

## THE ACADEMY

The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia was established in 1971. Before this date, Academy functions were fulfilled through the Social Science Research Council of Australia, founded in 1942. The membership of the Academy comprises those who have achieved a very high level of scholarly distinction, recognised internationally. The Academy is an autonomous, non-governmental organisation, devoted to the advancement of knowledge and research in the various social sciences.

The Academy is a corporate body of social scientists. Its objects are:

- to promote excellence in and encourage the advancement of the social sciences in Australia;
- to act as a co-ordinating group for the promotion of research and teaching in the social sciences;
- to foster excellence in research and to subsidise the publication of studies in the social sciences;
- to encourage and assist in the formation of other national associations or institutions for the promotion of the social sciences or any branch of them;
- to promote international scholarly cooperation and to act as an Australian national member of international organisations concerned with the social sciences;
- to act as consultant and adviser in regard to the social sciences; and
- to comment where appropriate on national needs and priorities in the area of the social sciences.

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**Officers and Committees 4**

**Presidents 8**

**President's Report 9**

**The Year in Review 16**

General Report 16

Annual Symposium 2003 19

Cunningham Lecture 2003 22

Academy Early Career Award 23

**Policy and Advocacy Program 25**

**Research Program 28**

**Workshop Program 32**

**International Program 36**

**The Fellowship 42**

**Obituaries 73**

**Financial Statements 85**

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## PRESIDENTS

<b>1943-1952</b>	Kenneth Stewart Cunningham
<b>1952-1953</b>	Sir Douglas Copland
<b>1953-1958</b>	Sir Leslie Galfreid Melville
<b>1958-1962</b>	Sydney James Butlin
<b>1962-1964</b>	Wilfred David Borrie
<b>1964-1966</b>	William Matthew O'Neil
<b>1966-1969</b>	Percy Herbert Partridge
<b>1969-1972</b>	Richard Ivan Downing
<b>1972-1975</b>	Geoffrey Sawer
<b>1975-1978</b>	Fred Henry George Gruen
<b>1978-1981</b>	Alan George Lewers Shaw
<b>1981-1984</b>	Keith Jackson Hancock
<b>1984-1987</b>	Joseph Ezra Isaac
<b>1987-1990</b>	Peter Henry Karmel
<b>1990-1993</b>	Peter Winston Sheehan
<b>1993-1997</b>	Paul Francis Bourke
<b>1997-2000</b>	Gwendoline Fay Gale
<b>2000-2003</b>	Leon Mann
<b>2003-</b>	Sue Richardson

## PRESIDENT'S REPORT

The Academy has had a full and satisfying program of activities this year, including several innovations. It has appreciated the particularly enjoyable challenge of managing increased resources. As a result of the effective case made to the Government in 2003, the Academy received an additional grant of \$115,000 pa for three years. We have been determined to put this money to good use and to see tangible benefits from it in the level and range of our operations.

The year began, as always, with the Annual General Meeting and Symposium in November. This was Leon Mann's final AGM as President and the opportunity was taken to reflect on his fine contribution to the life and direction (and resources) of the Academy. Among his many achievements his most outstanding was the conception, funding and implementation of the Indigenous Post-graduate Summer School. This is an initiative of which all Fellows should be proud. The symposium, *Youth in Transition*, was unusual in that it was held in conjunction with the Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils (AASSREC). Our former President, Fay Gale, as President of AASSREC, organised the Symposium and the full program for the AASSREC delegates over the following days.

### **Relations with other Academies**

Our Academy continues to maintain active and friendly relations with our sister learned Academies in Australia. At their invitation, I have attended annual meetings, dinners and Council meetings of all the other academies. We continue to have close and productive contact between the Executive Directors and other staff of the four academies. By this means, we share ideas, learn from each other's successes and failures and collaborate on important projects. Part of this collaboration comes through our participation in the National Academies Forum (NAF), which comprises the Presidents and up to three other representatives of the four Academies. Our Academy has been represented this year by myself, Leon Mann and our Executive Director, John Beaton. NAF's major activity this year has been a forum on measuring the quality of research - of which more later. Our Academy is also involved in an ongoing project on sustainability.

We have had particularly close ties with the Academy of Humanities as we worked together to establish the new Council for the Humanities, Arts and Social Sciences (CHASS). An interim steering group was established, on which John Beaton, Tom Stannage and I represented our Academy. This steering group appointed an Executive Director of CHASS, drafted a constitution, established the basics of a *modus*



*Sue Richardson*



*operandi* and held the inaugural Annual General Meeting. At this meeting, over 80 groups signed up as members and a Board was elected, with Malcolm Gillies from the Academy of Humanities as President. From this successful beginning we expect much. Our Academy will continue to support the work of CHASS as it develops a program to best represent the interests of our sector.

CHASS has significant initial funding (\$200,000 pa for four years) and an impressive list of member organisations. Its purpose is to promote the contribution that the humanities, arts and social sciences make to Australian economic, cultural and intellectual life. It is unique in bringing the diverse arts groups under the one umbrella, and in collaboration with the humanities and social sciences. Its major initial program of work is to identify the extent and character of the contributions of the HASS sector to the Australian economy. There are many intriguing and surprising examples of such contributions. In his fine National Press Club address at the launch of CHASS, Iain McCalman noted the contribution that the celebration of James Joyce's *Ulysses* made to the Irish economy, and the production of *Lord of the Rings* made to the New Zealand economy. Of course, the case for the social sciences is much more than can be measured in gains in economic output. It includes contributions to the art of good government, to knowing ourselves and our history and our relations with other nations; to the art and science of education; to concepts of and means to achieve fairness and much more besides. But jobs and incomes matter too, and we will advance the cause of the social sciences if we can show that in addition to their many other contributions, they also actively lead to and assist innovation and new economic ventures. CHASS, facilitated by a grant of \$500,000 from the Commonwealth, has the job of locating and describing the many cases where this happens.

At the international level, we have boosted our engagement with related bodies overseas, assisted by the additional funding for this purpose that we received from the Commonwealth. The active and highly successful exchange program with the French has been consolidated. It is with great pleasure that I record here that our colleague Darrell Tryon was awarded the prestigious Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur by the French Government in 2004. Active exchanges also occurred with scholars from the Chinese and British Academies. Considerable progress has been made in establishing more formal links with the Indian and Vietnamese Academies.

In May I attended the annual symposium of the Pontifical Academy of the Social Sciences, whose theme was intergenerational solidarity. The Pontifical Academy contains outstanding scholars and other thinkers,

who put a great deal of care and effort into their contributions to the work of that Academy. Their thinking is sharpened by the objective of producing reasonably concrete conclusions that will assist the Catholic Church in the development of its social teaching on major issues. This requirement to go beyond the life of the mind for its own sake, to more instrumental outcomes, is pertinent to our own Academy. The Pontifical Academy process of nominating a major theme, having an initial symposium on the topic (where contributions from members are supported by those from several invited scholars), appointment of a smaller team to work solidly on the topic and having at least one further symposium, leading finally to publication, has much to recommend it. It suggests to me that we could consider making more systematic use of our own programs to develop deep thinking on a small number of major topics. We could, for example, use a combination of workshops and an ARC-funded research program to develop material for final presentation and discussion at our annual symposium. This symposium could be invited to develop (perhaps with written contributions in advance) some specific and concrete policy recommendations.



From 9-14 November 2003, the Academy hosted the Association of Asian Social Science Research Council's (AASSREC) 15<sup>th</sup> biennial general conference. The conference marked the culmination of the Fay Gale's term as President of AASSREC. AASSREC comprises representatives of national social science research councils, academies and institutes committed to the promotion of regional cooperation in the field of social sciences among Asia-Pacific countries. Thirty delegates from twelve of the member countries in the Asia-Pacific region: Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, New Zealand,

Philippines, Republic of Korea, Sri Lanka, Thailand and Vietnam, participated in the week-long conference. In addition, four Australians and a visiting US academic gave papers. The theme for the conference was *Youth in Transition*. This was an extremely successful event, and the Academy received many compliments for both the content of the program and the efficiency with which it was organised. We are indebted to Fay Gale and the Academy Secretariat for the intense and effective effort they put into the successful hosting of this event.

### **Quality in research**

The Academy has been actively involved in the national discussion of what constitutes quality in research and research training, and how to measure it. We participated in two forums in 2004 on this topic: one on scholarly communications hosted by the Australian Academy of Humanities and one on measuring excellence in research and research training, hosted by the Australian Academy of Science on behalf of the National Academies Forum. The issues are as important as they are difficult. A relatively large proportion of research in Australia is funded by government, who naturally wish to be confident that their funds are being used to best effect. There is a presumption that you get better results from research if funds are concentrated on those who already have very strong research performance, and on groups rather than individuals. But it is difficult to articulate the full range of purposes of research and to find a metric for measuring its quantity and quality and for ranking researchers. Peer review retains strong support, and the case for it was well-argued by Valerie Braithwaite (Australian National University) on behalf of the social sciences. Citation indices have their place, but have significant flaws and are not appropriate for some areas of research, including areas of the social sciences. The counting of publications without regard to type and quality, and the sum of dollars earned, are at the more contentious edge of measurement strategies.

This debate will undoubtedly continue as universities jostle for their place in the sun, and as the government searches for ways to evaluate and rank the nation's research institutions.

### **Academy research**

Our program of workshops has again had a most successful year, led by Peter Saunders. This program provides opportunities to our Fellows for multi-discipline reflection on a wide range of topics. It is also one of our avenues for outreach, since many participants are not Fellows. As one of our responses to the Commonwealth request for more consideration of policy matters, workshop conveners are being asked to incorporate in

their program, if appropriate, reflections of what policy ideas might flow from their discussion.

The research program has had a particularly active year. Stewart Clegg and Carl Rhodes developed the Academy's successful application for a grant under the ARC Learned Academies program, for a project on management ethics. Earlier projects have either been brought to fruition or are progressing satisfactorily.

There have been two new developments. The first of these arose from an approach by the Australian Mobile Telephone Association (AMTA). Their request to us was to assist them in identifying what the social sciences could contribute to increasing the level of understanding about the social and economic impact of the mobile phone. It is not often that the Academy is approached by a private sector organisation that wants to learn what insights are available from the social sciences. Our first reaction to such an approach should be encouraging. But there are also potential difficulties, and considerable thought went into crafting the best response and the nature of our involvement. There is no question that in any work that we do with other parties (including our main source of funds, the Commonwealth government), we must be free of pressures to promote a particular view or to remain silent in order to comply with the preferences of the other party. The Academy has no interest in participating in partnerships that might compromise our integrity or independence. The Academy agreed to develop a discussion paper with funding from AMTA on topics that the social sciences could advance, and with ideas on how they might do so. The paper drew on contributions from a wide range of scholars, some of whom were Fellows, and was written by Judy Wajcman and Executive Director John Beaton. Both ASSA and AMTA are pleased with the quality of the paper and I think it is fair to judge the experiment a success. It may well lead to further opportunities in this field of inquiry.

The second development was a partnership between the Academy and the Monash Institute for the Study of Global Movements. With financial support from the Monash Institute, and research led by ASSA Fellows, a book is being prepared that explores the contribution of the social sciences to public policy.

### **Policy**

As part of its additional funding to the Academy, the Commonwealth wished to see more public reflection on policy matters by the Academy and its Fellows. This aspiration accords well with our objectives and has been warmly embraced. We established a separate committee with responsibility to amplify our range of policy-related activities, chaired

by Michael Keating. One tangible sign of the higher level of activity is the expansion of the number of *Occasional Papers* that have a strong policy focus, commencing with 'The Case for Increased Taxation'. *Dialogue* too has been superbly edited by Peg Job to produce a large number of provocative and thoughtful articles of great policy relevance.

### **Outreach**

Our most important program of outreach is the Indigenous Summer School for post-graduate students, led by Leon Mann and Marcia Langton. The second of these was held in February 2004 and was attended by 16 Indigenous higher degree students over the course of a week. Feedback from participants made it clear that the support and skills offered by the Summer School was highly valued and that the experience was an extraordinarily positive one for the participants. A program of follow up has been instituted to reinforce the initial support. The Academy is indebted to the Commonwealth government and to private donors for the funds to run this valuable program.



The Academy routinely incorporates into its scholarly activities social scientists who are not Fellows. They participate in workshops, the research program, the Symposium, international exchanges and activities of the National Academies Forum, and contribute to the Academy journal *Dialogue* and the *Occasional Paper* series. In this way, the scope of the Academy's reach is extended to the full range of social science capacity in Australia. In addition, Academy activities provide opportunities for multi-discipline, high quality engagement with ideas for many who are outside its own Fellowship.

Each year we honour an early career scholar who has made an

exceptional contribution to the social sciences in the first few years of her or his career. This year we had a very strong set of nominations. It was a pleasure to give the award to Alex Bellamy, in recognition of his exceptional level and quality of research in peace and conflict studies, achieved in combination with an extensive teaching commitment.

One of the important regular functions of the Academy is to elect to its membership scholars who have made a distinguished contribution to the social sciences. This year there was an unprecedented number of nominations for election, of whom 21 successfully passed through all stages of the election process. It is a sign of the health of the social sciences in Australia that all the nominees are making fine contributions in their field. The nomination process is both rigorous, and onerous on the Panel Chairs and Secretariat. To reduce the demands on referees, the nominator and seconder will comprise the referees in future. I here express my appreciation for the efficiency and commitment with which Robin Taylor managed the process, and the invaluable advice given by the Panel committees and the assessors.

**The Academy** is an outstanding institution because it comprises outstanding people. Each year, Fellows of the Academy are recognised in the Australia Day and Queen's Birthday Honours: this year they included Michelle Grattan AO, James Jupp AM, Ian MacFarlane AC, Margot Prior AO, and Hugh Stretton AC.

But each year too, literally hundreds of scholars, not all of whom are Fellows, contribute their capacities to the work of the Academy. The regular programs of the Academy - international, research, workshop, symposium, election of new Fellows, policy and advocacy, the National Academies Forum, the Indigenous Post-graduate Summer School and so on - run smoothly and effectively because many hours of voluntary contribution of the Fellows are combined with the skilful support of the Secretariat staff. I wish here to express my admiration and thanks to John Beaton, our Executive Director, and to his highly effective team. It generally goes unnoticed when the accounts receive an unqualified audit, when the election of new Fellows runs smoothly, when the web site is informative and up-to-date, when our research projects deliver their promise, within budget, when *Dialogue* appears on time full of interesting material. Thank you John Beaton, John Robertson, Jennifer Fernance, Robin Taylor, Peg Job and Mark Pinoli.

My final thanks go to the members of the Academy Executive and its Standing Committee, for your sharp minds, collegial spirit and active contributions to a most successful year in the life of the Academy.

**Sue Richardson**, President

## GENERAL REPORT

2003-2004 has been an active, productive and thoroughly enjoyable year at the Academy.

We finished the last yearly cycle with the 2003 Symposium, *Youth in Transition*, a joint effort with the Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils (AASSREC). That event marked the culmination of Fay Gale's AASSREC Presidency, and fostered a stronger association between the Academy and cognate institutions in Asia. The Indian Social Science Research Council will take over the AASSREC Presidency for the next two years and ASSA will continue to participate. The publication of the 2003 Symposium papers, edited by Fay Gale and Stephanie Fahey, is in a late stage of production, and will soon be available.

In late 2002 ASSA received its first instalment of the Department of Education, Science and Training (DEST) three year funding package that the Minister, Dr Brendan Nelson, provided to enhance our ability to provide social science based policy advice, and to increase our capacity to engage with international scholarly organisations. ASSA has met the challenge with great enthusiasm and I am happy to report that our increased productivity in response has been substantial. We have new and stronger international ties, and an enviable record of activities and publications directed toward matters of national significance. Details for these activities can be seen in the reports of the Research, Workshop, International and Policy and Advocacy committees.

In working with the other Learned Academies, individually and through the National Academies Forum (NAF), ASSA has played important roles in several continuing and new initiatives. In May, at the Academy of Science Shine Dome, ASSA Fellows Glenn Withers, Ruth Fincher, Graeme Hugo, Paul Kelly and Peter McDonald presented papers at the 2004 Fenner Conference on the Environment, 'Understanding the Population-Environment Debate: Bridging disciplinary divides'. On 1 June the National Scholarly Communications Forum hosted its Annual Roundtable on the theme 'Changing Research Practices in the Digital Information and Communication Environment'. The President of this Academy, Sue Richardson, chaired a summary session. In June, again at the Shine Dome, NAF sponsored a conference on 'Measuring excellence in research and training' where Sue Richardson also chaired a session devoted to excellence in mission-driven research, industry-funded research, and the social sciences in the context of the impact on public policy. ASSA continues to work with the other Academies on the Joint Academies Committee on Sustainability, which will produce a

discussion paper in December. That paper is to be followed in 2005 by a national conference on the theme 'A Sustainable Australia'.

In 2003 Minister Nelson generously provided funding for the new advocacy body, the Council for the Arts, Humanities and the Social Sciences (CHASS), of which ASSA is a Foundation Member. At the launch of CHASS and its first AGM on 16 June, Minister Nelson announced continuing funding for CHASS and additional funds for research into the commercial application and innovations of the arts, humanities and social science sectors. Iain McCalman (FASSA, FAAH) gave a televised National Press Club address that day, arguing for the relevance of these sectors and calling for widespread support for CHASS. The first AGM was chaired by Sue Richardson and at that time Malcolm Gillies (FAAH) was elected inaugural President. A Board was elected and ASSA is represented on that board by Tom Stannage.

Associated with the launch of CHASS, its Director Toss Gascoigne organised the inaugural HASS on the Hill, a series of meetings between politicians and representatives of the CHASS sector(s). This event is modelled on the very effective Science-Meets-Parliament days that have been a feature of the engagement of the Australian science and technology communities and has advantaged them in their efforts to influence policy and law makers. HASS on the Hill will be an annual event, and will continue to raise the profile of the humanities, arts and social science communities. For the time being, the secretariat for CHASS is housed in the Academy offices.

In February the ASSA Secretariat was visited by representatives of Social Research Subcommittee of the Australian Mobile Telecommunications Association (AMTA), a peak industry body representing the manufacturers and providers of mobile telephones and service. (eg, Telstra., Optus, Nokia, Ericsson and others). AMTA asked if ASSA might assist in helping the industry to understand the impact on Australia of the mobile phone. Following a second AMTA/ASSA meeting this proposition was taken to the Executive Committee who expressed support if there were assurances that the independence and integrity of ASSA was in no way compromised by association with this (or any) industry body. It was decided that the provision of a Discussion Paper that identified social science based research opportunities would be a reasonable and appropriate activity for Academy to pursue with AMTA. The ultimate objective of the Discussion Paper, so far as AMTA is concerned, is to help guide them in funding a long term research program. AMTA seeks partnership with appropriate government agencies and will, largely on the basis of the Discussion Paper, seek funded social science research proposals into the impact of this



technology. In order to generate the Discussion Paper a working group of nearly thirty scholars from twelve universities was convened in May, in Canberra, to brain-storm the research possibilities. Judy Wajcman (FASSA) and Stuart Cunningham (FAAH) were appointed as study directors and the resulting Discussion Paper is with the printer as I write (13 September). The Discussion Paper will be released at the AMTA annual convention in Sydney on 23 September. The paper recommends a number of general research questions/directions in four categories: 'The Structure of Social Groups and the Impact of the Mobile Phone'; 'Work, Home and Leisure'; 'Social Innovations in Digital Context'; and 'Patterns of Use of the Mobile Phone'. In some ways ASSA's relationship with AMTA breaks new ground, but in some ways it does not. ASSA cooperates with AMTA much as it does with, for instance, DEST, where we provide topical wisdom and advice without interference or direction by the funding agent. What is new is that it was refreshing to have an industry body approach us for advice, and it was heartening to learn that they sought genuine research, the kind that described the good, the bad and the ugly, and that they were prepared to fund such research without strings or unacceptable outcome-designed expectations. For ASSA's part, it was an opportunity to foster multidisciplinary discourse and to collaborate outside our habitual haunts. We hope this outreach will bear much fruit in the form of research funding for social scientists who have interests in how this technology affects us all.

The ASSA Summer School and Mentoring Program of Indigenous Postgraduate Students had its second annual workshop, again at the University of Melbourne. The program is overseen by Leon Mann and Marcia Langton who reported another very successful workshop. The program continues to win support from donors, which is greatly appreciated by the Academy.

The 2004 ASSA Symposium is shaping well. Following his heralded success as the architect of HECS, Bruce Chapman is convening some of his fellow social scientists to show us how government can manage, through the use of HECS-like income related loans, some of the other risks we all face (or pay for) such as drought, crime, healthcare, housing and R&D investment. Geoffrey Brennan has graciously agreed to give the 2004 Cunningham Lecture.

The secretariat staff has remained stable for the year, and the Secretariat environment is a pleasure in which to work. Robin Taylor has taken over as mission-control and coped capably with the largest Fellowship nomination pool ASSA has enjoyed. Fellows will notice that in order to relieve some of the paperwork stress at both ends of the activity, the

Nomination Form and process have been streamlined. John Robertson treads between the International Committee, Research Committee, book publishers and government departments. Jennifer Fernance keeps the best financial books in town, and keeps an eye on our insurance, banking and related matters. Mark Pinoli has given the new Policy and Advocacy committee a terrific start, and he manages the very full Workshop Program. In his spare time he keeps us electronically viable and exercises his graphic artist skills. Peg Job manages all of our lives seamlessly from our Braidwood branch where she continues to commission and produce quality articles for *Dialogue* among her other editorial responsibilities in our Publications program.

Our committees underwent a modest reshuffle last year and that structure seems to be working efficiently. I thank the committee chairs as well as my secretariat colleagues for putting these changes into effect so well. My temporal view of ASSA is a comparatively short one, but I would guess that ASSA's productivity and visibility have increased significantly during the early part of this young century. Our Treasurer, Bruce Chapman, is able to report at the end of his first year in office that ASSA is not only active, but in the black. Part of our current financial wellbeing is due to the generosity of the Fellows. I often have occasion to lament the lack of philanthropy in Australia, and seldom take time to reflect on the generosity of some of our Fellows. I do so now and I thank you all.

