THE ACADEMY

The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia was established in 1971. Before this date, Academy functions were fulfilled through the Social Science Research Council of Australia, founded in 1942. The membership of the Academy comprises those who have achieved a very high level of scholarly distinction, recognised internationally. The Academy is an autonomous, non-governmental organisation, devoted to the advancement of knowledge and research in the various social sciences.

The Academy is a corporate body of social scientists. Its objects are:

- to promote excellence in and encourage the advancement of the social sciences in Australia;
- to act as a co-ordinating group for the promotion of research and teaching in the social sciences;
- to foster excellence in research and to subsidise the publication of studies in the social sciences;
- to encourage and assist in the formation of other national associations or institutions for the promotion of the social sciences or any branch of them;
- to promote international scholarly cooperation and to act as an Australian national member of international organisations concerned with the social sciences;
- to act as consultant and adviser in regard to the social sciences; and
- to comment where appropriate on national needs and priorities in the area of the social sciences.

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2006 Academy of the Social Sciences Officers and Committees

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Professor S Richardson Executive Director Dr J Beaton Honorary Treasurer Professor B Chapman

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Professor S Richardson Professor D Macintyre Dr J Beaton

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Executive Director Research Director Editor Accounts Officer Project Manager Executive Assistant John Beaton BA, MA, PhD John Robertson BA DipEd, MA, PhD Peg Job BA, PhD Jennifer Fernance BA Anise Clarke BA Robin Taylor

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(Economics, Economic History, Accounting, Statistics) Professor A Kaur (Chair) Professor J Borland Professor M Edwards Professor A Harding Professor S Nicholas Dr R Shlomowitz

Panel C Committee

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Panel D Committee

(Education, Psychology, Social Medicine) Professor M Coltheart (Chair) Professor J Sweller Professor N Martin Professor R Wales Professor H Christensen

PRESIDENTS

1943-1952	Kenneth Stewart Cunningham
1952-1953	Sir Douglas Copland
1953-1958	Sir Leslie Galfreid Melville
1958-1962	Sydney James Butlin
1962-1964	Wilfred David Borrie
1964-1966	William Matthew O'Neil
1966-1969	Percy Herbert Partridge
1969-1972	Richard Ivan Downing
1972-1975	Geoffrey Sawer
1975-1978	Fred Henry George Gruen
1978-1981	Alan George Lewers Shaw
1981-1984	Keith Jackson Hancock
1984-1987	Joseph Ezra Isaac
1987-1990	Peter Henry Karmel
1990-1993	Peter Winston Sheehan
1993-1997	Paul Francis Bourke
1997-2000	Gwendoline Fay Gale
2000-2003	Leon Mann
2003-	Sue Richardson

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PRESIDENT'S REPORT

The Academy is a robust and vital organisation with a proud history, a membership with remarkable talents, and effective processes professionally administered by its small staff. It has a record of achieving a great deal with modest resources and 2006 was no exception.

The Review of the Learned Academies that reported early in 2006, summed up an important aspect of our contribution in the following words:

Together the five institutions [the four Learned Academies plus the National Academies Forum] provide easy access to independent advice from some of the nation's best minds. This advice is not only important for guiding the nation in building and



maintaining excellence in each of the disciplines represented by the Academies. It is also invaluable for collecting, validating, and disseminating critical knowledge that the public and the nation need for wise decision-making.

And

The Academies maintain fiercely their mandated independence, and the advice and assistance they provide to Government is therefore perceived to be free of political constraints. Advice from the Academies also carries the special prestige and credibility of the Academy members. Government decisionmaking, therefore, gains an enhanced credibility where it has been informed by the Academies' inputs.

The dollars contributed by Government towards the necessary administrative cost of operating the Academies are greatly leveraged because the expertise of the Fellows is provided on a pro bono basis. Hence the Academies' advice represents excellent value for money to the Government and the community generally.

