

THE ACADEMY

The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia was established in 1971. Before this date, Academy functions were fulfilled through the Social Science Research Council of Australia, founded in 1942. The membership of the Academy comprises those who have achieved a very high level of scholarly distinction, recognised internationally. The Academy is an autonomous, non-governmental organisation, devoted to the advancement of knowledge and research in the various social sciences.

The Academy is a corporate body of social scientists. Its objects are:

- to promote excellence in and encourage the advancement of the social sciences in Australia;
- to act as a co-ordinating group for the promotion of research and teaching in the social sciences;
- to foster excellence in research and to subsidise the publication of studies in the social sciences;
- to encourage and assist in the formation of other national associations or institutions for the promotion of the social sciences or any branch of them;
- to promote international scholarly cooperation and to act as an Australian national member of international organisations concerned with the social sciences;
- to act as consultant and adviser in regard to the social sciences; and
- to comment where appropriate on national needs and priorities in the area of the social sciences.

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1958-1962	Sydney James Butlin
1962-1964	Wilfred David Borrie
1964-1966	William Matthew O'Neil
1966-1969	Percy Herbert Partridge
1969-1972	Richard Ivan Downing
1972-1975	Geoffrey Sawer
1975-1978	Fred Henry George Gruen
1978-1981	Alan George Lewers Shaw
1981-1984	Keith Jackson Hancock
1984-1987	Joseph Ezra Isaac
1987-1990	Peter Henry Karmel
1990-1993	Peter Winston Sheehan
1993-1997	Paul Francis Bourke
1997-2000	Gwendoline Fay Gale
2000-	Leon Mann

PRESIDENT'S REPORT

In April members of the Executive Committee assembled in Canberra for the year's first meeting and talked informally about their personal 'wish list' for the Academy. Some expressed the hope that the Academy would achieve greater influence and impact on government and policy makers. Others hoped that the Academy would achieve a higher profile in universities and gain greater recognition from the other learned academies. Others (including myself) wished for an Academy in which the numbers and levels of participation in Academy meetings, committees, workshops and related activities increased substantially so that the active core was the majority, not the minority of Fellows.



Leon Mann

The year has been marked by a number of initiatives and achievements consistent with the wish for a more active Fellowship and an Academy with a higher profile.

I am pleased to report that the Academy has been successful in two applications for Australian Research Council (ARC) funding for 2002 under the Learned Academies Special Projects. The two projects are: 'Rethinking Wellbeing: Policy and Program Issues in Disability, Disadvantage and Community Development', coordinated by Professor Lenore Manderson on behalf of the Academy; and, 'Social Impacts of Changing Water Regimes in Australia' led by Professors Ian Rae (Academy of Technological Sciences and Engineering), Graeme Hugo and myself on behalf of the National Academies Forum, the umbrella body of the four learned Academies. The 'Social Impacts' project is noteworthy because it is, to my knowledge, the first research project in which all four Academies are partners. Increasingly, this kind of inter-Academy research collaboration will be needed to understand the complex social, environmental, and technological issues of concern to Australia.

It is also pleasing to report an Academy initiative, the introduction of a residential workshop program for indigenous postgraduate research students and their supervisors in the social sciences. The five day program will be held in Melbourne 4-8 February 2002 with 20 participants from universities across Australia. The workshop will be led by Professor Marcia Langton, a newly elected Fellow. She and a team of leading indigenous scholars and Fellows from the Academy will offer sessions in such key areas as research ethics in studying indigenous communities, working together in research teams, creating new research ideas and approaches, working with supervisors and preparing for a career in research, teaching and practice. The Colonial Philanthropy Committee has provided a generous grant to support the first research

workshop program. We look forward to a continuation of the program and hope that 'alumni' of the program will be among those who go on to become leaders in social science research and teaching in Australia and, in time, Fellows of the Academy.

During this year our Academy has developed a strong and successful working partnership with the Australian Academy of the Humanities (AAH). Professor Malcolm Gillies, President of AAH, generously shared with us the time allotted by the Senate Inquiry into Universities when hearings were held in Adelaide on 4 July. The two Academies were the major hosts of the Humanities-Social Sciences Summit held in Canberra on 26-27 July. While the Summit failed to attract attendance by the business community, it did serve to demonstrate to the academic and research communities the many important and innovative ways in which the social sciences and humanities are making their contribution to the knowledge economy. The two Academies also worked in partnership to develop the joint symposium 'Alternative Australias', the centre-piece of this year's annual meetings in Canberra on 11-13 November.

Outreach and partnership are now essential aspects of the way the Academy sees its mission. ASSA, together with the other learned Academies, spearheaded the successful application for research support for 'The Social Impacts of Changing Water Regimes' project mentioned above. We have been involved in joint Academy workshops on sustainability and discussions are in progress with other Academies to study the effects of climate change on communities.

A persistent problem is the marginal position of the social sciences (and humanities) in the advisory structures that exist in Australia to help shape government and agency policy on research and innovation. I have argued elsewhere that a government which sidelines the social sciences when setting policy in science, research and innovation risks hearing only partial and narrow advice. A small, but hopeful breakthrough occurred in August this year when a working group was established by the Prime Minister's Science Engineering and Innovation Council (PMSEIC) to recommend national research priority areas to the Prime Minister and Cabinet. I was invited, as President of the Academy of the Social Sciences, to join the working party. On my wish list for 2002 is the hope that if the Coalition wins this year's federal election PMSEIC will be broaden its scope and membership to include the social sciences, and that if Labor wins office that the Knowledge Nation Council will indeed include social sciences representation.

The Research Projects Committee under the leadership of Professor Sue Richardson, has continued its active program, with many important

research projects funded and coming to fruition. The Workshop Program Committee led by Professor Peter Saunders had another busy and successful year, not only supporting but also helping to shape a series of interesting and challenging workshops. The International Relations Committee under Professor Fay Gale's stewardship reviewed the Academy's international programs and moved to end several agreements. Others were given tightened requirements to ensure that the Academy benefits fully from its participation in international exchange programs. Full reports of the activities of each of these major committees are published elsewhere in this *Annual Report*.

Dr John Beaton, the new Executive Director, took up appointment in April and has been instrumental in creating a more efficient Academy office. He has led the upgrading of the computer and information systems and has improved the Academy's record keeping, website accessibility and dissemination of information. Importantly, he has moulded the Secretariat into a high performance team who carry out their work with commitment and dedication. John has also been active in many of the Academy's outreach activities (management types call it 'boundary-spanning' and 'networking') which are essential for coordinating and cooperating with other Academies.

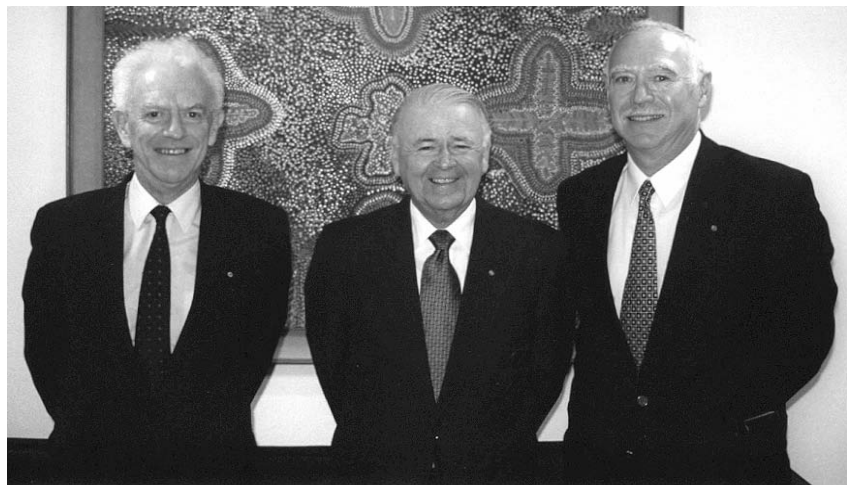
Ian Castles, Vice President, has been a valuable source of advice and an indefatigable writer of position papers and letters. Ian has given sterling support to three Presidents - Paul Bourke, Fay Gale and myself - and has been a tireless champion of the Academy since elected to Fellowship in 1989. Ian was appointed Executive Director 1996-1997 and Vice President 1998-2000 and generously agreed to stay on through 2001 to assist the new Executive Director, John Beaton. The Academy is indebted to Ian for his many years of dedicated service.

I have valued the support of the Executive and especially the Standing Committee (Ian Castles, Sue Richardson and Gavin Jones) who are always available for consultation and advice. To those Fellows who are stepping down from standing committees and other positions of responsibility at the end of their terms of office I offer my thanks for their contributions on behalf of the Fellowship. To those Fellows who are continuing and those joining as new members of committees I also offer my gratitude and pledge of support. To the 20 newly elected Fellows I extend congratulations and best wishes on behalf of the entire Fellowship and express the hope that your association with the Academy will be long and rewarding and that you will participate fully in its life and activities.

I am writing this Report two weeks after the shocking terrorist attack on New York and Washington on 11 September, which has changed the way we all feel about international security. This has been a tumultuous year nationally and internationally. As social scientists, we hold basic tenets about the essential dignity and value of human life, the integrity of institutions that are the bastions of a well-ordered society, the belief that communication between and acceptance of other people, societies and religions brings progress toward a more peaceful and tolerant world. Many of our assumptions about the inevitability of progress toward a more tolerant society have been challenged by Australia's failure to adopt a more humane policy to asylum seekers and to secure a dignified reconciliation with our indigenous people. The terrorist attack on New York and Washington brought home the chilling reality that peace is fragile and that the world can easily be plunged into a new dark age of fear, suspicion and callousness by the madness of extremists with no regard for the sanctity of life.

'Wish lists' must now include the hope that the ingenuity and creativity of our best minds will be directed to the riddle of unmitigated evil, how to understand it and what can be done to prevent and combat it. The social sciences together with the humanities have a special role to play in this respect, especially to ensure that opinion about the causes of extremism and terrorism and the way to respond are grounded in fact and reality, and not dominated by hysteria, ignorance and prejudice.

Leon Mann, President.



Newly elected Honorary Fellow, Sir William Deane (centre), with Vice President Ian Castles (left) and President Leon Mann.

GENERAL REPORT

There have been a number of notable changes at the Academy since the 2000 *Annual Report*. The new President, Professor Leon Mann, was elected in November of last year replacing Professor Fay Gale, who served the Academy with distinction. A new Executive Director, John Beaton, was appointed in April following the retirement of Barry Clissold who provided ten years of most able service to the Academy.

The year 2001 has been a very busy year for the Academy. Last year's Department of Employment, Education, Training and Youth Affairs (DETYA) *Review of the Learned Academies* was released mid-year, followed closely by the release of the Senate Employment, Workplace Relations, Small Business and Education Committee's *Inquiry into the Capacity of Public Universities to Meet Australia's Higher Education Needs*. A number of Fellows contributed to an Academy submission to the *Inquiry* and several also contributed individually. President Mann appeared before the Senate Committee in Adelaide to testify on behalf of the Academy. In June and July several Academy Fellows took part in the Australian Health Ethics Committee's Workshop Series that in this instance involved a review of ethical conduct in research involving humans. The workshops were intended to improve the understanding and application of the *National Statement on Ethical Conduct in Research Involving Humans*.

The Academy continues to play a role in the National Academies Forum (NAF) and the joint undertakings that body sponsors. Central to this Academy's interest in NAF is participation in the Joint Academies Committee on Sustainability and developing a complementary new initiative with the Academy of Technology, Science and Engineering (ATSE) on adaptation to climate change. During the year the ASSA Secretariat staff and Fellows contributed to the National Scholarly Communications Forum (NSCF) Roundtable 13 'Australia: A Knowledge Culture?', to NSCF meetings on maintaining and strengthening Australia's archives and to the Noel Butlin Archives advisory Committee. In July the Academy co-sponsored and contributed to the National Humanities and Social Sciences Summit in Canberra. The summit was also sponsored by the Academy of the Humanities, the Deans of Arts, Social Sciences and Humanities, and the Business Higher Education Roundtable and was provided with support from DETYA. In addition to such forums Fellows have been active in providing advice to governments, national and international agencies.

The Executive, Membership, International, Award, Research, Workshop and Finance Committees held productive meetings throughout the year.

Thanks to the generous and cooperative contributions from committee members the programs of the Academy are doing very well. Workshops remain a key contribution to generating new research and are running to capacity with several excellent proposals in train. New research proposals have been submitted to the ARC for funding consideration and we look forward to the launch of the Joborr Project CDROM in early 2002. The International Committee is continuing to review Academy exchange relationships and the Academy is responding to a request from the Social Science Research Council (USA) for a review of the status of social science research and teaching in our region. The 14th Conference of the Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils (AASSREC) will be held in Hanoi 5-9 November and at that time Professor Fay Gale will take up the Presidency of AASSREC. In 2003 Australia (and thus ASSA as the adhering body) is scheduled to host the 15th AASSREC Conference. The Academy is pleased to endorse a Centenary of Federation event being held in early December at the University of Western Australia. A conference entitled 'Constituting a "People": The Legacy of White Australia' will be convened by Emeritus Professor Laksiri Jayasuriya, Professor David Walker and Dr Jan Gothard.

The Secretariat staff has been active in preparing for the Joint Symposium (with the Australian Academy of the Humanities), *Alternative Australias*, to be held in Canberra on Monday 12 November. The Joint Symposium will follow the AAH Sunday Program (11 November) to which all ASSA fellows are invited. A joint Academies social evening is planned for the Sunday.

In 2001 the Academy produced three issues of *Dialogue*, this *Annual Report*, and two *Occasional Papers*, Peter Karmel's *Reforming Higher Education*, and the proceedings of last year's Annual Symposium *Thinking Peace, Making Peace*, edited by Barry Hindess and Margaret Jolly.

One full time employee and six part time personnel have staffed the Secretariat in 2001. Pam Shepherd continues to provide excellent administrative support to the full range of Academy activities. Sue Rider manages most ably the very busy Workshop Program and International Relations Committee matters, and John Robertson oversees and coordinates the Research Program to great effect. Jennifer Fernance has most capably reformed the Academy's financial accounting procedures. Mark Pinoli manages the Academy database and has been very creative in upgrading the website. Peg Job edits Academy publications and provides liaison with authors and the printing industry to ensure quality output.

The Secretariat has upgraded its communications and information facilities in order to communicate electronically as much as possible, and thus with greater efficiency and economy. The new President's Newsletter, for instance, has enabled the rapid distribution of Academy information to Fellows, and the coming changes to the Academy website will no doubt be welcomed by all.

John Beaton, Executive Director

ANNUAL SYMPOSIUM and CUNNINGHAM LECTURE 2000

The year 2000 was declared by the United Nations to be the International Year for a Culture of Peace, and in response to an approach from UNESCO Australia, the 2000 Cunningham Lecture (delivered by Professor Norman Etherington, Department of History, the University of Western Australia) and Annual Symposium were organised under the rubric of '*Thinking Peace, Making Peace*'.

As Rob Walker (Professor of International Relations, Keele University, UK) attested, many prefer to see peace as the absence of injustice, or more fully the absence of the *forces* which generate injustice and violence. Yet struggles to redress injustices of ethnicity, class or gender can generate violence and war while appeals to the values of peace can entrench such injustices in the name of law and order. Walker pointed out that our very notions of peace, as a normative ambition, as a cultural ideal, are closely entangled with those of state sovereignty. The emergence of the state system in Europe entailed foundational claims to sovereignty over what were contingent containments of space and time: particular territories were defined by borders and particular histories proclaimed through selective genealogies of 'nations'. Within its borders, a state arrogated a legitimate monopoly on violence while peace and altruism were proclaimed as internal ideals. Without its borders a state arrogated a right to violent defence of its self-interests and war was presumed a natural outcome of relations between hostile states.

The abstract discussions of Rob Walker reverberated with the more empirical register of Ian Hunter's history of the Peace of Westphalia of 1648 and Norm Etherington's wide-ranging history of war and peace in the twentieth century. Westphalia and its associated treaties have been seen both as the triumph of secular reason over religious intolerance and as the origin of the system of European states. As Hunter (Professor of Humanities, Griffith University) argued, the peace they delivered was integrally connected to the conflict they ended – religious wars and oppositional faiths, created by the successive waves of Lutheran, Calvinist and Catholic 'confessionalisations'. Westphalia inaugurated the development of a distinctive, de-sacralised form of politics within states and a secular security system between states.

As Hunter showed, dissenting assessments of Westphalia by contemporaries are echoed in divergent accounts today. Hunter's reinterpretation of Westphalia gives it a more modest purchase on the present: neither rational individuals nor moral communities were prominent actors in seventeenth-century Europe, he argued. Moreover, in his view, this fragile re-spatialisation and de-theologisation of European order opened the way for the export of savage wars and violent territorial battles to the non-European world, to the colonies. With the collapse of European colonial empires in the twentieth century, confessional warfare returned to Europe, this time invoking the new theologies of nation and race.

Hunter's reflections on the seventeenth-century Peace of Westphalia might be linked to Etherington's provocative reinterpretation of how 'peace broke out' in the twentieth century, elaborated in his Cunningham Lecture. Three patterns emerged from his research. Firstly, that over the course of the twentieth century the casualties of war were increasingly civilians rather than soldiers. Secondly, that far more were killed in the period between 1900 and 1945 than in the latter half of the century. Thirdly, the wars *between* European states which dominated the landscape of violence in the early twentieth century had been supplanted at its end by a predominance of wars *within* states or violence unleashed *by* a state on its own citizens.

Etherington criticised the Eurocentrism of much scholarship on the causes of war and extant typologies of conflict but suggested that this might be justified by the centrality of Europe, not only to wars fought in that region but also to those fought elsewhere. Still, such studies have two large lacunae: non-state violence and violence within states. The former has a deep human history; the latter is a compelling contemporary phenomenon embracing large scale armed conflicts, including wars of decolonisation, civil wars, secessionist revolts, ethnic

violence and government suppression of dissidents. Such violence accounted for 24 of the 25 million lives lost between 1946 and 1995 but is typically ignored by those who seek peace through the control of armaments and *international* agencies for conflict resolution.



