will be delivered by Professor K.S. Inglis on the topic *Australian National Identity*.

## INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES

### AASSREC

The Academy continued its affiliation with the Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils (AASSREC).

### CHINESE-AUSTRALIAN EXCHANGE SCHEME

In 1987-88 the Exchange Scheme between the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences and the Academies of the Humanities and of the Social Sciences continued on a 22-person weeks each way basis. The Scheme, which began in 1980, is funded by the Australian Government on an annual basis.

Four Australian scholars were selected to visit China in the 1987-88 round of the Scheme. They are:

Dr K.J. Forster, Contemporary China Centre, Research School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University;

Dr P.K. Kee, Institute of Applied Economic and Social Research, University of Melbourne;

Mr M. Stevenson, Department of Anthropology, Australian National University; and

Dr T. Wright, School of Human Communication, Murdoch University.

Ten Chinese scholars in five groups visited Australia between September 1987 and February 1988. They were:

Professor Chen Ji-yuan, Deputy Director, Institute of Rural Development, CASS;

Mr Duan Ruoshi, Programme Officer, CASS;

Mr Lin Xiang-jin, Head of Division of Livestock Husbandry, Institute of Rural Development, CASS;

Mr Li Qing-zeng, Head of Division of Economic Systems, Institute of Rural Development, CASS;

Ms Guan Jian, Institute of Nationality Studies, CASS;

Mr Li Shouqui, Deputy Secretary-General, CASS;

Mr Li Wenquan, Deputy-Director, Bureau of Foreign Affairs, CASS;

Ms Qin Yi, Director, Research Department of Materials, Institute of Finance and Trade Economics, CASS;

Ms Yang Dong-song, Deputy Director, Office of Academic Research and Management, Institute of Trade Economics, CASS; and

Ms Cai Wenlan, Institute of Linguistics, CASS.

### AUSTRALIA-JAPAN PROGRAM

The ASSA, together with the Australian Academy of the Humanities, and with the



support of the Australia-Japan Foundation, began a program in 1986-87 the aim of which is to foster research on the aspects of the changing relations between Australia and Japan relevant to the humanities and social sciences. The program provided grants to assist the following scholars to visit Japan:

Dr D. Battersby, Riverina-Murray Institute of Higher Education (Gerontology)

Dr B.M. Bodart-Bailey, Australian National University (Resources for Japanese Studies)

Professor M. Hollington, The University of N.S.W. (Comparative Literature)

Dr T. Matthews, and Dr J. Ravenhill, University of Sydney (Interdependence, Reciprocity and Management of Special Relationship).

Mr A. Patience, Flinders University (Technopolis-type City).

Under the program a grant was made through Professor W.K. Clements to provide Japanese representation at the Economics Postgraduate Research Conference in November. Invitations have been extended to Professor Okuno-Fujiwara from the University of Tokyo, and Mr Toru Nakakita from Hitotsubashi University and the Research Institute on the National Economy.

#### **AGREEMENT WITH ROYAL NETHERLANDS ACADEMY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES**

*Netherlands Exchange.* Three Australian scholars (Professors Encel and Smolicz and Associate Professor Clyne) will visit the Netherlands under the Exchange in 1988. One Netherlands visitor (Professor C. Boekestijn of the Free University, Amsterdam) visited Australia for three weeks in August and Professor P. Drenth, Secretary/Treasurer of the Royal Netherlands Academy, visited Canberra briefly, also in August. Another proposed Netherlands visitor had to cancel his trip.

#### **PACIFIC SCIENCE ASSOCIATION**

As a result of additional funds being provided by the Commonwealth Government to ASSA and to the Australian Academy of Humanities, Australia has now been reinstated as a financial member of the Pacific Science Association. Professor W.R. Geddes has been appointed ASSA representative on the National Committee of the PSA.

#### **JOINT ACADEMY ACTIVITIES**

Two meetings of the Consultative Committee of the Australian Academies were held, in October and April, with the Australian Academy of Humanities the current Chairman. The Committee continued to consider matters including the funding of research, the funding of representation of national disciplinary bodies in international organizations, and the recognition of each of the four Academies as the national representative for the scholarly disciplines within their respective memberships.

An area of concern to the Committee was the ASTEC report on future research funding and the implications arising from the report. The Committee undertook to monitor the situation closely and to maintain a concerted voice on the issue.

An interim committee, consisting of a representative of each Academy, was set up under the Chairmanship of Professor Max Neutze, ASSA, to consider a project on a *National Strategy for Drought*, with particular emphasis on the social and human aspects of drought.

The Committee met with representatives of the Department of Education in February.

### NEWSLETTER

The *Newsletter*, first published in May 1982, continues to be published bi-annually. The current editor is Professor G.C. Bolton, School of Social Inquiry, Murdoch University, Western Australia.

### ADMINISTRATION

The Academy continues to occupy offices in the Garden Wing, University House, Australian National University.

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# GOVERNMENT-ACADEMY RELATIONS; RECOMMENDATIONS AND REVISED GUIDELINES

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The Department of Science report, *Review of Government Relations with the Learned Academies*, has made a number of recommendations about, and proposed revised guidelines for, government support of the Learned Academies. The Recommendations of the report are:

1. The Government continue to recognise the existence of the Academies as independent organizations which promote research and learning, and accordingly continue to provide grants to maintain their existence.
2. The Academies continue to provide ad hoc and other advice . . . in recognition that the grants-in-aid are provided to maintain the Academies as independent sources of advice. However, for substantial projects (such as major investigations) we recommend that the Academies be invited to submit proposals. Successful proposals should be funded on a cost-recovery basis only, with funds provided for the cost of conducting the study but not for fees for the Academy, for volunteers, or for a profit component.
3. The Minister wrote to other Ministers informing them of the range of expertise that the Academies can offer, and suggesting that other Departments may wish to consider requesting the Academies to undertake projects.
4. International affiliations and associated activities continue to be funded as they are of value to the Australian scientific, technological, social science and humanities communities.
5. Funds for membership of the Pacific Science Association be given directly to the Academy of the Social Sciences and the Academy of the Humanities.
6. Where appropriate, Academy of Science affiliations with the International Council of Scientific Unions be conducted in close cooperation with the Academy of Technological Sciences and the Academy of the Social Sciences, particularly with regard to organisation of the affiliations and to membership of particular unions or associations; and that no Academy should terminate Australian membership of international bodies without the agreement of other interested Academies.
7. The Consultative Committee of the Australian Academies provide an annual report to the Secretary of the Department of Science on the international affiliations of the four Academies with particular reference to coordination and consultation mechanisms to ensure a coherent Australian participation and position.

8. The appropriate Academy undertakes to maintain membership of unions or associations relating to priority areas nominated by Government such as Antarctic and Space research.
9. The grants to the Academies be divided into two parts; an infrastructure grant, and an international affiliations and associated activities grant. In the interests of efficiency the Academies be allowed to transfer up to \$5,000 between parts in each financial year, with provision to seek the approval of the Secretary of the Department of Science for further reallocations of funds should that be necessary. Any special projects undertaken on behalf of Government, such as the substantial advisory projects outlined in Recommendation 2, and international exchange agreements, should be funded separately. Funds from special projects should not be transferred to infrastructure and international activities.
10. The level of funds allocated to the Academies be restored in real terms approximately to the level of the mid-1970s, and the increase be distributed so that the Academy of Science gets increases in funds for international affiliations and associated activities, and the administration (that is infrastructure) grants of the other Academies be increased.

The revised guidelines proposed by the report are:

- a The Government provides grants to the Learned Academies in order to:
  - help maintain their existence as independent organisations which promote science, research and learning;
  - maintain them as independent sources of advice to the Government;
  - help support affiliations with appropriate international organisations;
  - maintain them as focal points for contact between Government and the communities represented by the Academies;
  - underwrite those of their continuing activities which are considered to be of value to Government and which the Government might otherwise have had to undertake; and
  - assist the Academies to undertake activities which are in the national interest and to contribute to broad Government and Departmental objectives;
- b Grants should be made in terms of allocations for appropriate fields of activity of the Academies (ie Infrastructure, International Affiliations and associated activities.) Special projects, such as advisory projects and international exchange agreements, should be funded separately. Funds should be allocated on the clear understanding that the Commonwealth is not liable for underwriting any particular activity within a field at a specific level.
- c The resources should be allocated in the most efficient and effective way to advance the interests of science, technology, social science and the humanities.

- d The autonomy of the Academies is recognised and it is accepted that this limits the degree of control which can be exercised by Government in terms of control of expenditure within the allocations. However, appropriate consultation should take place between parties to ensure cognisance of priorities and objectives.
- e The grants will be divided into two parts, for Infrastructure and for International affiliations and associated activities. In addition funds will be provided for special projects such as international exchange agreements. Funds must be used for the purpose for which they have been allocated. However the Academies may transfer up to \$5000 between expenditure items each financial year, with the exception that funds may not be transferred from special projects to other items. The Academies may request the Secretary of the Department of Science for further transfer of funds should that be necessary. The funds will be allocated on the following basis:

### **Infrastructure**

A contribution towards administration designed to cover the costs of what the Government considers to be an essential minimum infrastructure to assist in maintaining each Academy as an independent source of advice to the Government, to administer international affiliations and activities and facilitate research collaboration within Australia, and to provide a focal point for contact between the Government and the community which the Academy represents.

### **International Affiliations and Activities**

Funds for affiliation with appropriate international organisations and a contribution towards travel costs as necessary to enable representation at appropriate business meetings of these organisations. Wherever possible however the Academies should endeavour to meet costs (eg travel and accommodation) from other sources and to conduct international relations as efficiently as possible (eg by combining them with attendance at other international meetings and activities).

### **Special Projects**

Funds when necessary and by negotiations for special projects such as bilateral exchange agreements, advisory projects.

- i Special projects would be considered in the context of the annual examination of the Academies' requests for support. Funds for each project of this type to be separately designated. Special consideration will be given to projects for which particular support has been demonstrated, for example by funding from other sources (eg private sector).
- ii The provision of funds for special projects or activities undertaken at the request of the Government will be considered on a case by case basis. Funds for such projects will be provided separately, and only where a Government

department's or agency's resources are not appropriate for the task to be done.

iii Special project funding will contain an element for administration.

Grants will be subject to proper lines of authority as regards the control of funding and the accountability for expenditure from grants.