Our new President Sue Richardson is a frequent visitor to the Secretariat offices. She carries on the tradition of moving the Academy to ever increasing engagement with the problems, ideas, people and institutions to which a Learned Academy must bond to exercise its strengths and demonstrate its capacities.

ASSA, I am happy to report, is doing well.

**John Beaton**, Executive Director

#### ANNUAL SYMPOSIUM 2003

The Annual Symposium of the Academy was held as a joint meeting with the Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils (AASSREC), to coincide with the Biennial Conference of the latter, which was celebrating the 30<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the founding of the Association.

In addition to Fellows and other interested participants from Australia, some 30 delegates from thirteen countries in Asia attended the Symposium. This was made possible by the sponsorship of UNESCO through the Participation Program and the support of the Australian

National Committee for UNESCO, and a little additional support from AusAID. The Academy warmly thanks the sponsoring organisations for their assistance.

### **The Theme**

The theme for the conference was *Youth in Transition*. Participants ranged from academic specialists with research expertise in the area, to young people giving their personal testimonies.

Young people face a number of challenges in the transition from childhood to adolescence and adulthood. Whilst these vary from culture to culture there are also numerous similarities across countries. There are many decisions young people must make as they grow out of childhood. Many of the traditional pathways familiar to their parents are no longer available to them in this rapidly changing and globalising world and young people are being faced with a very different society and economy from the one their parents knew. Many of the cultural norms have been usurped by the wider world making it difficult for them and their parents to adjust. Young people are moving from the rural areas into cities and leaving their family homes. They may face homelessness and be caught up in drug and prostitution rackets. The growth of AIDS is one result of these movements.

The increasing number of mobile young people in these countries was seen in two lights. On the one hand the large numbers of young and often alienated young people are seen as a major problem for governments. On the other hand it is clear that these same young people are a great social and economic resource to their communities and many will become the future leaders in those communities.

Youth in transition is one of the most critical issues facing the Asia Pacific region today but it lacks conceptual clarity, is under researched and fettered by outdated policy. The issues which confront youth and how they respond to them have varied through time and place: from rural to urban and from country to country; even from region to region. To compound the complexity of transition, the speed of change has accelerated creating additional identifiable intra-generational transitional issues. Within a single generation, the issues vary not only according to time and place but also according to the specific structure of the societal institutions in which they are embedded: gender, class, family structure, workplace, government and community organisations. Furthermore, within each country, youth are embroiled within a complex web of intergenerational relations. How intergenerational relations are played out within each country reflect the various stages of demographic

transition, the levels of socio-economic development, cultural antecedents and the impact of globalisation.

### **The Program**

Agnes Shea, a Ngunnaawal Elder and representative of the United Ngunnawal Elders Council, welcomed delegates to her country at the beginning of the first session.

Ken Wiltshire, chair of the Australian National Committee for UNESCO outlined UNESCO's interests in youth problems. The founding father of AASSREC, Yogesh Atal, gave the keynote address at the symposium. In this he broadly outlined the rapidly changing and diverse situations facing young people across Asia over the past 30 years. He surveyed the emergence of youth as a subject of scholarly, political and institutional attention within Asia. He was at pains to emphasise that within Asia youth should be seen primarily as a resource rather than a problem.

Jeffrey Arnett was invited from the United States to set the theoretical scene for a study of the problems young people face in a globalising world. He highlighted some of the psychological issues that are being studied.

The second session was chaired by Graeme Hugo and looked at the demographic factors influencing the changing situation of young people. In his own paper he focused on the speed of the demographic transition across the region and the implications that the passing of the Asian demographic 'youth bulge' has for the economy and the society.

Two papers then gave specific insight into the changing demography and migration patterns in different countries. Siri Hettige discussed the changing situation in Sri Lanka and Aswatini Raharto described migration within Indonesia.

Doreen Rosenthal chaired the first session after lunch. In her paper she gave a generalised view of the spread of HIV/AIDS and its consequences for young people today. Richard Eckersley addressed some of the challenges which globalisation brings and the social and economic consequences. Stephanie Fahey addressed the political engagement of youth in the region and the impact of new media in countries with diverse demographic profiles, economic levels of development and cultural antecedents.

The final session, chaired by Margot Prior, belonged appropriately to Indigenous young people. There were two papers spoken from the heart; relating personal experiences, illustrating barriers and how they can be overcome.

These papers were given by indigenous participants: Gregory Phillips, an Aboriginal Australian; and Melany Tainui, a Maori woman.

Richard Eckersley, in his paper, summed up the spirit of the symposium. 'So at the most fundamental, cultural level, the wellbeing of young Australians, and young people elsewhere in the world, depends on whether or not, and when, we make a transition in worldviews from material progress to sustainable development.'

#### **The Follow-up**

The Asian delegates remained in Canberra for the full week and continued to discuss the topic. There were papers given by delegates from all of the thirteen countries represented. In discussion and debate a range of ideas were teased out, and various programs and government policies were examined. The exercise was extremely valuable for all those present and many returned to daily discussion with new and exciting ideas. A book is now being edited by Fay Gale and Stephanie Fahey entitled *Youth in Transition: The Challenges of Generational Change in Asia*. It is being prepared by the Academy and published by UNESCO.

**Fay Gale**, Convenor

#### CUNNINGHAM LECTURE 2003

In the Cunningham Lecture, 'Leadership Observed', Leon Mann identified five themes in the study of leadership: leadership as a personal and shared journey; leadership and the making of crucial decisions; leadership as a set of roles, activities, and behaviours; leaders and their personal attributes and characteristics; and, finally, leadership as the expression of social influence in close relationships with followers, mentors, and colleagues.

Professor Mann argued that leadership research in the West had been dominated by the theme of leadership as a set of roles and behaviours and a focus on leader attributes and characteristics. There had been far less attention to the themes of leadership as a personal and a shared journey, leadership and the making of crucial decisions, and the nature of the relationship between leaders and followers. He pointed out that in Asian research there had been a greater emphasis on the theme of the relationship between leaders and followers and on the moral dimension of leadership.

To illustrate the application of the five themes, Professor Mann drew on his longitudinal study of project leaders and their teams in four Australian R&D organisations—BHP, ICI, CSIRO and DSTO. He noted

the value of the theme of 'leadership as journey' for comparing the qualities of new and experienced leaders and for tracking over time the difference made by trusted, capable leaders in overcoming obstacles and steering the team and its project to successful completion. He argued that the concepts of journey and relationship are the most powerful entry points to the study and understanding of leadership.

Linking the topic of leadership to the joint ASSA-AASSREC Symposium *Youth in Transition*, Professor Mann commented on the emergence of a new generation of better educated young people who more willingly follow leaders who have vision, expertise, credibility, and the power of ideas to influence; as compared with those leaders who rely on formal authority, seniority, rewards and punishment, and the power of coercion to secure compliance and maintain direction.

### **Leon Mann**

#### ACADEMY EARLY CAREER AWARD

The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Early Career Award honours Australians in the early years of their career who have achieved excellence in scholarship in the social sciences.

Past Awards have been granted to:

- 1987 Richard George Fox
- 1988 Wojciech Sadurski
- 1989 Gregory J Whitwell
- 1990 Vicki Lee
- 1991 Peter Higgs
- 1992 Robert Cribb
- 1993 John Quiggin
- 1994 Debbie Terry
- 1995 Kay J Anderson
- 1996 Tony Aspromourgos
- 1997 Jeff Borland
- 1998 Chandran Kukathas
- 1999 Richard Bryant
- 2000 Andrea Whittaker
- 2001 Kaarin Anstey and Robert Hill
- 2002 Jason B Mattingley
- 2003 Lisa Mayer
- 2004 Alex Bellamy

We are pleased to announce that the recipient of the Academy Medal for 2004 is Dr Alex Bellamy, Lecturer in Peace and Conflict Studies, School of Political Science and International Studies, University of Queensland.



*Alex Bellamy*

Dr Bellamy received his Bachelor of Arts Degree with first class Honours from the University of Hull in 1996, his Master of Arts Degree with Distinction from Staffordshire University in 1997 and his Doctor of Philosophy from the University of Wales, Aberystwyth in 2000.

In the four years since completing his PhD, Alex Bellamy has established himself as a leading scholar in his field. He has written three single authored books, one co-authored book and has edited two further books, all with leading international publishers such as Oxford University Press, Manchester University Press, Polity Press and Palgrave Macmillan. He has also published articles in leading International Relations journals, including *Review of International Studies*, *International Affairs*, *Millennium*, and the *Journal of Peace Research* and has already published in all of the major Australian journals in the field.

The quality of his research has been widely acknowledged. *International Affairs* described *Kosovo and International Society* as ‘a substantial contribution to scholarship’. He has contributed a co-authored chapter in the field’s most prestigious textbook, and sits on the advisory board of the top-ranked journal *Millennium*. His standing in the field has also been recognised by research foundations. He has secured over \$100,000 of funding from the ARC (Discovery), British Academy, Fulbright Commission, and International Peace Academy.



## POLICY AND ADVOCACY PROGRAM

In March 2003, the Academy welcomed the news that Minister Brendan Nelson approved additional funding of \$115,000 per annum to ASSA from the Higher Education Innovation Programme (HEIP). The additional funding, to be provided over three years from 2003–2006, follows meetings and correspondence with the Department of Education, Science and Training regarding the Academy's exceedingly modest budget at a time of rapid expansion in its role in representing social sciences nationally and internationally.

Over the year, the Academy has made progress in meeting the conditions of funding: to strengthen the social sciences' role in the development of policy issues and providing advice to government; to advocate the role social sciences have in providing such advice; and to enhance national and international scholarly exchange and programs.

The first significant step in ASSA's policy initiatives was the addition of the Policy and Advocacy Committee (PAC) to the existing committee structure. This was part of an overall committee restructuring, designed to engage the existing committees in activities that would have outcomes that contribute to social science advocacy and advice that could serve wise policy development. The new structure therefore reflects the close working relationship between the Policy and Advocacy, Workshop and Research Committees and provides, at every possible opportunity, useful positive recommendations and supporting arguments.

On 9 November 2003, the Academy hosted a special scoping meeting to which Fellows with interests and expertise in policy analysis, development and advice were invited. The scoping meeting canvassed ideas for significant policy areas in which ASSA could play a more active role through the newly established PAC as well as existing ASSA activities, such as the Workshop and Research Programs and symposia.

Also discussed at the meeting were the principles of ASSA's involvement in policy development, such as offering alternative viewpoints, acting as a vehicle for policy debate, formal and informal policy statements, and involvement in social science advocacy. Much of the discussion was based on a survey of all Fellows on policy advice in key areas. The Fellowship database was expanded to include responses on existing research and policy advice strengths as well issues of national importance that Fellows have identified as requiring further investigation and debate.

The inaugural meeting of the PAC was held on 23 March 2004 at the ASSA Secretariat. The Committee consists of: Michael Keating (Chair), Ian Castles, Meredith Edwards, Stuart Macintyre (Research Committee



Chair), Sue Richardson (President), Peter Saunders (Workshop Committee Chair), Tom Stannage, and Patrick Weller. Included on the Committee are Secretariat staff, John Beaton (Executive Director) and John Robertson (Research Director). The building and sustaining of activities promoting research, policy and advocacy activities, and the management of the Committee is overseen by the Assistant Director of Research, Policy and Advocacy.

In the Committee's work, the *Occasional Paper* series will be the major vehicle for the publication of policy outcomes. Policy papers printed under this series will be further badged as 'Policy Paper #'. *The Case for Increased Taxation* (January 2004) by Michael Keating, was the first policy paper printed under this series and discusses the need for a more balanced appreciation of the future needs for taxation in our society. The Academy was delighted by the exposure it received in the media, including articles or interviews in *The Age*, *Weekend Australian Financial Review*, *Sydney Morning Herald*, *Australian Financial Review*, ABC Radio National programs (AM and Life Matters), and a debate on tax on the SBS television program *Dateline* soon after the release of the *Occasional Paper*.

Discussed at the inaugural PAC meeting were the difficulties faced in translating social science research to the government policy level, as well as communicating government policy needs to researchers. It was acknowledged that opportunities that move beyond a 'one-way' flow of policy papers are required to integrate researchers with policy makers. As a first step in addressing this foundation issue, the Committee commissioned Meredith Edwards to write the second policy paper entitled *Social Science Research and Public Policy: Narrowing the Divide* (September 2004). The paper examines key issues in communication between social science researchers and policy makers and makes practical recommendations to bring these communities into closer dialogue.

The Workshop Committee has responded to the policy and advocacy initiative and taken steps to enhance the existing Workshop Program by encouraging convenors to produce policy statements: advice that suggests appropriate strategies grounded on sound social science research; or advice that furthers the debate on issues that may require policy intervention or consideration. Outcomes from the Workshop Program have started to appear on the new policy section of the ASSA website at [www.assa.edu.au/policy](http://www.assa.edu.au/policy). The papers are intended to be summaries of social science research findings that open up policy options and debate, and in some instances, make useful policy recommendations. To date, convenors from the ASSA sponsored

workshops 'Portrait of a Nation 2003: Reporting on the inaugural Australian Survey of Social Attitudes', and 'Australian Women Facing the Future: Is the Intergenerational Report gender neutral?' have produced papers that now form the foundation of a policy e-paper series.

In addition to exploring opportunities and encouraging policy outcomes from the Workshop and Research Programs, and the commissioning of policy papers for the *Occasional Paper* series, opinion pieces have been printed in *Dialogue* that have important policy implications, including: 'A critical appraisal of the new Higher Education Charges for Students', by Bruce Chapman (1/2004); 'Does the Australian Government have a cultural policy?', by David Throsby (2/2003); and, in a companion article, Professor Glenn Withers examines 'Fundamentals of the ABC' (3/2003) and the issues of commercial media, public broadcasting, Australian culture, and the implications for policy.

The Committee has received commitments from authors to write policy papers over the coming year on a diversity of important topics including climate change, regional security, and the confronting issues of an ageing Australia. Also on the horizon are plans for new initiatives, including the commissioning of research and workshops, and co-ordinating public forums, round-tables and debates on key issues.

Over the past year, the Policy and Advocacy Program has gathered momentum and is now well positioned to encourage further constructive social science and policy outcomes. This new initiative will build on the rich history the Academy and the Fellowship have in delivering cutting-edge social science research outcomes that are of benefit to the policy and practice communities. Furthermore, it provides opportunities to advocate the importance social sciences have in informing sound policy development and to increase their contribution to the social, political, and intellectual life of the country.

**Michael Keating**, Chair, Policy and Advocacy Program

**Mark Pinoli**, Assistant Director (Research, Policy and Advocacy)



## RESEARCH PROGRAM

The Academy has continued an active involvement in working with government and stakeholders to ensure that the social sciences are more comprehensively incorporated into the National Research Priorities. Working closely with the Australian Academy of the Humanities, our Academy persuaded the Federal Government to endorse some enhancements of the original four priority areas and the identification of four new goals. These are:

1. *Increasing our understanding of the impact of climate change and variability at the regional level across Australia, and addressing the consequences of these factors on the environment and on communities.*
2. *Understanding and strengthening key elements of Australia's social and economic fabric to help families and individuals live healthy, productive and fulfilling lives.*
3. *Maximising Australia's creative and technological capability by understanding the factors conducive to innovation and its acceptance.*
4. *Enhancing Australia's capacity to interpret and engage with its regional and global environment through a greater understanding of languages, societies, politics and culture.*

As Sue Richardson, President of ASSA commented in *Dialogue* (23/1/2004) 'such changes ... increase the openings for [our] disciplines to sit comfortably under the National Research Priorities umbrella, and hence to claim a share of NRP research dollars. More importantly, they improve the prospect that these major issues confronting Australia are tackled with the full range of insights that can come from the human as well as natural sciences.'

The Academy, through its Research Committee, continues to actively support those research projects which will effectively advance knowledge across the diverse disciplines of the social sciences. Increasingly the social sciences have become an instrument which modern governments, interest groups and scholars use to understand the major developments in national and international life; they provide the tools drawn upon to develop and shape policy. A significant increase in Department of Education, Science and Training (DEST) funding to the Academy for three years from 2003, has ensured an enhanced role for ASSA and its Fellows to contribute to the policy debate. It has also enabled the Academy to directly allocate funding for the commissioning of research into a number of key areas in the social sciences.

Research programs undertaken by the Academy continue to use the extensive scholarly network available through the Fellowship and encourage participation by independent or more junior scholars in research. A significant part of the Academy's research activities have been funded through the Australian Research Council via its ARC Linkage-Learned Academies Special Projects.

It has been a productive year with a number of research projects in press or at the publication stage. In October 2004 the University of NSW Press is to publish the book *Sustainability and Change in Rural Australia* edited by Chris Cocklin and Jacqui Dibden. This work is the result of an ARC-funded Special Project in 2001 which researched 'The Sustainability of Australian Rural Communities'. 'By addressing themes such as social and economic change, government policy and gender relations, the volume tackles the thematic complexities of sustainability. At the heart of this discussion lies a desire to understand how small rural communities have survived in the past; how they are shaped by environmental, economic and social factors at present; and how these factors will impact on their survival in the future.'

In 2002 the ARC funded a research project on 'Rethinking Wellbeing: Policy and Program Issues in Disability, Disadvantage and Community Development'. The project director, Lenore Manderson, of the Key Centre for Women's Health in Society, University of Melbourne and ARC Federation Fellow assembled a distinguished research team of Australian and international academics to consider the social, cultural and economic contexts of wellbeing, resilience, burden, health and quality of life.

The project brought together scholars from diverse backgrounds within anthropology, sociology, economics and philosophy to challenge the use of aggregates and numerators of wellbeing and health and to critique the various approaches to wellbeing and to calibrate the global burden of disease. The research papers take, as a central issue in the relationship of government to the community, the role of wellbeing in maintaining health, and the role of government in affecting this. The manuscript resulting from the project and entitled *Rethinking Well-Being: Essays on Health, Disability and Disadvantage* is currently being assessed for publication.

In 2003, in recognition of the importance of establishing a research agenda to investigate children and their wellbeing, the ARC and the Australian Research Alliance for Children and Youth granted the Academy significant funding for its research project 'Building a Better Future for Our Children'.

The project lead by Sue Richardson (Director, National Institute of Labour Studies, Flinders University and Margot Prior (Professorial Fellow, Health and Behavioural Sciences, Department of Psychology, University of Melbourne) is now at the publishing stage, and provides a synoptic, multidisciplinary account of what we do and do not know about bringing up healthy and well-adjusted children. There is a strong focus on the social and economic changes that are occurring in Australia, that are making it harder for substantial numbers of parents and for civic society to provide good outcomes for children. This is juxtaposed against discussion of the economic, social, and psychological resources needed for the optimum development of children as competent, productive, and well adjusted beings in a civil society. It is anticipated that a book entitled *The Wellbeing of Children* will be published in 2005.

On 15 October 2003 the Academy was advised that ARC funding had been provided for the research project 'What Is to Be Done with Management Ethics? Addressing National Needs and Priorities' which is under the project management of Stewart Clegg, School of Management, University of Technology, Sydney (UTS) and Carl Rhodes, Senior Research Fellow, OVAL Research, UTS.

The project has brought together an interdisciplinary team of Academy Fellows and other national and international experts to discuss and analyse ethics as they relate to organisation practice and managerial behaviour across the whole range of public, private and third sector organisations.

A workshop was held at UTS on 17 June where project leaders gathered a research team with contributors from the University of South Australia, the University of NSW, Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana-Iztapalapa, México, Victoria University, the University of Maryland, University of Nijmegen, Netherlands, RMIT and the University of Sydney.

Final papers are to be submitted by November, prior to a major symposium on Management Ethics which will be held at UTS on 16-17 December 2004. The research project has already attracted interest from publishers in the UK.

#### **ARC Linkage Projects (Round One) 2005**

In April 2004 a research proposal entitled 'The Social Sciences and the Making of Postwar Australia' was submitted to the ARC for consideration for funding in 2005. Chief investigators for the project are Robert Pascoe (Victoria University of Technology) and Stuart Macintyre (University of Melbourne). Both the Academy and the National Library

of Australia have been listed as Industry Partners in the application. Results of this first 2004 round for Linkage Projects will be announced later this year.

Should funding be approved, the project will explore the foundational significance of the social sciences in the creation of modern Australia. Apart from filling a critical gap in our understanding of the development of postwar Australia, through exploring the historical relationship between the social sciences and public policy, such a study will point to ways in which such research might be more widely utilised in the creation of effective policy.

#### **ARC Linkage Learned Academies Special Projects 2005**

In May 2004 the Academy submitted five Expressions of Interest for funding consideration in 2005. This year the ARC short-listed two applications to proceed to the full-application stage of the selection process: 'Patterns of Population Mobility and Internal Migration in Australia' (project leaders: Peter McDonald, Demography Program (Australian National University and Martin Bell, School of Geography, Planning and Architecture, University of Queensland; and 'Innovative Public Policy Through New Principles for Sharing Risk' (project leaders: Bruce Chapman, Centre for Economic Policy Research, ANU and Glenn Withers, Professor in Public Policy (ANU).

It is anticipated that the ARC will announce research projects successful in achieving funding (for 2005) in October this year.

#### **Monash Institute for the Study of Global Movements**

The Monash Institute for the Study of Global Movements is engaged in a joint research project with the Academy. John Nieuwenhuysen, Director of the Institute, James Walter, School of Political and Social Inquiry, Monash University, Peter Saunders, Social Policy Research Centre, University of New South Wales, Graeme Davison, School of Historical Studies, Monash and the Academy have brought together key scholars to research 'Global Movements of Ideas, Public Policy Issues and the Social Sciences in Australia'. The team held a workshop at the Academy on 16 August to establish the research agenda for the project and to undertake the preparation of research papers.

The object of the study is to highlight public policy issues confronting analysis in the social sciences in Australia today. Special themes will include the impact of the global movement of ideas, particularly economic ones, in influencing analyses and outcomes.

**Stuart Macintyre**, Chair, Research Committee

**John Robertson**, Research Director

## WORKSHOP PROGRAM

The major outcome for the Workshop Committee has been the enhancement of the program in response to an increase in funding from the Department of Education, Science and Training (DEST) for encouraging policy outcomes. This has led to approval of a record number of workshops to be conducted under the auspices of the Academy Workshop Program.