Participants at the 2000 Symposium (back): Tessa Morris-Suzuki, Rob Walker, Barry Hindess; (front): Malama Meleisea, Ruth Saovana-Spriggs, Jacqueline Aquino Siapno, Ian Hunter, Margaret Jolly, Sue Rider.

All contributors to the Symposium attested to the importance of a historical perspective on peace. The relation of past violence and injustice to present and future reconciliation was central to the presentations by Evelyn Scott on Australia and Tessa Morris-Suzuki on East Asia. Scott (former Chair of the Aboriginal Reconciliation Council) observed how the image of Australia as a ‘peaceful’ nation is at odds with the violent history of dispossession of indigenous people and the continuing injustices they suffer in health, education, employment and political representation. She considered the work of the Council for Aboriginal Reconciliation from 1991 to 2000 as a process of both thinking and making peace between indigenous and non-indigenous Australians. At the end of the formal legislated work of the Council, Scott saw this path still strewn with obstacles and discerned that the wounds of the past were only partially healed. The tentative, even pessimistic tone of her conclusion seemed justified, not just by the failure of the present Australian Federal Government to walk down this path of reconciliation but also by the plethora of academic challenges to indigenous histories emerging in 2001.

Morris-Suzuki (Professor of Japanese History, Australian National University) heard an echo between these debates about reconciliation in Australia and debates in East Asia where questions about

'responsibility' in the present for past injustices are similarly painful and heated. She considers the case of the so-called 'comfort women' who were abducted by the Japanese army in World War II and forced to work in military brothels where they were raped and violently assaulted. Their testimony of faltering or whispered words, in courts of law and before the media, bespeaks the enormity of past injustices and their continuing consequences. Following Tetsuya, the Japanese philosopher, Morris-Suzuki pondered the *action* of responding in responsibility to voices, not just from the past but also to those from the future. She thus espoused a view of responsibility broader than that of a merely individual culpability, a view which sees contemporary politics as implicated in transmitting past injustices to the future by ignoring their consequences in the present. This entails a search for historical truth as much as judicial restitution.

She situated such questions in the turbulent geopolitics of contemporary East Asia, where the consequences both of World War II and the end of the Cold War have been dealt with more slowly and more falteringly than in Europe. Populist nationalist historians in Japan not only want to elide the history of Japanese colonialism in Korea, they also want to repress again those especially powerful memories of foreign comfort women conscripted as part of Japan's Pacific war.

The gendering of nations in peace and war was the focus of two other contributions, those of Jacqueline Siapno on Aceh and East Timor and Ruth Saovana-Spriggs on Bougainville. Siapno (Department of Political Science, University of Melbourne) bemoaned those forms of 'making peace' which conform to a generic mode of conflict resolution that marginalises women in much the same way as the masculinism of making war. Sexual violation and sexual torture have been as integral to the violence in Aceh and East Timor as in other wars, and women were both demonised and humiliated as the wives and mothers of male combatants. But Siapno eschewed any caricature of women as stoic victims or faithful widows – the preferred representations of some human rights workers on Aceh. Instead, she argued against the 'purity' of binary models of powerful and powerless and celebrates the 'cunning agency' of Acehnese and East Timorese women: deploying sexual wiles and performing conventional femininity in order to secure the release of their brothers or husbands or deferentially enacting the role of good wife, sister or mother to secure favours from the military or police.

The masculinist structures of war persist in the making of peace. Siapno lamented how the mobilisation of women on Aceh has often been seen as undermining both male power and men's 'protection' of women, and how both there and in East Timor demands that women be included in

the agencies of reconciliation and restoration are often dismissed as disruptive, divisive and even treacherous.

Ruth Saovana-Spriggs (Department of Political and Social Change, Australian National University) was also keen that the violent remaking of Bougainvillean men in war not persist in the peace, although she was more hopeful than Siapno about the modes of conflict resolution and restorative justice being pursued in this conflict. In contrast to patriarchal values which suffuse the situation Siapno described in Aceh and East Timor, Saovana-Spriggs attested to the power of Bougainvillean women: as custodians and controllers of the land, as mothers and custodians of the names of the next generation, as treasurers of matrilineally inherited heirlooms and traditional currency and as peacemakers and mediators in times of conflict. Moreover, although many of the introduced structures of business, government and law are male-dominated, the Christian churches are, she argued, despite the predominance of male clergy, crucial sites of women's quotidian power.

Saovana-Spriggs demonstrated how crucial women's efforts were to the culmination of the formal peace talks and agreements made in New Zealand and Australia from 1997. Like many women involved in the peace process Saovana-Spriggs saw this as a chance not just to end the cycles of violence of the last decade but also to reinstitute gender justice. In the arduous business of surviving the war, ending the fighting and reintegrating those men who were armed for so long, women have rediscovered their past powers – as partners with men.

Malama Meleisea (Regional Advisor, UNESCO) in his contribution portrayed the role of UNESCO, for whom he works in Bangkok, in promoting a 'culture of peace' in Asia and the Pacific. He noted that the UN is the 'only institution with an internationally recognised mandate to address the global problems associated with peace'. That mandate is perhaps not so universally accepted in situations of violent conflict as he would desire, as the killings of United Nations peace-keepers in many parts of the world attest. But, Meleisea clearly conceived the promotion of a culture of peace in terms of a model of human development – which would eliminate not just war and ethnic conflict but poverty, injustice and political repression. His preferred concept of peace, in Walker's terms then, had less to do with order and more to do with justice and the elimination of the causes of violence and injustice.

He charted the history of the Culture of Peace program within UNESCO. Its large ideals – the shared global values of justice, human rights, tolerance – are clearly an expression of what others would call 'moral cosmopolitanism'. He also honestly confronted the obstacles to a culture of peace in Asia and the Pacific: how nationalist sentiments and state

sovereignty provide an excuse for violence and oppression, how unequal economic development generates class inequities and instability, how globalisation can entail not just economic growth but greater oppression of workers, how rapid development can also entail environmental degradation and heightened conflict over natural resources, how the international exchange of ideas can be impeded by both poverty in resources for information and lack of freedom of the press.

The contributors to this symposium spoke from a diversity of positions and offered a polyphony of voices on the problems of thinking peace and making peace. But they confronted remarkably similar problems about how in thinking peace and making peace one should be aspiring not only to end violence but injustice in all its forms – be it grounded in ethnicity, class or gender.

Margaret Jolly and Barry Hindess, Convenors, 2000 Annual Symposium

ACADEMY MEDAL

The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Medal honours younger Australians who have achieved excellence in scholarship in the social sciences.

Past Awards have been granted to:

- 1987 Richard George Fox
- 1988 Wojciech Sadurski
- 1989 Gregory J Whitwell
- 1990 Vicki Lee
- 1991 Peter Higgs
- 1992 Robert Cribb
- 1993 John Quiggin
- 1994 Debbie Terry
- 1995 Kay J Anderson
- 1996 Tony Aspromourgos
- 1997 Jeff Borland
- 1998 Chandran Kukathas

- 1999 Richard Bryant
2000 Andrea Whittaker
2001 Kaarin Anstey and Robert Hill

Due to an outstanding field of candidates in 2001, the Academy decided to award the Academy Medal jointly to Dr Kaarin Anstey and Dr Robert Hill.

Dr Anstey was born in 1965 and after graduating with honours from the University of Sydney went on to complete her doctorate at the University of Queensland. Her research has an interdisciplinary orientation in psychology, gerontology and psychiatry and she has made a major contribution to research in the field of cognitive ageing. She is currently engaged in a program of collaborative research on injury in older people. At present she is working in the Department of Psychology at Flinders University and in late 2001 will move to the Centre for Mental Health Research at the Australian National University. She has been honoured by awards from the International and Australian Associations of Gerontology and the Australasian Society for Psychiatric Research and her work has been supported with grants and fellowships from the Australian Research Council, the National Health and Medical Research Council, the Wellcome Trust and the Alzheimer's Association.



Kaarin Anstey

Dr Hill is a highly respected scholar in the field of international comparisons of prices, real income and standard of living. His significant contributions in the field of economic measurement are based on major advances in the theory underlying index number methods used in multilateral comparisons of prices and quantities across countries. These contributions have been made in: comparisons of living standards across countries; the measurement of inflation; Index number theory; Environmental accounting; Expectations, capital gains and income; and, the economic theory of spatial cost of living indexes. He has been awarded the Albert J Whiteley Memorial Fellowship and received ARC and University of NSW grants to support his work, and has served as a consultant to the UN.



Robert Hill

The Academy is proud to honour these two outstanding younger scholars for their research contributions and will follow their careers with interest.

RESEARCH PROGRAM

The Academy has maintained a very active research program during the year: several new projects have been initiated and others successfully completed. In early 2001, *Creating Unequal Futures? Rethinking Poverty, Inequality and Disadvantage*, edited by Professor Ruth Fincher (Urban Planning, University of Melbourne) and Professor Peter Saunders (Director of the Social Policy Research Centre, University of NSW) was published by Allen & Unwin. The editors and a number of contributors presented the findings from the research project at the Social Policy Research Centre Conference 4-6 July at the University of NSW.

In May, project director Dr Les Hiatt (retired Fellow) and Kim McKenzie of the National Museum of Australia, outlined key aspects of their Joborr project, *People of the Rivermouth* at a UNESCO-sponsored conference in Paris, entitled *New Technology, Anthropology, Museology and Indigenous Knowledge* and gave similar seminars at the Royal Anthropological Institute in London and at the Pitt Rivers Museum in Oxford. A CDROM and accompanying book is to be launched in early 2002.

Also in the final stages of preparation is the manuscript arising from the research project, *Postgraduate Training in the Social Sciences*, with project director, Professor Simon Marginson (Director of the Monash Centre for Research in International Education) having completed editing of chapters and key recommendations. Publication of the project is anticipated in mid-2002.

The research project, *The Economic and Social Costs of Unemployment* is at a similar stage with project directors, Professor Peter Saunders and Associate Professor Richard Taylor (Public Health, University of Sydney) reading revised chapter drafts and aiming to have the manuscript ready for submission to UNSW Press in September 2001, with a publication date later in 2002.

In February, the first of two workshops took place in Canberra for the ARC Special Project 2001 entitled *The Sustainability of Australian Rural Communities* which is under the direction of Professor Chris Cocklin (Director, Monash Regional Australia Project). The project brings together a multidisciplinary team, including Academy Fellows, from six Australian universities with established expertise in rural studies, namely Monash, Charles Sturt, Edith Cowan, Central Queensland, New England and Adelaide. The research team is investigating the factors that underpin the sustainability of rural communities in Australia. A set of case studies is being developed to

explore the nature and dimensions of rural socioeconomic change and community sustainability. They have been chosen to represent examples of communities from across Australia that are faring well in the face of change and those that appear to be in decline. The second workshop is to be held in December, and the research team will review progress on the case studies and draft chapters for a proposed book. An edited manuscript is to be submitted to potential publishers in early 2002 with a view to publication later in the year.



Participants in the February workshop for the ARC research project 'The Sustainability of Australian Rural Communities.' From left to right: J Dibden (Monash), J Robertson (ASSA), S Richardson (Flinders), L Bryson (RMIT), A Black (ECU), C Cocklin (Monash), R Stayner (UNE), J Walmsley (UNE), G Lawrence (CQU), I Gray (Charles Sturt), L Herbert-Cheshire (CQU).

The Academy's Research Committee met on 11 April to consider the list of research proposals to be developed as possible projects for funding as ARC Special Projects for 2002. Two projects were supported for funding consideration: *Building a Better Future for Our Children* coordinated by Professor Fiona Stanley (Director, TVW Telethon Institute for Child Health Research, University of Western Australia), Professor Margot Prior (Psychology, University of Melbourne) and Professor Sue Richardson (Director, National Institute of Labour Studies, Flinders University) and *Rethinking Wellbeing: Policy and Program Issues in Disability, Disadvantage and Community Development* under the direction of Professor Lenore Manderson

(Director, Key Centre for Women's Health in Society, University of Melbourne).

This year has seen heightened collaboration between ASSA and the other Learned Academies, particularly in areas where issues pertaining to the social sciences are integral components of research projects. ASSA has worked closely with the Academy of Technological Sciences and Engineering (ATSE) on a research proposal entitled *Social Impacts of Changing Water Regimes in Australia* under the direction of Professor Ian Rae (Technical Director, ATSE), Professor Leon Mann (Melbourne Business School, University of Melbourne) and Professor Graeme Hugo (Director, National Key Centre for Social Applications of GIS, University of Adelaide). The four Academies and the Business Council of Australia held a number of meetings and a workshop in 2001 resulting in this proposal being submitted to the ARC for possible Special Projects funding in 2002 under the National Academies Forum (NAF) umbrella.

The Research Committee meets several times a year and anticipates that 2002 will see the continuation and expansion of a vibrant research program.

Professor Sue Richardson, Chair, Research Committee

Dr John Robertson, Research Director

WORKSHOP PROGRAM

Since its decision in October last year to expand the Workshop Program, the Workshop Committee has considered 20 new proposals, from both Fellows and other scholars. Social science practitioners are discussing issues confronting contemporary Australian society such as workplace relations, welfare obligations, equity in mental health funding and research, and observing political and social changes occurring across the States.

The Program funding is modest and can support no more than five workshops in any financial year. Partnerships with university departments and research centres, government departments and agencies, as well as community organisations contribute to the intellectual input as well as providing the extra funding required to conduct a workshop.

In 2001, the Workshop Program has funded five workshops, and co-sponsored and endorsed another:

Mutual obligation and welfare states in transition was convened by Professor Bettina Cass, (Sociology and Social Policy), Associate Professor Deborah Brennan, (Government and International Relations), and Professor Moira Gatens, (Philosophy), all from the University of Sydney. It was co-sponsored by the office of the Pro Vice Chancellor (Research), the Research Institute of Humanities and Social Sciences and the Centre for International and Public Affairs at the University of Sydney. The workshop examined the historical bases, current debates and emerging issues surrounding the concepts of 'mutual obligation', 'dependence' and 'community' as embedded in welfare discourse and practice in Australia and other western liberal democracies. A range of disciplinary perspectives in the social sciences was brought to bear on the issues, because of the multifaceted connotations and implications of the concepts and their various modes of implementation. These disciplines included philosophy, sociology, social and public policy, economics, law, social psychology, and history. A full report will be published in *Dialogue*, Volume 20, 3/2001.

The 1901 General Election was convened by Dr Marian Simms (Political Science and International Relations, Australian National University), with funding support from the Centenary of Federation Grants. A report was published in *Dialogue*, Volume 20, 1/2001. The proceedings appeared as *1901: The Forgotten Election* (edited by Marian Simms), published by University of Queensland Press, 2001.

The Genocide Effect: New perspectives on modern cultures of destruction. This workshop was convened by Dr Simone Gigliotti (History, University of Melbourne) and Dr Dirk Moses (History, University of Sydney) and held in Sydney. Professor Ann Curthoys (FASSA) opened the workshop. The debate both challenged and clarified aspects of the study of genocide, and provided stimulus for further research. One participant, Visiting Professor Gerhard Hirschfeld from Stuttgart, was interviewed for the ABC Radio National program, 'The Europeans'. A report will be published in *Dialogue* and the *Australian Historical Association Bulletin*.

Rethinking Australian republicanism was convened by Professors Wayne Hudson (History and Philosophy) James Walter (Pro Vice Chancellor, Arts) and Charles Sampford (Ethics, Law, Justice and Governance) from Griffith University. It was held in Brisbane and co-sponsored by the Centre for Advanced Studies in the Humanities at Griffith University. The workshop considered new theoretical perspectives and the legal implications of various models. A full report will be published in *Dialogue*.

Litigation: Past and present, convened by Professor Wilfrid Prest and Dr Sharyn Roach Anleu, both from the Department of History, University of Adelaide, and held in that city. It was co-sponsored by the Law Society of South Australia. The aim of this workshop was to examine the incidence and outcomes of private litigation, that is, civil actions at law conducted between individuals and/or corporations with the ostensible object of dispute resolution, in both contemporary Australian and post-medieval English society. A full report will be published in *Dialogue* and the papers will be published in appropriate journals and in book form.

2001 Federal Election Studies, will be convened by Professor John Warhurst and Dr Marian Simms (both from Political Science and International Relations, Australian National University). Fellows Ian McAllister, James Jupp and Marian Sawyer are among the invited participants who will be discussing the campaign, the perspectives of the parties, the role of special interest groups and interpreting of the results.

Publications arising from recent workshops:

- *Social Security and Social Development in East and Southeast Asia: Proceedings of a Workshop* (Ed Peter Saunders), SPRC Reports and Proceedings, No 143, August 2000.
- *Volunteers and Volunteering* (Ed J Warburton & M Oppenheimer), The Federation Press, 2000, pp 180.

- 'Population, Gender and Reproductive Choice: The Motherhood Questions' *Journal of Population Research*, 17, 2, November 2000.
- *Health and Medical Research: Contribution from the Social and Behavioural Sciences* (Eds PR Martin, M Prior & J Milgrom). Published by the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia and the Australian Psychological Society Limited, January 2001, pp 189.

The Workshop Committee has also undertaken to commission and oversee a collection of papers for publication in the *Occasional Paper Series* with the provisional title 'Enfranchisement of Australia's Women'. The volume will be published in early 2002 to celebrate the centenary of the vote for Australian women.

Peter Saunders, Chair, Workshop Program Committee
Sue Rider, Program Coordinator.

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM

The Academy's International Program is a modest but very useful activity which conforms with one of the Academy's stated objectives: 'to promote international scholarly cooperation and to act as an Australian national member of international organisations concerned with the social sciences'. To this end the Academy participates in three forms of cooperation; funded exchanges, unfunded agreements, and membership of international and regional organisations. Membership of the latter allows participation by Academy representatives in forums where they interact with social scientist colleagues, and the opportunity to monitor developments in the social sciences in other countries.

The Academy has been a member of the Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils (AASSREC) since its inception in 1973 and is pleased to announce that in 2001 Academy Fellow and former President Professor Fay Gale will assume the presidency of AASSREC. In July the Academy reviewed its association with the International Federation of Social Science Organisations (IFSSO) and decided not to continue its membership in view of the necessary budget restrictions on the international programs. The Academy will retain its membership of the Pacific Science Association.