# PUBLICATIONS SPONSORED OR ASSISTED BY THE ACADEMY

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## *Reports on Major Research Projects*

Norman MacKenzie: *Women in Australia*, F.W. Cheshire Pty. Ltd, Melbourne, 1962.

R.I. Downing, H.W. Arndt, A.H. Boxer, R.L. Mathews: *Taxation in Australia: Agenda for Reform*, MUP, 1964.

## *Aborigines Series*, ANU Press, Canberra, 1970-80

F. Lancaster Jones: *The Structure and Growth of Australia's Aboriginal Population*.

R. Taft, J. L. M. Dawson and P.H. Beasley: *Attitudes and Social Conditions*.

J. P. M. Long: *Aboriginal Settlements*.

C. D. Rowley: *The Destruction of Aboriginal Society*.

H. P. Schapper: *Aboriginal Advancement to Integration*.

C. D. Rowley: *Outcasts in White Australia*.

C. D. Rowley: *The Remote Aborigines*.

Fay Gale: *Urban Aborigines*.

P. M. Moodie: *Aboriginal Health*.

L. Broom and F. Lancaster Jones: *A Blanket a Year*.

Frank Stevens: *Aborigines in the Northern Territory Cattle Industry*.

Hazel M. Smith and Ellen H. Biddle: *Look Forward, Not Back*.

Elizabeth Eggleston: *Fear, Favour or Affection*.

L. R. Smith: *The Aboriginal Population of Australia*.

## *Immigrants in Australia Series*, ANU Press, Canberra, 1972-79

Jean Martin: *Community and Identity*.

Ruth Johnson: *Future Australians*.

Paul R. Wilson: *Immigrants and Politics*.

Alan Richardson: *British Immigrants and Australia, A Psycho-social Inquiry*.

C. A. Price (ed.): *Greeks in Australia*.

Eva Isaacs: *Greek Children in Sydney*.

M. J. Salter: *Studies in the Immigration of the Highly Skilled*.

Rachel Unikoski: *Communal Endeavours, Migrant Organizations in Melbourne*.

John Nightingale: *Migrant Household Economic Behaviour*.

## *Studies in the Education of Migrant Children*, AGPS, Canberra, 1980-83

Ronald Taft and Desmond Cahill: *Initial Adjustment to Schooling of Immigrant Families*.



Jean I. Martin and Phil Meade: *The Educational Experience of Sydney High School Students*, Report No. 1.

Phil Meade: *The Educational Experience of Sydney High School Students*, Report Nos. 2 and 3.

*'Trend' Series*, Allen & Unwin, Sydney 1978–

F.H. Gruen (ed.): *Surveys of Australian Economics*, Vols. 1, 2 and 3, 1978, 1979 and 1983.

D.A. Aitkin (ed.): *Survey of Australian Political Science*, 1985.

N.T. Feather (ed.): *Australian Psychology: Review of Research*, 1985.

J.P. Keeves (ed.): *Australian Education: Review of Research*, 1987.

R.L. Heathcote and J. A. Mabbutt (eds.): *Land, Water and People* (1988).

*Academy's Own Publications* (excluding Annual Lectures)

*Annual Reports*, since 1956.

*Bibliography of Research in the Social Sciences in Australia, 1954–57*, 1958.

*Bibliography of Research in the Social Sciences in Australia, 1957–60*, 1961.

*Bibliography of Research in the Social Sciences in Australia, 1960–63*, 1966.

K.S. Cunningham: *The Social Science Research Council of Australia, 1942–1952*, 1967.

J.P. Sutcliffe (ed.): *Mathematics Needed for Particular Social Sciences*, 1976.

*Annual Lectures of the Academy*

C.D. Rowley: *From Humbug to Politics: Aboriginal Affairs and the Academy Project*, 1972.

K.S. Inglis: *Naming a Nation*, 1974.

Eugene Kamenka: *The Age of Feuerbach: Contemporary Changes in the Perception of Man, Law and Society*, 1975.

Geoffrey Blainey: *The Politics of Big Business: A History*, 1976.

Oskar Spate: *Plus ça Change . . . ? Some Problems of the Sixteenth and Twentieth Centuries*, 1977.

G.C. Harcourt: *The Social Science Imperialists*, 1978.

Henry Mayer: *Dilemmas in Mass Media Policies*, 1979.

Peter Sheehan: *The Pure-Applied Distinction in Social Science*, 1980.

Harrison Bryan: *Knowledge, Information and Libraries*, 1981.

R.G. Gregory: *The Slide into Mass Unemployment: Labour Market Theories, Facts and Policies*, 1982.

Jacqueline Goodnow: 'Women and the Social Sciences; Challenges to the Selection of Topics, Methods, and Interpretations' in *Women, Social Science and Public Policy*. 1983. Allen & Unwin, Sydney 1985.

H.H. Stretton: 'Tasks for Social Democratic Intellectuals' in *Blast, Budge or Bypass: Towards a Social Democratic Australia*. 1984. Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, 1986.

P.H. Karmel: 'Quality and Equality in Education' in *Equality of Opportunity Reconsidered*. 1985. Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, 1986.

Sir Paul Hasluck: 'The Social Scientist in a Democracy', 1986 Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, 1988.

*Academy Symposia, 1977-*

*Youth Unemployment* (R. F. Henderson ed.), 1977. ANU Press, 1977.

*Refugees: The Challenge of the Future* (C. A. Price ed.), 1980. ANU Press, 1981.

*Youth Employment, Education & Training* (C. E. Baird, R.G. Gregory, F.H.

Gruen eds.), 1981. Centre for Economic Policy Research, Australian National University, 1981.

*Liquid Fuels in Australia. A Social Science Perspective* (J. A. Black ed.), 1981. Pergamon Press, 1982.

*Implications of Australian Population Trends* (W. D. Borrie, M. Mansfield eds.), 1981. Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, 1982.

*Aboriginal Sites, Rights, and Resource Development* (R. M. Berndt ed.), 1981. University of WA Press, 1982.

*Bigger or Smaller Government* (G. Withers ed.), 1982. ANU Press, 1983.

*Liquid Fuels, Transport and Urban Structure: A Social Science Research Review* (Roger Stuart) 1983. Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, 1984.

*Women, Social Science and Public Policy* (J. Goodnow, C. Pateman eds.), 1983. Allen & Unwin, Sydney, 1985.

*Blast, Budge or Bypass: Towards a Social Democratic Australia* (D.W. Rawson ed.), 1984. Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, 1986.

*Equality of Opportunity Reconsidered* (D.W. Rawson, R.G. Neale eds.), 1985. Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, 1986.

*Special Lecture Series*

*Victoria's Heritage* (A.G.L. Shaw, ed.). Lectures to celebrate the 150th anniversary of European settlement in Victoria. (With AAH.) Allen & Unwin, Sydney, 1986.

*Publications Arising from Sponsored Activities and Direct Subsidy*

Until 1977 the Academy assisted a number of activities by contributing to the cost of seminars, providing travel grants for study in Asia, or by directly subsidising journals. Many publications arose from these activities and lists of such are printed in the *Annual Report* for 1976-77 and earlier under the headings *Publications Arising from Sponsored Activities* and *Publications Subsidised by the Academy*.

The policy of sponsorship and subsidy was discontinued in 1977.

## FELLOWS OF THE ACADEMY

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The *Rules* of the Academy state that 'persons who are deemed to have achieved distinction in one or more branches of the social sciences may be elected as Fellows of the Academy if (i) they are nominated by one Fellow and seconded by two other Fellows; (ii) they are recommended by the Membership Committee after investigation of their eligibility; and (iii) they receive the support of a majority of the Fellows for the time being at a postal ballot'.

Thirteen new Fellows were elected in 1987. They were:

Professor D. Ball, Strategic & Defence Studies Centre, The Australian National University;

Dr J.L. Bradshaw, Reader in Psychology, Monash University;

Dr E. Etzioni-Halevy, Reader in Sociology, Faculty of Arts, The Australian National University;

Dr J.P. Forgas, Associate Professor of Psychology, The University of NSW;

Dr C.I. Higgins, Deputy Secretary (Economic), Australian Treasury, Canberra;

Dr G.J. Hugo, Reader in Geography, The Flinders University of South Australia;

Dr S.F. Macintyre, Senior Lecturer in History, The University of Melbourne;

Professor J.R. Niland, Professor of Economics in the field of Industrial Relations, The University of New South Wales;

Dr P.N. Pettit, Professorial Fellow in Social and Political Theory, Australian National University;

Professor B.S. Turner, then Professor of Sociology, The Flinders University of South Australia;

Professor C.B. Schedvin, Professor of Economic History, The University of Melbourne;

Professor R.A. Williams, Professor of Econometrics, The University of Melbourne;

Professor L.R. Zines, Robert Garran Professor of Law, Australian National University.

His Excellency Sir Ninian Stephen, AK, GCMG, GCVO, KBE, KStJ was elected an Honorary Fellow at the 1987 Annual General Meeting.

At June 1988 there were 210 Fellows, including Honorary and Overseas Fellows. The 1987 Annual General Meeting agreed that the Academy should seek to elect at least 10 new Fellows in 1988.

The deaths of two Fellows were recorded during the year: Professor Alan Davies and Emeritus Professor Peter Lawrence. Obituaries appear on pages 49 and 52 of this *Report*.