Optimising the value of this resource to the Government depends on having appropriate infrastructure to mobilise the volunteers. Harnessing the talents of the Fellows, whether fully employed, or retired, requires talented professional staff to identify, mobilise, coordinate, and support them in their pro bono work. This applies at the individual level – finding one or two Fellows to give advice on a specific issue – but it is especially critical when assistance is requested that requires a consolidation of information and judgments from a range of disciplines, such as preparing a submission on sustainability issues. The Secretariats of the Academies already provide leverage capacity, but the provision of modest additional resources could considerably increase the capacity of the Academies to assist Government and contribute to the national benefit. The Review recommended that our grant-in-aid from the Commonwealth be doubled to \$660,000 for each Academy. The outcome, however, was that there was **no** increase in our grant-in-aid, and **no** continuation of the three years of additional funding of \$115,000 that came to an end in 2005. We therefore must deal with a substantial decline in our budget for the financial year 2006-07. We have decided not to cut back on our programs and staff to bring our expenditure within our reduced means. Rather, we will draw on our reserves to fund a modest deficit in the 2006-07 year, while we work to have the decision with respect to our funding modified.

This very disappointing outcome aggravates our concerns about the report of the Review of the Learned Academies. This report made a number of generally useful recommendations to which we are responding. But the full report of the Review included a few critical sentences directed to our relation with CHASS, and the opinion that we have been *less energised in reinvigorating [our] organisation*, that, to our eye, appear gratuitous and ill-founded. We have vigorously contested this view, to the Department of Education, Science and Training (DEST) and to the Minister, believing it to be based on an inadequate appreciation of our extensive submission.

Our activities

The details of our regular programs are described elsewhere in this Report. Here I would like to give an overview of our activities for the past year, so that their extent and diversity can be appreciated.

Leon Mann and John Beaton represented the Academy at the conference of the Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils, held in New Delhi in November. Regrettably, at the last minute I had to withdraw from our delegation and Leon most ably presented our Country paper on my behalf. By all accounts it was a highly successful conference and provided an excellent opportunity for us to nourish our relationships with sister Academies in the region. It was also the occasion for us to take over formal responsibility for the Secretariat of AASSREC, which we have now done. Japan is the current President of AASSREC, and is keen to join with us in re-invigorating this significant body.

The Indigenous Summer School for postgraduate students and their supervisors was held at Ormond College, University of Melbourne, in February. The program and management of the Summer School was greatly assisted by the cooperation with Professor Ian Anderson and his Centre for Health and Society at Melbourne University. I was fortunate to be able to join the participants at dinner during the week of the Summer School and to hear first hand their very positive comments about the value of the program. Leon Mann, who with Marcia Langton initiated this creative and vital outreach activity of the Academy, has stood down from his hands-on role. We are grateful to Ruth Fincher for stepping into his shoes.

An excellent example of the Academy providing *easy access to independent advice from some of the nation's best minds* is our series of Policy Roundtables. These are

managed by the Policy and Advocacy committee, led by Mike Keating. Three such roundtables were scheduled in 2006. The format involves active discussion among all participants, stimulated by introductory remarks on each topic. The introductions are provided by a pair comprising a scholar and a policy maker. Each of the three roundtables this year was based on research done under the ARC Learned Academies Grants.

The first was on the wellbeing of children and a comparison of children's policy with the impact on children of labour market policies. On this occasion, a particular effort was made to involve state-level policy makers. A second roundtable was on the meaning of 'wellbeing' and its implications for policy. It is interesting to note that the Commonwealth Treasury is examining notions of wellbeing that go beyond the traditional reliance on economic output. The Commonwealth Departments Treasury, Finance, Health and Ageing, Family and Community Services, the ABS and the Productivity Commission were present, together with selected scholars. The third roundtable was a response to a suggestion from the Commonwealth Department of Family and Community Services and Indigenous Affairs. They indicated (at the first of our Policy Forums, held in 2005) that they would welcome an informed discussion on the notion of 'community' and how it may best be fostered. The roundtable, to be held in November, will draw on work done in a third Learned Academies Grant project, on the sustainability of rural communities.

These roundtables are an excellent vehicle for the Academy to share the knowledge gained from research projects which it sponsors, and exchange ideas in an interactive environment with leading policy makers. They are by invitation, and restricted to about 25 people, so that genuine discussion is possible. They are a new initiative for the Academy, and each has evoked a very positive response from participants.

Roundtables can also be convened on other topics of interest to Fellows and to an identifiable constituency.

Our Workshop program continues to flourish and to evolve. Peter Saunders stood down as its chair after four years of impressive leadership. He has been replaced by Mary Luszcz. This program is part bottom-up ideas generation, and part outreach: increasing numbers of applications are coming from scholars outside the Academy. We continue to have many more applications than we can fund, and expansion of the program is a high priority should there be an increase in our revenue. The success of the Workshops arises from the niche they fill in enabling people from a variety of disciplines and organisations to come together to share ideas on selected topics. The participant numbers are restricted to ensure that all are engaged in a genuine sharing of ideas.