Apart from its obligations under bilateral Agreements with a number of countries, the Academy, through its Fellows, has established dialogue with the British Academy, the Academy of Learned Societies for the Social Sciences, UNESCO, the Royal Society of New Zealand, and in the United States, the Social Science Research Council and the Academy of the Arts and Sciences.

The current program has bilateral and multilateral components with both funded and unfunded elements. At present the Academy has Agreements with the following cognate institutions:

- Chilean Academy of Social Science (signed in 1995)
- Czech Academy of Science (2000)
- Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters (1995)
- Academy of Finland (1991)
- Maison des Sciences de l'Homme (1997)
- Conference of German Academies (1999)
- Hungarian Academy of Sciences (1995)
- Korean Social Science Council (1997)
- Lithuanian Academy of Sciences (1994)
- Macedonian Academy of Sciences and Arts (1995)

- Philippine Social Science Council (1997)
- Polish Academy of Sciences (1996)
- Academia Sinica of the Republic of China (1994)
- Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (updated 2000)
- Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences (1987)
- National Council for the Social Sciences of Vietnam (1991)

In a new initiative, International Program Committee member Professor Peter Groenewegen has undertaken to open dialogue between the Academy and the French government concerning the possibility of regular exchange visits of social scientists between the two countries.

During 2001, visitors coming to Australia under funded programs included Dr Robert Poell from the University of Nijmegen in The Netherlands. Dr Poell visited the Centre for Research in Education, Equity and Work and the Hawke Institute at Flinders University of South Australia to participate in a joint research project on human resources development and vocational education. He also visited the Centre for Learning and Work Research at Griffith University and the Research Centre for Vocational Education and Training at the University of Technology Sydney. Dr Truong Thi Minh Sam and Mr Bui Duc Hai from the Institute of Social Sciences in Ho Chi Minh City met with Australian scholars in Melbourne and Canberra to discuss social and economic issues relating to emerging urban planning processes, and problems and solutions regarding the newly industrialised Ho Chi Minh City and its neighbouring provinces. From the Chinese Academy of Social Science, Professor Jing Tiankui visited scholars in Sydney and Wollongong to discuss issues of social development and social policy, cross-cultural and immigration issues and social transformation.

In 2001, one Australian scholar was selected under the Australia-China Exchange Agreement. Ms Mary Ip (Economics and Business, University of Sydney) conducted research on the implications of China's accession to the World Trade Organization for Chinese consumer protection. Under the Australia-Vietnamese Exchange Program two Australian scholars visited Vietnam. Professor Margot Prior (Royal Children's Hospital, University of Melbourne) developed research networks for cooperation between scholars in the field of psychology. Professor Colin Mackerras (Asian and International Studies, Griffith University) investigated relations between Vietnam and China since their normalisation in the early 1990s, focusing on Vietnam's point of view and how Vietnamese scholars perceive this relationship.

During the year, and under the direction of Professor Fay Gale, the Academy has acted as secretariat to the UNESCO Social Science Network. This group, including four Academy Fellows, has prepared three projects for submission to UNESCO for funding. These projects are specifically formulated at protecting cultural diversity and encouraging pluralism and dialogue among cultures and civilisations in the Pacific and Asian regions.

Fay Gale, Chair, International Program Committee
Sue Rider, Program Coordinator

THE FELLOWSHIP

FELLOWS OF THE ACADEMY

The Constitution of the Academy states that '*persons who are deemed to have achieved distinction in one or more branches of the social sciences may be elected as Fellows of the Academy if (i) they are nominated by one Fellow and seconded by one other Fellow; (ii) they are recommended by the Membership Committee after investigation of their eligibility; and (iii) they receive the support of either fifty percent of the total membership or seventy-five percent of those Fellows voting at a postal ballot*'.

Twenty new Fellows were elected in 2001. They are:

Professor Anthony Blackshield, Emeritus Professor of Law, Macquarie University; Adjunct Professor of Law, University of New South Wales; Adjunct Professor of Law, Australian National University;

Professor Conal Condren, Director, Humanities Research Program, Faculty of Arts & Social Sciences, University of New South Wales;

Associate Professor John Connell, Division of Geography, School of Geosciences, University of Sydney;

Professor Peter Dawkins, Director, Melbourne Institute of Applied Economic and Social Research, University of Melbourne;

Professor Dexter Dunphy, Australian Graduate School of Management, University of New South Wales;

Professor John Foster, Head, Department of Economics, University of Queensland;

Dr Diane Gibson, Head, Aged Care Unit, Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, Canberra;

Associate Professor Duncan Ironmonger, Director, Households Research Unit, Department of Economics, University of Melbourne;

Professor Marcia Langton, Professor of Indigenous Studies, University of Melbourne;

Professor Gilah Leder, Graduate School of Education, La Trobe University;

Professor Mary Luszcz, School of Psychology, Flinders University of South Australia;

Professor Douglas McEachern, Head, Department of Politics, University of Adelaide;

Professor Howard Morphy, Director, Centre for Cross-Cultural Research, Australian National University;

Dr Kay Saunders, Reader in History, University of Queensland;

Associate Professor Frank Stilwell, Department of Economics, University of Sydney;

Dr Darrell Tryon, Department of Linguistics, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University;

Professor David Walker, School of Australian and International Studies, Deakin University;

Dr John Wong, Reader in History, University of Sydney; and

Professor Anna Yeatman, Professor of Sociology, Macquarie University.

Honorary Fellow: **Sir William Deane**.

At November 2001 there were 374 Fellows of the Academy including newly elected, Honorary and overseas Fellows.

FELLOWS OF THE ACADEMY

AITKIN, Donald Alexander. MA (New England), PhD (Australian National University). 1975. Panel C.

ALLARS, Margaret. BA (Hons) LLB (Hons) (University of Sydney), DPhil (Oxon). 1998. Panel C.

ALLEN, Michael Richard. BA (Dublin), PhD (Australian National University). 1981. Panel A.

ALTMAN, Dennis. MA (Cornell). 2000. Panel C.

ANDERSON, Jock Robert. BAgrSc (Hons) (Queensland), MAgrSc (Queensland), PhD (New England), DEc (New England), FAIAS, FAAEA. 1999. Panel B.

ANDERSON, Jonathan. BA, MEd (Queensland), PhD, DipCompSc (New England), FACE, FACS. 1995. Panel D.

ANDERSON, Kym. BAgEc (Hons) (New England), MEc (Adelaide), MA (Chicago), MA, PhD (Stanford). 1994. Panel B.

ANDREWS, Sally. BA (Hons) (UNSW), PhD (UNSW). 1998. Panel D.

ANDRICH, David. BSc, MEd (Western Australia), PhD (Chicago). 1990. Panel D.

APPLEYARD, Reginald Thomas. AM, BA (Western Australia), MA, PhD (Duke). 1967. Panel B.

APPS, Patricia. PhD (Cambridge). 1994. Panel B.

AUSTIN-BROOS, Diane. BA, MA (Australian National University), MA, PhD (Chicago). 1990. Panel A.

BACCHI, Carol. BA Hons (Montreal), MA (Montreal), PhD (Montreal). 2000. Panel C.

BARNES, John Arundel. DSC, FBA, MA (Cambridge), DPhil (Oxford). Emeritus Professor (Sociology), University of Cambridge. 1957. Panel A.

BEAUMONT, Joan Errington. BA (Hons) (Adelaide), PhD (London). 1997. Panel C.

BECKETT, Jeremy. BA (University College, London), MA, PhD (Australian National University). 1995. Panel A.

BEILHARZ, Peter Michael. BA, Dip Ed (Rusden College), PhD (Monash). 1997. Panel A.

BELL, Coral Mary. BA (Sydney), MSc (Econ), PhD (London). 1981. Panel C.

- BEWLEY**, Ronald Anthony. BA (Sheffield), PhD (UNSW). 1995. Panel B.
- BLAINEY**, Geoffrey Norman. AC, MA (Melbourne). 1970. Panel C.
- BLANDY**, Richard John. BEc (Adelaide), MA, PhD (Columbia). 1981. Panel B.
- BLEWETT**, Neal. AC, BA (Tas), MA (Oxford), DPhil (Oxford), DipEd (Tas), FRHS, Hon Fellow, Jesus Coll, Oxford, Hon LLD (Tas), Hon Dlitt (Hull). 1998. Panel C.
- BOLTON**, Geoffrey Curgenvan. AO, MA, DPhil (Oxford), FAHA, HonDUniv (Murdoch). 1976. Panel C.
- BOND**, Nigel William. BSc (Hons), PhD (Nottingham, UK). 1995. Panel D.
- BOSWORTH**, Richard James Boon. MA (Sydney), PhD (Cambridge). 1995. Panel C.
- BOTTOMLEY**, Gillian. BA (Hons) (Sydney), PhD (Macquarie). 1994. Panel A.
- BOXER**, Alan Howard. BA (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxford). 1975. Panel B.
- BRADLEY**, David. AB (Magna cum Laude) (Columbia), PhD (London). 1993. Panel A.
- BRENNAN**, H Geoffrey. BEc, PhD (Australian National University). 1985. Panel B.
- BRETT**, Judith. BA (Hons) (Melb), Dip Social Anth (Oxford), PhD (Melb). 1998. Panel C.
- BROOKFIELD**, Harold Chillingworth. BA, PhD (London). 1977. Panel A.
- BROOM**, Dorothy Howard. BA (Carelton College), MA (U. Illinois), PhD (Australian National University). 1997. Panel A.
- BROOM**, Leonard. AM (Boston University), PhD (Duke), HonDSc (Boston University). Emeritus Professor (Sociology) Australian National University. 1972. Panel A.
- BROWN**, Philip Ronald. BCom (New South Wales), MBA, PhD (Chicago). 1979. Panel B.
- BROWN**, Robert Richard. BA (New Mexico), PhD (London), FAHA. 1973. Panel C.
- BRYAN**, Harrison. AO, MA (Queensland), HonLLD (Monash, Queensland), HonDLitt (Sydney), FLAA. 1980. Panel C.

- BRYSON**, Lois. BA, Dip SocStud, DipE (Melb), PhD (Monash), Duniv (Newcastle). 1998. Panel A.
- BURGMANN**, Verity. BSc (Econ) London, PhD (ANU). 1999. Panel C.
- BYRNE**, Donald Glenn. BA(Hons), PhD (Adelaide), FAPsS. 1995. Panel D.
- CALDWELL**, John Charles. AO, BA (New England), PhD (Australian National University). 1972. Panel A.
- CAMPBELL**, Enid Mona. OBE, LLB, BEc (Tasmania), PhD (Duke), HonLLD (Tasmania). 1972. Panel C.
- CAMPBELL**, Keith Oliver. BScAgr (Sydney), MPA (Harvard), MA, PhD (Chicago), HonDEc (New England), HonDScAgr (Sydney), FAIAS. Emeritus Professor (Agricultural Economics). 1964. Panel B.
- CAMPBELL**, Tom D. BA (Oxon), MA, PhD (Glasgow), FRSE. 1994. Panel C.
- CASS**, Bettina. AO, BA (New South Wales), PhD (New South Wales). 1989. Panel A.
- CASTLES**, Francis G. BA (Leeds), LittD (Leeds). 1994. Panel C.
- CASTLES**, Ian. AO, BCom (Melbourne). 1989. Panel B.
- CASTLES**, Stephen. MA (Sussex), D.Phil (Sussex). 1997. Panel A.
- CHAPMAN**, Bruce. BEc (Australian National University), PhD (Yale). 1993. Panel B.
- CHISHOLM**, Anthony Hewlings. B Agr Sc (New Zealand), M Agr Sc (Massey), PhD (Australian National University). 1997. Panel B.
- CLARK**, Gordon Leslie. BEc, MA (Monash), MA (Oxford), PhD (McMaster). 1993. Panel A.
- CLEGG**, Stewart Roger. BSc (Hons) (Aston), PhD (Bradford). 1988. Panel A.
- CLEMENTS**, Kenneth. BEc (Hons) MEc (Monash), PhD (Chicago). 1998. Panel B.
- CLYNE**, Michael George. AM, Austrian Cross of Honour for Science and the Arts, 1st cl., MA (Melbourne), PhD (Monash). Dr.Phil.h.c. (Munich), FAHA. 1982. Panel A.
- COADY**, C.A.J. (Tony). Prof., BA (Sydney), MA (Hons) (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxon), MA (Cambridge). 2000. Panel C.
- COLTHEART**, Max. BA, MA, PhD (Sydney), DSc (Macquarie). 1988. Panel D.

CONNELL, Robert William. BA (Hons) (Melbourne), PhD (Sydney). 1996. Panel A.

CORDEN, Warner Max. MCom (Melbourne), PhD (London), MA (Oxford), HonDCom (Melbourne). AC 2001. FBA. 1997. Panel B.

CORNES, Richard Charles. BSc (Hons), MSc (Southampton), PhD (Australian National University). 1994. Panel B.

COWEN, The Right Honourable Sir Zelman. AK, GCMG, GCVO, GCOMRI, QC, FRSA (Hon), FAHA, FTS, FACE, FRSA, FRAIA, FRACP, FASA, FRACMA, FRACOG, FCA, FACRM, FANZAAS, BA, LLM (Melbourne), MA, DCL (Oxford), HonLLD (Hong Kong, Queensland, Melbourne, Western Australia, Turin, Australian National University, Tasmania, Victoria University of Technology), HonDLitt (New England, Sydney, James Cook University of North Queensland, Oxford), HonDHL (University of Redlands, California and Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion, Cincinnati), HonDUniv (Newcastle, Griffith, University of Sunshine Coast, Queensland), HonDPhil (Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Tel Aviv). Fellow 1952, Honorary Fellow 1977. Panel C.

CRAWFORD, Patricia M. BA (Melbourne), MA, PhD (Western Australia). 1993. Panel C.

CREEDY, John. BSc (Bristol), BPhil (Oxford). 1989. Panel B.

CRITTENDEN, Brian Stephen. MA (Sydney), PhD (Illinois). 1979. Panel D.

CROUCH, Harold. BA (Melbourne), MA (Bombay), PhD (Monash). 2000. Panel C.

CURTHOYS, Ann. BA (Hons) (Sydney) Dip Ed (Sydney Teachers College), PhD (Macquarie). 1997. Panel C.

DAVIS, Solomon Rufus. LLB (Western Australia), PhD (London). Barrister-at-Law (Victoria). Emeritus Professor, Monash University (Politics). 1962. Panel C.

DAVISON, Graeme John. BA, DipEd (Melbourne), BA (Oxford), PhD (Australian National University), FAHA. 1985. Panel C.

DAY, Ross Henry. BSc (Western Australia), PhD (Bristol), DUniv (La Trobe), Hon DSc (La Trobe), FAPsS, FAA. 1967. Panel D.

DENING, Gregory Moore. MA (Melbourne, Harvard), PhD (Harvard), DLitt (Hons) La Trobe, FRHSV. 1983. Panel C.

DIXON, Peter Bishop. BEc (Monash), AM, PhD (Harvard). 1982. Panel B.

DOWRICK, Steve. BA (Hons) (Cambridge), PhD (Warwick). 1996. Panel B.

DRYSDALE, Peter David. AM, BA (New England), PhD (Australian National University). 1989. Panel B.

DRYZEK, John Stanley. BA (Hons) (University of Lancaster), MSc (University of Strathclyde), PhD (University of Maryland). 1997. Panel C.

EDWARDS, Anne R. PhD (University of London), BA Hons (University of London). 2000. Panel A.

EDWARDS, Harold ('Harry') Raymond. BA (Sydney), DPhil (Oxford), HonDLitt (Macquarie), FAIM. 1964. Panel B.

EDWARDS, Meredith. AM, B.Comm (Melbourne), PhD (Australian National University). 1994. Panel B.

ELKINS, John. BSc, DipEd, BEd, PhD (Queensland), FACE. 1996. Panel D.

ETHERINGTON, Norman Alan. BA, MA, MPhil, PhD (Yale). Professor of History, The University of Western Australia. 1993. Panel C.

ETZIONI-HALEVY, Eva. BA (Hebrew University), PhD (Tel-Aviv). 1987. Panel A.

EVATT, Elizabeth. AC, LLB (Sydney), LLM (Harvard). 1994. Panel C.

FEATHER, Norman Thomas. BA, DipEd (Sydney), MA (New England), PhD (Michigan). FAPsS. 1970. Panel D.

FENSHAM, Peter James. AM, MSc (Melbourne), DipEd (Monash), PhD (Bristol, Cambridge). 1985. Panel D.

FINN, Paul Desmond. BA, LLB (Queensland), LLM (London), PhD (Cambridge). 1990. Panel C.

FISHER, Brian Stanley. PhD (Sydney). 1995. Panel B.

FISK, Ernest Kelvin. MA (Oxford), LittD (Australian National University). 1974. Panel B.

FORBES, Dean Keith. BA (Flinders), MA (UPNG), PhD (Monash). 1994. Panel A.

FORD, Harold Arthur John. AM, LLM (Melbourne), SJD (Harvard), Hon LLD (Melbourne). 1977. Panel C.

FORGAS, Joseph Paul. BA (Macquarie), DPhil, DSc (Oxford). 1987. Panel D.

FORSTER, Kenneth I. MA (Melbourne), PhD (Illinois). 1984. Panel D.