## FELLOWS AT JUNE 1988

- 1975 AITKIN, Donald Alexander. MA (New England), PhD (Australian National University).  
Chairman, Australian Research Council  
PO Box 826, Woden ACT. 2606
- 1944 ALEXANDER, Frederick. CBE MA (Oxford), Hon DLitt (Western Australia).  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Western Australia. (History.)  
77 Victoria Avenue, Dalkeith WA. 6009  
(Honorary Fellow 1969.)
- 1981 ALLEN, Michael Richard. BA (Dublin),  
PhD (Australian National University).  
Professor of Anthropology, The University of Sydney, NSW. 2006
- 1967 APPELYARD, Reginald Thomas. BA (Western Australia) MA,  
PhD (Duke).  
Professor of Economic History, The University of Western Australia,  
Nedlands WA 6009
- 1977 ARGY, Victor Elie. BA, BEc (Sydney).  
Professor of Economics, School of Economics and Financial Studies,  
Macquarie University, North Ryde NSW. 2113
- 1954 ARNDT, Heinz Wolfgang. MA, BLitt (Oxford).  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Economics.)  
Visiting Fellow, National Centre for Development Studies,  
Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University,  
GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT 2601
- 1987 BALL, Desmond. PhD (Australian National University).  
Head, Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, The Australian National  
University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1957 BARNES, John Arundel. DSC. FBA, MA (Cambridge), DPhil (Oxford).  
Emeritus Professor, University of Cambridge. (Sociology.)  
Visiting Fellow, Department of Sociology, Research School of Social  
Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra  
ACT. 2601
- 1981 BELL, Coral Mary. BA (Sydney), MSc (Econ), PhD (London).  
Senior Research Fellow, Department of International Relations,  
The Australian National University.  
52 Froggatt Street, Turner ACT. 2601

- 1982 BERNDT, Catherine Helen. AM. BA (New Zealand), DipAnthrop, MA (Sydney), PhD (London). Hon DLitt (Western Australia), (Hon) FRAI. Honorary Research Fellow, Department of Anthropology, The University of Western Australia, Nedlands WA. 6009
- 1962 BERNDT, Ronald Murray. AM. DipAnthrop, MA (Sydney), PhD (London), Hon DLitt (Western Australia). (Hon) FRAI. FANZAAS. Emeritus Professor, The University of Western Australia. (Anthropology.)  
Honorary Research Fellow, Department of Anthropology, The University of Western Australia, Nedlands WA. 6009
- 1970 BLAINEY, Geoffrey Norman. AO. MA (Melbourne). Ernest Scott Professor of History.  
The University of Melbourne, Parkville Vic. 3052
- 1981 BLANDY, Richard John. BEc (Adelaide), MA, PhD (Columbia). Director, National Institute of Labour Studies and Professor of Economics, The Flinders University of South Australia.  
3 Glyde Street, Glen Osmond SA. 5064
- 1976 BOLTON, Geoffrey Curgenven. AO. MA, DPhil (Oxford). FAHA, FRHistS. Professor of History, School of Social Inquiry, Murdoch University, Murdoch WA. 6150
- 1950 BORRIE, Wilfred David. CBE. MA (New Zealand), HonDLitt (Tasmania), HonDSc Econ. (Sydney), HonLLD (Australian National University). Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Demography.)  
29 Norman Street, Deakin ACT. 2600  
(Honorary Fellow 1985.)
- 1977 BOURKE, Paul Francis. BA, DipEd (Melbourne), PhD (Wisconsin), HonDLitt (Flinders).  
Director and Professor of History, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1975 BOXER, Alan Howard. BA (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxford).  
2 Bambridge Street, Weetangera ACT. 2614
- 1987 BRADSHAW, Johnson Lockyer. MA (Oxford), PhD (Sheffield), DSc (Monash).  
Reader in Psychology, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1985 BRENNAN, H. Geoffrey. BEc, PhD (Australian National University). Professor of Economics, Faculty of Economics and Commerce, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1977 BROOKFIELD, Harold Chillingworth. BA, PhD (London). Professor of Human Geography, Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601

- 1972 BROOM, Leonard. AM (Boston), PhD (Duke), Hon Dsc (Boston). Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Sociology.) Research Associate, University of California, Santa Barbara, Calif. 93106. 379 Canon Drive, Santa Barbara, CA 93105, USA.
- 1979 BROWN, Philip Ronald. BCom (New South Wales), MBA, PhD (Chicago). Professor of Finance, Department of Accounting and Finance, The University of Western Australia, Nedlands WA. 6009
- 1973 BROWN, Raymond George. BA, DipSocStud (Melbourne), MSS (BrynMawr), PhD (Birmingham). Professor of Social Administration, School of Social Sciences, The Flinders University of South Australia, Bedford Park SA. 5042
- 1973 BROWN, Robert Richard. BA (New Mexico), PhD (London). FAHA. Visiting Fellow, History of Ideas Unit, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1980 BRYAN, Harrison. AO. MA (Queensland), HonLLD (Monash, Queensland), Hon DLitt, (Sydney). FLAA. 16 Asquith Street, Oatley NSW. 2223
- 1956 BUTLIN, Noel George. BEc (Sydney). FBA. Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Economic History.) Visiting Fellow, Department of History, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1972 CALDWELL, John Charles. BA (New England), PhD (Australian National University). Acting Director, National Centre for Epidemiology and Population Health, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1958 CAMERON, Burgess Don. MEc (Sydney), PhD (Cambridge). Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Applied Economics.) 19 Clarke Street, Yarralumla ACT. 2600
- 1972 CAMPBELL, Enid Mona. OBE. LLB, BEc (Tasmania), PhD (Duke). The Sir Isaac Isaacs Professor of Law, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1964 CAMPBELL, Keith Oliver. BScAgr (Sydney), MPA (Harvard), MA, PhD (Chicago). FAIAS. Emeritus Professor, The University of Sydney. (Agricultural Economics.) 188 Becaft Road, Cheltenham NSW. 2119

- 1964 CHAMBERS, Raymond John. AO. BEc, DScEcon (Sydney).  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Sydney. (Accounting.)  
18 Amy Street, Blakehurst NSW. 2221
- 1968 CHAMPION, Richard Annells. BA (Sydney), MA (Iowa).  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Sydney. (Psychology).  
14 Waterview Street, Mona Vale NSW. 2103.
- 1952 CLARK, Charles Manning Hope. AC. MA (Melbourne), HonDLitt  
(Melbourne, Newcastle, Sydney). Foreign Honorary Member of the  
American Academy of Arts and Sciences.  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (History.)  
11 Tasmania Circle, Forrest ACT. 2603
- 1970 CLARK, Colin Grant. MA, LittD (Oxford), MA (Cambridge), HonDEcon  
(Monash, Queensland, Tilburg), HonDSc (Milan), FBA, Academy of  
*deceased* Agriculture of France.  
Research Consultant, Department of Economics, The University of  
Queensland, St Lucia Qld. 4067
- 1982 CLYNE, Michael George. MA (Melbourne), PhD (Monash). FAHA.  
Corresponding Member, Institut für Deutsche Sprache, Mannheim and  
Research Centre for Multilingualism, Brussels.  
Associate Professor, Department of German, Monash University,  
Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1964 CONNELL, William Fraser. OBE. MA, MEd (Melbourne), MA (Illinois),  
PhD, DLit (London). Honorary Member AARE.  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Sydney. (Education.)  
Fellow, Faculty of Education, Monash University.  
34 Tanti Avenue, Mornington Vic. 3931
- 1943 COOMBS, Herbert Cole. MA (Western Australia), PhD (London),  
HonLLD (Melbourne, Sydney, Australian National University), HonDLitt  
(Western Australia) HonDSc (New South Wales). FAA, Honorary Fellow,  
FAHA, LSE, ANZAAS.  
Visiting Fellow, Centre for Research and Environmental Studies, The  
Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601  
(Honorary Fellow 1973.)
- 1977 CORDEN, Warner Max. MCom (Melbourne), PhD (London),  
MA (Oxford).  
Professor of Economics, Research School of Pacific Studies, The  
Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601

- 1952 COWEN, the Right Honourable Sir Zelman. AK, GCMG, GCVO, QC. FRSA, (Hon) FAAH, FTS, FACE, FRAIA, FRACP, FASA, FRACMA, FRACOG, FCA, FACRM, FANZAAS. BA, LLM (Melbourne), MA, DCL (Oxford), HonLLD (Hong Kong, Queensland, Melbourne, Western Australia, Turin, Australian National University), HonDLitt (New England, Sydney, James Cook University of North Queensland, Oxford), HonDHL (University of Redlands, California and Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion, Cincinnati), HonDUniv. (Newcastle, Griffith), HonDPhil (Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Tel Aviv).  
Provost, Oriel College, Oxford OX1 4EW.  
Chairman, United Kingdom Press Council.  
(Honorary Fellow 1977.)
- 1979 CRITTENDEN, Brian Stephen. MA (Sydney), PhD (Illinois).  
Professor of Education, La Trobe University, Bundoora Vic. 3083
- 1962 DAVIS, Solomon Rufus. LLB (Western Australia), PhD (London).  
Barrister-at-Law (Victoria).  
Emeritus Professor, Monash University. (Politics.)  
31 Mont Victor Road, Kew Vic. 3101
- 1985 DAVISON, Graeme John. BA, DipEd (Melbourne), BA (Oxford), PhD (Australian National University).  
Professor of History, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1967 DAY, Ross Henry. BSc (Western Australia), PhD (Bristol). FAPsS.  
Professor of Psychology, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1983 DENING, Gregory Moore. MA (Melbourne, Harvard), PhD (Harvard).  
Max Crawford Professor of History, The University of Melbourne, Parkville Vic. 3052
- 1975 DILLON, John Louis. BScAgr (Sydney), PhD (Iowa).  
Professor of Farm Management, The University of New England, Armidale NSW. 2351
- 1982 DIXON, Peter Bishop. BEc (Monash), AM, PhD (Harvard).  
Director, Institute of Applied Economic and Social Research, The University of Melbourne, Parkville Vic. 3052
- 1973 DUNN, Sydney Stephen. AO. BA, DipEd (Adelaide), BEd (Melbourne), HonLLD (Monash). FAPsS, FACE.  
1 Harriet Street, Werribee Vic. 3030
- 1964 EDWARDS, Harold Raymond. BA (Sydney), DPhil (Oxford). FAIM.  
Member for Berowra, Parliament of Australia.  
12 John Savage Crescent, West Pennant Hills NSW. 2120