The Workshop Program has been a principal component of the Academy's promotion of inter-disciplinary excellence in research in the social sciences, an arena for intellectual exchange and innovation, and a mechanism for exploring linkages between research, policy, and practice. Now strengthened is the program's ability to encourage participants to develop policy recommendations that have practical relevance to issues that confront Australian society.

This year there have been modifications to the *Workshop Guidelines* to encourage convenors to produce policy statements in addition to the required workshop report; advice that suggests appropriate strategies grounded on sound social science research, or advice that furthers the debate on issues that may require policy intervention or consideration. Where appropriate, convenors have also been asked to invite senior government officials to bring their perspectives to the workshop, particularly with regard to current and future policy directions.

Policy papers from the program have begun to appear on the Academy website, and along with the workshop reports published regularly in *Dialogue*, provide a summary of key social science research findings, policy recommendations, or suggested areas that require further research or debate.

To date, six workshops have been held in 2004, with a further two to be held later in the year. Those already held are:

**Portrait of a Nation 2003: Reporting on the inaugural Australian Survey of Social Attitudes.** *Rachel K Gibson (ANU), Shaun Wilson and Gabrielle Meagher (Sydney)*, convened the workshop in Canberra on 7-8 June 2004. The workshop provided a forum to present the findings from the first Australian Survey of Social Attitudes (AuSSA) conducted in August 2003, linking attitudes, behaviour, and demographic characteristics. The AuSSA is a new biennial national survey that provides a more comprehensive and rigorous account of the Australian people's attitudes and behaviour. Topics covered in the survey analysis included attitudes to government taxing and spending, criminal justice policy, family life, immigration, uses of genetic information, the treatment of indigenous people, and citizenship and national identity. As

well as being of interest to the scholarly community, it is expected that the findings presented at the workshop would have relevance to a broader audience that would include federal and state politicians and government officials, policy-makers, journalists, and interested members of the public.

**Participation and Governance in Regional Development** was convened by *John Martin and Robyn Eversole* (RMIT, Hamilton) on the 1-3 July 2004. The workshop explored the interrelated topics of participation and governance in regional development as a process that involves 'communities' of all sorts; and the practical implications of regional development as a participatory process using case studies from regional development initiatives in Australia. The workshop also provided a forum in which policy makers and community representatives met and discussed participation and governance issues with scholars from across the country.

**Multiculturalism and Political Theory: Balancing Rights and Responsibilities in a Diverse Society** was convened by Geoffrey Brahm Levey (UNSW) in Sydney on the 8-9 July 2004. The workshop considered political theory on multiculturalism and the way it has focused attention on how multiculturalism relates to liberal principles of individual autonomy, toleration, equality, and justice; where, and on what basis, the limits of liberal toleration should be drawn; and the implications of multiculturalism for current and emerging conceptions of citizenship. For the most part, these debates have been conducted at a fairly abstract level or else have been informed by, or applied to, the Canadian, north American and, increasingly, the European contexts. Political theorists (including Australian political theorists) have devoted scant attention to Australia's national policy of multiculturalism. The workshop redressed this lacuna and initiated consideration of two understudied questions in the area of political theory and multiculturalism: (i) how current arguments and concerns about multiculturalism in political theory bear upon, or might be brought to bear upon, Australian multicultural policy, and (ii) how the Australian case might contribute to political thought on multiculturalism more generally.

The recent Intergenerational Report has provided a background for discussions about the socio-demographic future of Australia. Predictions for an ageing population, the decreasing proportion of Australians of working age, and the economic impact of these changes have been accompanied by strategies for developing economic sustainability. These issues - both the demographic changes and the policy reaction to them - are unlikely to be gender-neutral and the debate so far has largely



ignored the differential impact on women. The workshop, **Australian Women Facing the Future: Is the Intergenerational Report Gender Neutral?**, convened by *Christina Lee* (Queensland), examined the effects of these issues on Australian women across the lifespan, and the potential implications for appropriate research and policy strategies to maintain well-being. The workshop was held at the University of Queensland on 22-23 July 2004.

A number of concerns have been expressed about current work on the issue of corruption, and especially with the 'thinness' of modern academic and public policy accounts, and the tendency of contemporary empirical research to work with a narrow, proceduralist approach. Corruption is often seen either as a matter of improper conduct with damaging economic effects or, somewhat more generally, as illegal activity on the part of elected or appointed officials in the course of their public employment. Such definitions, and the discussions based upon them, ignore the rich tradition of political thought which sees corruption rather as a disease of the body politic. **Corruption: Expanding the Focus**, convened by *Manuhia Barcham, Barry Hindess* and *Peter Larmour* (ANU) brought together scholars who have worked on corruption and related issues from a range of disciplinary perspectives, and examined the limitations and the strengths of influential contemporary perspectives on corruption and ways in which the debate could be broadened. The workshop was convened in Canberra on 30-31 July 2004.

The final workshop for the 2003-2004 round was **Evidence into Policy: What Works in Ageing?**, convened by Helen Bartlett, and held at the University of Queensland on 22-23 April 2004. The workshop was postponed from the previous year at the request of the Federal Department of Health and Ageing, who provided additional funding.

Forthcoming workshops in 2004 are:

**The Deregulation of the Australian Labour Market: A Workshop in Honour of Keith Hancock** will be convened by Russell Lansbury (Sydney) and Joe Isaac (Melbourne) on the 25-26 November at the ANU. Keith Hancock, former President of the Academy, has made great contributions not only to scholarly research on the Australian labour market but also to practical aspects of labour market regulation through his role as Deputy President of the Australian Industrial Relations Commission. The workshop will examine the degree of legal regulation of a progressively relaxed Australian labour market, and the effects of moving from a centralised industrial relations system to a decentralised system dominated by enterprise bargaining.

Rural and remote Aborigines comprise a sizable number, around 140,000, in an Indigenous population of 460,000. Made 'remote' because their region's lack of interest for the national economy, or because previous industries have waned with enduring rural recession, these Australian citizens are confronted with the possibilities but also the challenges of cultural difference and rapid change. A striking feature of debate is the relative lack of information that most people have concerning remote Aborigines: their histories, and past and present engagements with the Australian economy along with the cultural commitments they retain. **Aborigines, Culture and Economy: The Past, Present, and Future of Rural and Remote Indigenous Lives**, to be convened by Diane Austin-Broos and Gaynor Macdonald (Department of Anthropology, University of Sydney) in Sydney on 3-4 December 2004, will examine, analyse and, through publication, broadcast these circumstances including the implications for wellbeing and culture. Initiatives, including new perspectives on Indigenous education, small business, regional integration and hybrid economies will be discussed. Moreover, current policy will be placed in the context of a discussion of the appropriate expectations of citizens, especially remote citizens, in the nation state.

**Recent publications based on Academy Workshops:**

- Wilfrid Prest and Sharyn Roach Anleu (eds), 2004. *Litigation: Past and Present*, UNSW Press. This book is based on the proceedings of the workshop 'Litigation: Past and Present', convened by the editors in Adelaide, September 2001.
- Jacka, Tamara (ed), 2004. 'Engendering postsocialism in Vietnam and China'. Special issue of *Asian Studies Review* 28(2). This is an outcome from the 2003 workshop 'Gender, Socialism and Globalisation in Contemporary Vietnam and China', convened by the editor at the ANU.
- Marian Sawer and Barry Hindess (eds), 2004. *Us and Them: Anti-Elitism in Australia*. Bentley, WA: API Network. This book resulted from the 2003 workshop 'Us and Them: Anti-Elitism in Australia', convened by the editors.



**Peter Saunders**, Chair, Workshop Program

**Mark Pinoli**, Assistant Director and Workshop Program Coordinator

## INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM

The Academy maintains an active program of international exchanges, research collaboration and enhanced networks for the social sciences. Additional government funding from the Department of Education, Science and Training (DEST) has allowed an expansion of program activities in France and China, paved the way for establishing an exchange agreement with the Indian Council of Social Science Research and supported a successful visit by Sue Richardson, President of the Academy (ASSA), to participate in the 10<sup>th</sup> birthday celebrations of the Pontifical Academy of the Social Sciences. The Academy's International Program continues to serve as an important mechanism for building relationships with sister academies and supporting international scholars in the social sciences.

### **Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils (AASSREC)**

With generous support from UNESCO, the Australian National Commission for UNESCO and AusAID, the Academy successfully hosted the 15<sup>th</sup> Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils conference from 10-15 November 2003 in Canberra. The conference was held in conjunction with ASSA's general meeting and delegates participated in the Annual Symposium and Annual Dinner on 10 November. Delegates attended from Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, New Zealand, Philippines, Sri Lanka, Thailand, South Korea and Vietnam.

Fay Gale, as the then President of AASSREC, worked tirelessly with a committee of ASSA Fellows and the Secretariat to develop the joint ASSA-AASSREC Symposium and AASSREC Conference program which was on the theme *Youth in Transition*. Professor Gale spearheaded the quest for sponsorship, and the extensive organisation required to ensure the attendance of delegates and the presentation and discussion of their country papers.

Conference papers, edited by Fay Gale and Stephanie Fahey, Director of the Research Institute for Asia and the Pacific, University of Sydney, will be published by the Bangkok office of UNESCO, with the publication layout and design by ASSA. The book will be formally presented by Ken Wiltshire, Chair of the Australian National Commission for UNESCO, to UNESCO's Director-General in Paris.

### **Australia-China Exchange Program**

The Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS) and the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia have had an exchange agreement since 1980. The agreement has supported a regular program of visits by Chinese scholars to Australia and Australian scholars to China. The

exchange between China and Australia has taken on increased importance with China's rapid social and economic development and its growing attention to research and education to underpin national progress and cordial international relations.

A senior delegation from the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences visited Canberra on 2 April 2004 where they were hosted by the ASSA Secretariat and John Wong, Reader in History, University of Sydney, and member of ASSA's International Program Committee. The delegation attended a roundtable meeting at the Australian National University with representatives from the Human Resources Division and Centre for Educational Development and Academic Methods.

The Chinese delegation was particularly interested in learning about developments in the areas of personnel systems and management and systems of employment contracts, employee evaluation and training and retention programs for retaining talented people.

*John Wong* visited China in April-May under the auspices of ASSA's Australia-China Exchange Program. Dr Wong is researching 'Sun Yatsen's Relations with the Powers'. He had a very productive visit to China, meeting scholars in the major institutions in Beijing, Shanghai and Fudan, among others (see *Dialogue* 23, 2/2004), and a visit which he says greatly exceeded his expectations.

*Susan McGrath-Champ*, Work and Organisational Studies, University of Sydney visited China from 12-21 June to coincide with the inaugural conference on Chinese Management Research in Beijing on the theme *Mapping the Territory for Chinese Management Research*. She is researching the 'Effects of Expatriate Training on Market Entry Success of Australian Firms in China'. Her study will provide a framework for Australian businesses to most effectively utilise training resources and develop strategies to succeed in China.

*Liu Fande*, General Secretary of the Centre for Australia Studies of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences visited the University of Technology, Sydney from 25 July to 9 August. Dr Liu was hosted by the Key Research Centre in Communication and Culture: Transforming Cultures, where he undertook research on regional cooperative mechanisms in Australia and East Asia and held discussions with researchers in Australian history and on aspects of Australian approaches to regional relationships.

**Australia-China Exchange Program: Beijing visit by Leon Mann**

*Huang Ping*, Director-General, Bureau for International Exchanges CASS, *Zhang Youyun*, Chief of the American and Oceanian Division,

Bureau of International Cooperation, CASS, and *Shi Xuehua*, Program Officer of the Bureau of International Cooperation met with Leon Mann, Chair of the International Program Committee ASSA, in Beijing on 11 August 2004.

The purpose of the meeting was to explore ways of strengthening the CASS-ASSA exchange program with a view to developing a more productive partnership built on joint research projects and related activities involving early career researchers. A dialogue is continuing with CASS to develop suitable research projects for the exchange program with the participation of the Vietnamese Academy as a research partner.

#### **Australia-Vietnam Exchange Program**

ASSA has had an exchange agreement with the National Centre for Social Sciences and Humanities of Vietnam (NCSSHV) since 1998. The agreement and program activities are currently under review. During 2004 NCSSHV became the Vietnamese Academy of Social Sciences (VASS). Discussions to build an active partnership based on research activities are continuing following the highly successful visit of an ASSA delegation to Hanoi in October 2003. VASS has responded very positively to the idea of a three-way research partnership involving ASSA, CASS and VASS. During the year follow-up visits to Vietnam were independently undertaken by ASSA Fellows Peter Saunders and Margot Prior to Institutes of VASS, based on links established during previous visits.

#### **Australia-Britain Special Joint Project Funding**

ASSA, together with the Australian Academy of the Humanities and the British Academy, announced funding support in 2004-05 to *Alison Bashford*, Department of History, University of Sydney and *John Welshman*, Institute for Health Research, Lancaster University, UK, for their research project 'Health, "Race" and Migration: Tuberculosis Screening in Australia and Britain 1950-2000'.

The aim of the project is to explore the connected issues of health, 'race' and migration through a comparative analysis of the history of tuberculosis screening in Australia and Britain during this period. As part of this collaborative project the British research team visited Sydney and Canberra in July to coincide with the conference 'Medicine at the Border: The History, Culture and Politics of Global Health' held in Sydney 1-3 July. Dr Welshman also presented papers in the Departments of History and Medical Humanities at the University of Sydney.

### Australia-The Netherlands Exchange Program

An international exchange agreement with the Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences was signed in 1987. In 1991, the Australian Academy of the Humanities was included as a sponsor. This program has been important for, among other things, continued access to Dutch research and research materials on Indonesia.

- *Kees Jan van Garderen*, Department of Quantitative Economics of the University of Amsterdam visited the University of Sydney and the University of Melbourne in July. In Sydney he contributed to a joint research project, mentored postgraduate students and presented a research seminar. The joint research project examines 'the possible application of copula theory to a range of problems in the classic simultaneous equation model with a view to deriving small sample distribution results that rely on marginal normality.' In Melbourne he visited *Chris Skeels* in the Department of Economics and attended the Econometric Society Australasian Meeting held from 7-9 July.
- *Pieter Muysken* of the Department of Linguistics of the University of Nijmegen was an exchange visitor in Australia from 18 August to 12 September. He is a leading authority on bilingualism, language contact and creole languages. His visit was coordinated by *Michael Clyne* at the University of Melbourne. His schedule included visits to Monash University and the University of Sydney. While in Australia Professor Muysken gave a colloquium to staff and students in linguistics, delivered a public lecture and another to sociolinguistics students at the University of Melbourne. He also had discussions with those working on projects in the Research Unit for Multilingualism and Cross Cultural Communication and with a number of PhD students working on language contact topics. He delivered a research seminar to staff and students in linguistics at Monash University and met researchers involved in an ARC Discovery Project 'Cross-linguistic study of endangered Maluku languages: Eastern Indonesia and the Dutch diaspora'. He was a guest lecturer in the Department of Linguistics at the University of Sydney for teaching staff and PhD students with research interests in bilingualism, including code-sharing.
- *Peter Gesner*, Senior Curator (Cultures and Histories), Museum of Tropical Queensland was supported to undertake research in the Netherlands under the exchange program in October 2004. His research examines archival material relating to the arrival and sojourn at, and passage through VOC settlements in Timor and Java of the survivors of HMS Pandora in 1791 and VOC archival material relating to treatments at Timor and Batavia hospital and the survivors' subsequent passage to Europe via Capetown on VOC vessels.

### **Australia-France Exchange Program**

In April 2002, ASSA and the French Government (through the French Embassy in Canberra), agreed on a strategy to form stronger research relationships between scholars in the two countries. An expression of this agreement is to provide a funded program to initiate and/or enhance joint research activity. The call for projects is coordinated broadly with representation from the Academy of Science, ASSA, CSIRO, the Rural R&D Corporations, the CNRS, and the Secretariat of the French-Australian Industrial Research program (FAIR). Special consideration is given to projects of interest to both French and Australian scholars and to those relevant to Pacific island studies where research into indigenous and non-indigenous contact is topical and important. The funding supports a range of research activities including visits from cooperating scholars travelling to France, to Australia, or to a research site.

During 2003-04 the following research grants were awarded jointly by the French Government and ASSA:

- *Joel Lebeaume*, Director of the UMR STEF, Ecole Normale Supérieure de Cachan, INRP, Cachan and *Margarita Pavlova*, Centre for Learning Research, Griffith University: 'Learning in Technology Education: Concepts and practices in primary and junior high school (9-13 year olds)'.
- *Sophie Thoyer*, INRA, CEMAGREF, University of Montpellier and *Atakelty Hailu*, School of Agricultural and Resource Economics, University of Western Australia: 'The Benefits of Market-based Instruments for Allocating Water Scarcity'.
- *Christian Culas*, CNRS Research Fellow, Institute of Research on South-East Asia, Maison Asie-Pacifique, Université de Provence, Marseilles and *Nicholas Tapp*, Department of Anthropology, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, ANU: 'Ethnicity and Historical Ecology in the South-East Asian Massif (China, Vietnam, Laos, Thailand and Burma)'.
- *Christophe Sand*, Department of Archaeology, New Caledonia Museum, CNRS and *Ian Lilley*, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies Unit, University of Queensland: 'French-Australian Archaeological Survey in the Loyalty Islands, New-Caledonia'.
- *Pierrick Geerart*, Université de Paris and *Kevin Dunn*, Geography Program, Faculty of the Built Environment, University of NSW: 'Social and Spatial Variations of Racism in Paris and Sydney: A comparative analysis'.
- *Barbara Glowczewski Barker*, Director of Research, CNRS, Collège de France, LAS, Paris and *Marcia Langton*, Foundation Chair of

Australian Indigenous Studies, University of Melbourne: 'Indigenous Strategies of Communication : Cultural festivals and new technologies'.

Applications for funding support in 2005 will be announced at the end of 2004. The DEST funding has enabled the Academy to continue support for this highly successful exchange program. Details of this and other exchange programs can be found on the Academy's website: [www.assa.edu.au](http://www.assa.edu.au).

#### **UNESCO Social Science Network**

ASSA has continued as a member of the UNESCO Social Science Network. The Australian National Commission for UNESCO provides grant fund assistance on an annual basis for a range of projects. Details of the funding program, with a closing date of 31 July each year, can be obtained from the website at <http://www.dfat.gov.au/intorgs/unesco/>. Funds are usually in the range \$1,000-\$5,000 but larger amounts of funding may be considered.

Successful applications for funding support in 2004-05 are to be announced in October 2004.

#### **Australia-India Exchange: Toward a Memorandum of Understanding**

ASSA has for some time been actively engaged in discussions with the Indian Council of Social Science Research (ICSSR) to establish an exchange agreement to facilitate the development of joint research projects and academic exchanges. At a meeting of the Academy's International Program Committee on 16 September it was agreed that the draft memorandum of understanding would be signed and an exchange program begin in 2005.

**Leon Mann**, Chair, International Program Committee

**John Robertson**, Research Director





## THE FELLOWSHIP

### FELLOWS OF THE ACADEMY

The Constitution of the Academy states that *'persons who are deemed to have achieved distinction in one or more branches of the social sciences may be elected as Fellows of the Academy if (i) they are nominated by one Fellow and seconded by one other Fellow; (ii) they are recommended by the Membership Committee after investigation of their eligibility; and (iii) they receive the support of either fifty percent of the total membership or seventy-five percent of those Fellows voting at a postal ballot'*.

Twenty one new Fellows were elected in 2004.

They are:

**Professor Pal Ahluwalia**, Professor of Politics, University of London *on leave from continuing appointment as* Reader in Politics, University of Adelaide;

**Professor Victor J Callan**, Professor of Management, UQ Business School, the University of Queensland;

**Professor Helen Christensen**, Deputy Director, Centre for Mental Health Research, Australian National University;

**Professor Joy Damousi**, Associate Professor, Department of History, the University of Melbourne;

**Dr David Day**, ARC Senior Research Fellow, History Program, La Trobe University;

**Professor Mark Dodgson**, Director, Technology and Innovation Management Centre, the University of Queensland;

**Professor Stephen Duckett**, Professor of Health Policy, Dean of the Faculty of Health Sciences and Pro Vice-Chancellor (Health Developments), La Trobe University;

**Professor Ross Homel**, Foundation Professor and Head, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Faculty of Arts, Griffith University;

**Professor HY Izan**, Professor and Director of Doctoral Programs, Graduate School of Management, University of Western Australia;

**Professor Geoffrey Lawrence**, Professor of Sociology and Head, School of Social Science, the University of Queensland;

**Professor Vera Mackie**, Foundation Professor of Japanese Studies; and Dean, Research, Creative Production and Graduate Studies, Curtin University of Technology;

**Professor Andrew Markus**, Professor of Jewish Civilisation, School of Historical Studies, Monash University;

**Professor Jock McCulloch**, Associate Professor, International Development Program, School of Social Science Planning, RMIT University;

**Professor Ann McGrath**, Professor of History, Director of the Australian Centre for Indigenous History, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University;

**Professor Mark Mosko**, Professor and Head, Department of Anthropology, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University;

**Professor Rod Rhodes**, Professor and Head of Political Science Program, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University;

**Professor Penelope Sanderson**, Professor of Cognitive Engineering and Human Factors, the University of Queensland;

**Dr Ralph Shlomowitz**, Head, School of Business Economics, Faculty of Social Sciences, Flinders University;

**Professor Roger Wales**, Dean, Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences, La Trobe University;

**Professor Linda Weiss**, Professor in Government and International Relations, School of Economics and Political Science, Faculty of Economics and Business, the University of Sydney; and

**Professor Ian Zimmer**, Executive Dean, Faculty of Business, Economics and Law, the University of Queensland

At November 2004 there were 410 Fellows of the Academy including newly elected, Honorary and overseas Fellows.

FELLOWS OF THE ACADEMY

AITKIN, Donald Alexander. MA (New England), PhD (ANU). 1975. Panel C.

ALLARS, Margaret. BA (hons), LLB (hons) (Sydney), DPhil (Oxon). 1998. Panel C.

ALLEN, Michael Richard. BA (Dublin), PhD (ANU). 1981. Panel A.

ALTMAN, Dennis. MA (Cornell). 2000. Panel C.

ALTMAN, Jon Charles. BA, MA (hons) (Auckland), PhD (ANU). 2003. Panel A.