- FOX**, James J. AB (Harvard), BLitt, DPhil (Oxford), KNAW (Kon.Ned Akademie van Wetenschappen). 1992. Panel A.
- FRASER**, Barry. BSc (Melbourne), Dip Ed, BEd, PhD (Monash). 1997. Panel D.
- FREEBAIRN**, John W. BAgEc, MAgEc (New England), PhD (California, Davis). 1991. Panel B.
- GALE**, Gwendoline Fay. AO, BA, PhD, DUniv (Adelaide), Hon D. Litt (UWA). 1978. Panel A.
- GALLIGAN**, Brian. BComm, BEc (University of Queensland), MA, PhD (University of Toronto). 1998. Panel C.
- GALLOIS**, Cindy. BSL (Georgetown), MA, PhD (Florida), MAPS. 2000. Panel D.
- GAMMAGE**, William Leonard. BA, PhD (The Australian National University). 1995. Panel C.
- GARNAUT**, Ross Gregory. AO, BA, PhD (Australian National University) 1991. Panel B.
- GATENS**, M. BA (Hons.I) (New South Wales), PhD (Sydney). 1999. Panel C.
- GATES**, Ronald Cecil. AO, BCom (Tasmania), MA (Oxford), HonDEcon (Queensland), HonDLitt (New England), HonFRAPI, HonFAIUS. Emeritus Professor (Economics), The University of Queensland and The University of New England. 1968. Panel B.
- GEFFEN**, Gina Malke. BA (Rand), PhD (Monash). 1990. Panel D.
- GILBERT**, Alan D. BA, MA (Australian National University), DPhil (Oxford), DLitt (Hon) (University of Tasmania). 1990. Panel C.
- GILL**, Graeme. BA (Hons), MA (Monash), PhD (London). 1994. Panel C.
- GILLAM**, Barbara. BA (Sydney), PhD (Australian National University). 1994. Panel D.
- GLOW**, Peter Helmut. BA (Melbourne), PhD (London). 1974. Panel D.
- GOODIN**, Robert Edward. BA (Indiana), DPhil (Oxon). 1990. Panel C.
- GOODMAN**, David S G. BA Hons (1st class) (Manchester), Diploma in Economics (Peking University), PhD (University of London). 2000. Panel C.
- GOODNOW**, Jacqueline Jarrett. AC, BA (Sydney), PhD (Harvard), DSc (Macquarie). 1976. Panel D.
- GRANT**, John McBain. MEc (Adelaide), DipEc (Cambridge). 1975. Panel B.

GRAYCAR, Adam. BA, PhD, DLitt (UNSW). 1998. Panel A.

GREGORY, Robert George. AO, BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London). 1979. Panel B.

GREGSON, Robert Anthony Mills. BSc(Eng) (Nottingham), BSc, PhD (London), DSc (ANU), CPsychol, FAPsS, FBPsS, FNZPsS, FSS. 1989. Panel D.

GREIG, Donald Westlake. MA, LLB (Cambridge), LLD (Australian National University), Barrister Middle Temple and Supreme Court of New South Wales, Register of Practitioners of the High Court and Federal Court of Australia. 1992. Panel C.

GRIFFITHS, William Edward. BAgEc (New England), PhD (Illinois). 1995. Panel B.

GRIMSHAW, Patricia Ann. BA, MA (Auckland), PhD (Melbourne). 1992. Panel C.

GROENEWEGEN, Peter Diderik. MEc (Sydney), PhD (London). Corresponding member, Royal Nederlands Academy of Sciences. 1982. Panel B.

HAAKONSSSEN, Knud. CandArt, MagArt (Copenhagen), PhD (Edinburgh). Dr.Phil (Copenhagen). Foreign Member, Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters. 1992. Panel C.

HAGGER, Alfred James. BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London). 1980. Panel B.

HALFORD, Graeme Sydney. MA (New England), PhD (Newcastle). FAPS. 1986. Panel D.

HAMILTON, A. 1999. Panel A.

HANCOCK, Keith Jackson. AO, BA (Melbourne), PhD (London), HonDLitt (Flinders), Honorary Fellow (LSE). 1968. Panel B.

HARCOURT, Geoffrey Colin. AO, BCom (Hons) MCom (Melbourne), PhD (Cambridge), Litt D (Cambridge), Litt D (Honorary, De Montfort University). 1971. Panel B.

HARDING, Ann. BEc (Hons) (Sydney), PhD (London). 1996. Panel B.

HARPER, Ian. BEcon (Hons) (Qld), MEc, PhD (ANU), MAICD. 2000. Panel B.

HARRIS, Stuart Francis. AO, BEc (Hons) (Sydney), PhD (Australian National University). 1982. Panel B.

HASSAN, Riaz Ul. BA (Punjab), MA (Dacca), PhD (Ohio State). Professor (Sociology). 1996. Panel A.

- HEAD**, John Graeme. BEc (Adelaide), BPhil (Oxford). 1982. Panel B.
- HEATHCOTE**, Ronald Leslie. BA (London), MA (Nebraska), PhD (Australian National University). 1981. Panel A.
- HENSHER**, David Alan. BCom (Hons), PhD (NSW), FCIT, Comp IE Aust, FAITPM, MAPA. 1995. Panel B.
- HIATT**, Lester Richard. BDS, BA (Sydney), PhD (Australian National University). 1974. Panel A.
- HIGMAN**, Barry William. BA (Sydney), PhD (Hist) (University of the West Indies), PhD (Geog) (Liverpool). 1997. Panel C.
- HINDESS**, Barry. BA (Oxford), MA, PhD (Liverpool). 1990. Panel C.
- HIRST**, John Bradley. BA, PhD (Adelaide). 1986. Panel C.
- HOGG**, M. BSc (Birmingham), PhD (Bristol). 1999. Panel D.
- HOLMES**, John. MA, DipEd (Sydney), PhD (New England). 2000. Panel A.
- HOLMES**, Leslie Templeman. BA (Hull), MA, PhD (Essex). 1995. Panel C.
- HOLTON**, Robert John. BA, DPhil (Sussex). 1995. Panel A.
- HUGHES**, Colin Anfield. MA (Columbia), PhD (London). 1976. Panel C.
- HUGHES**, Helen. AO, MA (Melbourne), PhD (London), Hon LLD (La Trobe). 1985. Panel B.
- HUGO**, Graeme John. BA (Adelaide), MA (Flinders), PhD (Australian National University). 1987. Panel A.
- HUMPHREYS**, Michael S. BA (Reed College), PhD (Stanford University). 1991. Panel D.
- INGLIS**, Kenneth Stanley. MA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford). Emeritus Professor (History), The Australian National University. 1975. Panel C.
- INNES**, John Michael. MA (University of Aberdeen), PhD (Birmingham). 1997. Panel D.
- IRVINE**, Dexter Robert Francis. BA(Hons) (Sydney), PhD (Monash). 1996. Panel D.
- ISAAC**, Joseph Ezra. AO, BA, BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London), Hon DEcon (Monash), Hon DCom(Melb), Honorary Fellow, LSE. 1971. Panel B.
- JACKSON**, Frank. BA, BSc (Melbourne), PhD (La Trobe). FBA, FAHA, IIP. 1998. Panel C.

JALLAND, Patricia. BA (Bristol), PGCE (London), MA, PhD (Toronto), FRHistS. 1988. Panel C.

JARRETT, Francis George. BScAgr (Sydney), PhD (Iowa). Emeritus Professor (Economics), The University of Adelaide. 1976. Panel B.

JAYASURIYA, Laksiri, AM. BA (Syd), PhD (London), CPsychol, FBPsS, HonDLitt (Colombo). 2000. Panel A.

JOLLY, M. BA (Hons) (Sydney), PhD (Sydney). 1999. Panel A.

JONES, Frank Lancaster. BA (Sydney), PhD (Australian National University). 1974. Panel A.

JONES, Gavin W. BA (New England), PhD (Australian National University). 1983. Panel A.

JONSON, Peter David. BComm (Melbourne), MA (Melbourne), PhD (London School of Economics). 1989. Panel B.

JORM, Anthony Francis. BA (Queensland), MPsychol, PhD (New South Wales), GDipComp (Deakin), DSc (Australian National University). 1994. Panel D.

JUPP, James. MSc(Econ) (London), PhD (London). 1989. Panel C.

KAHN, Joel Simmons. BA (Cornell), MPhil (London School of Economics and Political Science). 1995. Panel A.

KAPFERER, Bruce. BA (Sydney), PhD (Manchester). Fellow, Center for Advanced Studies in Behavioural Sciences, Palo Alto, California. 1981. Fellow, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Studies. 1992. Panel A.

KARMEL, Peter Henry. AC, CBE, BA (Melbourne), PhD (Cambridge), PhD ad eundem gradum (Adelaide), HonLLD (Papua New Guinea, Melbourne, Queensland, ANU), HonDLitt (Flinders, Murdoch, Macquarie), DUniv (Newcastle), Emeritus Professor, University of Adelaide 1965, FASSA, FACE 1969, Chair, Board of the National Institute of the Arts, Australian National University, 1992-Current. Fellow, 1952. Honorary Fellow, 1986. President 1987-90. Panel B.

KAUR, Amarjit. BA (Hons), MA, DipEd (Malaya), Certificate in Southeast Asian Studies, MPhil, PhD (Columbia). 2000. Panel B.

KEATING, Michael, AC, BCom (Hons) (Melbourne), PhD (Australian National University), Dr of the University (Hon) (Griffith), FIPAA (Fellow Institute of Public Administration Australia). 1995. Panel B.

KEATS, John Augustus. BSc (Adelaide), BA (Melbourne), AM, PhD (Princeton). 1978. Panel D.

KEEVES, John Philip. BSc (Adelaide), DipEd (Oxford), MEd (Melbourne), PhD (Australian National University), fil dr (Stockholm), FACE. 1977. Panel D.

KELLY, Paul. BA, Dip Ed (Sydney), Doctor of the University (Griffith). 1997. Panel C.

KENDIG, Hal. BA (California, Davis), MPL, PhD (Southern California). 1989. Panel A.

KESSLER, Clive S. BA (Sydney), PhD (London). 2000. Panel A.

KING, Maxwell Leslie. BSc (Hons), MCom, PhD (University of Canterbury). 1997. Panel B.

KINGSTON, Beverley Rhonda. BA (Queensland), PhD (Monash). 1994. Panel C.

KIPPAX, Susan. BA (Hons) (Sydney), PhD (Sydney). 2000. Panel A.

KIRBY, Michael Donald. AC, CMG, BA, LL.M, BEc (Sydney), Hon DLitt (Newcastle, NSW and Ulster), Hon LLD (Macquarie, Sydney and Ntl LS India and Buckingham). Justice of the High Court of Australia 1996-; President, International Commission of Jurists 1995-98; Member, UNESCO International Bioethics Committee 1996-; formerly President, Court of Appeal of Solomon Islands 1995-6; Member, WHO Global Commission on AIDS 1988-91; and Special Representative of UN Secretary-General for Cambodia 1994-6. Honorary Fellow 1996. Panel C.

KIRSNER, Paul Kim. BComm(Melbourne), BSc (London), PhD (London). 1997. Panel D.

LAKE, M. BA Hons (Tasmania), MA (Tasmania), PhD History (Monash). FAHA. 1999. Panel C.

LANSBURY, R. BA, DipEd, MA (Melbourne), PhD (London). 1999. Panel B.

LEGGE, John David. AO, BA, MA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford), HonDLitt (Monash). Emeritus Professor (History), Monash University. 1964. Panel C.

LEWIS, Mervyn Keith. BEc, PhD (Adelaide). 1986. Panel B.

LINGE, Godfrey James Rutherford. BSc (Econ) (London), PhD (New Zealand). 1986. Panel A.

LLOYD, Peter John. MA (Victoria University of Wellington), PhD (Duke). 1979. Panel B.

LOGAN, Malcolm Ian, AC, BA, DipEd, PhD (Sydney). 1973. Panel A.

LONGWORTH, John William. HDA (Western Sydney), BScAgr, PhD (Sydney), FAIAS. 1992. Panel B.

LOVEDAY, Peter. BA, PhD (Sydney). 1977. Panel C.

LOVIBOND, Sydney Harold. BA (Melbourne), MA, PhD, AUA (Adelaide). Emeritus Professor (Psychology), The University of New South Wales. 1972. Panel D.

LOW, Donald Anthony. MA, DPhil (Oxford), PhD, LittD (Cambridge), FAHA, FRHistS. 1975. Panel C.

MacDONAGH, Oliver Ormond Gerard. MA (National University of Ireland), MA, PhD (Cambridge), HonDLitt (Flinders), HonDLitt (Sydney), HonDLitt (National University of Ireland), Hon Fellow, St Catharine's College, Cambridge, Barrister-at-Law (King's Inns, Dublin), FBA, FAHA, (Hon) MRJA. Emeritus Professor, Australian National University. 1965. Panel C.

MACFARLANE, Ian. BEc (Hons), MEc (Monash). 1998. Panel B.

MACINTYRE, Stuart Forbes. BA (Melbourne), MA (Monash), PhD (Cambridge). 1987. Panel C.

MACKIE, James Austin Copland. BA (Melbourne), MA (Oxford). Emeritus Professor, Australian National University. 1976. Panel C.

MacLEOD, Roy Malcolm. AB (Harvard), PhD (Cambridge), FRHistS, FSA. Professor (History). 1996. Panel C.

MADDOCK, Kenneth James. LLB (New Zealand), MA (Auckland), PhD (Sydney). 1986. Panel A.

MADDOX, William. BA, MA (Sydney), BScEcon, MSc (London), DipEd (Sydney). 1998. Panel C.

MANDERSON, Lenore Hilda. BA (Asian Studies) (Hons), PhD (Australian National University). 1995. Panel A.

MANN, Leon. MA, DipSocSt (Melbourne), PhD (Yale), FAPsS. 1975. Panel D.

MANNE, R. BA (Hons) (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxford). 1999. Panel C.

MARCEAU, Felicity Jane. BA (London), PhD (Cambridge). 1989. Panel A.

MARGINSON, Simon. BA (Hons) (Melb), PhD (Melb), FACE. 2000. Panel A.

MARJORIBANKS, Kevin. BSc (New South Wales), BA (New England), MEd (Harvard), PhD (Toronto), FSS, FACE. 1982. Panel D.

MARSH, Herbert. BA (Hons) (Indiana), MA, PhD (UCLA). DSc (UWS). 1994. Panel D.

MARTIN, Allan William. AM, MA, DipEd (Sydney), PhD (Australian National University), FAHA. 1967. Panel C.

MASON, The Honourable Sir Anthony. AC, KBE, BA, LLB, HonLLD (Sydney), HonLLD (Australian National University), HonLLD (Melbourne), HonLLD (Griffith), HonLLD (Monash), HonLLD (UNSW), HonLLD (Deakin), Hon DCL (Oxford). 1989. Panel C.

McALEER, Michael. BEc(Hons), MEc (Monash), PhD (Queen's, Canada). 1996. Panel B.

McALLISTER, Ian. BA (Hons) (CNAAB), MSc, PhD (Strathclyde). 1992. Panel C.

McBRIAR, Alan Marne. BA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford), FRHisS. Emeritus Professor (History), Monash University. 1974. Panel C.

McCALMAN, Iain Duncan. BA, MA (Australian National University), PhD (Monash). 1992. Panel C.

McCONKEY, Kevin Malcolm. BA (Hons), PhD (Queensland), FAPS, FAmericanPA, FAmericanPS. 1996. Panel D.

McDONALD, Ian Martin. BA (Leicester), MA (Warwick), PhD (Simon Fraser). 1991. Panel B.

McDONALD, John. BSc (Econ) (London), MA Econ (Essex), MSc Stats (Southampton), PhD (Essex). 1993. Panel B.

McDONALD, Peter. BCom (Hons) (UNSW), PhD (ANU). 1998. Panel A.

McDONALD, Roderick Peter. BA, MSc (Sydney), PhD (New England), DSc (Macquarie), FAPsS, FRSS. 1981. Panel D.

McGAW, Barry. BSc, BEd (Queensland), MEd, PhD (Illinois), FACE, FAPS. 1984. Panel D.

McGEE, Terence Gary. MA, PhD (Victoria University of Wellington). Killam Research Fellow (1997). 1975. Panel A.

McKENZIE, Beryl Edith. BA (Melbourne), PhD (Monash). Emeritus Professor (Psychology). 1993. Panel D.

McKIBBIN, Warwick. BComm (Hons) (University of New South Wales), AM (Harvard), PhD (Harvard). 1997. Panel B.

MCLAREN, Keith R. BEc (Hons), MEc (Monash), MA, PhD (Northwestern). 2000. Panel B.

McNICOLL, Geoffrey. BSc (Melbourne), MA, PhD (California, Berkeley). 1993. Panel A.

MELVILLE, Sir Leslie Galfreid. KBE, CBE, BEc (Sydney), HonLLD (Toronto, Australian National University), HonDSc (Econ) (Sydney).

Honorary Fellow, The Australian National University. 1963. Honorary Fellow 1979. Panel B.

MILBOURNE, Ross David. BCom, MCom (NSW), PhD (UC Berkeley). 1994. Panel B.

MILLER, John Donald Bruce. MEd (Sydney), MA (Cambridge). Emeritus Professor (International Relations), The Australian National University. 1967. Panel C.

MILLER, Paul William. BEc (Hons) (University of New England), MEd (Australian National University), DPhil (Australian National University). 1997. Panel B.

MILNER, Anthony Crothers. BA (Monash), MA, PhD (Cornell). 1995. Panel C.

MÜHLHÄUSLER, Peter. BA (Hons) (Stellenbosch), MPhil (Reading), PhD (Australian National University), MA (Oxon). 1992. Panel A.

MULVEY, Charles. MA (Aberdeen). 1998. Panel B.

MUSGRAVE, Peter William. MA (Cambridge), PhD (London). Emeritus Professor, Monash University (Education). 1974. Panel D.

NEAVE, Marcia Ann. LLB(Hons) (Melbourne). 1989. Panel C.

NELSON, Hank. BA, MEd (Melbourne), PhD (Papua New Guinea). 1994. Panel C.

NEVILE, John Warwick. BA (Western Australia), MA, PhD (California at Berkeley), Hon DSc (NSW). Emeritus Professor (Economics), The University of New South Wales. 1972. Panel B.

NG, Yew-Kwang. BCom (Nanyang), PhD (Sydney). 1981. Panel B.

NICHOLAS, Stephen James. BA (Syracuse University), MA (University of Iowa). 1997. Panel B.

NIEUWENHUYSEN, John Peter. BA, BA(Hons), MA (Natal, South Africa), PhD (London). 1996. Panel B.

NILAND, John Rodney. AC, BCom, MCom (UNSW), PhD (Illinois). 1987. Panel B.

NOLLER, Patricia. BA (Hons), PhD (Queensland). 1994. Panel D.

OFFICER, Robert Rupert. BAgSc (Melbourne), MAgEc (New England), MBA (Chicago), PhD (Chicago). 1988. Panel B.

O'NEILL, Robert John. AO, BE (Melbourne), MA, DPhil (Oxford). 1978. Panel C.

OVER, Raymond Frederick. BA, PhD (Sydney). Emeritus Professor (Psychology), La Trobe University, Emeritus Professor (Behavioural Sciences), University of Ballarat. 1975. Panel D.