- 1981 EGGLESTON, Sir Richard Moulton. LLB (Melbourne), HonLLD (Melbourne, Monash). Fellow, Queen's College, The University of Melbourne; Honorary Fellow, Institute of Arbitrators Australia; Fellow, Faculty of Law, Monash University.  
3 Willow Street, Malvern Vic. 3144
- 1968 ENCEL, Solomon. MA, PhD (Melbourne).  
Professor of Sociology, The University of New South Wales, PO Box 1, Kensington NSW. 2033
- 1987 ETZIONI-HALEVY, Eva. BA (Hebrew University), PhD (Tel-Aviv).  
Reader, Department of Sociology, The Faculties, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1970 FEATHER, Norman Thomas. BA, DipEd (Sydney), MA (New England), PhD (Michigan). FAPsS, FBPS.  
Professor of Psychology, School of Social Sciences, The Flinders University of South Australia, Bedford Park SA. 5042
- 1985 FENSHAM, Peter James. AM. MSc (Melbourne), DipEd (Monash), PhD (Bristol, Cambridge).  
Dean, Faculty of Education, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1974 FISK, Ernest Kelvin. MA (Oxford), LittD (Australian National University).  
1 Dugan Street, Deakin ACT. 2600
- 1953 FITZGERALD, Charles Patrick. LittD (Australian National University).  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University.  
(Far Eastern History.)  
4 St Paul's Street, Randwick NSW. 2031
- 1977 FORD, Harold Arthur John. LLM (Melbourne), SJD (Harvard)  
Hon LLD (Melbourne).  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Melbourne. (Commercial Law).  
32 Molesworth Street, Kew Vic. 3101
- 1987 FORGAS, Josph Paul. BA (Macquarie), D.Phil (Oxford).  
Associate Professor, School of Psychology, The University of New South Wales, PO Box 1, Kensington NSW. 2033
- 1985 FORGE, John Anthony Waldo. MA (Cambridge).  
Foundation Professor of Anthropology, The Faculties, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1984 FORSTER, Kenneth I. MA (Melbourne), PhD (Illinois).  
Professor of Psychology and Research Scientist in Cognitive Science,  
University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, U.S.A. 85721
- 1978 GALE, Gwendoline Fay. BA, PhD (Adelaide).  
Professor of Geography, The University of Adelaide, Adelaide SA. 5000

- 1968 GATES, Ronald Cecil. AO. BCom (Tasmania), MA (Oxford), HonDEcon (Queensland), HonDLitt (New England). HonFRAPI, HonFAIUS. Emeritus Professor, The University of Queensland and The University of New England. (Economics.) 'Wangarang', Kellys Plains Road, Armidale NSW. 2350
- 1960 GEDDES, William Robert. MA (New Zealand), PhD (London). Emeritus Professor, The University of Sydney. (Social Anthropology.) 176 Hudson Parade, Clareville NSW. 2107
- 1956 GIBB, Cecil Austin. OBE. MA, BEc (Sydney), PhD (Illinois). FBPsS. Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Psychology.) PO Box 28, Farrer ACT. 2607
- 1974 GLOW, Peter Helmut. BA (Melbourne), PhD (London). Professor of Psychology, The University of Adelaide, Adelaide SA. 5000
- 1969 GOLDBERG, Louis. AO. BA, MCom, LittD (Melbourne). FASA, ACIS. Emeritus Professor, The University of Melbourne. (Accounting.) 5 Kemsley Court, Hawthorn East Vic. 3123
- 1976 GOODNOW, Jacqueline Jarrett. BA (Sydney), PhD (Harvard). Professor of Psychology, School of Behavioural Sciences, Macquarie University, Sydney, NSW. 2109
- 1975 GRANT, John McBain. MEc (Adelaide), DipEc (Cambridge). Emeritus Professor, The University of Tasmania. (Applied Economics.) 33 Parkhill Street, Pearce ACT. 2607
- 1979 GREGORY, Robert George. BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London). Professor of Economics and Executive Director, Centre for Economic Policy Research, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1982 GROENEWEGEN, Peter Diderik. MEc (Sydney), PhD (London). Professor of Economics, The University of Sydney NSW. 2006
- 1970 GRUEN, Fred Henry George. AO. BA, BCom (Melbourne), AM (Chicago), MSc (AgEc) (Wisconsin). Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Economics.) Visiting Fellow, Department of Political Science, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1980 HAGGER, Alfred James. BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London). Director, Centre for Regional Economic Analysis, The University of Tasmania, Box 252C, GPO, Hobart Tas. 7001

- 1986 HALFORD, Graeme Sydney. MA (New England), PhD (Newcastle).  
FAPsS.  
Reader in Psychology, The University of Queensland,  
St Lucia Qld. 4067
- 1968 HANCOCK, Keith Jackson. AO. BA (Melbourne), PhD (London).  
HonDLitt (Flinders).  
Deputy President, Australian Conciliation & Arbitration Commission,  
50 Grenfell Street, Adelaide SA. 5000
- 1980 HANNAN, Edward James. BCom (Melbourne), PhD (Australian  
National University). FAA.  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Statistics.)  
Department of Statistics, The Faculties, The Australian National  
University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1971 HARCOURT, Geoffrey Colin. MCom (Melbourne), PhD (Cambridge).  
University Lecturer in Economics and Politics, University of Cambridge  
and Fellow and College Lecturer in Economics, Jesus College,  
Cambridge CB5 8BL. UK.
- 1982 HARRIS, Stuart Francis. BEc (Sydney), PhD (Australian National  
University).  
Professor of Resource Economics, Department of International  
Relations, Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National  
University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1948 HASLUCK, Sir Paul. Privy Councillor, KG, GCMG, GCVO, KStJ.  
MA (Western Australia). (Hon) FAHA.  
77 St George's Tce, Perth WA. 6000  
(Honorary Fellow 1969.)
- 1982 HEAD, John Graeme. BEc (Adelaide), BPhil (Oxford).  
Professor of Economics, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1981 HEATHCOTE, Ronald Leslie. BA (London), MA (Nebraska),  
PhD (Australian National University).  
Reader in Geography, The Flinders University of South Australia.  
7 Parham Road, Eden Hills SA. 5050
- 1982 HENDERSON, Alexander Scott. MD (Aberdeen), DPM, FRACP, MRCP,  
FRANZCP, FRC Psych.  
Director, National Health & Medical Research Council Social Psychiatry  
Research Unit, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4,  
Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1964 HENDERSON, Ronald Frank. AO, CMG. MA. PhD (Cambridge).  
Emeritus Professor, The University of Melbourne. (Economics.)  
Honorary Consultant, Victorian Council of Social Service.  
7 Kenley Court, Toorak Vic. 3142

- 1974 HIATT, Lester Richard. BDS, BA (Sydney), PhD (Australian National University).  
Reader in Anthropology, The University of Sydney NSW. 2006
- 1987 HIGGINS, Christopher Ian. BEc Hons (Australian National University), PhD (Pennsylvania).  
Deputy Secretary (Economic), The Australian Treasury.  
The Treasury, Canberra ACT. 2600
- 1986 HIRST, John Bradley. BA, PhD (Adelaide).  
Reader in History, La Trobe University, Bundoora Vic. 3083
- 1943 HOGBIN, Herbert Ian. MA (Sydney), PhD (London),  
HonDLitt (Sydney). Hon FRAI, Hon FASAO.  
45/204 Jersey Road, Woollahra NSW. 2025
- 1976 HUGHES, Colin Anfield. MA (Columbia), PhD (London).  
Electoral Commissioner, Australian Electoral Commission, PO Box 161,  
Jamison Centre, Canberra ACT. 2614
- 1985 HUGHES, Helen. MA (Melbourne), PhD (London).  
Professor of Economics and Executive Director, National Centre for  
Development Studies, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4,  
Canberra ACT.2601
- 1987 HUGO, Graeme John. BA (Adelaide), MA (Flinders),  
PhD (Australian National University).  
Reader in Geography, The Flinders University of SA,  
Bedford Park, SA. 5042
- 1975 INGLIS, Kenneth Stanley. MA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford).  
Professor of History, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian  
National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1971 ISAAC, Joseph Ezra. BA, BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London). Honorary  
Fellow, LSE.  
Emeritus Professor, Monash University. (Economics.)  
Professorial Associate, Department of Economics, The University of  
Melbourne.  
5 Vista Avenue, Kew Vic. 3101
- 1985 ISAAC, Rhys Llywelyn. BA (Cape Town), BA (Oxford).  
Professor of History, La Trobe University, Bundoora Vic. 3083
- 1976 JARRETT, Francis George. BScAgr (Sydney), PhD (Iowa).  
George Gollin Professor of Economics, The University of Adelaide  
SA. 5000

- 1983 JONES, Gavin W. BA (New England), PhD (Australian National University).  
 Professorial Fellow, Department of Demography, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1974 JONES, Frank Lancaster. BA (Sydney), PhD (Australian National University).  
 Professor of Sociology, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1969 KAMENKA, Eugene. BA (Sydney), PhD (Australian National University). FAHA.  
 Professor of History of Ideas, Research School of Social Sciences, The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1981 KAPFERER, Bruce. BA (Sydney), PhD (Manchester).  
 Fellow, Center for Advanced Studies in Behavioural Sciences, Paloacao, California.  
 Professor of Anthropology, University College, London, Gower Street, London UK, WC1E 6BT
- 1952 KARMEL, Peter Henry. AC. CBE. BA (Melbourne), PhD (Cambridge), PhD ad eundem gradum (Adelaide), HonLLD (Papua New Guinea, Melbourne, Queensland), HonDLitt (Flinders, Murdoch), DUniv (Newcastle). FACE.  
 Emeritus Professor, The University of Adelaide. (Economics.)  
 President, Australian Council for Educational Research.  
 Executive Chairman, Canberra Institute of the Arts.  
 Chairman, Australian Institute of Health.  
 Chairman, Australian National Council on AIDS.  
 Member, Australian Statistics Advisory Council.  
 4/127 Hopetoun Circuit, Yarralumla, ACT. 2600.  
 (Honorary Fellow 1986.)
- 1978 KEATS, John Augustus. BSc (Adelaide), BA (Melbourne), AM, PhD (Princeton).  
 Emeritus Professor, The University of Newcastle. (Psychology.)  
 Institute of Behavioural Sciences, The University of Newcastle NSW. 2308
- 1977 KEEVES, John Philip. BSc (Adelaide), DipEd (Oxford), MEd (Melbourne), PhD (Australian National University), fil dr (Stockholm). FACE.  
 Centre for the Study of Higher Education, The University of Melbourne, Parkville Vic. 3052