The most sustained research that occurs under the auspices of the Academy is through the Learned Academies Grant of the ARC. Each year the Academy chooses a project to put to the ARC for funding. The project must be multi-discipline, on an important topic, and led by a Fellow. The Academy keeps in touch with, and contributes to, the project through the appointment of a project committee of two or three Fellows who participate in the discussions of the project, but do not write contributions. This has proved to be a very successful model. Stuart Macintyre has led the selection and management of the research project (the one newly funded in 2006 being on 'New Social Policy Approaches for Sharing Risk'). Stuart also leads an important piece of self-reflection, in the form of an ARC Linkage project on *The Social Sciences and the Making of Postwar Australia*. Our partner in this project is the National Library. The research focuses on our institutional history, research policy and how the Government viewed the importance of research. A key aim is to present a more extended view of social sciences research.

Our program of international contact and exchange progressed smoothly during the year. Led by Leon Mann, the program consolidated our relations with the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences; maintained our high profile contribution to the Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils; made progress in establishing bi-lateral exchange agreements with India and Indonesia and hosted a delegation from our Vietnamese counterpart. Margot Prior became our nominee on UNESCO in Australia, when Fay Gale retired from her long and valuable contribution to that body. The Academy had a visit from the new French Ambassador, His Excellency Francois Descoueyte, who talked enthusiastically of his interest in the social sciences. We continued to assist the French Embassy in the selection of social science scholars for their funded visiting program to France.

Our plans for expansion of the International program, including funded exchanges, were restrained by uncertainty over our financial position. Along with the Workshop program and the work of the Policy and Advocacy group, International activities will have to be curtailed if the grant-in-aid is not restored.

Tangible indicators of the activity of the Academy are seen in the publication of our journal *Dialogue*, and our Occasional Papers. Our Editor, Peg Job, continues to manage a flow of high quality and challenging publications that deal with many of the most interesting public policy issues of the day. Three issues of *Dialogue* and three Occasional Papers were published: *Re-thinking Australian Governance - The Howard Legacy* (Cunningham Lecture 2005) by Paul Kelly; *Wages Policy in an Era of Deepening Wage Inequality*, by Chris Briggs, John Buchanan and Ian Watson; and *Income Contingent Loans as Public Policy*, by Bruce Chapman (forthcoming). A fourth Occasional Paper is currently with referees.

The Academy has agreed to manage on behalf of the ABS the generation of eight original papers, based on data from the 2006 Census. These papers will be about 30 pages long, written in an engaging style and telling an important story about some aspect of Australian life. This collaboration is an excellent fit between the needs and resources of the ABS, and the capacities and objectives of the Academy. The Academy will manage the project, choose the topics and select the authors, ensure that the work is carried out in a timely fashion and to a high standard, and publish the results. It exemplifies what the Review had in mind when it said that the Academies

provide easy access to independent advice from some of the nation's best minds— [which is] invaluable for collecting, validating, and disseminating critical knowledge.

If the first set of papers is judged a success by the ABS, they are interested in commissioning a second set in 2009, also based on the 2006 Census. In the longer term, the cycle might be repeated for the 2011 Census.

A second example of the Academy's provision of *easy access to independent advice from some of the nation's best minds* is evident in our response to direct requests to provide such advice. We have provided written submissions to assist the development of policy on ethics in research; on national collaborative research infrastructure; on the management of and access to national data collections; and on the implementation of the Research Quality Framework. In each case, individual Fellows and other scholars responded to our requests for advice and comment, and it is the access to such informed views, willingly given, that is the main strength of the Academy.

Advice on matters of interest to the social sciences is also being promoted through the Council of the Humanities, Arts and Social Sciences (CHASS). This year our Academy has been involved in several CHASS functions, is pleased to provide accommodation for CHASS, and in other ways has supported its activities. CHASS is intending to shift its funding from reliance on grants from the Commonwealth Government to reliance on member subscriptions. We have agreed to pay a subscription of about \$4000 initially. In September I was elected to the CHASS Board, and I intend to use this position, among other things, to promote harmonious and productive relations between the Academy and CHASS.