PAGAN, Adrian Rodney. BEc (Queensland), PhD (Australian National University). 1986. Panel B.

PARISH, Ross McDonald. BSc (Sydney). PhD (Chicago), DEc (UNE). 1984. Panel B.

PARKER, Robert Stewart. MBE, MEc (Sydney). Emeritus Professor, (Political Science), The Australian National University. 1959. Panel C.

PASSMORE, John Arthur. AC, MA, HonLittD (Sydney), HonLittD (McMaster), HonDLitt (Wollongong), Hon DLitt (ANU), FAHA, FBA. Emeritus Professor (Philosophy), Visiting Fellow History, The Australian National University; Fellow, American Academy of the Arts and Sciences, Royal Danish Academy of Science and Letters, and Institut International de Philosophie. 1943. Panel C.

PATEMAN, Carole. DipEc, PolSci, MA, DPhil (Oxford), Hon DLitt (ANU). 1980. Panel C.

PATTISON, Philippa Eleanor. BSc, PhD (Melbourne). 1995. Panel D.

PAUWELS, Anne Frieda Johanna. Licentiate Germanic Philology, Aggregaat Hoger Onderwijs (Antwerp, Belgium), MA, PhD (Monash). 1995. Panel A.

PAXINOS, George. BA (California), PhD (McGill), DSc (New South Wales). 1996. Panel D.

PERKINS, James Oliver Newton. MA, PhD (Cambridge), MCom (Melbourne). Emeritus Professor (Economics), The University of Melbourne. 1973. Panel B.

PETERSON, Candida. BA (Adelaide), PhD (University of California). 1997. Panel D.

PETERSON, Nicolas. BA (Kings College, Cambridge), PhD (Sydney). 1997. Panel A.

PETTIT, Philip Noel. MA (National University of Ireland), MA (Cambridge), PhD (Queen's), DLitt [Honoris Causa] (National University of Ireland), FAHA. 1987. Panel C.

PIGGOTT, John. BA (Sydney), MSc, PhD (London). 1992. Panel B.

PILOWSKY, Issy. AM, MB, ChB, MD (Capetown), DPM, FRANZCP, FRCPsych, FRACP. 1990. Panel D.

PINCUS, Jonathan James. BEc(Hons) (Queensland), MA, PhD (Stanford). 1996. Panel B.

PLOWMAN, David. BEc (Western Australia), MA (Melbourne), PhD (Flinders). 1994. Panel B.

POLLARD, John Hurlstone. BSc (Sydney), PhD (Cambridge), FIA, FIAA. 1979. Panel A.

POOLE, Millicent Eleanor. BA, BEd (Queensland), MA (New England), PhD (La Trobe). 1992. Panel D.

POWELL, Alan Anthony Leslie. BScAgr, PhD (Sydney). 1973. Panel B.

POWELL, Joseph Michael. MA (Liverpool), PhD, DLitt (Monash). 1985. Panel A.

POYNTER, John Riddoch. AO, OBE, Chevalier dans l'Ordre des Palmes Academiques, MA (Oxford), BA, PhD (Melbourne). FAHA. Emeritus Professor, The University of Melbourne. 1971. Panel C.

PRESCOTT, John Robert Victor. BSc, MA, DipEd (Durham), PhD (London), MA (Melbourne). 1979. Panel A.

PREST, Wilfrid Robertson. BA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford), FRHistS. 1988. Panel C.

PRICE, Charles Archibald. AM, BA (Adelaide), MA, DPhil (Oxford). 1967. Panel A.

PRIOR, Margot Ruth. BMus, BA (Melbourne), MSc, PhD (Monash). 1992. Panel D.

PROBERT, Belinda, BSc (Econs) (London); PhD (Lancaster), 2000. Panel A.

PUSEY, Michael Reginald. BA (Melbourne), Doctor of Education (Harvard). 1994. Panel A.

QUIGGIN, John Charles. BA (Maths) (Hons), BEc (Econ) (Hons), MEc, (Australian National University), PhD (New England). 1996. Panel B.

RAO, DS Prasada. BA, MA (Andhra University), Dip Econometrics and Planning, PhD (Indian Statistical Institute). 1997. Panel B.

RAPHAEL, Beverly. AM, MB, BS, MD (Sydney), DPM (RANZCP), FRANZCP, FRCPsych, FACP. 1986. Panel D.

REAY, Marie Olive. MA (Sydney), PhD (Australian National University). 1977. Panel A.

REID, Elizabeth Anne. AO, 2001. BA (Hons) (Australian National University), BPhil (Oxford). Honorary Fellow, 1996. Panel C.

REID, Janice Clare. BSc (Adelaide), MA (Hawaii), MA (Stanford), PhD (Stanford). 1991. Panel A.

REYNOLDS, H. BA (Hons), MA (Tasmania), Dlitt (James Cook), Honorary Dlitt (Tasmania). 1999. Panel C.

RICHARDS, Eric Stapleton. BA, PhD (Nottingham), FRHistS, FAHA. 1984. Panel C.

RICHARDSON, Alan. BA, DCP (Western Australia), PhD (London), FAPsS. 1981. Panel D.

RICHARDSON, Susan. BComm (Hons) (Melbourne), PhD (La Trobe). 1994. Panel B.

RIGBY, Thomas Henry Richard. MA (Melbourne), PhD (London). Professor Emeritus and Visiting Fellow, The Australian National University. 1971. Panel C.

RIMMER, Malcolm. MA (Oxford), MA (Warwick). 1997. Panel B.

RIMMER, Peter James. BA (Hons), MA (Manchester), PhD (Canterbury), Grad Cert Education (Cambridge). 1992. Panel A.

RITCHIE, John Douglas. BA (Hons), DipEd (Melbourne), PhD (Australian National University), FRHistS, FAHA, HonFRAHS. 1997. Panel C.

ROE, Jillian Isobel. BA (Adelaide), MA (Australian National University). 1991. Panel C.

ROSE, Deborah Bird. BA (University of Delaware USA), MA, PhD (Bryn Mawr College, USA). 1997. Panel A.

ROSENTHAL, Doreen. BA (Hons), PhD (Melbourne). 1998. Panel D.

RUBINSTEIN, William David. BA, MA (Swarthmore College), PhD (Johns Hopkins). 1992. Panel C.

RUZICKA, Lado Theodor. MA (Econ), PhD (Social Medicine) (Charles). 1976. Panel A.

RYAN, Kevin William. CBE, BA, LLB (Queensland), PhD (Cambridge), HonLLD (Queensland), DUniv (QUT), QC. 1978. Panel C.

SADURSKI, Wojciech. LLM, PhD (Warsaw). Professor of Legal Philosophy (Personal Chair). 1990. Panel C.

SAUNDERS, Cheryl AO, BA, LLB (Hons), PhD (Melbourne). 1994. Panel C.

SAUNDERS, Peter Gordon. BSc (Hons), DipEc (Southampton), PhD (Sydney). 1995. Panel B.

SAWER, Marian. AO, BA (Hons), MA, PhD (Australian National University). 1996. Panel C.

SCHEDVIN, Carl Boris. PhD (Sydney), HonDCom(Melbourne). 1987. Panel B.

SCHWARTZ, Steven. BA (Brooklyn), MSc, PhD (Syracuse). 1991. Panel D.

SCOTT, Peter. AO, OBE, MSc (Econ), PhD (London), HonLLD (Tasmania), HonFAIUS. Emeritus Professor (Geography), The University of Tasmania. 1964. Panel A.

SELLECK, Richard Joseph Wheeler. BA, BEd, PhD (Melbourne). 1978. Panel D.

SHAVER, Sheila. AB (Stanford), PhD (La Trobe). 1998. Panel A.

SHAW, Alan George Lewers. AO, BA (Melbourne), MA (Oxford), HonLittD (Newcastle), FAHA. Emeritus Professor, Monash University (History). Honorary Fellow 1967. Panel C.

SHEEHAN, Peter Winston. AO, BA, PhD (Sydney). Honorary Fellow 1978. Panel D.

SIDDLE, David Alan Tate. BA, PhD (Queensland). 1991. Panel D.

SINCLAIR, William Angus. MCom (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford). Emeritus Professor (Economics), Monash University. 1974. Panel B.

SINGER, George. MA, PhD (Sydney). Emeritus Professor (Psychology), La Trobe University. 1983. Panel D.

SINGER, Peter Albert David. MA (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxon). 1989. Panel C.

SKILBECK, Malcolm. BA (Sydney), MA (Illinois), PhD (London). 1988. Panel D.

SMITH, Michael. BA, Dip Ed, MA (Monash), BPhil, DPhil (Oxon), FAHA. 2000. Panel C.

SMITH, Robert Henry Tufrey. BA (New England), MA (Northwestern), PhD (Australian National University). 1974. Panel A.

SMITHSON, Michael. BSc (Harvey Mudd), PhD (University of Oregon). 1998. Panel D.

SMOLICZ, Jerzy Jaroslaw. AM, BSc, PhD (Edinburgh), FRSA, FRIC, FACE. Fellow of Polish Academy of Arts and Sciences. 1976. Panel D.

SNAPE, Richard Hal. BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London). 1978. Panel B.

SPEARRITT, Donald. AM, MA, MEd (Queensland), MEd (Sydney), EdD (Harvard), Honorary Member AARE. Emeritus Professor (Education), The University of Sydney. 1971. Panel D.

SPEARRITT, Peter. BA (Hons) (Sydney), PhD (Australian National University). 1996. Panel C.

SPENCE, Susan Hilary. BA (Hons), MBA (Sydney), PhD (Birmingham). 1995. Panel D.

SPRINGBORG, P. BA, MA (First Class Hons Political Science) (University of Canterbury), DPhil (Oxford). 1999. Panel C.

STANLEY, Fiona Juliet. AC, WA Cit, MBBS (Western Australia), MSc (London), MD (Western Australia), FFPHM, FAFPHM, FRACP, FRACOG, Hon DSc (Murdoch). 1996. Panel D.

STANNAGE, Charles Thomas. BA (Hons), MA (University of Western Australia), PhD (Cambridge). 1997. Panel C.

STEPHEN, The Rt Hon Sir Ninian Martin. KG, AK, GCMG, GCVO, KBE, HonLLD (Sydney), HonLLD (Melbourne), HonDr (Griffith), HonDLitt (Perth). Honorary Fellow, 1987. Panel C.

STRETTON, Hugh. MA (Oxford), HonDLitt (Australian National University, La Trobe). HonLLD (Monash), HonDUniv (Adelaide, Flinders), FAHA. 1972. Panel C.

SWAN, Peter Lawrence. BEc (Hons) (Australian National University), PhD (Economics) (Monash). 1997. Panel B.

SWELLER, John. BA, PhD (Adelaide). School of Education. 1993. Panel D.

TAFT, Ronald. BA (Melbourne), MA (Columbia), PhD (California). Emeritus Professor (Education), Monash University. 1964. Panel D.

TAY, Alice Erh-Soon. AM, PhD (Australian National University), LLD(hc) (Edinburgh). 1986. Panel C.

TEN, Chin-Liew. BA (Malaya), MA (London), FAHA. 2000. Panel C.

THORNTON, Margaret. BA (Hons) (Sydney), LLB (UNSW), LLM (Yale). 1998. Panel C.

THROSBY, Charles David. BScAgr, MScAgr (Sydney), PhD (London). 1988. Panel B.

TISDELL, Clement Allan. BCom (New South Wales), PhD (Australian National University). 1986. Panel B.

TONKINSON, Robert. MA (Western Australia), PhD (British Columbia). 1988. Panel A.

TROTMAN, Ken. BCom, MCom (Hons), PhD (UNSW). 1998. Panel B.

TROY, Patrick Nicol. AO, BE (Western Australia), Dip TP (London), MEng Sci (New South Wales), MICE, FRAPI. 1996. Panel C.

- TURNER**, Bryan S. PhD (Leeds), DLitt (Flinders). 1987. Panel A.
- TURNER**, John Charles. BA (Sussex), PhD (Bristol). 1989. Panel D.
- TURNOVSKY**, Stephen John. MA (Wellington), PhD (Harvard). 1976. Panel B.
- VIVIANI**, Nancy. BA, MA, PhD (Australian National University). 1997. Panel C.
- WAJCMAN**, Judy. BA (Hons) Monash, MA (Sussex), PhD (Cambridge). 1997. Panel A.
- WALLACE**, John Gilbert. MA, MEd (Glasgow), PhD (Bristol). 1980. Panel D.
- WALLACE**, Robert Henry. BCom (Hons) (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxford). 1978. Panel B.
- WALLER**, Peter Louis. AO, LLB (Melbourne), BCL (Oxford), Barrister and Solicitor (Victoria). 1977. Panel C.
- WALMSLEY**, Dennis James. MA (Cambridge), PhD (Australian National University). 1994. Panel A.
- WALTER**, James Arnot. BA (Hons) (Melbourne), MA (La Trobe), PhD (Melbourne). 1997. Panel C.
- WARD**, Ralph Gerard. MA (New Zealand), PhD (London). 1971. Panel A.
- WARR**, Peter. BSc (Sydney), MSc (London), PhD (Stanford). 1997. Panel B.
- WATERS**, Malcolm. BA (Hons) (University of Kent), MA, PhD (Carleton University Canada). 1997. Panel A.
- WEBB**, Leslie Roy. BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London), OMRI. 1986. Panel B.
- WEBBER**, Michael John. BA (Cambridge), PhD (Australian National University). 1990. Panel A.
- WEINER**, James Frederic. PhD (Australian National University). 1997. Panel A.
- WELLER**, Patrick Moray. BA, MA (Oxford), PhD (Australian National University), DLitt (Griffith). 1996. Panel C.
- WELLS**, Murray Charles. MCom (Canterbury), PhD (Sydney). 1984. Panel B.
- WENDEROTH**, Peter Michael. BA(Hons), MA(Hons), PhD, DSc (Sydney). 1996. Panel D.
- WESTERN**, John Stuart. DipSocStud, MA (Melbourne), PhD (Columbia). 1984. Panel A.

WHITE, Richard Thomas. BSc, BEd (Melbourne), PhD (Monash). 1989. Panel D.

WIERZBICKA, Anna. MA (Warsaw), PhD, Habil. (Polish Academy of Sciences). 1996. Panel A.

WILLIAMS, Robert. BJuris, LLB (Hons) (Monash), BCL (Oxon). 1998. Panel C.

WILLIAMS, Bruce Rodda. KBE, BA (Melbourne), MA (Adelaide), MA (Econ) (Manchester), HonDLitt (Keele, Sydney), HonDEc (Queensland), HonLLD (Manchester, Melbourne), HonDSc (Aston), Hon FIE Aust. 1968. Panel B.

WILLIAMS, Nancy Margaret. BA (Stanford), MA, PhD (University of California, Berkeley). 1997. Panel A.

WILLIAMS, Ross Alan. BCom (Melbourne), MSc (Econ), PhD (London). 1987. Panel B.

WITHERS, Glenn Alexander. AO, AM, BEc (Monash), PhD (Harvard). 1988. Panel B.

WOODLAND, Alan Donald. BA, PhD (New England). 1985. Panel B.

WRIGHT, Frederick Kenneth. BMetE, DCom (Melbourne). FCPA PFP, FAIM. Emeritus Professor (Accounting), The University of Melbourne. 1977. Panel B.

WURM, Stephen Adolphe. AM, DrPhil (Vienna). FAHA. Emeritus Professor (Linguistics), The Australian National University. 1976. Panel A.

YANG, Xiaokai. BA (Hunan), MA (Beijing), PhD (Princeton). 1993. Panel B.

YOUNG, Christabel Marion. BSc (Hons) (Adelaide), PhD (Australian National University). 1994. Panel A.

YOUNG, Elspeth. MA (Edinburgh), MA (UPNG), PhD (ANU). 2000. Panel A.

YOUNG, Michael Willis. BA (Hons) (London), MA (London), MA (Cantab), PhD (Australian National University). 1989. Panel A.

YOUNG, Michael D. MAgSc, BEc (Adelaide). 1998. Panel B.

ZINES, Leslie Ronald. AO, LLB (Sydney), LLM (Harvard), (Hon) LLD (Australian National University). Emeritus Professor, The Australian National University. 1987. Panel C.

ZUBRZYCKI, Jerzy. AO, CBE, MSc (Econ) (London), PhD (Free Polish University), HonDUniv (Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan). Emeritus Professor (Sociology), Australian National University. 1967. Panel A.