- 1948 LA NAUZE, John Andrew. BA (Western Australia), MA (Oxford),  
LittD (Melbourne), HonDLitt (Murdoch).  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (History.)  
23 Glasgow Place, Hughes ACT. 2605
- 1964 LEGGE, John David. AO, BA, MA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford).  
Emeritus Professor, Monash University. (History.)  
Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1986 LEWIS, Mervyn Keith. BEc, PhD (Adelaide).  
Midland Bank Professor of Money and Banking, The University of  
Nottingham; Visiting Professor in Economics, The Flinders University  
of South Australia.  
'Sarum Chase', 13 Rostrevor Road, Stirling SA. 5152
- 1986 LINGE, Godfrey James Rutherford. BSc (Econ) (London), PhD (New  
Zealand).  
Professorial Fellow, Department of Human Geography, Research  
School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University,  
GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1979 LLOYD, Peter John. MA (Victoria University of Wellington),  
PhD (Duke).  
Professor of Economics, The University of Melbourne, Parkville  
Vic. 3052
- 1973 LOGAN, Malcolm Ian. BA, DipEd, PhD (Sydney).  
Vice-Chancellor, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1977 LOVEDAY, Peter. BA, PhD (Sydney).  
Senior Fellow in Political Science, and Field Director, North Australia  
Research Unit (Darwin), The Australian National University,  
PO Box 41321, Casuarina NT. 5792
- 1972 LOVIBOND, Sydney Harold. BA (Melbourne), MA, PhD, DipSocSc  
(Adelaide).  
Emeritus Professor, The University of New South Wales. (Psychology.)  
School of Psychology, The University of New South Wales,  
PO Box 1, Kensington NSW. 2033
- 1975 LOW, Donald Anthony. MA, DPhil (Oxford).  
President of Clare Hall and Smuts Professor of the History of the  
British Commonwealth, University of Cambridge.  
Clare Hall, Cambridge CB3 9AL
- 1974 McBRIAR, Alan Marne. BA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford). FRHisS.  
Emeritus Professor, Monash University. (History.)  
24 Wellington Road, Clayton Vic. 3168

- 1980 McCARTY, John William. BCom (Melbourne), PhD (Cambridge).  
Professor of Economic History, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
- 1965 MacDONAGH, Oliver Ormond Gerard. MA (National University of  
Ireland), MA, PhD (Cambridge), HonDLitt (Flinders), Hon. Fellow, St  
Catharine's College, Cambridge. Barrister-at-Law (King's Inns, Dublin).  
FBA. FAHA.  
W.K. Hancock Professor of History, Research School of Social Sciences,  
The Australian National University, GPO Box 4, Canberra ACT. 2601
- 1981 McDONALD, Roderick Peter. BA, MSc (Sydney), PhD (New England).  
FAPsS, FRSS.  
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- 1984 McGAW, Barry. BSc, BEd (Queensland), MEd, PhD (Illinois). FACE,  
FAPsS.  
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- 1975 McGEE, Terence Gary. MA, PhD (Victoria University of Wellington).  
Director, Institute of Asian Research, University of British Columbia,  
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Reader, Department of History, The University of Melbourne, Parkville  
Vic. 3052
- 1976 MACKIE, James Austin Copland. BA (Melbourne), MA (Oxford).  
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- 1986 MADDOCK, Kenneth James. LLB (New Zealand), MA (Auckland),  
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Associate Professor of Anthropology, Macquarie University, Sydney  
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- 1975 MANN, Leon. MA, DipSocSt (Melbourne), PhD(Yale).  
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- 1943 MELVILLE, Sir Leslie Galfield. KBE. CBE. BEc (Sydney), HonLLD  
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71 Stonehaven Crescent, Deakin ACT. 2600  
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- 1982 MILLAR, Thomas Bruce. AO. BA (Western Australia), MA (Melbourne),  
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Emeritus Professor, Monash University. (Philosophy.)  
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20 Byora Crescent, Northbridge NSW. 2063
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Honorary Professor of Psychology, The University of Adelaide.  
187 Esplanade South, South Brighton SA. 5048
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- 1972 MYER, Kenneth Baillieu. AC. DSC. HonLLD (Melbourne).  
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- 1976 NEALE, Robert George. AO. MA, DipEd (Melbourne).  
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Professor of Economics, Monash University, Clayton Vic. 3168
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HonFAPsS.  
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- 1978 O'NEILL, Robert John. AO. BE (Melbourne), MA, DPhil (Oxford).  
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- 1975 OVER, Raymond Frederick. BA, PhD (Sydney).  
Professor of Psychology, La Trobe University, Bundoora Vic. 3083
- 1986 PAGAN, Adrian Rodney. BEc (Queensland), PhD (Australian National  
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Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University.  
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Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Philosophy.)  
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- 1943 PASSMORE, John Arthur. MA, HonLittD (Sydney). FAHA, FBA.  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Philosophy.)  
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Project, McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada, and Visiting  
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Reader in Government, Department of Government and Public  
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- 1971 POYNTER, John Riddoch. Chevalier dans l'Ordre des Palmes  
Academiques, MA (Oxford), BA, PhD (Melbourne). FAHA.  
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3052
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- 1967 PRICE, Charles Archibald. AM. BA (Adelaide), MA, DPhil (Oxford).  
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- 1964 SCOTT, Peter. AO. OBE. MSc (Econ), PhD (London). HonLLD  
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President, Royal Historical Society of Victoria, 1987–  
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- 1978 SHEEHAN, Peter Winston. BA, PhD (Sydney).  
Professor of Psychology and Academic Director of Research,  
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- 1974 SMITH, Robert Henry Tufrey. BA (England), MA (Northwestern), PhD (Australian National University).  
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- 1971 SPEARRITT, Donald. MA, MEd (Queensland), MEd (Sydney), EdD (Harvard).  
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- 1976 STOLJAR, Samuel Jacob. LLM, PhD, LLD (London). Barrister-at-Law (Grays Inn).  
Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Law.)  
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Reader in History, The University of Adelaide. Adelaide SA. 5000
- 1964 SUTCLIFFE, John Philip. MA, PhD (Sydney).  
Professor of Psychology, The University of Sydney NSW. 2006
- 1964 TAFT, Ronald. BA (Melbourne), MA (Columbia), PhD (California).  
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Challis Professor of Jurisprudence, The University of Sydney NSW. 2006
- 1986 TISDELL, Clement Allan. BCom (New South Wales),  
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Professor of Economics, The University of Newcastle NSW. 2308
- 1987 TURNER, Bryan S. PhD (Leeds), DLitt (Flinders).  
Faculty of Social Sciences, State University of Utrecht, The Netherlands.
- 1976 TURNOVSKY, Stephen John. MA (Wellington), PhD (Harvard).  
Department of Economics, University of Washington,  
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- 1976 VICKERS, Douglas. BCom (Queensland), BSc (Econ), PhD (London),  
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Emeritus Professor, The University of Adelaide. (Psychology.)  
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Arthur Young Professor of Accounting, Dean, Faculty of Economics,  
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Professor of Sociology, Department of Anthropology and Sociology,  
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- 1967 ZUBRZYCKI, Jerzy. AO. CBE. MSc (Econ) (London), PhD (Free Polish University). Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. (Sociology.) 68 Schlich Street, Yarralumla ACT. 2600



# LIST OF FELLOWS BY PANEL AND DISCIPLINE

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## PANEL A

### *Anthropology*

Allen, M.R.  
Berndt, C.H.  
Berndt, R.M.  
Forge, J.A.W.  
Geddes, W.R.  
Hiatt, L.R.  
Kapferer, B.  
Maddock, K.J.  
Reay, M.

### *Demography*

Borrie, W.D.  
Caldwell, J.C.  
Jones, G.W.

Pollard, A.H.  
Pollard, J.H.  
Price, C.A.  
Ruzicka, L.T.

### *Sociology*

Barnes, J.A.  
Broom, L.  
Brown, R.G.  
Encel, S.  
Etzioni-Halevy, E.S.  
Jones, F.L.  
Turner, B.S.  
Western, J.S.  
Zubrzycki, J.

### *Geography*

Brookfield, H.C.  
Gale, G.F.  
Heathcote, R.L.  
Hugo, G.J.  
Linge, G.J.R.  
Logan, M.I.  
McGee, T.  
Powell, J.M.  
Prescott, J.R.V.  
Scott, P.  
Smith, R.H.T.  
Ward, R.G.

### *Linguistics*

Clyne, M.  
Wurm, S.

## PANEL B

### *Economics*

Argy, V.E.  
Arndt, H.W.  
Blandy, R.J.  
Boxer, A.H.  
Brennan, H.G.  
Cameron, B.D.  
Campbell, K.O.  
Clark, C.G.  
Coombs, H.C.  
Corden, W.M.  
Dillon, J.L.  
Dixon, P.B.  
Edwards, H.R.  
Fisk, E.K.  
Gates, R.C.  
Grant, J. McB.  
Gregory, R.G.  
Groenewegen, P.D.  
Gruen, F.H.G.  
Hagger, A.J.  
Hancock, K.J.  
Harcourt, G.C.  
Harris, S.F.

Head, J.G.  
Henderson, R.F.  
Higgins, C.I.  
Hughes, H.  
Isaac, J.E.  
Jarrett, F.G.  
Karmel, P.H.  
Lewis, M.K.  
Lloyd, P.J.  
Mathews, R.L.  
Melville, Sir Leslie  
Ng, Y.K.  
Neutze, G.M.  
Nevile, J.W.  
Niland, J.R.  
Pagan, A.R.  
Parish, R.McD.  
Perkins, J.O.N.  
Pitchford, J.D.  
Porter, M.  
Powell, A.A.L.  
Simkin, C.G.F.  
Snape, R.H.  
Tisdell, C.A.

Turnovksy, S.J.  
Vickers, D.  
Wallace, R.H.  
Webb, L.R.  
Williams, Sir Bruce  
Wilson, Sir Roland  
Woodland, A.D.

### *Accounting*

Brown, P.R.  
Chambers, R.J.  
Goldberg, L.  
Wells, M.C.  
Wright, F.K.

### *Statistics*

Hannan, E.J.

### *Economic History*

Appleyard, R.T.  
Blainey, G.N.  
Butlin, N.G.  
Schedvin, C.B.  
Sinclair, W.A.

## PANEL C

### *History*

Alexander, F.  
Bolton, G.C.  
Bourke, P.  
Clark, C.M.H.  
Davison, G.J.  
Denning, G.M.  
Fitzgerald, C.P.  
Hasluck, Sir Paul  
Hirst, J.B.  
Inglis, K.S.  
Isaac, R.L.  
La Nauze, J.A.  
Legge, J.D.  
Low, D.A.  
McBriar, A.M.  
McCarty, J.W.  
MacDonagh, O.O.G.M.  
Macintyre, S.F.  
Martin, A.W.  
Poynter, J.R.  
Richards, E.S.  
Serle, A.G.  
Shaw, A.G.L.  
Spate, O.H.K.  
Stretton, H.  
Ward, J.M.