ANDERSON, Jock Robert. BAgSc (hons), MAgrSc (Qld), PhD, DEC (New England), FAIAS, FAAEA, DFAARES. 1999. Panel B.

ANDERSON, Kym. BAgEc (hons) (New England), MEd (Adelaide), MA (Chicago), MA, PhD (Stanford). 1994. Panel B.

ANDREWS, Sally. BA (hons), PhD (UNSW). 1998. Panel D.

ANDRICH, David. BSc, MEd (Western Australia), PhD (Chicago). 1990. Panel D.

APPLEYARD, Reginald Thomas. AM, BA (West Australia), MA, PhD (Duke). 1967. Panel B.

APPS, Patricia. PhD (Cambridge). 1994. Panel B.

ATHUKORALA, Prema-chandra. BCom (hons) (Ceylon), Ph D (La Trobe). 2003. Panel B.

AUSTIN-BROOS, Diane. BA, MA (ANU), MA, PhD (Chicago). 1990. Panel A.

BACCHI, Carol. BA Hons, MA, PhD (Montreal). 2000. Panel C.

BADCOCK, David. BA (hons) (Tasmania), DPhil (Oxon). 2002. Panel D.

BARNES, John Arundel. DSC, FBA, MA (Cambridge), DPhil (Oxford). Emeritus Professor (Sociology), University of Cambridge. 1957. Panel A.

BARTON, Allan Douglas. BCom (hons) (Melbourne), PhD (Economics) (Cambridge). Life Fellow, CPA Australia; Life Fellow, Accounting and Finance Association of Australia & New Zealand; Fellow, Australian Institute of Company Directors; Honorary Professor, University of Sydney; Emeritus Professor, ANU. 2003. Panel B.

BEAUMONT, Joan Errington. BA (hons) (Adelaide), PhD (London). 1997. Panel C.

BECKETT, Jeremy. BA (University College), MA, PhD (ANU). 1995. Panel A.

- BEILHARZ, Peter Michael. BA, DipEd (Rusden College), PhD (Monash). 1997. Panel A.
- BELL, Coral Mary. BA (Sydney), MSc (Econ), PhD (London). 1981. Panel C.
- BEWLEY, Ronald Anthony. BA (Sheffield), PhD (UNSW). 1995. Panel B.
- BLACKSHIELD, Anthony. LLB, LLM Hons (Sydney). 2001. Panel C.
- BLAINEY, Geoffrey Norman. AC, MA (Melbourne). 1970. Panel C.
- BLANDY, Richard John. BEc (Adelaide), MA, PhD (Columbia). 1981. Panel B.
- BLEWETT, Neal. AC, BA (Tasmania), MA (Oxford), DPhil (Oxford), DipEd (Tasmania), FRHS. Hon Fellow, Jesus College, Oxford. Hon LLD (Tasmania), Hon DLitt (Hull). 1998. Panel C.
- BOLTON, Geoffrey Curgenvin. AO, MA, DPhil (Oxford), FAHA, HonDUniv (Murdoch). 1976. Panel C.
- BOND, Nigel William. BSc (hons), PhD (Nottingham). 1995. Panel D.
- BONYHADY, Tim. BA, LLB (ANU), PhD (Cantab). 2003. Panel C.
- BORLAND, Jeffrey. BA (hons) (Melbourne), PhD (Econ) (Yale). 2002. Panel B.
- BOSWORTH, Richard James Boon. MA (Sydney), PhD (Cambridge). Centenary Medal. 1995. Panel C.
- BOTTOMLEY, Gillian. BA (hons) (Sydney), PhD (Macquarie). 1994. Panel A.
- BOXER, Alan Howard. BA (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxford). 1975. Panel B.
- BRADLEY, David. AB (Magna cum Laude) (Columbia), PhD (London). 1993. Panel A.
- BRENNAN, H Geoffrey. BEc, PhD (ANU). 1985. Panel B.
- BRETT, Judith. BA (hons) (Melbourne), Dip Social Anth (Oxford), PhD (Melbourne). 1998. Panel C.
- BROOKFIELD, Harold Chillingworth. BA, PhD (London). 1977. Panel A.
- BROOM, Dorothy Howard. BA (hons) (Carelton College), MA (U. Illinois), PhD (ANU). 1997. Panel A.
- BROOM, Leonard. AM. PhD (Duke), HonDSc (Boston). Emeritus Professor (Sociology), ANU. 1972. Panel A.
- BROWN, Philip Ronald. BCom (UNSW), MBA, PhD (Chicago). 1979. Panel B.

BROWN, Robert Richard. BA (New Mexico), PhD (London), FAHA. 1973. Panel C.

BRYAN, Harrison. AO, MA (Qld), HonLLD (Monash, Qld), HonDLitt (Sydney), FLAA. 1980. Panel C.

BRYSON, Lois. BA, DipSocStud, DipEd (Melbourne), PhD (Monash), DUniv (Newcastle). 1998. Panel A.

BURGMANN, Verity. BSc (Econ) (London), PhD (ANU). 1999. Panel C.

BYRNE, Donald Glenn. BA (hons), PhD (Adelaide), FAPS. 1995. Panel D.

CALDWELL, John Charles. AO. BA (New England), PhD (ANU). 1972. Panel A.

CAMILLERI, Joseph Anthony. BA (Melbourne), MA (Mon), PhD (London). 2002. Panel C.

CAMPBELL, Tom D. BA (Oxon), MA, PhD (Glasgow), FRSE. 1994. Panel C.

CASS, Bettina. AO. BA, PhD (UNSW). 1989. Panel A.

CASTLES, Francis G. BA, LittD (Leeds). 1994. Panel C.

CASTLES, Ian. AO. BCom (Melbourne). Honorary Fellow, 2001. 1989. Panel B.

CASTLES, Stephen. MA, DPhil (Sussex). 1997. Panel A.

CHAN, Janet B.L. BSc, MSc, MA (Toronto), PhD (Sydney). 2002. Panel A.

CHAPMAN, Bruce. BEc (ANU), PhD (Yale). 1993. Panel B.

CHARLESWORTH, Hilary. BA, LLB (Melbourne), SJD (Harvard). 2003. Panel C.

CHISHOLM, Anthony Hewlings. BAgSc (New Zealand), MAgSc (Massey), PhD (ANU). 1997. Panel B.

CLARK, Gordon Leslie. BEc, MA (Monash), MA (Oxford), PhD (McMaster), DSc (Oxford). 1993. Panel A.

CLEGG, Stewart Roger. BSc (hons) (Aston), PhD (Bradford). 1988. Panel A.

CLEMENTS, Kenneth. BEc (hons), MEc (Monash), PhD (Chicago). 1998. Panel B.

CLYNE, Michael George. AM, Austrian Cross of Honour for Science and the Arts, 1st cl., MA (Melbourne), PhD (Monash). Dr.Phil.h.c. (Munich), FAHA. 1982. Panel A.

COADY, C.A.J. (Tony). BA (Sydney), MA (hons) (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxon), MA (Cambridge). 2000. Panel C.

COLTHEART, Max. BA, MA, PhD (Sydney), DSc (Macquarie). 1988.  
Panel D.

Condren, Conal Stratford. BSc, MSc, PhD (London). FAHA. 2001.  
Panel C.

CONNELL, Robert William. BA (hons) (Melbourne), PhD (Sydney).  
1996. Panel A.

CONNELL, John. BA, PhD (London). 2001. Panel A.

CORDEN, Warner Max. MCom (Melbourne), PhD (London), MA  
(Oxford), HonDCom (Melbourne). AC, 2001. FBA. 1997. Panel B.

CORNES, Richard Charles. BSc (hons), MSc (Southampton), PhD  
(ANU). 1994. Panel B.

COWEN, The Right Honourable Sir Zelman. AK, GCMG, GCVO,  
GCOMRI, QC, FRSA (Hon), FAHA, FTS, FACE, FRSA, FRAIA,  
FRACP, FASA, FRACMA, FRACOG, FCA, FACRM, FANZAAS, BA,  
LLM (Melbourne), MA, DCL (Oxford), HonLLD (Hong Kong,  
Queensland, Melbourne, Western Australia, Turin, Australian National  
University, Tasmania, Victoria University of Technology, Deakin),  
HonDLitt (New England, Sydney, James Cook University of North  
Queensland, Oxford), HonDHL (University of Redlands, California and  
Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion, Cincinnati),  
HonDUniv (Newcastle, Griffith, University of Sunshine Coast,  
Queensland), HonDPhil (Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Tel Aviv).  
Fellow 1952, Honorary Fellow 1977. Panel C.

CRAWFORD, Patricia M. BA (Melbourne), MA, PhD (West Australia).  
1993. Panel C.

CRITTENDEN, Brian Stephen. MA (Sydney), PhD (Illinois). 1979.  
Panel D.

CROUCH, Harold. BA (Melbourne), MA (Bombay), PhD (Monash).  
2000. Panel C.

CURTHOYS, Ann. BA (hons) (Sydney), DipEd (Sydney Teachers  
College), PhD (Macquarie). 1997. Panel C.

DAVIES, Martin. BA (Monash), DPhil (Oxford). 2002. Panel C.

DAVIS, Glyn Conrad, AC. BA (hons) (UNSW), Ph D (ANU). 2003.  
Panel C.

DAVIS, Solomon Rufus. LLB (West Australia), PhD (London).  
Barrister-at-Law (Victoria). Emeritus Professor, Monash University  
(Politics). 1962. Panel C.

DAVISON, Graeme John. BA, DipEd (Melbourne), BA (Oxford), PhD  
(ANU), FAHA. 1985. Panel C.

- DAWKINS, Peter John. BSc (hons) (Loughborough), MSc (Econ) (London), PhD (Loughborough). 2001. Panel B.
- DAY, Ross Henry. BSc (West Australia), PhD (Bristol), DUniv (La Trobe), HonDSc (La Trobe), FAPsS, FAA. 1967. Panel D.
- DEACON, Desley. BA (English) (Qld), PhD (Sociology) (ANU). 2002. Panel C.
- DEANE, the Honourable Sir William. AC, KBE, BA, LLB (Sydney), DipIntLaw (The Hague), QC, HonLLD (Sydney, Griffith, Notre Dame, Dublin, UNSW, UTS (Syd)), HonDUni (Sthn Cross, Aust Catholic Univ, QUT, Uni of Wstn Syd), HON.DR Sac. Theol. (Melb Coll of Divinity). Honorary Fellow, 2001. Panel C.
- DENING, Gregory Moore. MA (Melbourne, Harvard), PhD (Harvard), DLitt Hons (La Trobe), FRHSV. 1983. Panel C.
- DIXON, Peter Bishop. AM. BEc (Monash), PhD (Harvard). 1982. Panel B.
- DOWRICK, Steve. BA (hons) (Cambridge), PhD (Warwick). 1996. Panel B.
- DRYSDALE, Peter David. AM, BA (New England), PhD (ANU). 1989. Panel B.
- DRYZEK, John Stanley. BA (hons) (Lancaster), MSc (Strathclyde), PhD (Maryland). 1997. Panel C.
- DUNPHY, Dexter Colboyd. BA (hons), DipEd, Med (Sydney), PhD (Harvard). 2001. Panel A.
- EDWARDS, Anne R. PhD (London), BA Hons (London). 2000. Panel A.
- EDWARDS, Harold ('Harry') Raymond. BA (Sydney), DPhil (Oxford), HonDLitt (Macquarie), FAIM. 1964. Panel B.
- EDWARDS, Meredith. AM, BCom (Melbourne), PhD (ANU). 1994. Panel B.
- ELKINS, John. BSc, DipEd, BEd, PhD (Qld), FACE. 1996. Panel D.
- ENGLISH, Lyndall Denise. DipT, BEd, MEd (Maths) (BCAE), PhD (Qld). 2003. Panel D.
- ETHERINGTON, Norman Alan. BA, MA, MPhil, PhD (Yale). 1993. Panel C.
- ETZIONI-HALEVY, Eva. BA (Hebrew University), PhD (Tel-Aviv). 1987. Panel A.
- EVATT, Elizabeth. AC, LLB (Sydney), LLM (Harvard). 1994. Panel C.
- FEATHER, Norman Thomas. BA, DipEd (Sydney), MA (New England), PhD (Michigan). FAPsS. 1970. Panel D.

FENSHAM, Peter James. AM, MSc (Melbourne), DipEd (Monash), PhD (Bristol, Cambridge). 1985. Panel D.

FIEBIG, Denzil Gwydir. BCom (hons), MCom (hons) (UNSW), PhD (Economics) (USC). Fulbright Fellow (1979-82), McKethan-Matherly Research Fellow (1986). 2003. Panel B.

FINCHER, Ruth. BA (hons) (Melbourne), MA (McMaster), PhD (Clark). 2002. Panel A.

FINDLAY, Christopher. BEc (hons) (Adelaide), MEc, PhD (ANU). 2002. Panel B.

FINN, Paul Desmond. BA, LLB (Qld), LLM (London), PhD (Cambridge). 1990. Panel C.

FISHER, Brian Stanley. PhD (Sydney). 1995. Panel B.

FISK, Ernest Kelvin. MA (Oxford), LittD (ANU). 1974. Panel B.

FORBES, Dean Keith. BA (Flinders), MA (UPNG), PhD (Monash). 1994. Panel A.

FORD, Harold Arthur John. AM. LLM (Melbourne), SJD (Harvard), HonLLD (Melbourne). 1977. Panel C.

FORGAS, Joseph Paul. BA (Macquarie), DPhil, DSc (Oxford). 1987. Panel D.

FORSTER, Kenneth I. MA (Melbourne), PhD (Illinois). 1984. Panel D.

FOSTER, John. BA (hons) Business (Coventry), MA (Econ), PhD (Econ) (Manchester). 2001. Panel B.

FOX, James J. AB (Harvard), BLitt, DPhil (Oxford), KNAW (Kon.Ned Akademie van Wetenschappen). 1992. Panel A.

FRASER, Barry. BSc (Melbourne), DipEd, BEd, PhD (Monash). 1997. Panel D.

FREEBAIRN, John W. BAgEc, MAgEc (New England), PhD (California, Davis). 1991. Panel B.

GALE, Gwendoline Fay. AO. BA, PhD, Duniv (Adelaide), Hon DIitt (UWA). Honorary Fellow, 2001. 1978. Panel A.

GALLIGAN, Brian. BCom, BEc (Qld), MA, PhD (Toronto). 1998. Panel C.

GALLOIS, Cindy. BSL (Georgetown), MA, PhD (Florida), MAPS. 2000. Panel D.

GAMMAGE, William Leonard. BA, PhD (ANU). 1995. Panel C.

GARNAUT, Ross Gregory. AO. BA, PhD (ANU). 1991. Panel B.

GARTON, Stephen. BA (hons) (Sydney), PhD (UNSW). FAHA, FRAHS. 2002. Panel C.

GATENS, Moira. BA (hons) (NSW), PhD (Sydney). 1999. Panel C.



- GATES, Ronald Cecil. AO. BCom (Tasmania), MA (Oxford), HonDEcon (Qld), HonDLitt (New England), HonFRAPI, HonFAIUS. Emeritus Professor (Economics), The University of Queensland and The University of New England. 1968. Panel B.
- GEFFEN, Gina Malke. BA (Rand), PhD (Monash). FAPS. 1990. Panel D.
- GIBSON, Diane Mary. BA (hons), PhD (Qld). 2001. Panel A.
- GILBERT, Alan D. BA, MA (ANU), DPhil (Oxford), DLitt (Hon) (Tasmania). 1990. Panel C.
- GILL, Graeme. BA (hons), MA (Monash), PhD (London). 1994. Panel C.
- GILLAM, Barbara. BA (Sydney), PhD (ANU). 1994. Panel D.
- GLOW, Peter Helmut. BA (Melbourne), PhD (London). 1974. Panel D.
- GOODIN, Robert Edward. BA (Indiana), DPhil (Oxon). 1990. Panel C.
- GOODMAN, David S G. BA (hons) (Manchester), DipEcon (Peking), PhD (London). 2000. Panel C.
- GOODNOW, Jacqueline Jarrett. AC. BA (Sydney), PhD (Harvard), DSc (Macquarie). 1976. Panel D.
- GOOT, Murray. BA (hons) (Sydney). 2003. Panel C.
- GRABOSKY, Peter. BA (Colby College), MA, Ph.D (Northwestern). 2003. Panel C.
- GRANT, John McBain. MEc (Adelaide), DipEc (Cambridge). 1975. Panel B.
- GRANT, Simon Harold. AM. BEc (hons), BSc (ANU), PhD (Harvard). 2002. Panel B.
- GRATTAN, Michelle. AO. BA (hons). 2002. Panel C.
- GRAYCAR, Adam. BA, PhD, DLitt (UNSW). 1998. Panel A.
- GREGORY, Robert George. AO. BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London). 1979. Panel B.
- GREGSON, Robert Anthony Mills. BSc (Eng) (Nottingham), BSc, PhD (London), DSc (ANU), CPsychol, FAPsS, FBPsS, FNZPsS, FSS. 1989. Panel D.
- GREIG, Donald Westlake. MA, LLB (Cambridge), LLD (ANU), Barrister Middle Temple and Supreme Court of New South Wales, Register of Practitioners of the High Court and Federal Court of Australia. 1992. Panel C.
- GRIFFITHS, William Edward. BAgEc (New England), PhD (Illinois). 1995. Panel B.

- GRIMSHAW, Patricia Ann. BA, MA (Auckland), PhD (Melbourne). 1992. Panel C.
- GROENEWEGEN, Peter Diderik. MEd (Sydney), PhD (London). Corresponding Member, Royal Netherlands Academy of Sciences. 1982. Panel B.
- GUNSTONE, Richard. 2003. Panel D.
- HAAKONSSSEN, Knud. CandArt, MagArt (Copenhagen), PhD (Edinburgh). DrPhil (Copenhagen). Foreign Member, Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters. Corresponding Fellow, Royal Society of Edinburgh. 1992. Panel C.
- HAGGER, Alfred James. BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London). 1980. Panel B.
- HALFORD, Graeme Sydney. MA (New England), PhD (Newcastle). FAPS. 1986. Panel D.
- HALL, Wayne Denis. AM, 2000. BSc (hons), PhD (UNSW). 2002. Panel D
- HAMILTON, Annette. BA (hons), MA (hons), PhD (Sydney). 1999. Panel A.
- HANCOCK, Keith Jackson. AO. BA (Melbourne), PhD (London), HonDLitt (Flinders), Honorary Fellow (LSE). 1968. Panel B.
- HARCOURT, Geoffrey Colin. AO. BCom (hons), MCom (Melbourne), PhD (Cambridge), Litt D (Cambridge), LittD (Honorary, De Montfort University), D.Com (Honorary, University of Melbourne), AcSS. 1971. Panel B.
- HARDING, Ann. BEc (hons) (Sydney), PhD (London). 1996. Panel B.
- HARPER, Ian. BEcon (hons) (Qld), MEd, PhD (ANU), MAICD. 2000. Panel B.
- HARRIS, Stuart Francis. AO, BEc (hons) (Sydney), PhD (ANU). 1982. Panel B.
- HASSAN, Riaz Ul. BA (Punjab), MA (Dacca), PhD (Ohio State). 1996. Panel A.
- HEATHCOTE, Ronald Leslie. BA (London), MA (Nebraska), PhD (ANU). 1981. Panel A.
- HENSHER, David Alan. BCom (hons), PhD (NSW), FCIT, Comp IE Aust, FAITPM, MAPA. 1995. Panel B.
- HESKETH, B. B Soc Science, BA (hons) (Cape Town), MA (Victoria Uni of Wellington), PhD (Massey). FAPS. 2002. Panel D.
- HEYDE, Christopher. BSc (hons), MSc (Sydney), PhD, DSc (ANU), Hon DSc (Sydney). 2003. Panel B.

- HIATT, Lester Richard. BDS, BA (Sydney), PhD (ANU). 1974. Panel A.
- HIGMAN, Barry William. BA (Sydney), PhD (Hist) (University of the West Indies), PhD (Geog) (Liverpool). 1997. Panel C.
- HINDESS, Barry. BA (Oxford), MA, PhD (Liverpool). 1990. Panel C.
- HIRST, John Bradley. BA, PhD (Adelaide). 1986. Panel C.
- HOGG, M. BSc (Birmingham), PhD (Bristol). 1999. Panel D.
- HOLMES, John. MA, DipEd (Sydney), PhD (New England). 2000. Panel A.
- HOLMES, Leslie Templeman. BA (Hull), MA, PhD (Essex). 1995. Panel C.
- HOLTON, Robert John. BA, DPhil (Sussex). 1995. Panel A.
- HUGHES, Colin Anfield. MA (Columbia), PhD (London). 1976. Panel C.
- HUGHES, Helen. AO. MA (Melbourne), PhD (London), Hon LLD (La Trobe). 1985. Panel B.
- HUGO, Graeme John. BA (Adelaide), MA (Flinders), PhD (ANU). 1987. Panel A.
- HUMPHREYS, Michael S. BA (Reed College), PhD (Stanford). 1991. Panel D.
- INGLIS, Kenneth Stanley. MA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford). Emeritus Professor (History), Australian National University. 1975. Panel C.
- INNES, John Michael. MA (Aberdeen), PhD (Birmingham). 1997. Panel D.
- IRONMONGER, Duncan Standon. BCom, MCom (Melbourne), PhD (Cambridge). 2001. Panel B.
- IRVINE, Dexter Robert Francis. BA Hons (Sydney), PhD (Monash). 1996. Panel D.
- ISAAC, Joseph Ezra. AO. BA, BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London), Hon Decon (Monash), Hon DCom (Melbourne), Honorary Fellow (LSE). 1971. Panel B.
- JACKSON, Frank. BA, BSc (Melbourne), PhD (La Trobe). FBA, FAHA, FASSA, IIP. 1998. Panel C.
- JALLAND, Patricia. BA (Bristol), PGCE (London), MA, PhD (Toronto), FRHistS. 1988. Panel C.
- JARRETT, Francis George. BScAgr (Sydney), PhD (Iowa). Emeritus Professor (Economics), The University of Adelaide. 1976. Panel B.
- JAYASURIYA, Laksiri, AM. BA (Syd), PhD (London), CPsychol, FBPsS, HonDLitt (Colombo). 2000. Panel A.