PANELS AND DISCIPLINES

PANEL A

ANTHROPOLOGY

ALLEN, Michael
 AUSTIN-BROOS, Diane
 BECKETT, Jeremy
 BOTTOMLEY, Gillian
 FOX, James J
 HAMILTON, Annette
 HIATT, Les
 JOLLY, Margaret
 KAHN, Joel
 KAPFERER, Bruce
 MADDOCK, Kenneth
 MANDERSON, Lenore
 PETERSON, Nicolas
 REAY, Marie
 REID, Janice
 ROSE, Deborah
 TONKINSON, Bob
 WEINER, James
 WILLIAMS, Nancy
 YOUNG, Michael

DEMOGRAPHY

CALDWELL, Jack
 JONES, Gavin
 MCDONALD, Peter
 MCNICOLL, Geoff
 POLLARD, John
 PRICE, Charles
 RUZICKA, Lado
 YOUNG, Christabel

GEOGRAPHY

BROOKFIELD, Harold
 CLARK, Gordon L
 FORBES, Dean
 GALE, Fay
 HEATHCOTE, Les

HOLMES, John
 HUGO, Graeme
 LINGE, Godfrey
 LOGAN, Malcolm
 MCGEE, Terry
 POWELL, Joseph
 PRESCOTT, Victor
 RIMMER, Peter
 SCOTT, Peter
 SMITH, Robert
 WALMSLEY, Jim
 WARD, Gerard
 WEBBER, Michael
 YOUNG, Elspeth

LINGUISTICS

BRADLEY, David
 CLYNE, Michael
 MUHLHAUSLER, Peter
 PAUWELS, Anne
 WIERZBICKA, Anna
 WURM, Stephen

SOCIOLOGY

BARNES, John
 BEILHARZ, Peter
 BROOM, Dorothy
 BROOM, Leonard
 BRYSON, Lois
 CASS, Bettina
 CASTLES, Stephen
 CLEGG, Stewart
 CONNELL, Bob
 EDWARDS, Anne
 ETZIONI-HALEVY, Eva
 GRAYCAR, Adam
 HASSAN, Riaz
 HOLTON, Bob
 JAYASURIYA, Laksiri
 JONES, Frank
 KENDIG, Hal

KESSLER, Clive
KIPPAX, Susan
MARCEAU, Jane
MARGINSON, Simon
PROBERT, Belinda
PUSEY, Michael
SHAVER, Sheila
TURNER, Bryan
WAJCMAN, Judy
WATERS, Malcolm
WESTERN, John
ZUBRZYCKI, Jerzy

PANEL B

ACCOUNTING

BROWN, Philip
OFFICER, Robert
TROTMAN, Ken
WELLS, Murray
WRIGHT, Frederick

ECONOMIC HISTORY

APPLEYARD, Reginald
KAUR, Amarjit
PINCUS, Jonathan
SCHEDVIN, Boris
SINCLAIR, William

ECONOMICS

ANDERSON, Jock
ANDERSON, Kym
APPS, Patricia
BEWLEY, Ronald
BLANDY, Richard
BOXER, Alan
BRENNAN, Geoffrey
CAMPBELL, Keith
CHAPMAN, Bruce
CHISHOLM, Anthony
CLEMENTS, Kenneth
CORDEN, Max
CORNES, Richard

CREEDY, John
DILLON, John
DIXON, Peter
DOWRICK, Steve
DRYSDALE, Peter
EDWARDS, Harry
EDWARDS, Meredith
FISHER, Brian
FISK, Ernest
FREEBAIRN, John
GARNAUT, Ross
GATES, Ronald
GRANT, John
GREGORY, Robert
GRIFFITHS, William
GROENEWEGEN, Peter
HAGGER, Alfred
HANCOCK, Keith
HARCOURT, Geoffrey
HARDING, Ann
HARPER, Ian
HARRIS, Stuart
HEAD, John
HENSHER, David
HUGHES, Helen
ISAAC, Joseph
JARRETT, Frank
JONSON, Peter
KARMEI, Peter
KEATING, Michael
KING, Maxwell
LANSBURY, Russell
LEWIS, Mervyn
LLOYD, Peter
LONGWORTH, John
MACFARLANE, Ian
MCALEER, Michael
MCDONALD, Ian
MCDONALD, John
MCKIBBIN, Warwick
MCLAREN, Keith
MELVILLE, Leslie
MILBOURNE, Ross
MILLER, Paul
MULVEY, Charles
NEVILE, John
NG, Yew-Kwang
NICHOLAS, Stephen

NIEUWENHUYSEN, John
NILAND, John
PAGAN, Adrian
PARISH, Ross
PERKINS, James
PIGGOTT, John
PLOWMAN, David
POWELL, Alan
QUIGGIN, John
RAO, DS Prasada
RICHARDSON, Sue
RIMMER, Malcolm
SAUNDERS, Peter
SNAPE, Richard
SWAN, Peter
THROSBY, David
TISDELL, Clem
TURNOVSKY, Stephen
WALLACE, Robert
WARR, Peter
WEBB, Roy
WILLIAMS, Bruce
WILLIAMS, Ross
WITHERS, Glenn
WOODLAND, Alan
YANG, Xiaokai
YOUNG, Mike

STATISTICS

CASTLES, Ian

PANEL C

HISTORY

BEAUMONT, Joan
BLAINEY, Geoffrey
BLEWETT, Neal
BOLTON, Geoffrey
BOSWORTH, Richard
BRETT, Judith
BRYAN, Harrison
CRAWFORD, Patricia
CURTHOYS, Ann
DAVISON, Graeme

DENING, Gregory
ETHERINGTON, Norman
GAMMAGE, Bill
GILBERT, Alan
GRIMSHAW, Patricia
HIGMAN, Barry
HIRST, John
INGLIS, Ken
JALLAND, Pat
KINGSTON, Beverley
LAKE, Marilyn
LEGGE, John
LOW, Anthony
MACDONAGH, Oliver
MACINTYRE, Stuart
MACLEOD, Roy
MARTIN, Allan
MCBRIAR, Alan
MCCALMAN, Iain
MILNER, Anthony
NELSON, Hank
O'NEILL, Robert
POYNTER, John
PREST, Wilfrid
REYNOLDS, Henry
RICHARDS, Eric
RITCHIE, John
ROE, Jillian
RUBINSTEIN, William
SHAW, Alan
SPEARRITT, Peter
STANNAGE, Tom
STRETTON, Hugh
TROY, Patrick

LAW

ALLARS, Margaret
CAMPBELL, Enid
CAMPBELL, Tom
COWEN, Zelman
EVATT, Elizabeth
FINN, Paul
FORD, Harold
GREIG, Donald
KIRBY, Michael
MASON, Anthony

NEAVE, Marcia
RYAN, Kevin
SADURSKI, Wojciech
SAUNDERS, Cheryl
STEPHEN, Ninian
TAY, Alice
THORNTON, Margaret
WALLER, Louis
WILLIAMS, Bob
ZINES, Leslie

PHILOSOPHY

BROWN, Robert
COADY, Tony
GATENS, Moira
GOODIN, Robert
HAAKONSSSEN, Knud
JACKSON, Frank
PASSMORE, John
PETTIT, Philip
REID, Elizabeth
SINGER, Peter
SMITH, Michael
TEN, Chin-Liew

POLITICAL SCIENCE

AITKIN, Don
ALTMAN, Dennis
BACCHI, Carol
BELL, Coral
BURGMANN, Verity
CASTLES, Francis
CROUCH, Harold
DAVIS, Rufus
DRYZEK, John
GALLIGAN, Brian
GILL, Graeme
GOODMAN, David
HINDESS, Barry
HOLMES, Leslie
HUGHES, Colin
JUPP, James
KELLY, Paul
LOVEDAY, Peter
MACKIE, Jamie

MADDOX, Graham
MANNE, Robert
MCALLISTER, Ian
MILLER, JD Bruce
PARKER, Robert
PATEMAN, Carole
RIGBY, Harry
SAWER, Marian
SPRINGBORG, Patricia
VIVIANI, Nancy
WALTER, James
WELLER, Patrick

PANEL D

EDUCATION

ANDERSON, Jonathan
ANDRICH, David
CRITTENDEN, Brian
ELKINS, John
FENSHAM, Peter
FRASER, Barry
KEEVES, John
MARJORIBANKS, Kevin
MARSH, Herbert
MCDONALD, Roderick
MCGAW, Barry
MUSGRAVE, Peter
POOLE, Millicent
SELLECK, Richard
SKILBECK, Malcolm
SMOLICZ, George
SPEARRITT, Don
SWELLER, John
WALLACE, Iain
WHITE, Richard

PSYCHOLOGY

ANDREWS, Sally
BOND, Nigel
BYRNE, Don
COLTHEART, Max
DAY, Ross
FEATHER, Norm

FORGAS, Joseph
FORSTER, Kenneth
GALLOIS, Cindy
GEFFEN, Gina
GILLAM, Barbara
GLOW, Peter
GOODNOW, Jacqueline
GREGSON, Robert
HALFORD, Graeme
HOGG, Michael
HUMPHREYS, Michael
INNES, Michael
IRVINE, Dexter
KEATS, John
KIRSNER, Kim
LOVIBOND, Sydney
MANN, Leon
MCCONKEY, Kevin
MCKENZIE, Beryl
NOLLER, Patricia
OVER, Raymond
PATTISON, Philipa
PAXINOS, George
PETERSON, Candida
PRIOR, Margot
RICHARDSON, Alan
ROSENTHAL, Doreen

SCHWARTZ, Steven
SHEEHAN, Peter
SIDDLER, David
SINGER, George
SMITHSON, Michael
SPENCE, Susan
TAFT, Ron
TURNER, John
WENDEROTH, Peter

SOCIAL MEDICINE

JORM, Anthony
PILOWSKY, Issy
RAPHAEL, Beverley
STANLEY, Fiona

REGIONAL LIST OF FELLOWS

AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

AITKIN, Don
BELL, Coral
BOXER, Alan
BRENNAN, Geoffrey
BROOKFIELD, Harold
BROOM, Dorothy
BROWN, Robert
BYRNE, Don
CALDWELL, Jack
CAMPBELL, Tom
CASTLES, Ian
CHAPMAN, Bruce
CURTHOYS, Ann
DOWRICK, Steve
DRYSDALE, Peter
DRYZEK, John
EDWARDS, Meredith
FINN, Paul
FISHER, Brian
FISK, Ernest
FOX, James J.
GAMMAGE, Bill
GARNAUT, Ross
GOODIN, Robert
GRANT, John
GRAYCAR, Adam
GREGORY, Robert
GREGSON, Robert
GREIG, Donald
HARDING, Ann
HARRIS, Stuart
HIGMAN, Barry
HINDESS, Barry
INGLIS, Ken
JACKSON, Frank
JALLAND, Pat
JOLLY, Margaret
JONES, Gavin
JORM, Anthony

JUPP, James
KARMEL, Peter
KEATING, Michael
KIRBY, Michael
LINGE, Godfrey
LOW, Anthony
MACKIE, Jamie
MARTIN, Allan
MCALLISTER, Ian
MCCALMAN, Iain
MCDONALD, Peter
MCKIBBIN, Warwick
MELVILLE, Leslie
MILLER, J.D. Bruce
MILNER, Anthony
NELSON, Hank
O'NEILL, Robert
PAGAN, Adrian
PARKER, Robert
PASSMORE, John
PETERSON, Nicolas
PETTIT, Philip
PRICE, Charles
QUIGGIN, John
REID, Elizabeth
RIGBY, Harry
RIMMER, Peter
RITCHIE, John
ROSE, Deborah
SAWER, Marian
SMITH, Michael
SMITHSON, Michael
TROY, Patrick
TURNER, John
WAJCMAN, Judy
WARD, Gerard
WARR, Peter
WEINER, James
WIERZBICKA, Anna
WITHERS, Glenn
WURM, Stephen
YOUNG, Christabel
YOUNG, Elspeth
YOUNG, Michael
ZINES, Leslie
ZUBRZYCKI, Jerzy

NEW SOUTH WALES

ALLARS, Margaret
ALLEN, Michael
ANDREWS, Sally
APPS, Patricia
AUSTIN-BROOS, Diane
BECKETT, Jeremy
BEWLEY, Ronald
BLEWETT, Neal
BOND, Nigel
BOTTOMLEY, Gillian
BRYAN, Harrison
CAMPBELL, Keith
CASS, Bettina
CLEGG, Stewart
COLTHEART, Max
CONNELL, Bob
EDWARDS, Harry
EVATT, Elizabeth
FORGAS, Joseph
GATENS, Moira
GATES, Ronald
GILL, Graeme
GILLAM, Barbara
GOODMAN, David
GOODNOW, Jacqueline
GROENEWEGEN, Peter
HAMILTON, Annette
HENSHER, David
HUGHES, Helen
KAUR, Amarjit
KEATS, John
KELLY, Paul
KENDIG, Hal
KESSLER, Clive
KINGSTON, Beverley
KIPPAX, Susan
LANSBURY, Russell
LOVEDAY, Peter
LOVIBOND, Sydney
MACDONAGH, Oliver
MACFARLANE, Ian
MACLEOD, Roy
MADDOCK, Kenneth
MADDOX, Graham
MARCEAU, Jane
MARSH, Herbert

MASON, Anthony
MCCONKEY, Kevin
MILBOURNE, Ross
NEVILE, John
NILAND, John
PAXINOS, George
PIGGOTT, John
PILOWSKY, Issy
POLLARD, John
PUSEY, Michael
RAO, DS Prasada
RAPHAEL, Beverley
REAY, Marie
REID, Janice
ROE, Jillian
RUZICKA, Lado
SAUNDERS, Peter
SHAVER, Sheila
SHEEHAN, Peter
SIDDLE, David
SPEARRITT, Don
SPRINGBORG, Patricia
SWAN, Peter
SWELLER, John
TAY, Alice
THROSBY, David
TROTMAN, Ken
WALMSLEY, Jim
WELLS, Murray
WENDEROTH, Peter
WILLIAMS, Bruce
WOODLAND, Alan

QUEENSLAND

ELKINS, John
GALLOIS, Cindy
GEFFEN, Gina
HALFORD, Graeme
HOGG, Michael
HOLMES, John
HUGHES, Colin
HUMPHREYS, Michael
JONES, Frank
LONGWORTH, John
NOLLER, Patricia
PETERSON, Candida
RYAN, Kevin

SPENCE, Susan
TISDELL, Clem
VIVIANI, Nancy
WALTER, James
WEBB, Roy
WELLER, Patrick
WESTERN, John
WILLIAMS, Nancy
SMITH, Robert

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

ANDERSON, Jonathan
ANDERSON, Kym
BACCHI, Carol
BLANDY, Richard
EDWARDS, Anne
FEATHER, Norm
FORBES, Dean
GALE, Fay
HANCOCK, Keith
HASSAN, Riaz
HEATHCOTE, Les
HUGO, Graeme
JARRETT, Frank
KEEVES, John
LEWIS, Mervyn
MARJORIBANKS, Kevin
MCDONALD, John
MUHLHAUSLER, Peter
PINCUS, Jonathan
PREST, Wilfrid
RICHARDS, Eric
RICHARDSON, Sue
SMOLICZ, George
STRETTON, Hugh
WALLACE, Robert
YOUNG, Mike

TASMANIA

HAGGER, Alfred
REYNOLDS, Henry
SCOTT, Peter
WATERS, Malcolm

VICTORIA

ALTMAN, Dennis

BEAUMONT, Joan
BEILHARZ, Peter
BLAINEY, Geoffrey
BRADLEY, David
BRADSHAW, Johnson
BRETT, Judith
BRYSON, Lois
BURGMANN, Verity
CAMPBELL, Enid
CHISHOLM, Anthony
CLYNE, Michael
COADY, Tony
COWEN, Zelman
CREEDY, John
CRITTENDEN, Brian
DAVIS, Rufus
DAVISON, Graeme
DAY, Ross
DENING, Gregory
DIXON, Peter
FENSHAM, Peter
FORD, Harold
FREEBAIRN, John
GALLIGAN, Brian
GILBERT, Alan
GLOW, Peter
GRIFFITHS, William
GRIMSHAW, Patricia
HARPER, Ian
HEAD, John
HIRST, John
HOLMES, Leslie
IRVINE, Dexter
ISAAC, Joseph
JONSON, Peter
KAHN, Joel
KING, Maxwell
LAKE, Marilyn
LEGGE, John
LLOYD, Peter
LOGAN, Malcolm
MACINTYRE, Stuart
MANDERSON, Lenore
MANN, Leon
MANNE, Robert
MARGINSON, Simon
MCBRIAR, Alan
MCDONALD, Ian

MCKENZIE, Beryl
MCLAREN, Keith
MUSGRAVE, Peter
NEAVE, Marcia
NG, Yew-Kwang
NICHOLAS, Stephen
NIEUWENHUYSEN, John
OFFICER, Robert
OVER, Raymond
PARISH, Ross
PATTISON, Philippa
PERKINS, Jim
POWELL, Alan
POWELL, Joseph
POYNTER, John
PRESCOTT, Victor
PRIOR, Margot
PROBERT, Belinda
RIMMER, Malcolm
ROSENTHAL, Doreen
SAUNDERS, Cheryl
SCHEDEVIN, Boris
SELLECK, Richard
SHAW, Alan
SINCLAIR, William
SINGER, George
SKILBECK, Malcolm
SNAPE, Richard
SPEARRITT, Peter
STEPHEN, Ninian
TAFT, Ron
THORNTON, Margaret
WALLACE, Iain
WALLER, Louis
WEBBER, Michael
WILLIAMS, Bob
WILLIAMS, Ross
WRIGHT, Frederick
YANG, Xiaokai

WESTERN AUSTRALIA

ANDRICH, David
APPLEYARD, Reginald
BOLTON, Geoffrey
BOSWORTH, Richard
BROWN, Philip
CLEMENTS, Kenneth

CRAWFORD, Patricia
ETHERINGTON, Norman
FRASER, Barry
INNES, Michael
JAYASURIYA, Laksiri
KIRSNER, Kim
MCALEER, Michael
MILLER, Paul
MULVEY, Charles
PAUWELS, Anne
PLOWMAN, David
POOLE, Millicent
RICHARDSON, Alan
SCHWARTZ, Steven
STANLEY, Fiona
STANNAGE, Tom
TONKINSON, Bob
TURNOVSKY, Stephen

OVERSEAS

ANDERSON, Jock
BARNES, John
BROOM, Leonard
CASTLES, Francis
CASTLES, Stephen
CLARK, Gordon
CORDEN, Max
CORNES, Richard
CROUCH, Harold
ETZIONI-HALEVY, Eva
FORSTER, Kenneth
HAAKONSEN, Knud
HARCOURT, Geoffrey
HIATT, Les
HOLTON, Bob
KAPFERER, Bruce
MCDONALD, Roderick
MCGAW, Barry
MCGEE, Terry
MCNICOLL, Geoff
PATEMAN, Carole
RUBINSTEIN, William
SADURSKI, Wojciech
SINGER, Peter
TEN, Chin-Liew
TURNER, Bryan
WHITE, Richard

OBITUARIES

Emeritus Professor William Fraser Connell, OBE, 1916-2001



Bill Connell

In the early 1950s, when Bill Connell was appointed senior lecturer, and subsequently professor in education at the University of Sydney, systematic research and scholarship as a basis for educational studies, the training of teachers and policy making and practice was in its infancy in Australia. He was a national leader among a small band of pioneers in universities, teachers' colleges and research institutions across the country who created education as a major academic discipline and earned research and scholarship in education the high international reputation it enjoys today.

Emeritus Professor William Fraser Connell died in Mornington on August 17 at the age of 85. Born in Lockhart, New South Wales on 28 June 1916, Bill spent his formative years of school and initial university education in Melbourne. After completing a BA Honours degree in history and Latin at the University of Melbourne, he enrolled in the postgraduate Bachelor of Education course where he developed a lasting interest in the history of education which, together with comparative and international studies, became the major field of his research and writing.