### *Philosophy*

Brown, R.R.  
Kamenka, E.  
Monro, D.H.  
Passmore, J.A.  
Partridge, P.H.

### *Political Science*

Aitkin, D.A.  
Ball, D.  
Bell, Coral  
Davis, S.R.  
Hughes, C.A.  
Loveday, P.  
Mackie, J.A.C.  
Mayer, H.  
Millar, T.B.  
Miller, J.D.B.  
Neale, R.G.  
O'Neill, R.J.  
Parker, R.S.  
Pateman, C.  
Pettit, P.N.  
Rawson, D.W.  
Reid, G.S.  
Rigby, T.H.

### *Law*

Campbell, E.  
Cowen, Sir Zelman  
Eggleston, Sir Richard  
Ford, H.A.J.  
Morison, W.L.  
Ryan, K.W.  
Sawer, G.  
Stephen, Sir Ninian  
Stoljar, S.J.  
Tay, A.E-S.  
Waller, P.L.  
Zines, L.R.

### *Other*

Bryan, H.

## PANEL D

### *Psychology*

Bradshaw, G.L.  
Champion, R.A.  
Day, R.H.  
Feather, N.T.  
Forgas, J.P.  
Forster, K.I.  
Gibb, C.A.  
Glow, P.H.  
Goodnow, J.  
Halford, G.S.  
Keats, J.A.  
Lovibond, S.H.  
Mann, L.  
Munn, N.L.  
O'Neil, W.M.  
Over, R.F.

Richardson, A.  
Ross, J.  
Russell, R.W.  
Scott, W.A.  
Sheehan, P.W.  
Singer, G.S.  
Sutcliffe, J.P.  
Welford, A.T.

### *Education*

Connell, W.F.  
Crittenden, B.S.  
Dunn, S.S.  
Fensham, P.J.  
Keeves, J.P.  
McDonald, R.P.  
McGaw, B.

Marjoribanks, K.  
Musgrave, P.W.  
Scriven, M.  
Selleck, R.J.W.  
Smolicz, J.J.  
Spearitt, D.  
Taft, R.  
Wallace, J.G.

### *Social Medicine*

Henderson, A.S.  
Raphael, B.

### *Other*

Myer, K.  
White, Sir Harold

# PRESIDENTS OF THE ACADEMY

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- \*Dr K.S. Cunningham: April 1943 — February 1952  
(Australian Council for Educational Research)
- Professor Sir Douglas B. Copland: March 1952 — August 1953  
(Australian National University)
- Mr (later Sir) Leslie G. Melville: August 1953 — June 1958  
(Australian National University)
- Professor S.J. Butlin: June 1958 — June 1962  
(University of Sydney)
- Professor W.D. Borrie: June 1962 — October 1964  
(Australian National University)
- Professor W. M O'Neil: October 1964 — November 1966  
(University of Sydney)
- Professor P.H. Partridge: November 1966 — November 1969  
(Australian National University)
- Professor R.I. Downing: November 1969 — November 1972  
(University of Melbourne)
- Professor G. Sawyer: November 1972 — November 1975  
(Australian National University)
- Professor F.H.G. Gruen: November 1975 — November 1978  
(Australian National University)
- Professor A.G.L. Shaw: November 1978 — November 1981  
(Monash University)
- Professor K.J. Hancock: November 1981 — November 1984  
(Flinders University of South Australia)
- Professor J.E. Isaac: November 1984 — 1987
- Professor P.H. Karmel: November 1987 —

\* During this period the organisation was constituted as the Social Science Research Committee of the Australian National Research Council of which the Chairman was a member.

The first independent body, the Social Science Research Council of Australia, was formed in 1952 and in August 1971 this Council changed its name to the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia.

# OBITUARIES

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## PROFESSOR ALAN FRASER DAVIES

Psychoanalysis, Alan Davies wrote some years ago, excusing Australian intellectuals for their ignorance of it, "is often hard to read and harder to swallow — one's sense of incredulity must be stretched and calibrated by introspective work into a personal resource". This is the heart of what Australia has lost with his sudden death — a discipline of introspection that few of our intellectuals and writers, not to mention our talk-show opinion leaders, have begun to match. And the great introspective science itself has had few representatives anywhere who so pristinely reflected its ideal qualities: its cool-eyed inwardness, its disdain for myth-making, its irreverence, its earthiness, its high comedy, its brimming excess. Professor Davies' forthcoming book on dreams — which he considered the heart of psychoanalysis, not to say the spring of reflective life — will be testimony enough to the courage, imagination and sheer hard work he admired in Freud and — using a sample of 200 of his own dreams — singularly reproduced.

Davies was always grateful to psychoanalysis, to his Hampstead analysts Hedwig Hoffer and Roger Money-Kyrle (both of the second generation of Freudians) but especially to the journeymen of the trade whose published articles are won in the quiet spells, from long, wearisome hours at the patient coalface; paperback theory he was inclined to skim and put aside. His gratitude was greatest, perhaps, to the Kleinians. They were bold enough to explore the earliest — "the first 50 feeds" — and the most bizarre in human development, leaving others to the safety of common sense. (Davies was thought by some not historical enough, and it is true he thought historians exaggeratedly commonsensical — history lacked excess or, if it allowed it, turned it into myth.) But Davies gave an immense amount back to psychoanalysis, his originality offered lavishly to its applications, especially in politics. And politics, I must emphasise, was never displaced as his main interest. It is true that he reserved his highest disdain for minds become politically infatuated and for the mindlessly partisan; he hated to see imagination wasted in earnest, "low ceilinged" polemics. Yet his intellectual energy was spent in the attempt to improve the conduct of politics. He hoped to sharpen political skills. His magisterial *Skills, Outlooks and Passions* (1980) is a sustained analysis of politics as a job of work, of the tricks of thought that twist thinking into ideology and illusion, of the pervasive play of affect of political agendas as men and women become politically *engagé* or turn away in disgust or despair. (Caustically, "Ideology justifies, energises, and politicises. It may cure nothing, but it can make a wasp of a grub.")

Davies, though a professional political scientist for over 40 years, approached the study of politics as an intellectual. Perhaps because he was an Australian and,

I think, implicitly proud of his background in Melbourne's Protestant professional class — though *declassé* in his enlightenment — he saw himself as the psychoanalytic equivalent of a central banker, a resource to turn to when events pressed hard and insight failed. In a footnote to one of his prefaces he confided, "Putting people with strikingly similar interests 'in touch' has been a large pleasure in my work". Political psychology, he wrote, with the authority of the man who introduced it to this country, though with characteristic modesty, is a help for political journalists: "In one sense we seek simply to refine and elaborate their harried curiosity." Historians, philosophers, biographers, sociologists, even writers, knew where to go when something "psychological" obtruded on their work — a legion surrounding the small band of students whom Davies inspired with the vision of psychological curiosity relevant everywhere in society and politics.

Alan Davies was, what's more, an intellectual in the academy, a creature uncommon, if not rare. He never lost his enthusiasm for teaching undergraduates and was immensely proud of what he called, anachronistically, the Melbourne Politics School. He taught in a remarkable way: one student said to me just a month ago, "I'd never had a teacher before who seemed really interested in what we thought". Arguably his last two terms teaching political sociology in 1987 were his most stimulating ever. Frequently he accepted the job of lecturing in the hulks, to large first year classes, but seminars and thesis supervisions were his *forté* where, typically, a student went away inspired with the importance of his or her project and full of new ideas for it. Davies' gift was to speak to the aspirations of the student, ego-ideal to ego-ideal, as it were. Students were not harried, nothing was drummed into them, professional standards and accumulated knowledge were not used to dampen their enthusiasm or deflect them from their best ideas. Sometimes at the beginning of the course students found him odd, elusive and frequently incomprehensible but he could sustain himself through this period, "containing", as they say in psychoanalysis, the seminar's anxieties until, year after year, the students rose to him, and to their own best work. I know this because I taught many courses with him, reflecting on how much my own teaching — and much university teaching? — involved talking down and over-anxious super-egoish urgings. Davies treated students as already the intellectuals they still had to learn to be.

For those who had known him longer, Davies was intensely interesting as a personification of intellectual life — how did he work? choose his readings? take notes? write?; how did he sustain his pace, his opinions, his loves and hates? was there anyone, or any idea, he feared? These are questions only his biographer can begin to answer though for years they have been topics at many dinner parties and the subject of private musings. One thing can be said: Davies never neglected the chores of intellectual work. Apart from his teaching, and a good deal of administrative work (heavily disguised by his impatience with obsessionals and meeting-hounds), his imagination and sensibility turned into finished work because he kept carefully arranged files, spent hours in the library

hunting for references (spotted even in student essays); because he took neat clippings from newspapers and journals (some of those for students) and wrote notes to himself on tiny slips of paper to be pasted into lecture notes and manuscripts; and above all because he kept daybooks and dream diaries going back 40 years and containing literally millions of words. This is part of what he meant by stretching and calibrating introspection into a personal resource — conducting a studied life. These disciplines of a lifetime should confound those who confuse lightness of touch with mere, unscientific, flair.

Moreover, it is important not to overdo the image of Davies as “poetic”. Of course he had rare insight and an unmistakable originality of language — both on the page and (which his friends will sorely miss) in his spoken commentary on everyday life; he was certainly an artist. And his writing and conversation gave constant reminders of how visual he was. He didn’t escape into metaphor, fearing to reason discursively, but the final outcome was, over and over, a superb picture, like the “night-building” image in *Private Politics* (1966). Still, Davies stuck with social science. Its coarseness may even have had an appeal for him, the way aristocrats enjoy crudities the middle class hurries to aerosol away. I have linked him in the past with George Simmel, the most aesthetic of the classical sociologists, both masters of the cameo, superb workers in miniatures. But Davies’ most explicit debt was to Harold Lasswell, the American founder of political psychology, a man for whom knowledge was as much to do with power as with grace. Like him, Davies could go from the novelistic sensitivities of *Private Politics* and *Images of Class* (1967) to the unrelenting typologies of *Skills, Outlooks and Passions* — matter-of-factly locating individuals in a tight scheme of 26 human types; no more, no less — and pinning the journalistically exciting events of everyday politics to a repetitive series of sadly predictable moves. Following psychoanalysis, Davies admitted both the surprising and the obvious, in lives and in politics, too clever and too honest to let one obscure the other.