- JEFFREY, Robin Bannerman. BA (Victoria, Canada), DPhil (Sussex). FAHA. 2002. Panel C.
- JOLLY, M. BA (hons) (Sydney), PhD (Sydney). 1999. Panel A.
- JONES, Barry. The Honourable, AO. MA, LLB (Melbourne), DLitt (UTS), DLitt (W'gong), DSc (Macq), FAA, FAHA, FTSE, FRSA. Honorary Fellow, 2003. 2003. Panel C.
- JONES, Frank Lancaster. BA (Sydney), PhD (ANU). 1974. Panel A.
- JONES, Gavin W. BA (New England), PhD (ANU). 1983. Panel A.
- JONSON, Peter David. BCom, MA (Melbourne), PhD (London School of Economics). 1989. Panel B.
- JORM, Anthony Francis. BA (Qld), Mpsychol, PhD (NSW), GDipComp (Deakin), DSc (ANU). 1994. Panel D.
- JUPP, James. MSc (Econ), PhD (London). 1989. Panel C.
- KAHN, Joel Simmons. BA (Cornell), MPhil (London School of Economics and Political Science). 1995. Panel A.
- KAPFERER, Bruce. BA (Sydney), PhD (Manchester). Fellow, Center for Advanced Studies in Behavioural Sciences, Palo Alto, California, 1981. Fellow, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Studies. 1992. Panel A.
- KARMEL, Peter Henry. AC, CBE, BA (Melbourne), PhD (Cambridge), PhD ad eundem gradum (Adelaide), HonLLD (PNG, Melbourne, Queensland, ANU), HonDLitt (Flinders, Murdoch, Macquarie), DUniv (Newcastle). Emeritus Professor, University of Adelaide, 1965. FACE, 1969. Chair, Board of the National Institute of the Arts, Australian National University, 1992 - Current. President of ASSA 1987-90. Honorary Fellow, 1986. 1952. Panel B.
- KAUR, Amarjit. BA (hons), MA, DipEd (Malaya), Cert. SE Asian Studies, MPhil, PhD (Columbia). 2000. Panel B.
- KEATING, Michael. AC. BCom (hons) (Melbourne), PhD (ANU), DUniv Hon (Griffith), FIPAA. 1995. Panel B.
- KEATS, John Augustus. AM. BSc (Adelaide), BA (Melbourne), PhD (Princeton). 1978. Panel D.
- KEEVES, John Philip. BSc (Adelaide), DipEd (Oxford), MEd (Melbourne), PhD (ANU), fil dr (Stockholm), FACE. 1977. Panel D.
- KELLY, Paul. BA, DipEd (Sydney), DUniv (Griffith). 1997. Panel C.
- KENDIG, Hal. BA (California, Davis), MPL, PhD (Southern California). 1989. Panel A.
- KESSLER, Clive S. BA (Sydney), PhD (London). 2000. Panel A.

KING, Maxwell Leslie. BSc (hons), MCom, PhD (Canterbury). 1997. Panel B.

KINGSTON, Beverley Rhonda. BA (Qld), PhD (Monash). 1994. Panel C.

KIPPAX, Susan. BA (hons), PhD (Sydney). 2000. Panel A.

KIRBY, Michael Donald. AC, CMG, BA, LLM, BEc (Sydney), Hon DLitt (Newcastle, NSW and Ulster), Hon LLD (Macquarie, Sydney and Ntl LS India and Buckingham). Hon D Univ (S. Aust.). Justice of the High Court of Australia 1996-; President, International Commission of Jurists 1995-98; Member, UNESCO International Bioethics Committee 1996-; formerly President, Court of Appeal of Solomon Islands 1995-6; Member, WHO Global Commission on AIDS 1988-91; and Special Representative of UN Secretary-General for Cambodia 1994-6. Honorary Fellow, 1996. Panel C.

KIRSNER, Paul Kim. BCom (Melbourne), BSc, PhD (London). 1997. Panel D.

KRYGIER, Martin. BA (hons), LLB (Sydney), PhD (ANU). 2002. Panel C.

LAKE, M. BA (hons), MA (Tasmania), PhD (History) (Monash), HonDLitt (Tasmania). FAHA. 1999. Panel C.

LANGTON, Marcia. AM. BA Hons (ANU). 2001. Panel C.

LANSBURY, R. BA, DipEd, MA (Melbourne), PhD (London). 1999. Panel B.

LEDER, Gilah. BA, DipEd (Adelaide), MEd, PhD (Monash). 2001. Panel D.

LEGGE, John David. AO. BA, MA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford), HonDLitt (Monash). Emeritus Professor (History), Monash University. 1964. Panel C.

LEWIS, Mervyn Keith. BEc, PhD (Adelaide). 1986. Panel B.

LINGE, Godfrey James Rutherford. BSc (Econ) (London), PhD (New Zealand). 1986. Panel A.

LLOYD, Peter John. MA (Victoria University of Wellington), PhD (Duke). 1979. Panel B.

LOGAN, Malcolm Ian. AC. BA, DipEd, PhD (Sydney). 1973. Panel A.

LONGWORTH, John William. HDA (Western Sydney), BScAgr, PhD (Sydney), FAIAS. 1992. Panel B.

LOVEDAY, Peter. BA, PhD (Sydney). 1977. Panel C.

LOVIBOND, Sydney Harold. BA (Melbourne), MA, PhD, AUA (Adelaide). Emeritus Professor (Psychology), University of New South Wales. 1972. Panel D.

- LOW, Donald Anthony. MA, DPhil (Oxford), PhD, LittD (Cambridge), FAHA, FRHistS. 1975. Panel C.
- LUSZCZ, Mary A. BA (Dayton), MA (George Peabody), PhD (Alabama). FAPS & FAAG (2000). 2001. Panel D.
- MADDOX, William Graham. BA, MA (Sydney), BScEcon, MSc (London), DipEd (Sydney). 1998. Panel C.
- MANDERSON, Lenore Hilda. BA (Asian Studies) (hons), PhD (ANU). 1995. Panel A.
- MANN, Leon. MA, DipSocSt (Melbourne), PhD (Yale), FAPsS. 1975. Panel D.
- MANNE, Robert. BA (hons) (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxford). 1999. Panel C.
- MARCEAU, Felicity Jane. BA (London), PhD (Cambridge). 1989. Panel A.
- MARGINSON, Simon. BA (hons) (Melbourne), PhD (Melbourne), FACE. 2000. Panel A.
- MARJORIBANKS, Kevin. BSc (NSW), BA (New England), MEd (Harvard), PhD (Toronto), FSS, FACE. 1982. Panel D.
- MARSH, Herbert. BA (hons) (Indiana), MA, PhD (UCLA). DSc (UWS). 1994. Panel D.
- MARTIN, Nicholas. BSc (hons) (Adelaide), PhD (Birmingham). 2003. Panel D.
- MASON, The Honourable Sir Anthony. AC, KBE, BA, LLB, HonLLD (Sydney), HonLLD (ANU), HonLLD (Melbourne), HonLLD (Griffith), HonLLD (Monash), HonLLD (UNSW), HonLLD (Deakin), Hon DCL (Oxford). 1989. Panel C.
- McALEER, Michael. BEc (hons), MEc (Monash), PhD (Queen's, Canada). 1996. Panel B.
- McALLISTER, Ian. BA (hons) (CNA), MSc, PhD (Strathclyde). 1992. Panel C.
- McBRIAR, Alan Marne. BA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford), FRHisS. Emeritus Professor (History), Monash University. 1974. Panel C.
- McCALLUM, John. BEcon (Qld), BEcon Hons Psych (Qld), Mphil (Oxford), DPhil (Oxford). Centenary of Federation Medal. 2003. Panel A.
- McCALMAN, Iain Duncan. BA, MA (ANU), PhD (Monash). FAAH. 1992. Panel C.
- McCONKEY, Kevin Malcolm. BA (hons), PhD (Qld), FAPS, FAICD, FAmericanPA, FAmericanPS. 1996. Panel D.

- McDONALD, Ian Martin. BA (Leicester), MA (Warwick), PhD (Simon Fraser). 1991. Panel B.
- McDONALD, John. BSc (Econ) (London), MA Econ (Essex), MSc Stats (Southampton), PhD (Essex). 1993. Panel B.
- McDONALD, Peter. BCom (hons) (UNSW), PhD (ANU). 1998. Panel A.
- McDONALD, Roderick Peter. BA, MSc (Sydney), PhD (New England), DSc (Macquarie), FAPsS, FRSS. 1981. Panel D.
- McEACHERN, Douglas. BA (hons), MA (Adelaide), PhD (Leeds). 2001. Panel C.
- MacFARLANE, Ian. BEc (hons), MEc (Monash). 1998. Panel B.
- McGAW, Barry. BSc, BEd (Qld), MEd, PhD (Illinois), FACE, FAPS. 1984. Panel D.
- MacINTYRE, Stuart Forbes. BA (Melbourne), MA (Monash), PhD (Cambridge). 1987. Panel C.
- McKENZIE, Beryl Edith. BA (Melbourne), PhD (Monash). Emeritus Professor (Psychology). 1993. Panel D.
- MackIE, James Austin Copland. BA (Melbourne), MA (Oxford). Emeritus Professor, Australian National University. 1976. Panel C.
- McKIBBIN, Warwick. BCom (hons) (NSW), AM (Harvard), PhD (Harvard). 1997. Panel B.
- McLAREN, Keith R. BEc (hons), MEc (Monash), MA, PhD (Northwestern). 2000. Panel B.
- MacLEOD, Colin. BSc (Glas), Mphil (Lond), DPhil (Oxon). 2002. Panel D.
- MacLEOD, Roy Malcolm. AB (Harvard), PhD (Cambridge), LittD (Cambridge), FAHA, FSA, FRHistS. 1996. Panel C.
- McNICOLL, Geoffrey. BSc (Melbourne), MA, PhD (California, Berkeley). 1993. Panel A.
- McPHEE, Peter Balshaw. BA (hons), DipEd, MA, PhD (Melbourne). FAHA. 2003. Panel C.
- MILBOURNE, Ross David. BCom, MCom (NSW), PhD (UC Berkeley). 1994. Panel B.
- MILLER, John Donald Bruce. MEc (Sydney), MA (Cambridge). Emeritus Professor (International Relations), Australian National University. 1967. Panel C.
- MILLER, Paul William. BEc (hons) (New England), MEc (ANU), DPhil (ANU). 1997. Panel B.

- MILNER, Anthony Crothers. BA (Monash), MA, PhD (Cornell). 1995. Panel C.
- MORPHY, Howard. BSc, MPhil (London), PhD (ANU). 2001. Panel A.
- MÜHLHÄUSLER, Peter. BA (hons) (Stellenbosch), MPhil (Reading), PhD (ANU), MA (Oxon). 1992. Panel A.
- MULVEY, Charles. MA (Aberdeen). 1998. Panel B.
- MUSGRAVE, Peter William. MA (Cambridge), PhD (London). Emeritus Professor, Monash University (Education). 1974. Panel D.
- NAJMAN, Jake Moses. BA (hons), PhD (UNSW). 2002. Panel A.
- NEAVE, Marcia Ann. LLB (hons) (Melbourne). 1989. Panel C.
- NELSON, Hank. BA, MEd (Melbourne), PhD (PNG). 1994. Panel C.
- NEVILE, John Warwick. BA (West Australia), MA, PhD (UC Berkeley), Hon DSc (NSW). Emeritus Professor (Economics), University of New South Wales. 1972. Panel B.
- NG, Yew-Kwang. BCom (Nanyang), PhD (Sydney). 1981. Panel B.
- NICHOLAS, Stephen James. BA (Syracuse), MA (Iowa). 1997. Panel B.
- NIEUWENHUYSEN, John Peter. AM. BA (hons), MA (Natal), PhD (London). 1996. Panel B.
- NILAND, John Rodney. AC. BCom, MCom (UNSW), PhD (Illinois). 1987. Panel B.
- NOLLER, Patricia. BA (hons), PhD (Qld). 1994. Panel D.
- OFFICER, Robert Rupert. BAgSc (Melbourne), MAgEc (New England), MBA (Chicago), PhD (Chicago). 1988. Panel B.
- O'NEILL, Robert John. AO. BE (Melbourne), MA, DPhil (Oxford). 1978. Panel C.
- OVER, Raymond Frederick. BA, PhD (Sydney). Emeritus Professor (Psychology), La Trobe University, Emeritus Professor (Behavioural Sciences), University of Ballarat. 1975. Panel D.
- PAGAN, Adrian Rodney. BEc (Qld), PhD (ANU). 1986. Panel B.
- PATEMAN, Carole. DipEc, PolSci, MA, DPhil (Oxford), Hon DLitt (ANU). 1980. Panel C.
- PATTISON, Philippa Eleanor. BSc, PhD (Melbourne). 1995. Panel D.
- PAUWELS, Anne Frieda Johanna. Licentiate Germanic Philology, Aggregaat Hoger Onderwijs (Antwerp, Belgium), MA, PhD (Monash). 1995. Panel A.
- PAXINOS, George. BA (California), PhD (McGill), DSc (NSW). 1996. Panel D.



- PERKINS, James Oliver Newton. MA, PhD (Cambridge), MCom (Melbourne). Emeritus Professor (Economics), University of Melbourne. 1973. Panel B.
- PETERSON, Candida. BA (Adelaide), PhD (California). 1997. Panel D.
- PETERSON, Nicolas. BA (Kings College, Cambridge), PhD (Sydney). 1997. Panel A.
- PETTIT, Philip Noel. MA (National University of Ireland), MA (Cambridge), PhD (Queen's), DLitt [Honoris Causa] (National University of Ireland), FAHA. 1987. Panel C.
- PETTMAN, Jindy. BA (Adelaide), DipEd (Canberra CAE), PhD (London). 2003. Panel C.
- PIGGOTT, John. BA (Sydney), MSc, PhD (London). 1992. Panel B.
- PILOWSKY, Issy. AM, MB, ChB, MD (Capetown), DPM, FRANZCP, FRCPsych, FRACP. 1990. Panel D.
- PINCUS, Jonathan James. BEc (hons) (Qld), MA, PhD (Stanford). 1996. Panel B.
- PLOWMAN, David. BEc (West Australia), MA (Melbourne), PhD (Flinders). 1994. Panel B.
- POLLARD, John Hurlstone. BSc (Sydney), PhD (Cambridge), FIA, FIAA. 1979. Panel A.
- POOLE, Millicent Eleanor. BA, BEd (Qld), MA (New England), PhD (La Trobe). 1992. Panel D.
- POWELL, Alan Anthony Leslie. BScAgr, PhD (Sydney). DEcon (honoris causa) (Monash). 1973. Panel B.
- POWELL, Joseph Michael. MA (Liverpool), PhD, DLitt (Monash). FBA, 2002. 1985. Panel A.
- POYNTER, John Riddoch. AO, OBE. Chevalier dans l'Ordre des Palmes Academiques, MA (Oxford), BA, PhD (Melbourne), FAHA. Emeritus Professor, University of Melbourne. 1971. Panel C.
- PRESCOTT, John Robert Victor. BSc, MA, DipEd (Durham), PhD (London), MA (Melbourne). 1979. Panel A.
- PREST, Wilfrid Robertson. BA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford), FRHistS. 1988. Panel C.
- PRICE, Charles Archibald. AM. BA (Adelaide), MA, DPhil (Oxford). 1967. Panel A.
- PRIOR, Margot Ruth. BMus, BA (Melbourne), MSc, PhD (Monash). 1992. Panel D.
- PROBERT, Belinda, BSc (Econs) (London), PhD (Lancaster). 2000. Panel A.

- PUSEY, Michael Reginald. BA (Melbourne), DEd (Harvard). 1994. Panel A.
- QUIGGIN, John Charles. BA (hons) (Maths), BEc (hons) (Econ), MEc (ANU), PhD (New England). 1996. Panel B.
- RAO, DS Prasada. BA, MA (Andhra University), Dip Econometrics and Planning, PhD (Indian Statistical Institute). 1997. Panel B.
- RAPHAEL, Beverly. AM, MB, BS, MD (Sydney), DPM (RANZCP), FRANZCP, FRCPsych, FACP. 1986. Panel D.
- READ, Peter John Reath. BA (hons) (ANU), DipEd (Sydney Teachers' College), MA (Toronto), Certificate in Radio, Film & Television (Bristol), PhD (ANU). 2003. Panel C
- REID, Elizabeth Anne. AO, 2001. BA (hons) (ANU), BPhil (Oxford). Honorary Fellow, 1996. Panel C.
- REID, Janice Clare. BSc (Adelaide), MA (Hawaii), MA (Stanford), PhD (Stanford). 1991. Panel A.
- REYNOLDS, Henry. BA (hons), MA (Tasmania), DLitt (James Cook), Honorary DLitt (Tasmania). 1999. Panel C.
- RICHARDS, Eric Stapleton. BA, PhD (Nottingham), FRHistS, FAHA. 1984. Panel C.
- RICHARDSON, Susan. BCom (hons) (Melbourne), PhD (La Trobe). 1994. Panel B.
- RICKETSON, Staniforth. BA (hons), LLB (hons) (Melbourne), LLM, LLD (London). 2003. Panel C.
- RIGBY, Thomas Henry Richard. MA (Melbourne), PhD (London). Professor Emeritus and Visiting Fellow, Australian National University. 1971. Panel C.
- RIMMER, Malcolm. MA (Oxford), MA (Warwick). 1997. Panel B.
- RIMMER, Peter James. BA (hons), MA (Manchester), PhD (Canterbury), Grad Cert Education (Cambridge). 1992. Panel A.
- RITCHIE, John Douglas. BA (hons), DipEd (Melbourne), PhD (ANU), FRHistS, FAHA, HonFRAHS. 1997. Panel C.
- ROE, Jillian Isobel. BA (Adelaide), MA (ANU). 1991. Panel C.
- ROSE, Deborah Bird. BA (Delaware), MA, PhD (Bryn Mawr College). 1997. Panel A.
- ROSENTHAL, Doreen. AO. BA (hons), PhD (Melbourne). 1998. Panel D.
- RUBINSTEIN, William David. BA, MA (Swarthmore College), PhD (Johns Hopkins). 1992. Panel C.

- RUZICKA, Lado Theodor. MA (Econ), PhD (Social Medicine) (Charles). 1976. Panel A.
- RYAN, Kevin William. CBE, BA, LLB (Qld), PhD (Cambridge), HonLLD (Qld), DUniv (QUT), QC. 1978. Panel C.
- SADURSKI, Wojciech. LLM, PhD (Warsaw). 1990. Panel C.
- SAUNDERS, Cheryl. AO. BA, LLB (hons), PhD (Melbourne). 1994. Panel C.
- SAUNDERS, Kay. AM. BA, PhD (Qld), FRHistS, FRSA. 2001. Panel C.
- SAUNDERS, Peter Gordon. BSc (hons), DipEc (Southampton), PhD (Sydney). 1995. Panel B.
- SAWER, Marian. AO. BA (hons), MA, PhD (ANU). 1996. Panel C.
- SCHEDVIN, Carl Boris. PhD (Sydney), HonDCom (Melbourne). 1987. Panel B.
- SCHWARTZ, Steven. BA (Brooklyn), MSc, PhD (Syracuse). 1991. Panel D.
- SELLECK, Richard Joseph Wheeler. BA, BEd, PhD (Melbourne). 1978. Panel D.
- SHAVER, Sheila. AB (Stanford), PhD (La Trobe). 1998. Panel A.
- SHAW, Alan George Lewers. AO. BA (Melbourne), MA (Oxford), HonLittD (Newcastle), FAHA. Emeritus Professor, Monash University (History). Honorary Fellow, 1967. Panel C.
- SHEEHAN, Peter Winston. AO. BA, PhD (Sydney). Honorary Fellow, 1978. Panel D.
- SIDDLE, David Alan Tate. BA, PhD (Qld). 1991. Panel D.
- SINCLAIR, William Angus. MCom (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford). Emeritus Professor (Economics), Monash University. 1974. Panel B.
- SINGER, George. MA, PhD (Sydney). Emeritus Professor (Psychology), La Trobe University. 1983. Panel D.
- SINGER, Peter Albert David. MA (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxon). 1989. Panel C.
- SKILBECK, Malcolm. BA (Sydney), MA (Illinois), PhD (London). 1988. Panel D.
- SMITH, Michael. BA, DipEd, MA (Monash), BPhil, DPhil (Oxon), FAHA. 2000. Panel C.
- SMITH, Robert Henry Tufrey. AM, BA (New England), MA (Northwestern), PhD (ANU). 1974. Panel A.
- SMITHSON, Michael. BSc (Harvey Mudd), PhD (Oregon). 1998. Panel D.

SMOLICZ, Jerzy Jaroslaw. AM, BSc, PhD (Edinburgh), FRSA, FRIC, FACE. Fellow of Polish Academy of Arts and Sciences. 1976. Panel D.

SPEARRITT, Donald. AM. MA, MEd (Qld), MEd (Sydney), EdD (Harvard), Honorary Member AARE. Emeritus Professor (Education), University of Sydney. 1971. Panel D.

SPEARRITT, Peter. BA (hons) (Sydney), PhD (ANU). 1996. Panel C.

SPENCE, Susan Hilary. BA (hons), MBA (Sydney), PhD (Birmingham). 1995. Panel D.

STANLEY, Fiona Juliet. AC, Australian of the Year 2003, WA Cit, MBBS (West Australia), MSc (London), MD (West Australia), FFPHM, FAFPHM, FRACP, FRACOG, Hon DSc (Murdoch), Hon DSc (QUT), FAA. 1996. Panel D.

STANNAGE, Charles Thomas AM. BA (hons), MA (West Australia), PhD (Cambridge). 1997. Panel C.

STEPHEN, The Rt Hon Sir Ninian Martin. KG, AK, GCMG, GCVO, KBE, HonLLD (Sydney), HonLLD (Melbourne), HonDr (Griffith), HonDLitt (Perth). Honorary Fellow, 1987. Panel C.

STILWELL, Frank. BSc (Southampton), DipEd (Sydney), PhD (Reading). 2001. Panel C.

STRETTON, Hugh. MA (Oxford), HonDLitt (ANU, La Trobe). HonLLD (Monash), HonDUniv (Adelaide, Flinders), FAHA. 1972. Panel C.