After four years as a history teacher and headmaster in independent schools in New South Wales, Bill joined the Australian Navy during World War II, but simultaneously wrote an MEd thesis which earned him the Cohen Prize at the University of Melbourne. In 1946, with the assistance of the John and Eric Smyth Travelling Scholarship, he proceeded to England with a young family to pursue a PhD at the University of London. His thesis on Matthew Arnold's views on education, published as *The Educational Thought and Influence of Matthew Arnold*, was widely acclaimed.

In 1948, Bill took up a teaching post in the School of Education at the University of Illinois at Champaign-Urbana. Stimulated by the intellectual life there, he maintained a strong association with the university over a long period, sending good education honours graduates there on a regular basis. A Connell Scholarship scheme established by the University of Illinois maintained a flow of Australian students to higher degree programs in education. Bill's experience in London and Illinois was brought to bear in the University of Sydney, where with colleagues he laid the foundations of programs of graduate and undergraduate studies.

Bill's achievements during his 25 years at the University of Sydney are impressive. He built up a large and diversified Department of Education. He carried out a landmark study of nearly 9000 adolescents in Sydney,

leading to the publication in 1957 of the book *Growing Up in an Australian City*. A later more comprehensive study of Sydney teenagers undertaken with other staff members was published in 1975 as *12 to 20: Studies of City Youth*. As chair of the Australian UNESCO Education Committee from 1964 to 1973, and subsequently of the National Committee on Social Science Teaching, he was instrumental in organising seminars to produce useful materials for Australian schools, particularly on the teaching of social science. He organised pioneering study tours to China in 1972 and 1976 and to educational institutions in the USSR. From the foundation of the *Australian Journal of Education* in 1957, he was its editor for sixteen years.

Bill retired in 1976, moving to Mornington, where he concentrated on his writing, while holding a fellowship in Monash University's Faculty of Education. By 1980, he produced a comprehensive and critical history of the Australian Council for Educational Research to mark its golden jubilee year, and a mammoth *History of Education in the Twentieth Century World*. This book is without peer for its scholarly and perceptive interpretation of global developments in education. A critical analysis of the changes which had occurred in Australian education was published under the title *Reshaping Australian Education 1960-1985*. He was also responsible for the general editing and wrote several chapters for the second volume of the two-volume history of the University of Sydney. In many projects his wife, Margaret, was a most supportive honorary research assistant. His outstanding record in research and publication was recognised by the award of the degree of Doctor of Literature in Education by the University of London, and by the award of an honorary Doctor of Letters in Education from the University of Sydney.

Through his many significant and thoughtful publications, Bill has left a mark on educational thinking in Australia which few can match. Generations of students will benefit from the perceptive and critical analyses of Australian education in the 20th century by this original and influential thinker. He has had a lasting influence on the teaching of social sciences and in promoting education for international understanding in Australian schools. His colleagues and students have been fortunate in their associations with a true scholar, and a person of exceptional humanity. Bill is survived by his wife, three children, four grandchildren and one great-grandchild.

Don Spearritt

(A version of this obituary first appeared in The Age.)

John Louis Dillon, AO, 1931-2001



John Dillon

Professor John L Dillon seldom had the physical appearance of the quintessential scholar he was. I remember being rather taken aback when I first met him in 1965 (as an awed potential graduate student, who had read him but not previously seen him), this being in his striking crew-cut phase, which looked pretty strange atop his giant frame. Reflecting his willingness to accept change, towards the end of his life, after having lost much of his left ear to skin cancer, he wore his hair rather long (although mostly under a bush hat), a phase that I branded ‘fearless, peerless and earless’. To read his own account (told in his and Alan Powell’s 1998 obituary of Fred Gruen), his intellectualism (my word, not his) traced back to the inspirational professional environment he found himself in at the NSW Department of Agriculture in his first job as an economist. He was a rapid and eclectic book and magazine reader, much given to biography, especially of mathematicians and philosophers, *Quadrant*, *The New Yorker*, a broad cross-section of major newspapers, an astounding range of wine writing, and a dizzying array of economics journals.

Between good reads, John was an outstanding agricultural economist. He produced path-breaking advances in agricultural economics and farm management, reaching out to cross-disciplinary approaches from production theory, decision analysis, econometrics, operations research, systems analysis and organisation theory. It is not easy to do justice to his 200-odd written works in short space but, putting aside his half-dozen books that pop up on Amazon.com (under John L Dillon or Jock R Anderson), something of his range is indicated by his entertaining reviews of game theory (Dillon 1962), subjective expected utility theory (Dillon 1971) and systems theory (Dillon 1976), his critical work on his chosen profession (eg, Dillon and McFarlane 1967, Dillon 1988), his many pieces on agricultural research and technology (eg, Dillon 1987) and, last but not least, his enduring joint works for the UN Food and Agriculture Organization (Dillon and Hardaker 1993, McConnell and Dillon 1997).

John’s first tertiary qualification was the degree of Bachelor of Science in Agriculture in 1952 from the University of Sydney. He then worked as a dairy sharefarmer in the Berrigan district, before joining the NSW Department of Agriculture as a research officer, in a remarkable group that produced several Members of the Academy. In 1956 he was awarded a Fulbright scholarship to Iowa State University where he researched an award-winning PhD on game theory. Returning to Australia, he worked briefly for CSIRO and the Australian National University before taking up the position of senior lecturer and, later,

reader in agricultural economics at the University of Adelaide. At 33, he was appointed to the University of New England (UNE) as Foundation Professor of Farm Management, and he spent the remainder of his academic career based in Armidale.

John took seriously the role of institutional leadership, serving at various times as Head of Department, faculty Dean, Chair of the Academic Board, and Pro Vice Chancellor at UNE. He was renowned for his administrative skill and incisive approach to tough problems, combining a robust self-confidence with an essential humility, and an earthy honesty with an unwavering sense of courtesy. His reputation for mischievous humour, especially when confronted with enlarged academic egos, was legendary.

John Dillon's span of interests went well beyond his chosen profession. His willingness to stretch the borders of accepted wisdom was reflected in his efforts to secure accreditation and professional recognition for chiropractors. He served as a foundation member of the Australasian Council on Chiropractic Education from 1976 to 1988.

In the area of international development, John was prominent on the national as well as international scene. From 1985 until his retirement in 1994, he was a leading figure in the Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research. He also performed significant leadership roles in an unprecedented number of international agricultural research centres. To the extent that these roles involved managerial review, he was always respected but sometimes feared, his reputation for blunt reporting having gone before him. Part of that concern dates from his (1970 Minsk Conference of the International Association of Agricultural Economists, Opening Plenary Session) reverberating summation of the Soviet academician Rummyantsev's major paper as being '...rather like an English sausage – it contains very little meat and a lot of filling.' Notwithstanding his direct manner, he was the recipient of numerous awards, fellowships, honorary doctorates and life memberships. In 1997, he was invested as an Officer in the Order of Australia for services to agricultural economics and international development economics.

John is survived by his wife Rita, their nine children, one foster daughter and 15 grandchildren. He leaves a large network of ex-students and a legion of friends around the world.

Jock Anderson

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John Derek Freeman, 1916-2001

Derek Freeman was born in Wellington on 16 August 1916. After studying philosophy and psychology at Victoria University College, he was introduced to anthropology in a graduate seminar taught by Ernest Beaglehole and was inspired to do research in the Pacific.



Derek Freeman

With a New Zealand teacher's certificate, he obtained a position as schoolteacher in Western Samoa where he taught and did his first fieldwork from April 1940 to November 1943. Having learned Samoan, he was adopted as the son of the talking chief, Lauvi Vainu'u of Sa'anapu, and, in January 1943, had conferred upon him the high chiefly title of Logona-i-Taga, a title he bore proudly throughout his life.

In late 1943, he joined the Royal New Zealand Volunteer Naval Reserve and served in Europe and the Far East. While in Borneo, in 1945, he had his first encounter with the Iban, with whom he was, some years later, to carry out his most important ethnographic research.

After the war, in 1946, he enrolled in Anthropology at the London School of Economics and, under the supervision of Professor Raymond Firth, wrote his first thesis on a Samoan village community based on his earlier research in Sa'anapu. On completion of this thesis, he was given the opportunity of fieldwork among the Iban of Sarawak. Prior to his departure for Sarawak, in November 1949, he married Monica Maitland who became his life's companion. She soon joined him in an upstream longhouse in the Baleh region where they lived until February 1951.

On his return to England, he transferred to Cambridge University where Meyer Fortes was professor of social anthropology. There Freeman became a member of King's College and, in addition to his doctorate, wrote what is regarded as one of the classic monographs in social anthropology, *Report on the Iban*. His research on the social organisation of the Iban and Samoa was innovative in its exploration of individual choices involved in attachments to groups rather than on rules of obligatory behaviour.

Shortly after the completion of the thesis on the Iban, Siegfried Nadel, the Foundation Professor of Anthropology at the Australian National University invited Freeman to Canberra where he was appointed Senior Fellow in the Research School of Pacific Studies in February 1955. His entire career until his retirement as Professor and Head of Department was spent at the ANU.

Through the 1950s, Freeman continued to write on the Iban. His major monographs, *Iban Agriculture* and *Report on the Iban* were published in 1955 and there followed a stream of important essays including a prize winning paper on the concept of the kindred.

By the early 1960s, he had begun to question the narrow basis of the anthropological methods and theory he had been taught and turned to an exploration of psychoanalysis, ethology and evolutionary biology. He then became acquainted with the ideas of Karl Popper with whom he established a long correspondence. Following this change in research directions, Freeman took leave from the ANU to study at the London Institute of Psychoanalysis. He attended seminars at the Tavistock Clinic given by John Bowlby and travelled to Germany to consult with Konrad Lorenz and I Eibl-Eibesfeldt about his plans for research in human ethology. Freeman was a pioneer in envisioning an ethology of human behaviour.

It was on his return voyage to Australia in 1964 that Freeman re-read, after many years, Margaret Mead's *Coming of Age in Samoa* and was perturbed by what he regarded as the book's culturalist and relativist premises and its lack of any biological understanding of adolescent behaviour. He resolved to return to Samoa and resume his own researches from his newfound behavioural and philosophical perspectives. Two years later, Freeman was successful in obtaining further leave from the University. With his wife and two daughters, he went to live in the village of Sa'anapu from the beginning of 1966 to the end of 1967. During this period, he visited Manu'a, the main location of Mead's research and began his own inquiries which eventually led to his refutation of Mead's earlier work in Samoa.

Freeman saw Mead's *Coming of Age in Samoa* as a pivotal volume in the development of an anthropology grounded in relativism and cultural determinism. In a series of papers and lectures from the late 1960s onward, he advanced his own alternative, biologically attuned view of cultural behaviour. He proposed an 'interactionist paradigm' based on an evolutionary understanding of human nature that emphasises individuals' capacities for choice and the consequences of these choices for the adaptive diversity of human cultures.

Through the 1970s, as he continued to develop his ideas, Freeman took on new responsibilities as Chair of the Anthropology Department and served as supervisor of a succession of PhD students doing ethnographic research on Borneo and Samoa. One of these doctoral students was the Iban, James Masing, whose thesis, published as *The Coming of the Gods*, is a translation and analysis of a long invocatory chant, which Freeman recorded over a period of five days and nights in 1949. The preservation and translation of this magnificent example of Iban oral literature is a monumental contribution to the heritage of Southeast Asia.

During the 1970s Freeman also became involved with Aboriginal communities in the Kimberley and was a public advocate of Aboriginal rights.

Freeman's book, *Margaret Mead and Samoa: The Making and Unmaking of an Anthropological Myth*, was completed prior to his retirement in 1982 and appeared in 1983. Even before its publication by Harvard University Press, a lead article in the *New York Times* prompted an outcry and a rush to defend Mead's reputation as America's most illustrious anthropologist. Freeman's response to the controversy surrounding his first book was to write a sequel, *The Fateful Hoaxing of Margaret Mead*. This book is a meticulous and engagingly sympathetic account of Mead's time in Samoa based mainly on her own diaries and letters now held in the Library of Congress.

The controversy over these books has yet to subside. David Williamson made it the subject of his play, *Heretic*, posing Freeman and Mead as two headstrong protagonists in the central debate over nature/nurture. The play vividly portrayed Freeman's intellectual journey in rethinking the foundations for social science. Certainly he revelled in the label 'heretic', and indeed titled one of his important theoretical papers, 'In praise of heresy'.

Throughout his life, Freeman was a man concerned with ideas whose implications he pursued with tireless vigour. The *New York Times* journalist who wrote the initial article that set off the Mead controversy sent Freeman a note expressing his hope that he would 'survive the fall-out'. He did indeed survive and, moreover, thrived. For twenty years in his retirement, he kept up a steady stream of answers to critics.

From an early age, Freeman was an avid mountain climber who scaled mountains around the world. Until his heart failed him, he continued climbing new intellectual peaks and developing passionate personal interests. He is survived by his wife, Monica, his daughters Jennifer and Hilary, and grandchildren, Ryan, Cara and Elana.

James J Fox

(A version of this obituary appeared in The Canberra Times 13 July 2001.)

David Hector Monro, 1911-2001



Hector Monro

Hector Monro, who has died aged 90, was the Foundation Professor of Philosophy at Monash University and among the first group of professors to be appointed. He not only had the responsibility of establishing the Department of Philosophy at Monash but also joined colleagues in charting the course for the new and rapidly developing university.

Hector Monro was born in Whangarei, near Auckland, New Zealand. He gave an engaging account of his early years in *Fortunate Catastrophes: An Anecdotal Autobiography*, published when he was 80 and distributed among his friends. He was the youngest of six children, one of whom died young. His mother was a devout Presbyterian and his father, who did not attend church, was a committed socialist. Hector Monro attended Auckland Grammar, leaving at 16 to find work. He first tried working for a law firm, then for *The New Zealand Herald* newspaper, later taking up school teaching. During this time Hector Monro enrolled as a part-time student at Auckland University College, where he completed a BA in 1930, majoring in English, and an MA in philosophy in 1933. Thereafter he found full-time employment, initially teaching English and later working in the public library.

On the outbreak of World War II, Hector Monro refused to serve in the armed services in New Zealand on the grounds of conscience. He appeared before a magistrate who ordered his detention. It is typical of Hector Monro's cool, considerate and reasoned manner that when asked the stock question, 'Mr Monro, what would you do if a Japanese soldier tried to rape your wife?' He replied, 'I would do the same as I would if a New Zealand soldier tried to rape my wife, I would try to stop him.' Hector Monro served three-and-a-half tedious and unproductive years in detention about which he later wrote with detachment and humor.

After the war, Hector Monro was appointed to an academic post in the University of Otago, first as a librarian and later as a philosophy lecturer. In 1954, he was invited to a senior lectureship in philosophy at the University of Sydney and in 1961 to the Foundation Chair of Philosophy at Monash University.

Hector Monro was a major scholar in moral philosophy and ethics both in Australia and internationally. He was the author of four books, the editor of another and of numerous papers in philosophical journals. His *Argument of Laughter* appeared in 1951, *Godwin's Moral Philosophy* in 1953, *Empiricism and Ethics* in 1967, *Ambivalence of Bernard Mandeville* in 1975, *Ethics and the Environment* in 1980 and his edited

work *A Guide to British Moralists* in 1972. He also served for some years as editor of the *Australian Journal of Philosophy*.

Hector Monro quickly established himself as a leading guardian of academic value at Monash. He was determined that this new university, established with great speed in 1960-61, should achieve the highest scholarly standard. He was a supporter of the study of foreign languages and of classical studies, which were both to some extent under siege in the culture of the time. He also supported the creation of a separate Department of Linguistics. Perhaps less expected was his participation in discussions about the formation of the Monash Religious Centre. A sceptic in religious matter, he was anxious that the centre should not be limited to Christian denominations but should have space for other religions and provide scope for the expression of agnostic and atheistic views. It has not worked out quite as he had hoped, but his interest led the Professorial Board to appoint him as its representative on the committee of the Centre.

In line with his concern for the free play of scholarly discussion went his opposition to censorship. When State Government moved to ban Mary McCarthy's novel *The Group*, he became chairman of the informal Freedom to Read Committee. Hector Monro's uncompromising defence of academic values went along with lightness of touch and a sometimes mocking sense of humor. He was a master of light verse and amused his colleagues by presenting his views in that form. He was proud of having been the only person to have had a poem published in the scholarly philosophical journal, *Analysis*. (On that occasion he used a verse form to give meaning to what had been described in an earlier article as nonsensical statements.) His *Sonneteer's History of Philosophy*, provided a witty poetic survey of a number of philosophers and their views.

Ross Day and John Legge

(This obituary first appeared in The Age 10 June 2001)

Graeme Max Neutze, AO, 1934- 2000



Max Neutze

The great achievements of Max Neutze were linked strongly to his personal integrity and motivated by his faith and strong concern for the common good. The Australian National University (ANU) and Australian society had the undivided attention and unambiguous commitment of a truly remarkable man for more than forty years.

Graeme Max Neutze was born in Geraldine, New Zealand. He was the eldest son of four children, born into a hard working farming family who had struggled to survive the Depression. The family experience taught him essential ethical values about concern for the less fortunate and a commitment to procedural justice, an aversion to waste and display and a stoicism and determination which he retained all his life.

After graduating in Agricultural Science at Lincoln College he took up a Rhode scholarship at Oxford University in 1957 where he also won a Nuffield studentship enabling him to complete his doctorate in 1960.

His sense of frugality and predilection for understatement was reflected in the telegram he sent his parents which said: 'Awarded Rhodes scholarship. Engaged'. He had met Margaret (Peggy) Murray, a farmer's daughter, while working on a farm in Waikato. They married in 1959.

Oxford, especially the scholars at Nuffield, introduced him to a new and exciting world. Under the influence of Colin Clark, one of his supervisors, he began to refocus on the economics of location. In responding to the challenges of scholars like Sir John Hicks, Sir Donald McDougal, Ian Little, Dennis Munby and Max Hartwell, Max also explored the problems of the effects of institutions on economic processes. Max Hartwell introduced him to the idea of working in Australia and at the Australian National University.

This new way of thinking not only led him to find economics a stimulating discipline it also contained the seeds of his later disappointments and frustration with the aridity, intolerance and myopia of much of contemporary economics and many of its practitioners.