Sociology’s belated arrival in Australia in the early ‘60s was marked by the Davies and Encel reading *Australian Society* (1965). Davies’ sociological imagination was never in conflict with his psychoanalytic interests, as if the wish to include childhood and to include people was inimical to understanding social life. He supervised as many “sociological” theses, advised as many writers of sociological books, examined and reviewed as many cultural or anthropological manuscripts, not to mention novels, as obviously “psychological” projects. He was particularly interested in works on work — what it meant to people, what it did to them, and his dream book tells how work-saturated his own dreams were. He was involved in a public administration study of the Albury-Wodonga project, in a longitudinal study of how children lose their capacity to draw and paint, and was behind the setting up of a regular public opinion poll associated with his department and *The Age*. So it is not surprising that he had great practical as well as intellectual influence, for example in appointments to academic chairs and lectureships throughout the country. If to some he might have seemed so individual as to be eccentric, they would be underestimating

the role he played in Australian social science and the institutional influence he had, admittedly without recourse to the press and radio and television, on the humanities and social sciences in Australia.

Intellectually his influence is likely to expand further. Davies always advised his students to "get the thing written", knowing that intelligence and imagination, priceless though they are, are still-born if the work never appears. He himself left three books that will shortly appear; three essays in political psychology, the dream book, and a book on the Australian political culture, *Small Country Blues*. Another legacy is the inspiration implanted in willing *epigones* — men and women encouraged by Davies' reiterated criterion for the sort of people he wanted to see appointed to Australian academic jobs; he or she, he would say, "can read right across the social sciences". He of course could do this — and a great deal more.

#### GRAHAM LITTLE

Reprinted with the permission of *The Age Monthly Review*, October 1987.

Further books by A.F. Davies:

1. *The Human Element: Three Essays In Political Psychology*, Melbourne, McPhee Gribble/Penguin (May 1988)
2. *Dreams At Work* (McPhee Gribble, 1989)
3. *Small Country Blues: A Psychological View of the Australian Political Culture* (McPhee Gribble, 1989)

#### EMERITUS PROFESSOR PETER LAWRENCE

We record with sadness the death of Peter Lawrence in Sydney on December 12th 1987, just after his retirement as a Professor of Anthropology in the University of Sydney. Born in Lancashire in 1921, he spent a short period (in 1940) at Trinity College, University of Melbourne. In the same year he returned to England and read Classics at Emmanuel College, Cambridge. After being interrupted by War Service in 1942-46, he went to Cambridge to study Anthropology under Meyer Fortes, obtaining his M.A. degree in 1948. Then, with an Emmanuel College Research Scholarship he carried out his first fieldwork (1949-50) in New Guinea among the Garia of the southern Madang Province. For his thesis based on this research, 'Social structure and social control among the Garia', he was awarded a Ph.D. degree (1951). It was published as a volume in 1984 under the title *The Garia: an ethnography of a traditional cosmic system in Papua New Guinea* (with a Foreword by Meyer Fortes). That initial fieldwork was the commencement of a 30-year period of intermittent anthropological research among the Garia, Ngaing and their coastal neighbours.

During his lifetime Peter held many important positions. He was associated in varying capacities (between 1948 and 1957) with the Australian National University, where he continued his research and lecturing. In 1957-60 he was attached to the Australian School of Pacific Administration, under the direction

of Charles Rowley, providing orientation courses for Cadet Patrol Officers and other members of the Territory of New Guinea administration. In 1960 he was offered and accepted the position of Senior Lecturer in the incipient Department of Anthropology in the University of Western Australia, which achieved departmental status in 1963 with myself as Professor. He was our first appointment, and one that contributed substantially to the development of Social Anthropology in this State. Regionally, his teaching interest lay primarily in Melanesian studies, but his coverage was much wider, focusing on theoretical issues relevant to social and political control and magic and religion. He also collaborated with E.K. Braybrooke (later Professor of Law), then at the Western Australian University Law School. During his time with us Peter worked on his important volume *Road Belong Cargo* (1964), republished as a paperback in 1967, 1971 and 1979, partly translated into German in 1969, and the whole in French in 1974, with a Melanesian Pidgin version (*Rot Bilong Kago*, 1984).

Peter Lawrence left Western Australia in 1963 to take up a Senior Lectureship in Social Anthropology at the University of Sydney, but moved rapidly to an appointment as Professor of Anthropology and Head of the Department of Anthropology and Sociology at the University of Queensland in 1966. He wanted to develop teaching about the Pacific, introducing students to the sociology and anthropology of that region. In doing this he specialized, not simply in traditional perspectives, but in the inevitable changes that were being brought about through preparations for the political independence of Papua New Guinea. His publications over this period (1964-70, and after) demonstrate his commitment in that direction. For instance, he contributed to *Fashion and Law in New Guinea* (B.J. Brown ed., 1969), *The Politics of Melanesia* (M.W. Ward ed., 1970), *Papua New Guinea: Prospero's other Island* (P. Hastings ed., 1971), *The Politics of Dependence* (A.L. Epstein et al., eds, 1971) and *Politics in New Guinea* (R.M. Berndt and P. Lawrence eds, 1971). Consistent with his interests, he was a member of an Inter-University Organizing Committee that studied the election for the New Guinea House of Assembly (1966-68), and he led a smaller team for the same purpose but in relation to the southern Madang district (1972).

However, this focus was complemented by his larger concern for anthropological theory in relation to magic and religion and to method in the discipline. His inaugural lecture at the University of Queensland (delivered 1967), 'Daughter of Time' (published 1968), struck a particular chord, it was an intellectual approach to studies of religion based on European conceptions which can falsify an interpretation of religious phenomena in another society. His *Don Juan in Melanesia*, on the other hand (but within the context of his anthropological thinking), was a satire in verse relating to an a-historic approach to social anthropological structural-functionalism.

Apart from Garieland, Peter Lawrence's spiritual home was Sydney. He moved from Brisbane in 1971 to take up a professorship in Anthropology at the University of Sydney, and served as a department Head for three separate



periods (1971-75, 1977-79 and 1982-83). He was a Visiting Professor at Queen's College (1969), the University of Pittsburgh (1970) and the University of Victoria, British Columbia (1975). He was elected a Fellow of the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia in 1967, and was a Fellow of the Royal Anthropological Institute, a member of the Association of Social Anthropologists of the Commonwealth, and an Honorary Fellow of the Association for Social Anthropology in Oceania, among other distinctions. He was an Associate Editor of the journal *Oceania* (University of Sydney), a responsibility vested in him by Professor A.P. Elkin, and became its Editor in 1980.

Although Professor Lawrence's research centred specifically on a particular Papua New Guinea area, a field in which he made significant contributions, his growing involvement in methodological and theoretical issues was much wider. Within the range of social structure, social and political control, developmental policies and social change generally, he stimulated large numbers of students at the universities in which he worked. His interest in religion first appeared in his early writing on 'cargo cults' (1954). It emerged clearly in *Gods, Ghosts, and Men in Melanesia* (P.Lawrence and M.J. Meggitt 1965), but was reflected also in other contributions (e.g. in 'Religion and magic', *Encyclopaedia of Papua New Guinea*, P. Ryan ed., 1972). Not long before his premature death he wrote to me eagerly about his retirement plans, with great expectations, including his intention to write a volume on religion from a general anthropological standpoint. I am sure he would have felt it most unfair that he was prevented from carrying out that task.

Professor Lawrence was a scholar and a devoted specialist in Melanesian Anthropology. He will be greatly missed by his many colleagues and friends throughout the anthropological world, and not least by the students he taught. We will miss his wry humour, his enjoyment of sociability and gossip, and his frank and seemingly ingenuous confidences. But our deepest sympathy goes to his wife, Fancy, who was his staunch companion over the years of his commitment to a discipline he loved.

RONALD M. BERNDT  
Department of Anthropology,  
University of Western Australia.  
October 1988.

# THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 1988

Page 1

	\$	1987/88 \$
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash in Hand:		
C.S.B. — Current Account	2,163	
Petty Cash	50	2,213
Debtors:		
Subscription Arrears	1,631	
Less estimated bad debts	(340)	
Less prepaid Subscriptions	(71)	1,220
Accrued Interest		2,273
Investments:		
C.S.B. — Investment Account	32,622	
Canberra Building Society	19,538	
Citicorp	13,398	
Esanda	28,000	
Civic Advance Bank	20,697	
Burns Philip	53,473	167,728
Stock of Publications		1,000
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS		174,434
FIXED ASSETS		
Furniture & Fittings at cost	2,983	
Less accumulated depreciation	(1,430)	1,553
Office Equipment at cost	14,284	
Less accumulated depreciation	(5,692)	8,592
TOTAL FIXED ASSETS		10,145
TOTAL ASSETS		184,579

# THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 1988

Page 2

	1987/88
	\$
CURRENT LIABILITIES	
Accrued Salaries	1,029
Staff Long Service Leave	4,995
	<hr/>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	6,024
	<hr/> <hr/>
ACCUMULATED FUNDS	
Balance at start of year	141,926
Surplus for the year	36,629
	<hr/>
Balance at end of year	178,555
TOTAL FUNDS	184,579
	<hr/> <hr/>

NOTE. A contingent liability for staff sick leave of approximately \$2,000 is not reflected in the above balance sheet.

STUART HARRIS, Hon. Treasurer

We have examined the books and records of The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia and have obtained all the information and explanations that we required. In our opinion the above Consolidated Balance Sheet represents a true and fair view of the financial position of The Academy of Social Sciences in Australia as at 30 June 1988.