SWAN, Peter Lawrence. AM. BEc (hons) (ANU), PhD (Econ) (Monash). 1997. Panel B.

SWELLER, John. BA, PhD (Adelaide). 1993. Panel D.

TAFT, Ronald. BA (Melbourne), MA (Columbia), PhD (California). Emeritus Professor (Education), Monash University. 1964. Panel D.

TEN, Chin-Liew. BA (Malaya), MA (London), FAHA. 2000. Panel C.

TERRY, Deborah. BSc, PhD (ANU). 2003. Panel D.

THORNTON, Margaret. BA (hons) (Sydney), LLB (UNSW), LLM (Yale). 1998. Panel C.

THROSBY, Charles David. BScAgr, MScAgr (Sydney), PhD (London). 1988. Panel B.

TISDELL, Clement Allan. BCom (NSW), PhD (ANU). 1986. Panel B.

TONKINSON, Robert. MA (West Australia), PhD (British Columbia). 1988. Panel A.

TROTMAN, Ken. BCom, MCom (hons), PhD (UNSW). 1998. Panel B.

TROY, Patrick Nicol. AO. BE (West Australia), DipTP (London), MEngSci (UNSW), MICE, FRAPI. 1996. Panel C.

- TRYON, Darrell Trevor. MA (Canterbury), PhD (ANU). 2001. Panel A.
- TURNER, Bryan S. PhD (Leeds), DLitt (Flinders). 1987. Panel A.
- TURNER, John Charles. BA (Sussex), PhD (Bristol). 1989. Panel D.
- TURNOVSKY, Stephen John. MA (Wellington), PhD (Harvard). 1976. Panel B.
- VICKERS, Douglas. MA (Edinburgh), BA, PhD, ScD (Cambridge). 2003. Panel D.
- WAJCMAN, Judy. BA (hons) (Monash), MA (Sussex), PhD (Cambridge). 1997. Panel A.
- WALKER, David Robert. BA (hons) (Adelaide), PhD (ANU). 2001. Panel C.
- WALLACE, John Gilbert. MA, MEd (Glasgow), PhD (Bristol). 1980. Panel D.
- WALLACE, Robert Henry. BCom (hons) (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxford). 1978. Panel B.
- WALLER, Peter Louis. AO. LLB (Melbourne), BCL (Oxford), Barrister and Solicitor (Victoria). 1977. Panel C.
- WALMSLEY, Dennis James. MA (Cambridge), PhD (ANU). 1994. Panel A.
- WALTER, James Arnot. BA (hons) (Melbourne), MA (La Trobe), PhD (Melbourne). 1997. Panel C.
- WARD, Ralph Gerard. MA (New Zealand), PhD (London). 1971. Panel A.
- WARR, Peter. BSc (Sydney), MSc (London), PhD (Stanford). 1997. Panel B.
- WATERS, Malcolm. BA (hons) (Kent), MA, PhD (Carleton University Canada). 1997. Panel A.
- WEBB, Leslie Roy. BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London), OMRI. 1986. Panel B.
- WEBBER, Michael John. BA (Cambridge), PhD (ANU). 1990. Panel A.
- WEBER, Ronald Arthur Gerard. BCom Hons (QLD), MBA, PhD (Minnesota), CPA. 2002. Panel B.
- WELLER, Patrick Moray. AO, BA, MA (Oxford), PhD (ANU), DLitt (Griffith). 1996. Panel C.
- WELLS, Murray Charles. MCom (Canterbury), PhD (Sydney). 1984. Panel B.
- WENDEROTH, Peter Michael. BA (hons), MA (hons), PhD, DSc (Sydney). 1996. Panel D.

- WESTBROOK, Reginald Frederick. MA (Glasgow), DPhil (Sussex). 2002. Panel D.
- WESTERN, John Stuart. DipSocStud, MA (Melbourne), PhD (Columbia). 1984. Panel A.
- WHITE, Richard Thomas. BSc, BEd (Melbourne), PhD (Monash). 1989. Panel D.
- WIERZBICKA, Anna. MA (Warsaw), PhD (Polish Academy of Sciences), Habilitation (Polish Academy of Sciences). 1996. Panel A.
- WILLIAMS, Robert. BJuris, LLB (hons) (Monash), BCL (Oxon), LLD (Monash). 1998. Panel C
- WILLIAMS, Bruce Rodda. KBE, BA (Melbourne), MA (Adelaide), MA (Econ) (Manchester), HonDLitt (Keele, Sydney), HonDEc (Qld), HonLLD (Manchester, Melbourne), HonDSc (Aston), Hon FIE Aust. 1968. Panel B.
- WILLIAMS, Nancy Margaret. BA (Stanford), MA, PhD (UC Berkeley). 1997. Panel A.
- WILLIAMS, Ross Alan. BCom (Melbourne), MSc (Econ), PhD (London). 1987. Panel B.
- WITHERS, Glenn Alexander. AO, BEc (Monash), AM, PhD (Harvard). 1988. Panel B.
- WONG, John Yue-wo. BA (hons) (Hong Kong), DPhil (Oxon). FRHistS, FOSA, FRIAP. 2001. Panel C.
- WOODLAND, Alan Donald. BA, PhD (New England). 1985. Panel B.
- WRIGHT, Frederick Kenneth. BMetE, Dcom (Melbourne). FCPA (FPS). Emeritus Professor (Accounting), University of Melbourne. 1977. Panel B.
- YEATMAN, Anna. BA (hons), MA, PhD. 2001. Panel A.
- YOUNG, Christabel Marion. BSc (hons) (Adelaide), PhD (ANU). 1994. Panel A.
- YOUNG, Michael Willis. BA (hons) (London), MA (London), MA (Cantab), PhD (ANU). 1989. Panel A.
- YOUNG, Michael D. MAgSc, BEc (Adelaide). 1998. Panel B.
- ZINES, Leslie Ronald. AO. LLB (Sydney), LLM (Harvard), Hon LLD (ANU). Emeritus Professor, Australian National University. 1987. Panel C.
- ZUBRZYCKI, Jerzy. AO, CBE, MSc (Econ) (London), PhD (Free Polish University), HonDUniv (Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan). Emeritus Professor (Sociology), Australian National University. 1967. Panel A.

## PANELS AND DISCIPLINES

### **PANEL A**

#### ***ANTHROPOLOGY***

ALLEN, Michael  
ALTMAN, Jon  
AUSTIN-BROOS, Diane  
BECKETT, Jeremy  
BOTTOMLEY, Gillian  
FOX, James J  
HAMILTON, Annette  
HIATT, Les  
JOLLY, Margaret  
KAHN, Joel  
KAPFERER, Bruce  
MANDERSON, Lenore  
MORPHY, Howard  
PETERSON, Nicolas  
REID, Janice  
ROSE, Deborah  
TONKINSON, Bob  
WILLIAMS, Nancy  
YOUNG, Michael

#### ***DEMOGRAPHY***

CALDWELL, Jack  
FINCHER, Ruth  
JONES, Gavin  
McDONALD, Peter  
McNICOLL, Geoff  
POLLARD, John  
PRICE, Charles  
RUZICKA, Lado  
YOUNG, Christabel

#### ***GEOGRAPHY***

BROOKFIELD, Harold  
CLARK, Gordon L  
CONNELL, John  
FORBES, Dean  
GALE, Fay  
HEATHCOTE, Les

HOLMES, John  
HUGO, Graeme  
LINGE, Godfrey  
LOGAN, Malcolm  
POWELL, Joseph  
PRESCOTT, Victor  
RIMMER, Peter  
SMITH, Robert  
WALMSLEY, Jim  
WARD, Gerard  
WEBBER, Michael

#### ***LINGUISTICS***

BRADLEY, David  
CLYNE, Michael  
MÜHLHÄUSLER, Peter  
PAUWELS, Anne  
TRYON, Darrell  
WIERZBICKA, Anna

#### ***SOCIOLOGY***

BARNES, John  
BEILHARZ, Peter  
BROOM, Dorothy  
BROOM, Leonard  
BRYSON, Lois  
CASS, Bettina  
CASTLES, Stephen  
CHAN, Janet  
CLEGG, Stewart  
CONNELL, Bob  
DUNPHY, Dexter  
EDWARDS, Anne  
ETZIONI-HALEVY, Eva  
GIBSON, Diane  
GRAYCAR, Adam  
HASSAN, Riaz  
HOLTON, Bob  
JAYASURIYA, Laksiri  
JONES, Frank  
KENDIG, Hal  
KESSLER, Clive

KIPPAX, Susan  
McCALLUM, John  
MARCEAU, Jane  
MARGINSON, Simon  
NAJMAN, Jake  
PROBERT, Belinda  
PUSEY, Michael  
SHAVER, Sheila  
TURNER, Bryan  
WAJCMAN, Judy  
WATERS, Malcolm  
WESTERN, John  
YEATMAN, Anna  
ZUBRZYCKI, Jerzy

## **PANEL B**

### ***ACCOUNTING***

BROWN, Philip  
OFFICER, Robert  
TROTMAN, Ken  
WEBER, Ronald  
WELLS, Murray  
WRIGHT, Frederick

### ***ECONOMIC HISTORY***

APPLEYARD, Reginald  
KAUR, Amarjit  
PINCUS, Jonathon  
SCHEDVIN, Boris  
SINCLAIR, William

### ***ECONOMICS***

ANDERSON, Jock  
ANDERSON, Kym  
APPS, Patricia  
ATHUKORALA, Prema-chandra  
BARTON, Allan  
BEWLEY, Ronald  
BLANDY, Richard  
BORLAND, Jeffrey  
BOXER, Alan  
BRENNAN, Geoffrey  
CHAPMAN, Bruce  
CHISHOLM, Anthony  
CLEMENTS, Kenneth

CORDEN, Max  
CORNES, Richard  
DAWKINS, Peter  
DIXON, Peter  
DOWRICK, Steve  
DRYSDALE, Peter  
EDWARDS, Harry  
EDWARDS, Meredith  
FIEBIG, Denzil  
FINDLAY, Christopher  
FISHER, Brian  
FISK, Ernest  
FOSTER, John  
FREEBAIRN, John  
GARNAUT, Ross  
GATES, Ronald  
GRANT, John  
GRANT, Simon  
GREGORY, Robert  
GRIFFITHS, William  
GROENEWEGEN, Peter  
HAGGER, Alfred  
HANCOCK, Keith  
HARCOURT, Geoffrey  
HARDING, Ann  
HARPER, Ian  
HARRIS, Stuart  
HENSHER, David  
HUGHES, Helen  
IRONMONGER, Duncan  
ISAAC, Joseph  
JARRETT, Frank  
JONSON, Peter  
KARMEL, Peter  
KEATING, Michael  
KING, Maxwell  
LANSBURY, Russell  
LEWIS, Mervyn  
LLOYD, Peter  
LONGWORTH, John  
McALEER, Michael  
McDONALD, Ian  
McDONALD, John  
MacFARLANE, Ian  
McKIBBIN, Warwick  
McLAREN, Keith  
MILBOURNE, Ross  
MILLER, Paul



MULVEY, Charles  
NEVILE, John  
NG, Yew-Kwang  
NICHOLAS, Stephen  
NIEUWENHUYSEN, John  
NILAND, John  
PAGAN, Adrian  
PERKINS, James  
PIGGOTT, John  
PLOWMAN, David  
POWELL, Alan  
QUIGGIN, John  
RAO, DS Prasada  
RICHARDSON, Sue  
RIMMER, Malcolm  
SAUNDERS, Peter  
SWAN, Peter  
THROSBY, David  
TISDELL, Clem  
TURNOVSKY, Stephen  
WALLACE, Robert  
WARR, Peter  
WEBB, Roy  
WILLIAMS, Bruce  
WILLIAMS, Ross  
WITHERS, Glenn  
WOODLAND, Alan  
YOUNG, Mike

**STATISTICS**

CASTLES, Ian  
HEYDE, Christopher

**PANEL C**

**HISTORY**

BEAUMONT, Joan  
BLAINEY, Geoffrey  
BOLTON, Geoffrey  
BONYHADY, Tim  
BOSWORTH, Richard  
BRYAN, Harrison  
CRAWFORD, Patricia  
CURTHOYS, Ann  
DAVISON, Graeme  
DEACON, Desley

DENING, Gregory  
ETHERINGTON, Norman  
GAMMAGE, Bill  
GARTON, Stephen  
GILBERT, Alan  
GRIMSHAW, Patricia  
HIGMAN, Barry  
HIRST, John  
INGLIS, Ken  
JALLAND, Pat  
KINGSTON, Beverley  
LAKE, Marilyn  
LEGGE, John  
LOW, Anthony  
McBRIAR, Alan  
McCALMAN, Iain  
MacINTYRE, Stuart  
MacLEOD, Roy  
McPHEE, Peter  
MILNER, Anthony  
NELSON, Hank  
O'NEILL, Robert  
POYNTER, John  
PREST, Wilfrid  
READ, Peter  
REYNOLDS, Henry  
RICHARDS, Eric  
RITCHIE, John  
ROE, Jillian  
RUBINSTEIN, William  
SAUNDERS, Kay  
SHAW, Alan  
SPEARRITT, Peter  
STANNAGE, Tom  
STRETTON, Hugh  
TROY, Patrick  
WALKER, David  
WONG, John

**LAW**

ALLARS, Margaret  
BLACKSHIELD, Anthony  
CAMPBELL, Tom  
CHARLESWORTH, Hilary  
COWEN, Zelman  
DEANE, William  
EVATT, Elizabeth  
FINN, Paul

FORD, Harold  
GRABOSKY, Peter  
GREIG, Donald  
KIRBY, Michael  
KRYGIER, Martin  
MASON, Anthony  
NEAVE, Marcia  
RICKETSON, Staniforth  
RYAN, Kevin  
SADURSKI, Wojciech  
SAUNDERS, Cheryl  
STEPHEN, Ninian  
THORNTON, Margaret  
WALLER, Louis  
WILLIAMS, Bob  
ZINES, Leslie

***PHILOSOPHY***

BROWN, Robert  
COADY, Tony  
DAVIES, Martin  
GATENS, Moira  
GOODIN, Robert  
HAAKONSSSEN, Knud  
JACKSON, Frank  
PETTIT, Philip  
REID, Elizabeth  
SINGER, Peter  
SMITH, Michael  
TEN, Chin-Liew

***POLITICAL SCIENCE***

AITKIN, Don  
ALTMAN, Dennis  
BACCHI, Carol  
BELL, Coral  
BLEWETT, Neal  
BRETT, Judith  
BURGMANN, Verity  
CAMILLERI, Joseph  
CASTLES, Francis  
CONDREN, Conal  
CROUCH, Harold  
DAVIS, Glyn  
DAVIS, Rufus  
DRYZEK, John  
GALLIGAN, Brian

GILL, Graeme  
GOODMAN, David  
GOOT, Murray  
GRATTAN, Michelle  
HINDESS, Barry  
HOLMES, Leslie  
HUGHES, Colin  
JEFFREY, Robin  
JONES, Barry  
JUPP, James  
KELLY, Paul  
LANGTON, Marcia  
LOVEDAY, Peter  
McALLISTER, Ian  
McEACHERN, Douglas  
MACKIE, Jamie  
MADDOX, Graham  
MANNE, Robert  
MILLER, JD Bruce  
PATEMAN, Carole  
PETTMAN, Jindy  
RIGBY, Harry  
SAWER, Marian  
STILWELL, Franklin  
WALTER, James  
WELLER, Patrick

**PANEL D**

***EDUCATION***

ANDRICH, David  
CRITTENDEN, Brian  
ELKINS, John  
ENGLISH, Lyndall  
FENSHAM, Peter  
FRASER, Barry  
GUNSTONE, Richard  
KEEVES, John  
LEDER, Gilah  
McDONALD, Roderick  
McGAW, Barry  
MARJORIBANKS, Kevin  
MARSH, Herbert  
MUSGRAVE, Peter  
POOLE, Millicent  
SELLECK, Richard  
SKILBECK, Malcolm  
SMOLICZ, George

SPEARRITT, Don  
SWELLER, John  
WALLACE, Iain  
WHITE, Richard

**PSYCHOLOGY**

ANDREWS, Sally  
BADCOCK, David  
BOND, Nigel  
BYRNE, Don  
COLTHEART, Max  
DAY, Ross  
FEATHER, Norm  
FORGAS, Joseph  
FORSTER, Kenneth  
GALLOIS, Cindy  
GEFFEN, Gina  
GILLAM, Barbara  
GLOW, Peter  
GOODNOW, Jacqueline  
GREGSON, Robert  
HALFORD, Graeme  
HALL, Wayne  
HESKETH, Beryl  
HOGG, Michael  
HUMPHREYS, Michael  
INNES, Michael  
IRVINE, Dexter  
KEATS, John  
KIRSNER, Kim  
LOVIBOND, Sydney  
LUSZCZ, Mary  
McCONKEY, Kevin  
McKENZIE, Beryl  
MacLEOD, Colin  
MANN, Leon  
NOLLER, Patricia  
OVER, Raymond  
PATTISON, Philipa  
PAXINOS, George  
PETERSON, Candida  
PRIOR, Margot  
ROSENTHAL, Doreen  
SCHWARTZ, Steven  
SHEEHAN, Peter  
SIDDLE, David  
SINGER, George  
SMITHSON, Michael

SPENCE, Susan  
TAFT, Ron  
TERRY, Deborah  
TURNER, John  
VICKERS, Douglas  
WENDEROTH, Peter  
WESTBROOK, Frederick

**SOCIAL MEDICINE**

JORM, Anthony  
MARTIN, Nicholas  
PILOWSKY, Issy  
RAPHAEL, Beverley  
STANLEY, Fiona

**REGIONAL LIST OF  
FELLOWS**

**AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL  
TERRITORY**

AITKIN, Don  
ALTMAN, Jon  
ATHUKORALA, Prema-chandra  
BARTON, Alan  
BELL, Coral  
BONYHADY, Tim  
BOXER, Allan  
BRENNAN, Geoffrey  
BROOKFIELD, Harold  
BROOM, Dorothy  
BROWN, Robert  
BYRNE, Don  
CALDWELL, Jack  
CAMPBELL, Tom  
CASTLES, Ian  
CHAPMAN, Bruce  
CHARLESWORTH, Hilary  
CROUCH, Harold  
CURTHOYS, Ann  
DAVIES, Martin  
DEACON, Desley  
DEANE, William  
DOWRICK, Steve  
DRYSDALE, Peter  
DRYZEK, John

EDWARDS, Meredith  
FINDLAY, Christopher  
FISHER, Brian  
FISK, Ernest  
FOX, James J.  
GAMMAGE, William  
GARNAUT, Ross  
GIBSON, Diane  
GOODIN, Robert  
GRABOSKY, Peter  
GRANT, John  
GRATTAN, Michelle  
GREGORY, Robert  
GREGSON, Robert  
GREIG, Donald  
HARDING, Ann  
HARRIS, Stuart  
HEYDE, Christopher  
HIGMAN, Barry  
HINDESS, Barry  
INGLIS, Ken  
JACKSON, Frank  
JALLAND, Pat  
JOLLY, Margaret  
JORM, Anthony  
JUPP, James  
KARMEL, Peter  
KEATING, Michael  
KIRBY, Michael  
LINGE, Godfrey  
LOW, Anthony  
McALLISTER, Ian  
McCALMAN, Iain  
McDONALD, Peter  
McKIBBIN, Warwick  
MACKIE, Jamie  
MILLER, J.D. Bruce  
MILNER, Anthony  
MORPHY, Howard  
NELSON, Hank  
PAGAN, Adrian  
PETERSON, Nicolas  
PETTMAN, Jindy  
PRICE, Charles  
READ, Peter  
REID, Elizabeth  
RIGBY, Harry  
RIMMER, Peter

RITCHIE, John  
ROSE, Deborah  
SAWER, Marian  
SMITH, Michael  
SMITHSON, Michael  
TROY, Patrick  
TRYON, Darrell  
TURNER, John  
WAJCMAN, Judy  
WARD, Gerard  
WARR, Peter  
WIERZBICKA, Anna  
WITHERS, Glenn  
YOUNG, Christabel  
YOUNG, Michael  
ZINES, Leslie  
ZUBRZYCKI, Jerzy

### NEW SOUTH WALES

ALLARS, Margaret  
ALLEN, Michael  
ANDREWS, Sally  
APPS, Patricia  
AUSTIN-BROOS, Diane  
BECKETT, Jeremy  
BEWLEY, Ronald  
BLACKSHIELD, Anthony  
BLEWETT, Neal  
BOND, Nigel  
BOTTOMLEY, Gillian  
BRYAN, Harrison  
BRYSON, Lois  
CASS, Bettina  
CHAN, Janet  
CLEGG, Stewart  
COLTHEART, Max  
CONDREN, Conal  
CONNELL, Bob  
CONNELL, John  
CRITTENDEN, Brian  
DUNPHY, Dexter  
EDWARDS, Harry  
EVATT, Elizabeth  
FIEBIG, Denzil  
FORGAS, Joseph  
GARTON, Stephen  
GATENS, Moira

GATES, Ronald  
GILL, Graeme  
GILLAM, Barbara  
GOODMAN, David  
GOODNOW, Jacqueline  
GOOT, Murray  
GROENEWEGEN, Peter  
HAMILTON, Annette  
HENSHER, David  
HESKETH, Beryl  
HUGHES, Helen  
KAUR, Amarjit  
KEATS, John  
KELLY, Paul  
KENDIG, Hal  
KESSLER, Clive  
KINGSTON, Beverley  
KIPPAX, Susan  
KRYGIER, Martin  
LANSBURY, Russell  
LOVEDAY, Peter  
LOVIBOND, Sydney  
McCALLUM, John  
McCONKEY, Kevin  
MacFARLANE, Ian  
MacLEOD, Roy  
MADDOX, Graham  
MARCEAU, Jane  
MARSH, Herbert  
MASON, Anthony  
MILBOURNE, Ross  
NEVILE, John  
NICHOLAS, Stephen  
NILAND, John  
O'NEILL, Robert  
PAXINOS, George  
PETTIT, Philip  
PIGGOTT, John  
PILOWSKY, Issy  
POLLARD, John  
PUSEY, Michael  
RAPHAEL, Beverley  
REID, Janice  
ROE, Jillian  
RUZICKA, Lado  
SAUNDERS, Peter  
SHAVER, Sheila  
SHEEHAN, Peter