Each year the Academy identifies an early career scholar who has made an exceptional contribution to the social sciences. This year there was a very strong field and two awards have been given. Our Early Career Scholars for 2006 are Dr Jennifer Hudson, a psychologist at Macquarie University, and Dr Andrew Leigh, an economist and lawyer in the Research School of Social Sciences at the ANU. The quality of the field is an encouraging sign for the future of the social sciences in Australia.

An important part of the calendar for the Academy is the election of new Fellows. This is a demanding and meticulous process. This year we had 45 nominations of whom 24 were elected. There is a large amount of information that must be scrupulously and discretely assembled and Executive Assistant Robin Taylor performed this role with skill and professionalism. The Panel Chairs and their committees have a crucial role to play in the election process, as does the Membership Committee. It is always difficult, and great care is taken to be objective, fair, and comparable across the disciplines. While not all those who nominate candidates are happy with the outcome, I am confident that our processes are robust, if not infallible.

A second important part of the calendar is our annual Colloquium, Symposium and Annual General Meeting, held in November. In 2006, they will comprise a Colloquium on the topic of 'Who stole Australian history? Current debates and future directions'; the Symposium, on the intriguing issue of the large scale internal migration in Australia, and the Cunningham Lecture, to be given by distinguished

student of International Law, Hilary Charlesworth on the extremely topical theme of 'Building justice and democracy after conflict'.

I wish to acknowledge those Fellows who have made donations to the Academy during the last financial year: Don Spearritt, Harry Rigby, John Grant, John Elkins, Ron Taft, JDB Miller, Peter Groenewegen, John Legge, Mary Luszcz, Maxwell King, Ronald Gates, Michael Clyne, Chin-Liew Ten, Bob Tonkinson, Harry Edwards, Charles Price, Lenore Manderson, Lois Bryson, Anne Edwards, Leon Mann and Keith Hancock. Thank you.

As the Review team observed, *harnessing the talents of the Fellows… requires talented professional staff to identify, mobilise, coordinate, and support them in their pro bono work.* Our small Secretariat does this and more. We are fortunate to have an excellent staff. Our Executive Director, John Beaton, leads this team with distinction, and by example. He and his team take initiative and action where appropriate, provide quality support to Fellows in their Academy roles and collaborate usefully with the other Academies. The Fellows owe a great deal to the Secretariat, for the excellent work that is done in their name.

My term as President ends in November 2006. It has been a privilege to lead the fine organisation that is the Academy. The Academy stands for the high ideals of the pursuit of understanding and insight in the public interest. It achieves much with its small financial base and its enviable human resources and intellectual capital. The Fellows and the staff combine to produce an exciting, influential and intellectually vibrant addition to Australian life and thought.

The talents, support and friendship of the Executive, Panel Chairs, other Fellows on whom I have called from time to time, and the staff of the Academy have made my job, as an honorary position, both manageable and a pleasure.

Thank you, John Beaton and your staff. Thank you Fellows.

Sue Richardson, President

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GENERAL REPORT

 2^{006} has been a year of very mixed emotions at The Academy. You may recall that 2at this time last year we had made our 5-year review submission to the Department

of Education, Science and Training (DEST) and were confidently anticipating a very positive response from the Review Committee and the Government. The end result, after months of waiting, was not what we had hoped. The 2002 DEST three year funding package that Minister Dr Brendan Nelson provided to enhance our ability to provide, amongst other program activities, social science based policy advice, had given us the platform to launch new initiatives, and launch we did. We had very significant increases in productivity across the board and the Review Committee, supported by DEST recommended a doubling of the grant-in-aid to each of the four learned Academies and the National Academies Forum as well. None of this was reflected in the following Federal Budget. That disappointment has been met by the Fellows and the Secretariat with a commitment to raise the profile of ASSA in the eyes of those who matter in the budget process.

Without the additional support we sought, the development of ASSA programs will have to slow or remain static for the time being. This is very unfortunate because in the past three years we laid the groundwork for increasing our impact overseas through new bilateral agreements and the assumption of the Secretariat for the Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils (AASSREC). Similarly our domestic programs reached out in very interesting ways to form better relations with policy makers, establish new links with wider networks and to work more closely with the other learned Academies. We broke new ground in linking as a reference hub for helping Land and Water Australia have better access to advice from social scientists. We have improved our links with the advocacy body the Council for the Humanities, Arts and Social Sciences (CHASS) and we are due in January to take over the Secretariat of the National Academies Forum. All of these worthy activities require some level of funding and ASSA is exceptionally adept at getting the most from the funding it receives. For this next year, our ambitions will outstrip our ready capacities and we will operate for the first time in many years with a budget that is greater than our income. The Executive Committee has agreed to do this for one year acknowledging that it is crucial for ASSA to make good on its promises and to press for an immediate reconsideration by Government of our funding needs. Much of the additional work that ASSA has undertaken in the past few years has been done in service to the nation through Government, and the great majority of the substance of this activity has been provided through the generous volunteer efforts of the Academy Fellows.