R. STAITE, AASA, CPA  
Dr S. HOLMES, AASA (Senior)

THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

MAIN ACCOUNT

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 1988

Page 1

	1986/87		1987/88	
	\$		\$	
CURRENT ASSETS				
Cash in Hand:				
C.S.B. — Current Account	63		1,332	
Petty Cash	50	113	50	1,382
Debtors:				
Subscription Arrears	1,518		1,631	
Less estimated bad debts	—		(340)	
Less prepaid Subscriptions	(220)	1,298	(71)	1,220
Accrued Interest		1,598		958
Investments:				
C.S.B. — Investment Account	1,121		8,614	
Canberra Building Society	4,649		5,369	
Citibank	3,199		—	
Esanda	—		28,000	
Civic Advance Bank	25,219		20,697	
Burns Philp	11,227	45,415	27,194	89,874
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS		48,424		93,434
FIXED ASSETS				
Furniture & Fittings at cost	2,983		2,983	
Less accumulated depreciation	(983)	2,000	(1,430)	1,553
Office Equipment at cost	12,964		14,284	
Less accumulated depreciation	(2,815)	10,149	(5,692)	8,592
TOTAL FIXED ASSETS		12,149		10,145
TOTAL ASSETS		60,573		103,579

# THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

## MAIN ACCOUNT

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 1988

Page 2

	1986/87 \$	1987/88 \$
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		
Accrued Salaries	759	1,029
Accrued Interest		
— AASSREC Account	62	1,305
— Special Purposes Account	62	1,305
— Research Projects Account	31	654
Staff Long Service Leave	3,850	4,995
	<u>4,764</u>	<u>9,288</u>
Loans:		
Research Projects Account	5,500	15,900
Special Purposes Account	—	10,600
	<u>5,500</u>	<u>26,500</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<u>10,264</u>	<u>35,788</u>
<b>ACCUMULATED FUNDS</b>		
Balance at start of year	21,129	50,309
Surplus for the year	29,180	17,482
	<u>50,309</u>	<u>67,791</u>
<b>TOTAL FUNDS</b>	<u>60,573</u>	<u>103,579</u>

NOTE. A contingent liability for staff sick leave of approximately \$2,000 is not reflected in the above balance sheet.

STUART HARRIS, Hon. Treasurer

We have examined the books and records of The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia (Main Account) and have obtained all the information and explanations that we required. In our opinion the above Balance Sheet and the accompanying Statement of Revenues and Expenses represent a true and fair view of the financial position of The Academy of Social Sciences in Australia (Main Account) as at 30 June 1988 and of its financial transactions for the year on that date.

R. STAITE, AASA, CPA  
Dr S. HOLMES, AASA (Senior)

# THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

## MAIN ACCOUNT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES & EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 1988

	1986/87		1987/88
	\$		\$
<b>REVENUES</b>			
Australian Government Grant	129,345		151,630
Members' Subscriptions	25,462		28,463
Interest	7,243		6,853
Contribution from the Academies'			
Australia-China Exchange	4,900		—
Australia-Japan Exchange	3,000		—
Sundries	130		—
	<hr/>		<hr/>
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<b>170,080</b>		<b>186,946</b>
	<hr/> <hr/>		<hr/> <hr/>
<b>EXPENSES</b>			
<b>Administrative Expenses</b>			
Salaries	71,860	79,237	
Staff Long Service Leave	550	1,145	
Printing & Stationery	8,557	7,323	
Postage	1,724	2,345	
Telephone	2,712	4,194	
Publications	708	1,802	
Rent of Premises	14,394	14,606	
Insurance	422	1,517	
Audit & Accounting	680	850	
Advertising	176	—	
Doubtful Debts	—	340	
Maintenance of Office Equipment	1,876	2,388	
Depreciation			
Office Equipment	660	2,877	
Furniture & Fittings	336	447	
Assets Written Off			
Office Equipment	2,431	—	
Furniture & Fittings	1,325	—	
Sundry Expenses	687	891	
Bank Charges	—	261	
Interest	—	3,109	
	<hr/>	<hr/>	
	<b>109,098</b>		<b>123,332</b>

# THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

## MAIN ACCOUNT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES & EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 1988

	1986/87		1987/88
	\$		\$
Contribution:			
Australia-China Exchange	—		4,864
Academic Projects	809		2,331
FASSO Contribution	—		4,334
Academy Committee Expenses	27,778		31,028
International Relations			
AASSREC Subscription	426		407
Conferences	—		3,168
Pacific Science Associations	2,789	3,215	—
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
TOTAL EXPENSES	140,900		169,464
	<u>          </u>		<u>          </u>
Surplus/(Deficit) for the year transferred to Accumulated Funds	29,180		17,482
	<u>          </u>		<u>          </u>

THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

SPECIAL PURPOSES (APPEAL) ACCOUNT

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 1988

	1986/87 \$	1987/88 \$
CURRENT ASSETS		
Sundry Debtors		
— Accrued Interest	1,430	1,305
— Main Account	62	—
Investments		
C.S.B. — Investment Account	3,872	5,880
Canberra Building Society	11,525	14,169
Civic Advance Bank	10,088	—
Esanda Main Account	—	25,485
	<u>26,977</u>	<u>30,649</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>26,977</u>	<u>31,954</u>
Accumulated Funds		
Balance at start of year	20,348	26,977
Surplus for the year	6,629	4,977
Balance at end of year	<u>26,977</u>	<u>31,954</u>
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>26,977</u>	<u>31,954</u>

STATEMENT OF REVENUES & EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 1988

REVENUES		
Donations		
Building fund	1,250	—
General fund	2,149	1,487
Interest	3,230	3,490
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>6,629</u>	<u>4,977</u>
EXPENSES	—	—
Surplus/(deficit) for the year transferred to Accumulated Funds	<u>6,629</u>	<u>4,977</u>

STUART HARRIS, Hon. Treasurer

We have examined the books and records of The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia (Special Purposes [Appeal] Account) and have obtained all the information and explanations that we required. In our opinion the above Balance Sheet and the accompanying Statement of Revenues and Expenses represents a true and fair view of the financial position of The Academy of Social Sciences in Australia (Special Purposes [Appeal] Account) as at 30 June 1988 and of its financial transactions for the year ending on that date.

R. STAITE, AASA, CPA  
Dr S. HOLMES, AASA (Senior)



THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

RESEARCH PROJECTS ACCOUNT

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 1988

	1986/87 \$	1987/88 \$
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>		
Cash in hand		
C.S.B. — Current Account	1,092	831
Debtors		
Loan to Main Account	5,531	—
Accrued Interest	1,551	2,040
Investments		
C.S.B. — Investment Account	3,913	18,128
Citicorp Debenture Stock	11,550	13,398
Civic Advance Bank	5,044	—
Burns Philp	23,304	26,279
Esanda held by Main Account	—	15,900
	43,811	73,705
Stock of Publications	1,000	1,000
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	52,985	77,576
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		
Creditors		
AASSREC	—	10,936
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	—	10,936
<b>ACCUMULATED FUNDS</b>		
Balance at start of year	45,230	52,985
Surplus for the year	7,755	13,655
	52,985	66,640
<b>TOTAL EQUITIES</b>	52,985	77,576

STUART HARRIS, Hon. Treasurer

We have examined the books and records of The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia (Research Projects Account) and have obtained all the information and explanations that we required. In our opinion the above Balance Sheet and the accompanying Statement of Revenues and Expenses represents a true and fair view of the financial position of The Academy of Social Sciences in Australia (Research Projects Account) as at 30 June 1988 and of its financial transactions for the year ending on that date.

R. STAITE, AASA, CPA  
Dr S. HOLMES, AASA (Senior)

# THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

## RESEARCH PROJECTS ACCOUNT

STATEMENT OF REVENUES & EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 1988

	1986/87	1987/88
	\$	\$
<b>REVENUES</b>		
Interest	6,497	5,996
Publication Sales	1,014	520
Royalties	309	347
Grants		
Myer Foundation	2,684	
Australia Council	—	10,000
	2,684	10,000
Other	—	780
	—	780
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	10,504	17,633
<b>EXPENSES</b>		
Projects		
Aust/Pacific Islands Workshop	247	—
Publications		
Education Volume	1,141	—
Equality of Opportunity	1,343	—
Bicentennial Volume	—	1,337
AASSREC Area Studies	—	2,085
	2,484	2,085
Bank Charges	24	21
Postage	(6)	—
Other	—	535
	—	535
<b>TOTAL EXPENSES</b>	2,749	3,978
Surplus/(Deficit) for the year transferred to Accumulated Funds	7,755	13,655

THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

AASSREC ACCOUNT

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 1988

	1986/87		1987/88
	\$		\$
CURRENT ASSETS			
Cash in Hand			
C.S.B. — Current Account	156		—
Debtors — Main Account	62		—
— Research Project	—		336
Accrued Interest	330		1,305
Investments			
Esanda	—	10,600	
C.S.B. — Investment Account	1,019	—	
Civic Advance Bank	10,088	—	10,600
	<u>11,655</u>		<u>12,241</u>
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS			
	<u>11,655</u>		<u>12,241</u>
Current Liabilities			
Creditor — Main Account			71
			<u>71</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES		NIL	71
			<u>71</u>
ACCUMULATED FUNDS			
Balance at start of year	10,225		11,655
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	1,430		515
	<u>11,655</u>		<u>12,170</u>
Balance at end of year	11,655		12,170
	<u>11,655</u>		<u>12,170</u>
TOTAL FUNDS		11,655	12,241
	<u>11,655</u>		<u>12,241</u>

# THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

## AASSREC ACCOUNT *(continued)*

STATEMENT OF REVENUES & EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 1988

	1986/87	1987/88
	\$	\$
REVENUE		
Interest	1,430	1,515
TOTAL REVENUE	1,430	1,515
	<hr/>	<hr/>
EXPENSES		
Profile Studies	—	1,000
Postage	—	—
Sundry Expenses	—	—
Printing Costs	—	—
TOTAL EXPENSES	NIL	1,000
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Surplus/(deficit) for the year transferred to Accumulated Funds	1,430	515
	<hr/>	<hr/>

STUART HARRIS, Hon. Treasurer

We have examined the books and records of The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia (AASSREC Account) and have obtained all the information and explanations that we required. In our opinion the above Balance Sheet and accompanying Statement of Revenues and Expenses represents a true and fair view of the financial position of The Academy of Social Sciences in Australia (AASSREC Account) as at 30 June 1988 and of its financial transactions for the year ending on that date.

R. STAITE, AASA, CPA  
Dr S. HOLMES, AASA (Senior)

# THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA

NOTES TO AND FORMING PART OF THE ACCOUNTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 1988

### *Note 1:*

Statement of Accounting Policies:

The following is a summary of significant accounting policies adopted by the Academy in preparation of the Accounts:

- The accounts have been prepared on the basis of historical costs and do not take into account changing money values or current valuations of non-current assets.
- Fixed Assets: Fixed assets are included at cost. All fixed assets are depreciated over their estimated useful life using straight line depreciation.
- Stock: Stock on hand has been valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