SPEARRITT, Don  
STILWELL, Franklin  
SWAN, Peter  
SWELLER, John  
THROSBY, David  
TROTMAN, Ken  
WALMSLEY, Jim  
WELLS, Murray  
WENDEROTH, Peter  
WESTBROOK, Fred  
WILLIAMS, Bruce  
WONG, John  
WOODLAND, Alan

#### QUEENSLAND

DAVIS, Glyn  
ELKINS, John  
ENGLISH, Lyndall  
FENSHAM, Peter  
FOSTER, John  
GALLOIS, Cindy  
GEFFEN, Gina  
HALFORD, Graeme  
HALL, Wayne  
HOGG, Michael  
HOLMES, John  
HUGHES, Colin  
HUMPHREYS, Michael  
JONES, Frank  
LONGWORTH, John  
MARTIN, Nicholas  
NAJMAN, Jake  
NOLLER, Patricia  
PETERSON, Candida  
QUIGGIN, John  
RAO, D S Prasada  
RYAN, Kevin  
SAUNDERS, Kay  
SIDDLER, David  
SMITH, Robert  
SPEARRITT, Peter  
SPENCE, Susan  
TERRY, Deborah  
TISDELL, Clem  
WATERS, Malcolm  
WEBB, Roy  
WELLER, Patrick

WESTERN, John  
WILLIAMS, Nancy

### SOUTH AUSTRALIA

BACCHI, Carol  
BLANDY, Richard  
EDWARDS, Anne  
FEATHER, Norm  
FINN, Paul  
FORBES, Dean  
GALE, Fay  
GRAYCAR, Adam  
HANCOCK, Keith  
HASSAN, Riaz  
HEATHCOTE, Les  
HUGO, Graeme  
INNES, Michael  
JARRETT, Frank  
KEEVES, John  
LEWIS, Mervyn  
LUSZCZ, Mary  
McDONALD, John  
MARJORIBANKS, Kevin  
MÜHLHÄUSLER, Peter  
PREST, Wilfrid  
RICHARDS, Eric  
RICHARDSON, Sue  
SMOLICZ, George  
STRETTON, Hugh  
VICKERS, Douglas  
WALLACE, Robert  
YOUNG, Mike

### TASMANIA

HAGGER, Alfred  
REYNOLDS, Henry

### VICTORIA

ALTMAN, Dennis  
BEAUMONT, Joan  
BEILHARZ, Peter  
BLAINEY, Geoffrey  
BORLAND, Jeffrey  
BRADLEY, David  
BRETT, Judith

BURGMANN, Verity  
CAMILLERI, Joseph  
CHISHOLM, Anthony  
CLYNE, Michael  
COADY, Tony  
CORDEN, Max  
COWEN, Zelman  
DAVIS, Rufus  
DAVISON, Graeme  
DAWKINS, Peter  
DAY, Ross  
DENING, Gregory  
DIXON, Peter  
FINCHER, Ruth  
FORD, Harold  
FREEBAIRN, John  
GALLIGAN, Brian  
GLOW, Peter  
GRIFFITHS, William  
GRIMSHAW, Patricia  
GUNSTONE, Richard  
HARPER, Ian  
HIRST, John  
HOLMES, Leslie  
IRONMONGER, Duncan  
IRVINE, Dexter  
ISAAC, Joseph  
JEFFREY, Robin  
JONES, Barry  
JONSON, Peter  
KAHN, Joel  
KING, Maxwell  
LAKE, Marilyn  
LANGTON, Marcia  
LEDER, Gilah  
LEGGE, John  
LLOYD, Peter  
LOGAN, Malcolm  
McBRIAR, Alan  
McDONALD, Ian  
MacINTYRE, Stuart  
McKENZIE, Beryl  
McLAREN, Keith  
McPHEE, Peter  
MANDERSON, Lenore  
MANN, Leon  
MANNE, Robert  
MARGINSON, Simon

MUSGRAVE, Peter  
NEAVE, Marcia  
NG, Yew-Kwang  
NIEUWENHUYSEN, John  
OFFICER, Robert  
OVER, Raymond  
PATTISON, Philippa  
PERKINS, Jim  
PINCUS, Jonathan  
POWELL, Alan  
POWELL, Joseph  
POYNTER, John  
PRESCOTT, Victor  
PRIOR, Margot  
RICKETSON, Staniforth  
RIMMER, Malcolm  
ROSENTHAL, Doreen  
SAUNDERS, Cheryl  
SCHEDVIN, Boris  
SELLECK, Richard  
SHAW, Alan  
SINCLAIR, William  
SINGER, George  
SKILBECK, Malcolm  
STEPHEN, Ninian  
TAFT, Ron  
THORNTON, Margaret  
WALKER, David  
WALLACE, Iain  
WALLER, Louis  
WALTER, James  
WEBBER, Michael  
WEBER, Ronald  
WHITE, Richard  
WILLIAMS, Bob  
WILLIAMS, Ross  
WRIGHT, Frederick

#### WESTERN AUSTRALIA

ANDRICH, David  
APPLEYARD, Reginald  
BADCOCK, Jeffrey  
BOLTON, Geoffrey  
BOSWORTH, Richard  
BROWN, Philip  
CLEMENTS, Kenneth  
CRAWFORD, Patricia

ETHERINGTON, Norman  
FRASER, Barry  
JAYASURIYA, Laksiri  
KIRSNER, Kim  
MacLEOD, Colin  
McALEER, Michael  
McEACHERN, Douglas  
MILLER, Paul  
MULVEY, Charles  
PAUWELS, Anne  
PLOWMAN, David  
POOLE, Millicent  
PROBERT, Belinda  
STANLEY, Fiona  
STANNAGE, Tom  
TONKINSON, Bob

#### OVERSEAS

ANDERSON, Jock  
ANDERSON, Kym  
BARNES, John  
BROOM, Leonard  
CASTLES, Francis  
CASTLES, Stephen  
CLARK, Gordon  
CORNES, Richard  
ETZIONI-HALEVY, Eva  
FORSTER, Kenneth  
GILBERT, Alan  
GRANT, Simon  
HAAKONSSSEN, Knud  
HARCOURT, Geoffrey  
HIATT, Les  
HOLTON, Bob  
JONES, Gavin  
KAPFERER, Bruce  
McDONALD, Roderick  
McGAW, Barry  
McNICOLL, Geoff  
PATEMAN, Carole  
RUBINSTEIN, William  
SADURSKI, Wojciech  
SCHWARTZ, Steven  
SINGER, Peter  
TEN, Chin-Liew  
TURNER, Bryan  
TURNOVSKY, Stephen  
YEATMAN, Anna

OBITUARIES

**Keith Oliver (KO) Campbell, 1920 - 2004**

Professor Keith Oliver Campbell passed away on 28 March 2004 aged 83. Professor Campbell was a dominant force in the academic life of the Faculty of Agriculture (now Faculty of Agriculture, Food and Natural Resources) in the University of Sydney for over 30 years.



*Keith Campbell*

Keith Campbell was appointed Reader in Agricultural Economics in 1951 and Professor of Agricultural Economics in 1956. He was the first such appointment in agricultural economics in Australia. During his tenure in this University he served on numerous Faculty and University Committees, as Head of Department, and was Dean of the Faculty from 1968 to 1971. He retired in July 1982, and was then appointed Emeritus Professor. In 1993 he was awarded an Honorary Doctorate of Science in Agriculture. He was elected a Fellow of the Academy in 1964.

Born in Lakemba, Sydney, Keith was educated at Burwood Public School, Fort Street Boys' High School, and the Universities of Sydney, Chicago and Harvard. He worked in the New South Wales Department of Agriculture from 1943 to 1951, being one of the first Economics Research Officers, and later Principal Research Officer. From 1950 to 1951, he was Part-time Lecturer in Agricultural Economics and it is from these beginnings that he established, developed and gave an international reputation to the Department of Agricultural Economics in the University of Sydney.

Professor Campbell's contribution to the University and its reputation is of great significance. In establishing the Department of Agricultural Economics he engendered a tradition for excellence in research and scholarship which has spread throughout the profession of agricultural economics. He had a profound impact through his widely read published works, his many conference presentations, his monographs, bulletins, articles in the press and 'letters to the editor'. Through his teaching and his writing he influenced many agricultural economists, and economists more generally. Many of the professors of agricultural economics thus far appointed in Australian universities have been his students, as have several professors of economics. Other former students occupy positions of direct influence on economic policy in Australia and overseas. His books on *Agricultural Marketing and Prices*, *Australian Agriculture—Reconciling Change and Tradition*, and *Food for the Future—How Agriculture Can Meet the Challenge* have all had a wide readership and been used as texts for university courses.

Keith Campbell's contribution to his profession was also profound. He was the Organising Secretary of the first meeting of the Australian



Agricultural Economics Society (now, the Australian Agricultural and Resource Economics Society). At that meeting in 1957 he was elected as the first President of the Society. He was an original member and a strong supporter of the International Association of Agricultural Economists. He was Australian representative to that Association from 1955 to 1976, chairman of the Organising Committee for the 13th International Conference of Agricultural Economists in Sydney in 1967, and Vice-President of the Association from 1973 to 1976. Emeritus Professor Campbell was also a member of many other professional organisations in which he held executive positions.

Professor Campbell made a very significant contribution to the agricultural policy debate in this country. He used a combination of incisive economic logic, an encyclopaedic knowledge of the institutional factors affecting agricultural policy, and a brilliantly effective writing style to advance that debate. Many of the agricultural policies he, and other like-minded agricultural economists, advocated from the early 1950s have now been adopted. However, the adoption process was long, and often bitterly fought. His contributions to this significant outcome are widely recognised. Professor Campbell will be remembered most for his powerful logic and forceful presentations. Behind the strength was a kindness and concern for students that was quite remarkable.

His daughter, Margaret Rich, and son, Bill Campbell, survive him. His wife Christiana, also a long-serving member of the academic staff of the University of Sydney, and daughter Cathy predeceased him.

**Gordon MacAulay**



**Professor Alice Erh-Soon Tay, 1934 - 2004**



*Alice Tay*

‘I remember my first meeting with Alice Tay she was wearing tight leather pants and was an absolute dynamo, very different from any other chief executive I had ever met.’ This is how Bill Kennedy, the director of international programs at the Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission, remembered his boss, the woman who was president of the commission from 1998 until her retirement last year and who has succumbed to lung cancer, aged 70.

‘She smoked like a chimney,’ said her husband, Guenther Doeker-Mach. ‘She smoked Davidoffs. Made in Switzerland, very thin, very long. She looked like a femme fatale.’

Femme fatale. Leather-clad dynamo. Alice Tay had a similar effect on many people, but while she loved to entertain, cook and drive around in a baby blue MGB convertible (later a silver Jaguar), she had immense intellectual will. When her doctoral research led her back to the 14th century, she learned Norman French so she could read the original legal documents for herself. When she became interested in studying Marxism and the Soviet legal system, she learned Russian in order to read the original texts. When she went to China on professional business, she spoke fluent Mandarin. She functioned comfortably in five languages.

‘In China, she was almost a legendary figure,’ said Kennedy. ‘The most senior people, some of whom had fearsome reputations, would fawn over her . . . By her credibility and her great strength of character, Alice ensured that the Chinese saw us as genuine partners . . . rather than their natural inclination to see us as cat's paws for the pursuit of US policy.’

When she moved to Australia in 1961, at age 27, she weighed barely 40 kilograms, still suffering the effects of tuberculosis contracted during the Japanese invasion of Singapore. The small package contained a large intellect, about which she had never been shy: ‘In tests I would finish with a lot of time to spare,’ she told me. ‘I would look at my sister's paper, kick her chair and say, ‘Wrong!’

Nothing changed. As a senior academic she would rail against declining standards. The universities, she said, had become comfortable with ‘the superficial, the fashionable and the shallow.’ Typical was this exchange, which we recorded shortly before Christmas, 2002:

Tay: ‘For our universities to become corporatised moneymaking operations is a recipe for dishonesty and hypocrisy.’

Herald: What about the Harvard model, a private university with enormous wealth and prestige?

Tay: ‘Harvard! Don't talk to me about Harvard! I wouldn't send my enemies' children to Harvard!’

After the Howard Government appointed her to the presidency of the Human Rights Commission, she would give the Government grief over its refugee policies, especially the detention of children. As she said in a speech: ‘Contrary to appearance, meek and mild as I may seem, I have been doing quite a bit of screaming the last few years.’

Her resume only suggests the breadth of her intellectual life: PhD (Australian National University, 1964); LLD (*honoris causa*, Edinburgh,

1987); Member of the Order of Australia, 1986; barrister, Lincoln's Inn, UK; barrister of the High Court of Singapore, the Supreme Court of the ACT and of NSW; Challis Professor of Jurisprudence at the University of Sydney; fellow of the Academy of Social Sciences in Australia; academician titulaire of the International Academy of Comparative Law, Paris; visiting professor, Ministry of Justice, Vietnam.

Alice Erh-Soon Tay was born in Singapore, one of five children and the third daughter in a culture that placed great value on sons. Her father, a clerk for an Australian-owned company, had become fatalistic about having daughters by the time Alice arrived. 'For no good reason, my father decided he loved me,' she said. 'My father was a very complex man. He was noble and not noble . . . My mother was very ambitious, very competent and very beautiful . . . They were very unhappy together.'

The Japanese Army attacked Singapore in February 1942, just days after Alice's eighth birthday. 'I was a very sick child. When I was two I was taken back to China, to my aunts, who were both doctors. I nearly died of pneumonia on the boat to China . . . I didn't shake it off until I came to Australia.'

Despite this, she gained admission to prestigious universities and her mother, who had built up her own trading business, paid for her to study law in London. She completed her four-year degree in 18 months. 'On the first day I got back [to Singapore] I went to see David Marshall, the top criminal lawyer in Singapore and a leading politician . . . That took a lot of cheek because I had no connections . . . I started almost straight away and he paid me 250 Singapore dollars a month. That was enough for me to give \$100 a month to my father, and \$50 a month for me. The other \$100 I used to pay off a piano.'

After two years, she became an assistant lecturer at the new University of Malaya in Singapore. Here the trajectory of her life was altered by the arrival of Eugene Kamenka, who was teaching logic and had earned his PhD from the Australian National University. They became inseparable. Kamenka persuaded her to join him at the fledgling ANU in Canberra. She went. 'I don't like wishy-washiness, I don't like pale ghosts,' she told me. 'I like people who are engage, people with gravitas. When I start on a path I take it to the end.'

They married in 1964. It was a defining alliance. Kamenka, a German émigré of Russian Jewish parents, was one of the most erudite thinkers in Australian intellectual life, though clearly an imported species. They loved to entertain and the Kamenka-Tay salons were famous in their

circles. They travelled the world together, edited and wrote together, collected together.

When Kamenka was dying in 1994, Alice Tay took up smoking.

In an oral history recorded at the University of Sydney, she describes her nine years of teaching at the law faculty of the ANU as 'difficult': 'A young Asian woman with a PhD whose intellectual interests now included reading Russian texts in the original Russian had little in common with her faculty colleagues. The students were not the problem, nor the undergraduate teaching. But the ritual of drinking beer after five with the boys and talking about discount tyres was.' Instead, she did other things, such as writing more than 15 scholarly articles.

In 1975, she was offered the chair of jurisprudence at the University of Sydney. 'It was a house divided,' she told me. 'They were at one another's throats . . . When Julius Stone retired there was great debate with the faculty, and among the students, a great split, about whether the department should continue or be dissolved. This was still a time of student revolutions, when students were throwing paper planes around and driving visiting professors to nervous breakdowns.'

She would remain Challis Professor of Jurisprudence for 26 years. For nearly 20 of those years she was engaged in the fight to avoid having her department merged into the law faculty. This battle reflected her own move away from the mere teaching and practice of common law, to fields such as comparative law, legal philosophy, the history of ideas and human rights. This was reflected in her considerable output: more than 200 scholarly books, monographs, edited books, articles, and government reports.

When Tay finally lost her battle with the faculty of law, she did not take the defeat well. In December 2002, at the dinner to mark her retirement from the university attended by the Chief Justice of the High Court and the Chancellor of the University of Sydney, she launched this broadside: 'The Department of Jurisprudence in the Faculty of Law, the best-known part of the Faculty of Law internationally, was dissolved while I was still alive, barely three months after my appointment as president of the human rights commission, but I may as well have been dead, since neither I nor any member of the department, nor faculty, were informed much less consulted, dissolved by executive act . . .'

Tay was notoriously active. She set up the Centre for Asian Pacific Law at the University of Sydney to tap into the opening of closed systems in Asia after the collapse of the Soviet Union. The centre set up offshore degree courses in China and Vietnam and courses in human rights law for officials around the region.

By the late 1990s, Tay had taken up with her second German intellectual, Guenther Doeker-Mach, a polo-playing, Europe-based legal scholar from the same family that produced Ernst Mach, the physicist after whom supersonic speeds are named. He is Emeritus Professor of Law and Politics at the Free University of Berlin and visiting professor at the University of Sydney. Once again, she had found an enthusiastic collaborator in writing, editing, entertaining, travel, collecting and debating ideas. They divided their year between her elegant home in Gladesville and his chateau in the south of France, at Pontiacq, near the Pyrenees.

She is survived by a sister, Elsie, and a brother, Tim, who also emigrated to Australia, and another sister, Margaret, in Singapore.

‘Her ashes will be buried in the family crypt at the Chateau de Menvielle,’ said Professor Doeker-Mach. ‘I will be buried next to her.’

**Paul Sheehan**

*This obituary first appeared in the Sydney Morning Herald,  
13 May 2004.*



**Xiaokai (Victor) Yang, 1948 - 2004**



*Xiaokai Yang*

Professor Xiaokai Yang passed away at 49 (= 7 by 7) minutes past 7 am on 7 July 2004.

Born in China in 1948, Xiaokai Yang was imprisoned soon after the commencement of the notorious Cultural Revolution in 1966. In 1968, while still a late teenager, he wrote an influential article critical of the government ‘Whither China?’ which earned him fame as well as ten years in jail. After gaining his freedom in 1978, he quickly attained qualifications equivalent to a master’s degree despite the absence of formal training. He also published in China many papers and two books (on economic cybernetics and mathematical economics) over the period 1981-5.

In 1983, at the age of 35, with the recognition and help of the well-known Professor Gregory Chow in the USA, Xiaokai went to do his PhD in economics at Princeton University. Declining the easy option of completing the degree in two years doing some topic in econometrics, Xiaokai embarked on his ambitious project of rebuilding the core of

economic analysis, using modern mathematical analytical tools to formalise the classical economic thinking on the role of division of labour in promoting economies of specialisation, productivity, economic growth, and the evolution of economic organisation. After completing his dissertation in 1987 (degree obtained in 1988), he spent one year at Yale University doing postdoctoral studies. He then joined Monash University in 1988 as a lecturer upon my recommendation. He was quickly promoted to a senior lectureship (1989) and readership (1993). Also in 1993, upon the nomination by Professor Alan Powell and me, Xiaokai Yang became a Fellow of the Academy of Social Sciences in Australia. In 2000, he was appointed to a personal chair at Monash.

At Monash, apart from publishing important papers in leading journals including *American Economic Review* and *Journal of Political Economy*, Xiaokai collaborated with me in rewriting his PhD thesis as a monograph. This was published in 1993 as *Specialisation and Economic Organisation* in the 'Contributions to Economic Analysis' Series by North-Holland. Though co-authored with me, the major contribution is certainly Yang's.

When I introduced Xiaokai to people, I quite often mentioned his ten years in jail. More than once, he asked me not to mention this. I disagreed with him. In fact, I admired his courage in writing 'Whither China?' as much as I admired his scholarly achievements. Perhaps this is related to the fact that when I was in high school in Penang, I was also heavily involved in clandestine student movement led by the Communist Party of Malaya. Though my political belief changed by at least 90 degrees later, I am still proud of my willingness to undertake something endangering personal safety for the good of the society, though based on misguided beliefs.

Yang's willingness to sacrifice for the good of others was also manifested by his publication of numerous articles in Hong Kong, Taiwan, and Mainland China on his rather radical views (now radically right-wing, in contrast to the radically left-wing inclination of 'Whither China?') on economic and political reforms in China. Among his many proposals are the privatisation of land ownership, free enterprise (replacing the permission system by the registration system for establishing firms), and democratisation. One may disagree with his views but no one can question his originality and his far (and early) sightedness. Many of his earlier proposals have later been adopted by the Chinese government. His later proposals have also received widespread attention and will certainly be influential for a long time to come. Honestly, while I agree with and admire many of his arguments, I also found some of his views, such as the effective denial of the

existence of important external effects like pollution that makes the market not perfectly efficient, far too right-wing to be credible.

Yang had views often radically different to others. For example, while most people emphasise democracy and science, he emphasised freedom and republicanism. Personally, I do not quite know what republicanism means apart from the absence of a king or queen. After I read his writings, I told myself, 'Oh! This is what republicanism means!' However, afterwards, I soon forgot what republicanism meant. When I saw him, I quite often had to ask him to enlighten me all over again.

For another example, most people emphasise the advantages of being a late developing country but Yang emphasised the disadvantages. Most people are optimistic about the continuing economic growth of China, but Yang was concerned that the lack of deeper reform of the political system would make long-term growth impossible. Yang was very familiar with the English history establishing the constitutional democratic system, including the struggle for power between the parliament and the king, the Magna Carta, the great revolution, the rule of Oliver Cromwell, the restoration, and the honourable revolution. He was also familiar with various arguments on why the industrial revolution took place in England and not in other countries and the insights within these arguments for the development and reforms of China. Up until days before his death when he was no longer able to write himself, he asked a former student to scribe an article, 'The relationship between economic development and political monopoly and the 16<sup>th</sup> Congress' on the Web, expressing his concern that these insights held implications for China – particularly relating to the importance of institutions, the limitation of imperial power, protection of private property, and free enterprise.