The 2005 ASSA Symposium highlighted relations between social science research, public opinion and the policy community. The Symposium was very successful in showing how expert knowledge can enhance public policy and provide for better lives for Australians. Fellows James Walter and Peter Saunders collaborated with John Nieuwenhausen and the Monash Institute for the Study of Global Movements to set the topic and invite the contributors. The volume *Ideas and Influence. Social Science*

and Public Policy in Australia (UNSW Press) was launched at the Symposium. Preparations are well advanced for the 2006 ASSA Symposium 'Australians on the Move; internal migration in Australia' that will be convened by Fellows Peter McDonald and Graeme Hugo in collaboration with Martin Bell, Professor of Geography at the University of Queensland.

The ASSA Secretariat has remained relatively stable and is looking forward to the coming year. John Robertson continues to manage the Research and International programs and administer the Annual Symposium. I am happy to report that we have been joined by Ms Anise Clarke who has taken over management of our Workshop and Policy and Advocacy programs. Anise formerly managed the international programs at the Academy of Science. She is multi-talented and has made an immediate and positive impact in many ways at 28 Balmain Crescent. Her very capable management of two ASSA Roundtables and the handsome layout of this year's Symposium Brochure are just a couple of ready examples. Peg Job keeps the high standards of our publications where we expect them to be and provides timely and apposite advice wherever needed. Her stewardship of *Dialogue* and the Annual *Report* is becoming legend. Jennifer Fernance manages seamlessly the flow of ASSA's funds, insurance and contracts with precision and exceptional foresight. Robin Taylor sits at the epicentre and with a very high degree of professionalism she controls the office and most importantly, the election process that remains one of every year's most demanding activities. These five part-time employees all combine to manage the Annual Symposium and surrounding events. ASSA is fortunate to have them, and I am deeply grateful for their commitment and good humour even in taxing times. It is my pleasure to support them as best I can.

Last year in this column I wrote: 'ASSA is only as strong and productive as its Fellowship'; and the Secretariat is very grateful for the tireless contributions of its Executive, its Committees, Panel Chairs, Branch Convenors, and other Fellows. I expect to be able to report in this space next year that government has recognised and rewarded this with a substantial increase in the grant-in-aid to the Academy.

As ever, I thank the Fellows and my colleagues in the Secretariat for making this an interesting, active and productive environment.

John Beaton, Executive Director

ANNUAL SYMPOSIUM 2004

The Academy's Annual Symposium, on the relations between Social Science and Public Policy, took place at the Shine Dome in Canberra on 7 November 2005. It dealt with the relations between research, the facilitation of informed public opinion and the policy community, and was intended to show that expert knowledge can shape better futures. Contributions from a range of eminent social scientists highlighted policy issues to ask where the ideas that provide solutions might come from and to identify potential sources of new approaches in the social sciences. Presenters drew from their contributions to an Academy project, funded by the Monash Institute for the Study of Global Movements, published as *Ideas and Influence. Social Science and Public Policy in Australia* (UNSW Press, 2005). The book was launched at the Symposium by Peter Shergold FASSA, Secretary of the Department of Prime Minister and Cabinet. The Symposium sessions provided a targeted analysis of some of the policy problems of the moment, revealing the capacities of the social sciences to assist in addressing these.

In the initial session, Peter Saunders (University of NSW) and James Walter (Monash University) - Symposium convenors - introduced the debate, emphasising that a better understanding of the complementary relations between researchers and policy makers will help to realise the potential of the social sciences to achieve productive policy solutions. It was pointed out that, while our researchers are closely attuned to the international movement of ideas, Australians not only adapt such currents in particular ways, but also have initiated approaches that lead innovation abroad. John Quiggin (University of Queensland) outlined the broad history of economic liberalism as the dominant economic paradigm since the 1970s, not only assessing its success against objectives, but also the impact of its assumptions on other policy domains. This raised the issue of the constraints within which social scientists are obliged to operate, and provoked the question of what social scientists might do to shift such 'discursive frames' when they fail to deliver. In contrast, Brian Head (Griffith University) argued that options and possibilities are influenced as much by practices of governance as by ways of thinking. Indeed, sophisticated institutional responses more integrated governance, adaptive management, the building of learning networks linking researchers with governmental, industry and community users of knowledge can engender innovative policy, despite the limitations of initial assumptions.