In 1960 he took up a position as lecturer in agricultural economics in the Canberra University College. His departmental head, Heinz Arndt, encouraged him to explore the economics of decentralisation which continued his interest in location and institutional structures and culminated in the influential book *Economic Policy and the Size of Cities*.

Noel Butlin of the Research School of Social Sciences (RSSH) took an interest in Max's work and encouraged him to apply for the advertised position of Head of the newly created Urban Research Unit. The Urban Research Unit had been created out of a joint initiative of the Research

School of Social Sciences and the forerunner to the present Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia with the cooperation of the Royal Australian Planning Institute. Max was appointed to the position as Head of the Unit in October 1965. Before taking up the position in January 1967, Max spent a year at the Resources for the Future in Washington under Harvey Perloff where he conducted the first major study of the suburban apartment boom.

From its inception the Urban Research Unit focused on the process of urban development in Australia with special concern for equity aspects of the operation of its cities. A primary objective of the Unit was the production of a literature on Australian cities. The fact that we now have a recognisably Australian literature on urban issues is a testament to Max, his leadership, scholarship and commitment.

In 1977 Max published the book *Urban Development in Australia* devoted to Australia's urban growth which summarised the work of the Unit. This is regarded as the standard work to which students in all the social science disciplines refer. Max regarded his subsequent companion book *Australian Urban Policy* published in 1978 as the more important work.

He was elected a Fellow in the Academy of Social Sciences in Australia in 1974 and appointed to the Chair in Urban Research in 1979. He was elected Honorary Fellow in the Royal Australian Planning Institute in 1983 and made an Officer in the Order of Australia in recognition of his contribution to research into Australian cities in 1994.

Max Neutze was a very principled man. He was open and honest to the point of naivete. He was always modest in his claims for the research on which he was engaged. He never sought preferment or high office but was three times pressured to accept senior leadership responsibilities in the University at critical times: in 1980 as Director of the RSSH, in 1988 as acting Deputy Vice Chancellor then, in 1989 as Deputy Vice Chancellor and Director of the Institute of Advanced Studies.

Max took the view that the RSSH should operate in an open collegial manner. As its Director he also held the view that he was obliged to implement the findings of the international Review of the School which had been conducted in 1978 and whose findings the School and the Board of the Institute of Advanced Studies had endorsed. The most significant recommendations were those that related to the view of HC Coombs, founder of the ANU, that the School should be a powerhouse of ideas and research for Australia. In turn, this meant encouraging and sponsoring multidisciplinary research on Australian society. This led to sponsorship by the School of research into the ageing of the Australian

population and its implication for the family, the public/private dichotomy in society, the growth of big government, trade unions in Australian society, automated reasoning and social justice in Australia.

Between them the projects led to a massive publication output which had significant effect on the public policy debates across Australia. In spite of the success of these projects they did not lead to a change in the culture of the RSSH. Max increasingly found that although his colleagues paid lip service to the idea of multidisciplinary research on Australian society, whenever it conflicted with their own narrower ambitions they became obstructionist and eschewed the collegial approach to which he was committed. He expected colleagues to try to see the role of the RSSH in national terms and to respond with a sense of balance and was disappointed when they did not.

From 1984 to 1987 he served on the Australian Research Grants Committee and then in 1988-89 on the Australian Research Council.

The University called on him again in 1989 when, having been acting as Deputy Vice Chancellor for most of the year, he was appointed Deputy Vice Chancellor and the first Director of the Institute of Advanced Studies. It was a measure of the man that his commitment to the University and what he thought was its mission to work on issues of national importance while pursuing academic excellence meant that, although it was not his preference, he would do what was asked of him. He played an important role during the discussions over the proposed amalgamation of the ANU with the University of Canberra and in the negotiations to bring the Institute of the Arts into the ANU. He served until 1993 when his illness forced him to step aside. He did not act politically in the University and to some extent was taken advantage of by those who did.

He returned to the Urban Research Program to re-engage with urban issues. This led to his last major book *Funding Urban Services* published in 1997 in which he summarised the arguments against the privatisation of infrastructure services and in favour of properly constructed funding mechanisms while leaving the community in control of the identification of social priorities.

Max was a strong and active member of the Uniting Church. The conservatism of his Methodism gradually evolved from the conventional views of his youth, especially as he began to realise that it provided a framework for his increasing radicalism. His engagement with and concern over environmental issues, while radical, must be seen as originating in a desire to protect and preserve nature from what he saw

as the mindless outcomes of the market. It was one of the ways he could give effect to his belief that his God loved all creatures great and small.

He increasingly found himself focusing on the social ends of equity and environmental issues, seeing economics or efficiency as a debate about the means to achieve those ends which was simply an extension of his view of the 'right' way to do things. His commitment to social justice flowed from his Christian principles in that he felt society had to protect the gains made by human progress in the rights and humanity of people. This led him to sponsor disadvantaged children and support groups and organisations that worked for underprivileged people.

Max saw his commitment to indigenous Australians and the need for reconciliation as the logical first step in recognising their rights, their culture and their spiritual needs. He served on the Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research Advisory Committee from 1990 to 1998, and was Chair for the period 1991-94. He sought, in a very practical way, to support the cause of justice for indigenous Australians by devoting most of his last five years to assembling and regularising the information base relating to the range of education, health and welfare services. He undertook this task because he wanted to provide an unassailable statistical base which would make it difficult for the racist elements in Australian society to claim that indigenous Australians were receiving more than their share of resources. He has produced figures to show that they are not.

This latter commitment flowed logically from his long concern that we should assemble the statistical base of a full range of our activities in order better to discuss social policy alternatives. He was the longest serving member of the Australian Statistical Advisory Council.

He had a life long commitment to procedural justice and was distressed when he saw or experienced departure from the ethical principles which informed those procedures. For example, his strong defence of the leasehold system in the ACT came from a concern that its administration produced irregularities, contradictions and possible corruption which he felt would lead to its destruction.

He was very private man but he could not hide his distress or the concern and love he displayed for his wife Peggy during her long illness up to her death in 1994. Max's marriage to Marjorie in 1996 provided him with a renewed inspiration and drive to contribute to our understanding of Australian society. As it became obvious that he was slowly losing his battle with cancer, many former scholars and colleagues commented on how much of a modest, gentle, thoughtful man he was and how much he went out of his way to help them. His second

passion was in his love for classical music - a love he shared with his daughter Judy and Marjorie.

The public side of Max Neutze was to be found in his protest over the war in Vietnam when it was not fashionable and in his support for reconciliation. As a public intellectual he argued the case for public housing, for better urban planning, against the privatisation of public services, in defence of the leasehold system in the ACT and in supporting heroin trials. In his role as public intellectual he became the foundation Chair of the Australia Institute in 1994. He also served on a number of bodies including the Canberra Commercial Development Authority, the Victorian Urban Land Authority and as Chair of the group which reviewed the Metropolitan Plan for Perth.

Within the academic system he was frequently called on to undertake reviews of Programs and Departments and to provide advice on research priorities and funding in other universities. In the halls of academe he also protested the direction the Australian academic system in general and the ANU in particular was taking. His distress at the direction taken by the ANU led him to dissociate himself from it early in 2000, a decision he took after much soul searching.

He had a great capacity for friendship and loyalty combined with a firm critical sense. He had a wicked, dry sense of humour. In all of his travails he was never heard to complain. He truly did turn the other cheek. His friends and colleagues take solace in the knowledge that his influence will continue through his writing, the statistics he helped to construct, his students, the influence he had on his colleagues both in Australia and overseas and on his contribution to public policy.

He was the author of 5 books, 10 monographs, 42 journal articles and 31 chapters in books and conference proceedings.

Max Neutze is survived by his children Stephen, Judy and Paul and by his wife Marjorie.

Patrick Troy

(A version of this obituary first appeared in The Canberra Times 27 October 2000.)

Alfred Pollard, AO, 1916-2000

Alf Pollard, statistician, actuarial scientist and demographer, a member of the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia since 1969, died on 4 December 2000. An active sportsman, it was perhaps fitting that he should die at 84 years of age after a game of tennis. His death occurred five weeks after that of his wife Pearl (nee Cross). They are survived by six children; one, Professor John Pollard, being a member of the Academy.



Alfred Pollard

Alf was born in Melbourne and brought up on Norfolk Island. He was a Sydney University Medallist in Mathematics. Family financial circumstances then forced him to seek work with the result that his career covered radar work during the War, actuarial work with MLC, and actuarial science, statistics and demography after his appointment as Professor of Economic Statistics at Macquarie University in 1966. His career at every stage spanned academic and business interests, earning two Masters Degrees and a PhD while with MLC, and publishing his monthly *Australian Economic Trends* until his death. At Macquarie University he changed the way that actuarial scientists come into being, by establishing the Actuarial Studies program, the first university program in the world to have its graduates recognised by the international actuarial professional bodies (although now, as a result of this pioneering endeavour, commonplace). He also began the first Australian undergraduate course in demography. After his retirement he returned to business, becoming Chair of MBF and, until his death, Chair of Citicorp Life. He played an active civic role, serving on the Council of Macquarie University, as Founding Governor of the Sydney Eisteddfod Foundation, Chair for 15 years of the City of Sydney Cultural Council, and, for 30 years, Honorary Secretary of Wesley Central Mission.

His greatest fame were his publications, which earned him election to the Academy, and which continued throughout both business and university careers. They cover acoustic research, mathematical statistics, demography, stochastic actuarial processes, the assessment of university students, medical insurance, renal dialysis, health insurance, the economics of multiphasic screening, superannuation, and a range of social commentary.

His 1948 essay for the Rhodes Prize of the Institute of Actuaries (London), 'The measurement of reproductivity', *Journal of the Institute of Actuaries* (74, 1948), dealt mathematically with what is now called 'the two-sex problem in demography' and made him known internationally. His 'Methods of forecasting mortality using Australian data', *Journal of the Institute of Actuaries* (75, 1949), first detected the

Australian mortality crisis of the 1960s when rates actually deteriorated. Together with John Pollard, he wrote in 1969 'A stochastic approach to actuarial functions', *Journal of the Institute of Actuaries* (95, 1969), which fundamentally changed the teaching of actuarial mathematics everywhere. Another important paper in this area was 'The interaction of mortality and morbidity', *Journal of the Institute of Actuaries* (107, 1980).

After his return to academic life he also turned his interests and methodologies to the study of fertility, resulting in 'Estimating parity progression rates from Australian official statistics' and 'A component analysis of Australian fertility' both in the *Transitions of the Institute of Actuaries of Australia and New Zealand* (1975). In later years there were more social commentaries on unemployment, job creation, the family, retirement and other topics. In all, he published ten books.

His was a busy and interesting life, much of it devoted to music, sport, and charities. It was studded with awards and prizes, including a DSc in 1982. He was Sole Commissioner for the 1973 Federal Inquiry into Pension Updating and a member of the 1975-76 New South Wales Inquiry into State Taxation. His death is a loss to universities, especially their demography programs, the wider world and the Academy.

Jack Caldwell


FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The accompanying financial statements of The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Incorporated are drawn up so as to give the results of the Academy for the year ended 30 June 2001.

To the best of our knowledge these statements give a true and fair view of the operation of the Academy.



John Beaton
Executive Director



Gavin Jones
Honorary Treasurer

AUDIT REPORT

I have audited the financial position of the Academy of The Social Sciences in Australia Incorporated as set out in the attached pages according to Australian Auditing Standards. I have obtained all information and explanations which to the best of my belief were necessary for the purposes of the audit.

In my opinion the accompanying financial statements were properly drawn up so as to exhibit fairly the financial position of The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Incorporated, according to the information at my disposal and explanations given to me as shown by the books of the Academy at
30 June 2001 and the results of its operation for the period so ended.



Pauline Hore BEc CPA
18 August 2001

Phone: 61253013 (W)

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENSES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2001**

1999/2000		2000/2001
\$	REVENUES	\$
4,491	AGM and Sym Registration	7,055
274,549	DEETYA Grants	278,441
NIL	UNESCO - SYM, Public and W/shop	16,000
1,386	Donations	6,858
16,508	Interest	9,703
6,500	Management Fee	6,121
68,740	Members Subscriptions	75,214
1,731	Publication Sales	4,293
23,397	Reimbursements	NIL
397,302	TOTAL REVENUES	403,685
	 ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES	
NIL	Advertising	1,005
1,200	Audit and Accounting	1,200
1,387	Bank Charges	2,127
2,217	Depreciation of Office Equipment	4,000
75	Doubtful Debts	NIL
3,160	Fax/Telephone	3,271
NIL	Filing Fees	12
3,273	Insurance	4,834
3,779	Maintenance/Office Equipment	1,173
2,890	Membership	3,173
9,638	Office Establishment	NIL
NIL	Parking Permits	976
11,828	Postage/Petty Cash	7,273
4,519	Printing and Stationery	5,048
24,303	Publications/Printing	20,406
26,879	Rent & Cleaning of Premises	28,072
137,898	Salaries and Long Service Leave	187,101
NIL	Staff Development	594
NIL	Subscriptions and Newspapers	495
54,066	Superannuation	39,082
10,414	Sundry Expenses	96
5,565	Travel and Conference Attendance	1,767
NIL	Web Site and Computer Expenses	8,607
303,091	TOTAL ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES	320,312

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENSES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2001**

1999/2000		2000/2001
\$	RESEARCH EXPENSES	\$
10,025	Symposium	9,728
27,218	Workshops	10,392
37,243	TOTAL RESEARCH EXPENSES	20,120
	MEETING EXPENSES	
28,900	AGM	27,480
12,733	Executive Committee	12,795
NIL	International Committee	622
NIL	National Academies Forum	443
NIL	Workshop Committee	2,886
41,633	TOTAL MEETING EXPENSES	44,226
	INTERNATIONAL EXPENSES	
NIL	ISSC	4,101
NIL	IFFSO	3,380
NIL	AASSREC	990
NIL	PSA	2,500
NIL	UNESCO/AASSREC/ W/shop	770
NIL	Netherlands Exchange	293
NIL	Vietnam Exchange	2,437
20,374	International Relations	NIL
NIL	Other International Representation	2,235
20,374	TOTAL INTERNATIONAL EXPENSES	16,706
402,341	TOTAL EXPENSES	401,364
-5,039	TRANSFERRED TO ACCUMULATED FUNDS	2,321

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 2001

1999/2000	CURRENT ASSETS	2000/2001
\$		\$
44,609	Commonwealth Cheque Account	12,265
NIL	Staff Account	2,224
NIL	Foundation Account	5,019
50	Petty Cash	50
4,054	Accrued Interest	4,119
NIL	Accrued Rental O/charge Refund	494
274,932	Investments	
	Common Cash management Account	143,482
	CITIBANK Term Deposit	39,377
	GIO Term Deposit	79,252
	CPS Credit Union Term Deposit	36,621
7,537	Subscription Arrears	
-75	Less Provision for Doubtful Debts	9,608
<u>7,462</u>		<u>9,608</u>
331,107	TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	
	FIXED ASSETS	332,511
63,266	Office Equipment at Cost	78,486
-54,394	Less Accumulated Depreciation	<u>58,394</u>
<u>8,872</u>	TOTAL FIXED ASSETS	20,092
<u>339,979</u>	TOTAL ASSETS	<u>352,603</u>

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 2001

1999/2000	LIABILITIES	Notes	2000/2001
\$			\$
5,645	Accrued Salaries		4,733
17,405	Poverty project	3	NIL
33,645	Joborr Project	4	12,753
41,019	Post. Grad Project	5	16,699
16,277	Unemployment Project	6	31,702
	Rural Project	7	58,407
113,991	<i>TOTAL LIABILITIES</i>		<u><u>124,294</u></u>
<u><u>225,988</u></u>	<i>NET ASSETS</i>		228,309
	<i>ACCUMULATED FUNDS</i>		
231,027	Balance at Start of Year		225,988
-5,039	Deficit/Surplus for the Year		2,321
225,988	<i>BALANCE AT THE END OF THE YEAR</i>		<u><u>228,309</u></u>

**NOTES TO AND FORMING PART OF THE ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2001**

Note 1. Changes to 2000 Statements

The Statement of Revenue and Expenses has been substantially changed to that shown last year. This is due to the removal of the projects from the Revenues and the Expenses and now shown as liabilities in the Balance sheet. Due to this the opening balance is different to the closing balance of 2000 by the amount of \$108,346.

Note 2. Statement of Accounting Policies

The following is a summary of significant policies adopted by the Academy in preparation of the Accounts:

- (a) The accounts have been prepared on the basis of historical costs and do not take into account changing money values or current valuations of non-current assets; and
- (b) Fixed Assets are included at cost.
All fixed assets are depreciated over their estimated useful life using diminishing value method.

Note 3. Poverty in Australia Project.

Opening balance	\$17,406
Expenses	
Travel	1,179
Directors Fees	10,000
Management Fees	1,121
Indexing Consultant	1,049
Publishing and distribution	4,057
	17,406
Closing unspent Balance	0

Note 4. Joborr Project

	\$
Opening Balance	33,645
Expenses	
Travel	3,575
Anbarra	600
Computer Supplies	1,928
Research & Writing	9,000
Editing & Proofreading	1,220
Photo rights	300
Film Transfer	582
Digitizing	2,509
Scanning	1,178
	20,892
Closing Unspent Balance	12,753

**NOTES TO AND FORMING PART OF THE ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2001**

Note 5.	Post Graduate Training Project		
	Opening Balance		41,019
	Expenses		
	Workshops	3,570	
	Directors Fees	13,750	
	Contributing authors	7,000	24,320
	Closing Upspent Balance		<u>16,699</u>
Note 6.	Unemployment Project		
	Opening Balance	16,277	
	Grant Received	53,410	69,687
	Expenses		
	Travel	4,086	
	Workshops	3,017	
	Survey analysis	2,507	
	Directors Fees	9,625	
	Management Fees	5,000	
	Contributing authors	13,750	37,985
	Closing Unspent Balance		<u>31,702</u>
Note 7.	Rural Project		
	Opening Balance		68,447
	Expenses		
	Photo	86	
	Travel and Accom to Workshop	9,954	10,040
	Closing Unspent Balance		<u>58,407</u>