The most important contribution of Yang, at least from an academic point of view, is his formalisation of classical economic thinking in newly formulated ways, and the extended analysis then possible. After the neoclassical marginalism revolution, economists focus mainly on the problems of resource allocation, largely ignoring the classical insight on the importance of division of labour. This is partly due to the fact that specialisation involves all-or-nothing choice not easily treated by marginal analysis. One chooses to be a full-time engineer or psychologist rather than choosing how many hours studying engineering and how many hours studying psychology. Yang developed a simple framework capable of analysing such choice of different 'corner' solutions and the network of such division of labour for the whole economy through trade, employment, emergence of firms, urbanisation, industrialisation, etc. Since an individual must consume many goods, specialisation requires

trade which involves transaction costs. Thus, the central trade-off is between the economies of specialisation and the additional transaction costs. The lowering of transaction costs through technical advance and/or institutional improvements thus contributes to productivity through the economies of specialisation facilitated by the division of labour. The new framework can be used to analyse many economics problems. As the reviewer Smythe in the *Journal of Economic Literature* (1994) described the 1993 book: 'This is an ambitious book. Although its authors claim their objective is merely to increase the variety of microeconomic frameworks, it ranges across topics in trade and growth, urban economics, comparative systems, industrial organisation, and even macroeconomics. It argues for a complete reorientation of microeconomics away from problems of resource allocation toward problems of economic organisation. ... This is an interesting and original book. Its motivation is sound, and its fundamental insights are compelling. ... a refreshing new approach to microeconomics, one that has the potential to address many issues that have long resisted formal treatments'.

Professor James Buchanan found the new framework of Yang so important that he obtained a National Science Foundation grant to run a workshop on 'Economics Beyond the Neoclassical Limits' on 2-9 June 2002. Yang was invited to give lectures on the new framework to graduate students and economists in the USA. Similar workshops were subsequently organised at Fudan University in Shanghai in July 2002, Monash University in February 2003 and Hunan University in October 2003. Further workshops have been scheduled for 2004-05 at Renmin University, Beijing and at Academia Sinica in Taiwan. Also, referring to Yang's work, both at a seminar in March 2003 at Monash University and the lunch before, Buchanan explicitly said that in his view 'the most important research in economics in the world' was at Monash.

Even after having been diagnosed with late lung cancer in September 2001 and given a life expectancy of 3-6 months, Yang worked hard in establishing the Centre for Increasing Returns and Economic Organisation at Monash University, a new journal *Division of Labour and Transaction Costs*, a book series 'Increasing Returns and Inframarginal Economics', and the Society for Inframarginal Economics. His former students and co-authors as well as many other researchers will certainly continue to develop his new framework of analysis.

Xiaokai Yang is survived by his wife Xiaojuan (Jean) Wu, daughter Xiaoxi, and sons James and Edward.

**Yew-Kwang Ng**



**John Arthur Passmore AC, 1914 - 2004.**



*John Passmore*

The world is full of very clever people. John Passmore was one of them. Less common is someone who sets an agenda, who does things in new ways, who shapes the way we tackle central problems. John Passmore was one of the less common.

John Passmore was an early student of the influential Scottish-born philosopher John Anderson at the University of Sydney. There are conflicting reports of what it was like to study under Anderson but there is no disputing that some outstanding philosophers came through Anderson's Sydney school and John Passmore, along with David Armstrong, would have to be the most prominent. John Passmore taught at Sydney before going to the chair of philosophy at the University of Otago in 1950. He then moved in 1955 to The Research School of Social Sciences at the Australian National University, where he was Reader and then Professor of Philosophy and head of department. He held a number of distinguished visiting appointments at universities outside Australia including Gauss Lecturer, Princeton University, and Tanner Lecturer on Human Values at Cambridge University in 1980. He gave the ABC Boyer Lectures in 1981. He was a Director and later Governor of the Australian Elizabethan Theatre Trust and was made a Companion of the Order of Australia in 1992.

John Passmore was never one to ride with the herd and for a good part of his career was something of a lone voice in Australian philosophy. His interests were more historical (in many ways he was as much an historian of ideas as a philosopher) and more applied than was usual in Australia in the 1950s and 60s. During this period his work was probably better known in Britain, Europe and America than in Australia. The situation changed partly through an increase in interest in the history of philosophy in Australia - or, more precisely, a better appreciation of the importance of seeing philosophical problems in their historical context, something John Passmore felt very strongly about, reflecting in part the influence of Anderson - but mostly through the recognition that philosophers can and should contribute to the public debate. It is now widely recognised that philosophers can make important and distinctive contributions to discussions of the value of the environment, land rights, euthanasia, abortion, our obligations to contribute to famine relief, the role of science, education policy and so on. The work of Australian philosophers like Peter Singer, now based at Princeton, and Tony Coady at Melbourne are reference points in the public debate - albeit sometimes reference points from which to dissent. But John Passmore laid the groundwork and must be regarded as one of the pioneers, indeed arguably the parent, of what is now called applied

philosophy. Here Passmore was effectively doing some rebalancing. Plato's best known work, *The Republic*, was, as the title suggests, a work in political theory intended to influence the way we organise society. (Its impact was perhaps diminished by its advocacy of philosopher kings, an idea more appealing to philosophers than non-philosophers.) The 'professionalisation' of Australian philosophy that started in the 50s and 60s was in many ways a very good thing. There are important philosophical issues that cannot be tackled without sophisticated machinery, but equally there is a major role for philosophy in the public domain.

His work in applied philosophy was wide ranging, covering the limits of government (the topic of his Boyer Lectures), the philosophy of teaching, of serious art, of science and the philosophy of the environment. His work in environmental philosophy laid out much of the agenda that structures the current debate in ways that were characteristically rigorous and philosophically sophisticated while being accessible to readers not professionally trained in philosophy. He argued very strongly that we need to change our attitude to the environment, that we cannot go on living, as we have been, as predators on the biosphere, but he rejected the view that we should see our present predicament as showing that we should abandon the Western scientific and rationalist tradition and embrace some form of irrationalism or mysticism. Here his grasp of the historical context was important. He argued - I would say showed - that the view taken by some of the more radical members of the environmental movement that it is the Western scientific tradition *per se* which is responsible for our present predicament is based on a misreading of and a selective attention to the complex historical facts. He also put very clearly the importance of the fundamental distinction between valuing the environment in and of itself versus his preferred position of valuing it in terms of what it contributes to the flourishing of sentient creatures including humans.

Although his work in applied philosophy will, I suspect, be the most influential in the longer term, the work that put him on the international map was an essay in the history of ideas. *A Hundred Years of Philosophy*, first published in 1957, is a remarkable work of scholarship displaying an encyclopedic knowledge of the major philosophical movements of the preceding one hundred years, combined with an intimidating understanding of their historical origins. It is common to meet people who cannot quite believe that it was written by one person.

John Passmore was one of those fortunate people who, once they reach a certain age, never seem to get much older and he was working at a high level well into his 80s. He naturally took some satisfaction in this fact. I

chaired a public lecture he gave timed to be near his 80th birthday. The original venue had to be shifted at the very last minute when it became clear that we had badly underestimated how many people would come out on a cold Canberra night to hear him. During the shift he left his notes behind in the original venue and they had to be recovered (and yes, we worried that they had been lost). In the fuss I forgot to mention his birthday in my introduction. He rectified this omission in the nicest possible way and gave a fine lecture unfazed by the to-ing and fro-ing that had preceded it.

We tend to measure academic esteem in terms of academic honours and lists of books and papers, and John Passmore had many of both. He was a Corresponding Fellow of the British Academy, Honorary Foreign Member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Foreign Member of the Royal Danish Academy of Science and Letters, a fellow of the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia and a founding member of the Australian Academy of the Humanities and President 1974-77. There is an annual lecture at the Australian National University named for him and he published around twenty books, many of which have been widely translated. But when I reflect on his life what strikes me most is the way he shaped the public debate and opened up philosophy and history of ideas to the wider world. We are all in his debt.

He is survived by his wife Doris Passmore, and his two daughters Diana and Helen.


**Frank Jackson**



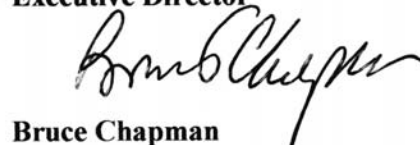
## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The accompanying financial statements of The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Incorporated are drawn up so as to give the results of the Academy for the year ended 30 June 2004.

To the best of our knowledge these statements give a true and fair view of the operation of the Academy.



**John Beaton**  
**Executive Director**



**Bruce Chapman**  
**Honorary Treasurer**

## AUDITOR'S STATEMENT

I have audited the following Balance Sheet and Revenue and Expenditure Statements for The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia for the period 1 July 2003 to 30 June 2004. The Congregation is responsible for these statements. I have conducted an independent audit of the Statements in order to express an opinion on them to The Academy.

The following statements have been prepared to meet the Academy's reporting requirements and I disclaim any assumption of responsibility for reliance on my opinion for any purpose other than that for which it is prepared.

I have examined the accounting records and obtained all the information and explanations I required in relation to these records. My procedures included the examination, on test basis, of evidence supporting the amounts disclosed in the Statements. My audit opinion has been formed on this basis.

### **Audit Opinion:**

In my opinion the following Statements present fairly the financial position of The Academy of Social Sciences in Australia for the 12 months ended 30 June 2004 and the state of affairs at that date.



**Pauline Hore JP (ACT) BEc, Dip in Administration, CPA**

**STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENSES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2004**

<b>2002/2003</b>		<b>Notes</b>	<b>2003/2004</b>
\$	<b>REVENUE</b>		\$
10,555	Symposium Registration Fees	10	7,268
292,655	DEST Grant		300,019
21,404	Program Admin. Support Fees		63,855
616	Venue Hire		2,500
82,311	Members' Subscriptions		84,035
10,774	Interest		17,901
3,508	Royalties & Copyrights		3,284
3,068	Donations		2,273
33,464	Publications - Sales		674
NIL	Publications - Advertisements		364
<b>458,355</b>	<b>TOTAL REVENUE</b>		<b>482,173</b>
<b>ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES</b>			
NIL	Advertising and Promotion		678
1,200	Audit Fees		1,200
2,651	Bank Charges & Merchant Service Fees		2,548
4,454	Depreciation of Office Equipment		5,668
1,115	Domestic Conf. & Round Table attendance		955
1,554	Electricity		1,643
5,712	Fax/Telephone		6,745
NIL	Filing Fees		133
5,286	Insurance		11,470
1,632	Maintenance - Office Equipment		1,899
4,245	Membership – Electoral & Induction		3,996
2,396	Membership Subscription Bad Debts		3,157
1,368	Office Expenses		1,146
900	Parking Permits		816
5,560	Postage		2,941
3,848	Printing and Stationery		4,613
26,079	Publications - Printing & Distribution		18,370
29,735	Rent and Cleaning of Premises		30,338
202,711	Salaries and Wages		230,785
4,331	Long Service Leave		1,110
711	Subscriptions and Newspapers		754
30,787	Superannuation		43,608
2,212	Web Site and Computer Expenses		3,411
<b>338,487</b>	<b>TOTAL ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES</b>		<b>377,984</b>

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENSES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2004**

<b>2002/2003</b>		<b>Notes</b>	<b>2003/2004</b>
	<b>\$ RESEARCH EXPENSES</b>		<b>\$</b>
17,791	Symposium	10	13,338
23,449	Workshops		12,000
220	Post-Graduate Indigenous Summer School 2002		NIL
<b>41,460</b>	<b>TOTAL RESEARCH EXPENSES</b>		<b>25,338</b>
	 <b>MEETING EXPENSES</b>		
14,989	Executive Committee		9,120
NIL	Other Executive Committee Member Meetings		3,512
3,012	Workshop Committee		NIL
3,482	Membership Committee		576
19,580	Annual General Meeting	11	19,860
<b>41,063</b>	<b>TOTAL MEETING EXPENSES</b>		<b>33,068</b>
	 <b>INTERNATIONAL</b>		
NIL	AASSREC membership		765
3,350	French Exchange		1,000
8,045	Chinese Exchange		1,940
3,000	Netherlands Exchange		2,975
720	Other International Representation		164
<b>15,115</b>	<b>TOTAL INTERNATIONAL EXPENSES</b>		<b>6,844</b>
<b>436,125</b>	<b><u>TOTAL EXPENSES</u></b>		<b>443,234</b>
<b>22,230</b>	<b><u>CURRENT YEAR SURPLUS</u></b>		<b>38,939</b>

**BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 2004**

<b>2002/2003</b>		<b>2003/2004</b>
	<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>	<b>Notes</b>
<b>\$</b>	<b>CASH ON HAND</b>	<b>\$</b>
44,897	Commonwealth Cheque Account	27,804
5,035	Foundation Account	5,050
300	Petty Cash	300
<b>50,232</b>	<b>TOTAL CASH ON HAND</b>	<b>33,154</b>
	<b>INVESTMENTS</b>	
231,986	Commonwealth Cash Management Account	378,182
88,369	AMP Term Deposit	92,876
40,180	CPS Credit Union Term Deposit	41,973
<b>360,535</b>	<b>TOTAL INVESTMENTS</b>	<b>513,031</b>
	<b>OTHER ASSETS</b>	
15,081	Subscriptions Receivable	8,059
3,560	Interest receivable	3,845
207	Other Debtors	4,056
1,601	Prepayments	1,456
<b>20,449</b>	<b>TOTAL OTHER ASSETS</b>	<b>17,416</b>
<b>431,216</b>	<b><u>TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS</u></b>	<b>563,601</b>
	<b>FIXED ASSETS</b>	
86,131	Office Equipment	88,758
(66,976)	Less Accumulated Depreciation	(72,644)
<b>19,155</b>	<b><u>TOTAL FIXED ASSETS</u></b>	<b>16,114</b>
<b>450,371</b>	<b><u>TOTAL ASSETS</u></b>	<b>579,715</b>

2002/2003	<u>LIABILITIES</u>	Notes	2003/2004
	<b>UNEXPENDED PROJECT GRANTS</b>		<b>\$</b>
NIL	Management Ethics Project	2	40,353
76,897	Building a Better Future for Children Project	3	86,206
42,117	Rethinking Wellbeing Project	4	13,500
7,504	Rural Project	5	NIL
27,472	AASSREC Youth in Transition Conference	6	NIL
46,824	Indig. Summer School & Mentoring Program	7	72,928
NIL	Indig. Post-Grad. Summer School 2004	8	6,304
NIL	HEIP	9	66,319
<b>200,814</b>	<b>TOTAL UNEXPENDED PROJECT GRANTS</b>		<b>285,610</b>
	<b>OTHER UNEXPENDED FUNDS</b>		
6,413	Research Committee Meeting Fund		6,413
<b>6,413</b>	<b>TOTAL OTHER UNEXPENDED FUNDS</b>		<b>6,413</b>
	<b>OTHER LIABILITIES</b>		
5,558	Accrued Salaries and Wages		NIL
11,819	Provision for Annual Leave		12,310
8,250	Provision for Long Service Leave		9,360
1,365	GST owing on Accounts Receivable		1,102
369	Other Creditors		10,198
<b>27,361</b>	<b>TOTAL OTHER LIABILITIES</b>		<b>32,970</b>
<b>234,588</b>	<b><u>TOTAL LIABILITIES</u></b>		<b>324,993</b>
<b>215,783</b>	<b><u>NET ASSETS</u></b>		<b>254,722</b>
	<b><u>ACCUMULATED FUNDS</u></b>		
193,553	Balance at Start of Year		215,783
22,230	Current Surplus/(Deficit)		38,939
<b>215,783</b>	<b><u>BALANCE AT END OF YEAR</u></b>		<b>254,722</b>



**NOTES TO AND FORMING PART OF THE ACCOUNTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2004**

**Note 1 STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The following is a summary of significant policies adopted by the Academy in preparation of the Accounts:

- a. The accounts have been prepared on the basis of historical costs and do not take into account changing money values or current valuations of non-current assets; and,
- b. Fixed Assets are included at cost. All fixed assets are depreciated over their estimated useful life using prime cost method.

**Note 2 MANAGEMENT ETHICS**

**REVENUE**

Grant Received		48,611
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**EXPENSES**

Participants' Air Fares	6,117	
Participants' Accommodation	829	
Participants' Taxis	247	
Catering	1,042	
Telephone	<u>23</u>	8,258

<b><u>Closing Balance as at 30/6/04</u></b>		<b><u>40,353</u></b>
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**Note 3 BUILDING A BETTER FUTURE FOR OUR CHILDREN**

<b><u>Opening Balance 1/7/03</u></b>	76,897	
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**REVENUE**

Grant Received	<u>52,240</u>	129,137
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**EXPENSES**

Directors' Fees	10,000	
Participants' Air Fares	5,604	
Participants' Accommodation	1,061	
Participants' Taxis & Parking	326	
Catering	768	
Telephone Conferencing	172	
Research Assistance	15,000	
Contributors' Fees	5,000	
Administrative Support	<u>5,000</u>	42,931

<b><u>Closing Balance as at 30/6/04</u></b>		<b><u>86,206</u></b>
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**Note 4 RETHINKING WELLBEING**

<b><u>Opening Balance 1/7/03</u></b>		42,117
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**EXPENSES**

Directors' Fees	10,000	
Contributors' Fees	14,060	
Administrative Support	<u>4,557</u>	28,617

<b><u>Closing Balance as at 30/6/04</u></b>		<b><u>13,500</u></b>
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**Note 5 RURAL**

<b><u>Opening Balance 1/7/03</u></b>		7,504
<b><u>EXPENSES</u></b>		
Publication Subsidy	5,000	
Administrative Support	<u>2,504</u>	<u>7,504</u>
<b><u>Closing Balance 30/6/04</u></b>		Nil

**Note 6 AASSREC 2003 YOUTH IN TRANSITION 9-14 NOVEMBER**

<b><u>REVENUE</u></b>			
<b><u>Opening Balance 1/7/03</u></b>	UNESCO	27,473	
AUSAID		5,000	
HEIP		<u>5,727</u>	38,200
<b><u>EXPENSES</u></b>			
Airfares		15,120	
Cars/Taxis/Buses		1,634	
Accommodation		9,800	
Catering		8,249	
Venue Hire		1,018	
Equipment Hire		581	
Tour Buses & Entry Fees		878	
Gifts		37	
Telephone & Fax		137	
Brochures, Poster & Tags		426	
Postage		20	
Indigenous Welcome		<u>300</u>	<u>38,200</u>
<b><u>Closing Balance 30/6/04</u></b>			Nil

**Note 7 INDIGENOUS SUMMER SCHOOL & MENTORING PROGRAM**

<b><u>Opening Balance 1/7/03</u></b>		46,824	
<b><u>REVENUE</u></b>			
Donations from:-			
Pitcher Partners		1,000	
University of Melbourne		20,000	
The Pratt Foundation		10,000	
Joseph E Isaac		1,000	
Interest Accrued on Funds		<u>2,910</u>	81,734
<b><u>EXPENSES</u></b>			
Raheen -2 <sup>nd</sup> Half Event Management Fees		3,500	
Taxis		66	
Placecards		150	
Gifts		191	
Postage		130	
Phone		47	

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Indig. Summer School 2002 back to ASSA	3,574	
Indig. Summer School 2004 Co-coordinator's Benefits in excess of contracted fees.	<u>1,148</u>	<u>8,806</u>
<b><u>Closing Balance as at 30/6/04</u></b>		<u>72,928</u>

**Note 8 INDIGENOUS POST-GRADUATE SUMMER SCHOOL 2004**

**REVENUE**

IESIP Funding		45,455
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**EXPENSES**

M. Duffy – Co-coordinator's Fees	7,500	
Participants' Air & Rail Fares	8,013	
Participants' Accommodation	5,750	
Venue & Equipment Hire	3,300	
Catering	6,957	
Administrative Support Costs	5,000	
Metcards, Taxis & Parking	1,036	
Welcome to Country	250	
Stationery & Readers	1,273	
Postage	16	
Bank Charges	<u>56</u>	<u>39,151</u>
<b><u>Closing Balance as at 30/6/04</u></b>		<u>6,304</u>

**Note 9 HIGHER EDUCATION INNOVATION PROGRAMME**

**REVENUE**

HEIP Grant 2004		115,000
HEIP Grant 2005		57,500
Interest Accrued on Funds to 30/6/04		<u>2,182</u>
<b>Total Revenue</b>		<u>174,682</u>

**EXPENSES**

Policy & Advocacy Workshops (6):-		
'Working Mothers & Social Capital'		4,000
'Potential role of social capital in alleviating persistent poverty'		4,500
'Gender, Socialism & Globalisation in Vietnam & China'		2,000
'Evidence into Policy: what works in ageing'		4,500
'Portrait of a Nation 2003: Australian Survey of Social Attitudes'		5,000
'Australian Multiculturalism & Political Theory'		4,000
Research Commission M. Edwards' Policy Paper		2,000
Policy & Advocacy & W/Shop Comm. Meetings		4,176
Policy Paper Publication, Printing & Distribution:-		
'The Case for Increased Taxation' M. Keating		3,790
Contribution to AASSREC Program		5,727
French Exchange		8,626

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British Exchange		4,500
Chinese Exchange		7,896
Chinese Delegation Visit to ASSA		1,040
ASSA Delegation Visit to Vietnam		5,927
President's trip to Pontifica Academy Italy		2,681
Administrative Support costs to 30/6/04		<u>38,000</u>
<b>Total Expenses</b>		<b><u>108,363</u></b>
<b><u>Closing Balance as at 30/6/04</u></b>		<b><u>66,319</u></b>

**Note 10 SYMPOSIUM 2003**

**REVENUE**

Registration Fees:-

Symposium (47 Fellows/8 Guests)	3,250	
Annual Dinner (61 Fellows/7 Guests)	<u>4,018</u>	<u>7,268</u>

**EXPENSES**

Catering:-

Symposium (including Colloquium)	2,583	
Annual Dinner	<u>4,747</u>	7,330
Venue Hire		427
Equipment Hire		535
Speakers' & Chairs' Travel		3,378
Speakers' & Chairs' Accommodation		1,137
Medal Engraving		14
Telephone Conferencing		273
Flyers & Dinner Invites		<u>244</u>
<b>Total Expenses</b>		<b><u>13,338</u></b>

**Net Cost to the Academy** **6,070**

**Note 11 AGM 2003**

**EXPENSES**

Fellows' Fares		18,213
Catering		1,083
Venue Hire		<u>564</u>

**Cost to the Academy** **19,860**

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