In the second session, Simon Marginson (Monash University) analysed educational policy to show that, despite achievements, it has lost coherence and autonomy in the face of economic meta-policy. Social science might address the obstacles by developing a theorisation that could comprehend, monitor and augment the complete range of educational costs and benefits and thus identify resource allocations that would most efficiently address society's needs - and the full potentials of human capital development. Chilla Bulbeck (University of Adelaide) demonstrated that, despite the achievements of the women's movement, gendered patterns of advantage and disadvantage persist and the current climate is not propitious for further progress. She suggested that a framing of gender equity issues in terms of economic efficiency, costs savings, the restoration of 'at risk' individuals and strengthening families and communities might capture the imagination of the policy community. Jon Altman and Tim Rowse (both from the Australian National University) revealed Indigenous policy to be a domain where the incommensurate assumptions of social scientists have had extraordinary impact on policy outcomes: anthropology, for instance, presuming social difference to be a good, with the implication that Aborigines should go their own ways; economics dwelling on indicators of inequality and encouraging

Aborigines towards integration as economic actors. But this is also a domain where social scientists have pressured successfully for new data that have shed light on the extent of the problems faced by the Indigenous population. The quandary for social scientists - between acknowledging difference and aspiring for greater parity in measures of wellbeing - will not be resolved unless social science more adequately attends to human agency in these outcomes.

The third session saw Peter Travers (formerly Flinders University) discuss welfare regimes with an international comparative perspective, mapping outcomes and citizen expectations. The 'message effect' of radical reform (as in the US) was shown significantly to dampen such expectations, but political culture appears still to have an influence. While Australia has adopted a system of 'mutual obligation', with welfare dependency an evil to be avoided, the entrenchment of poverty lines in the past has been an incentive for policy makers to ensure that social security recipients are not living in poverty. Barbara Pocock (University of Adelaide) asked: what are the appropriate institutional, labour market and household forms to ease the interactions between work and family? She suggested that the answers demand good, publicly engaged research, and emphasised the nature of public engagement and the need for 'transmission mechanisms' (between communities, researchers and policy makers) to influence policy decisions. Hers was an applied case study of the 'learning networks' that had been mooted in Brian Head's discussion earlier, and of the obligations upon social scientists within such networks. Ruth Fincher (University of Melbourne) addressed spatial policies, those relating to territorial or jurisdictional containers of populations and infrastructure. Policies to redress locational disadvantage by infrastructure investment were seen to have profound effects. Attempts to achieve 'social mix' (melding diverse ethnicities, socio-economic categories, and so on) within bounded areas have been unsuccessful. Research on creating learning regions of economic innovation is little developed and promises a productive nexus between government and social scientists.

The fourth session raised questions that transcended specific policy domains. Jenny Hocking (Monash University), while writing on security and counter-terrorism as 'the policy domain of the moment', raised the disturbing question of the potential for a 'post-democratic' regime arising from the supposed urgency, the lack of transparency and the difficulty of accountability inherent in this field. Have crisis measures obscured the erosion of civil rights? Will closed and secretive decision making be translated into other policy fields? How can social science recover and reinforce democratic imperatives? Richard Eckersley (ANU) highlighted questions of wellbeing and sustainability as opposed to growth and efficiency, asking what would happen if the paradigm underlying policy debate – as outlined earlier by John Quiggin – were radically transformed? Ian Marsh (ANU) showed that parties and parliament – the familiar channels for dramatising options, for opinion aggregation and for policy debate – are failing. The ways of getting issues onto the agenda, of registering and responding to public concerns – the whole theatre of opinion, rejoinder and political negotiation – must, he argued, be rethought.

Discussion in the closing session, chaired by Marian Sawer (ANU), acknowledged that the partnership between policy makers and researchers is inherently uneasy, but there was vigorous debate concerning the opportunities to bring both sides together to explore ways forward, drawing on existing successes and developing new connection points to facilitate a better dialogue. The attendance of senior public servants and their participation in debate, and the spirited input from experienced discussants - Meredith Edwards (FASSA), Adam Graycar (FASSA), Wayne Jackson (Deputy Secretary, Family and Community Services) and Mike Keating (FASSA) - contributed immensely to the success of the day. It is to be hoped that the Academy's initiative will foster ongoing dialogue between the research and policy communities.

Peter Saunders and James Walter, Symposium Convenors.

CUNNINGHAM LECTURE 2005

R*e*-thinking Australian Governance - The Howard Legacy was the subject of the Cunningham Lecture, delivered by Paul Kelly, FASSA, Editor-at-Large of *The Australian*. Kelly argued that in the early 1970s we saw the birth of a phenomenon that has run unbroken for more than three decades, ubiquitous and elusive, the rise of Prime Ministerial Government. Its face has changed from Gough Whitlam to John Howard – but Prime Ministerial Government is the central organising principle of our current system.



Howard will be important for three ideas that, ultimately, underwrite his conception of Prime Ministerial Government – an expansion in executive power authorised and sustained by invoking the popular will; the re-shaping of our governance culture to incorporate the priority he attaches to economic liberalism and national security; and the upholding of parliamentary supremacy and popular sovereignty against the limitations involved in the emerging demand for a Bill of Rights.

He brings two distinct views to governance. First, he thinks as a practitioner who judges governance more by its policy and political outcomes rather than as a system in its own right. He dislikes debate about abstractions or principles of governance, from ministerial responsibility to the separation of powers, and distrusts debate on governmental models. Second, Howard's frame of reference is public sentiment and Australian values – he invokes public approval to legitimise any changes to governance that might diminish accountability or checks and balances. 'The people' become the justification of his prime ministership. Howard has no interest in importing external ideas into our system of government – neither adaptations from the US Presidential model nor the universal idea of a Bill of Rights. The Howard prime

ministership is making our governance more nationalistic, more different from and not more similar to overseas models. Howard's instinct, so apparent yet so frequently overlooked, is to refine an Australian model.

Howard has brought to its zenith the trend since Whitlam – the shift of power from the public service to ministers. This is coupled with a philosophy of administration that began with Whitlam – public service responsiveness to political will. However, the Howard era that began with high aspirations for ministerial accountability will end with accountability shifting from ministers to public servants.

The quest for policy ideas is conducted within the centralising concept of whole-ofgovernment administration. This dictates central agency coordination, often from the Prime Minister's Department and, of course, the scope of Prime Ministerial influence is further enhanced. This might not be the motive for whole-of-government administration but it is the consequence.

However, it seems that in both the Government and the Opposition there is an emerging crisis of ideas. One of the main themes of Howard's governance – and conceivably the main theme – is his effort to entrench the philosophy of economic liberalism. Howard has sought to make Australia a more market-based economy by the application of privatisation, competition policy and a public sector outsourcing approach. As the Howard Government finally completes the economic reforms whose intellectual origins lie in the 1980s, there is no apparent source of intellectual renewal.

He has also introduced a new dimension to his office - the Prime Minister as national security chief. It is a multiple role – executive, political and presentational. The office of Prime Minister has assumed a new dimension of authority flowing from the national security role; the influence of military, intelligence and police chiefs is significantly enhanced; and this growth in security governance is underwritten by public acceptance. In the hands of an astute leader such as Howard it represents a fusion of greater political authority and electoral popularity.

The Howard era bequeaths a sense of human rights injustice highlighted by the post-Tampa border protection laws, mandatory detention, abuses of power by the Immigration Department and the new security laws that limit individual freedom. The Tampa triggered a dispute not just about asylum seekers but about governing principles; on the one hand, popular sovereignty, and the other universal human rights, each with different sources of legitimacy. Australia may follow other countries (Canada, UK and NZ for instance) to embrace a Bill of Rights and accept the evolving international norms. The alternative is that it becomes more nationalistic and distinctive in its own governance arrangements. This might become the real test of the Howard legacy.

The Cunningham Lecture has been published as Occasional Paper 4/2005.

ACADEMY EARLY CAREER AWARD

The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Early Career Award honours younger Australians who have achieved excellence in scholarship in the social sciences. Past Awards have been granted to:

- 1987 Richard George Fox
- 1988 Wojciech Sadurski
- 1989 Gregory J Whitwell
- 1990 Vicki Lee
- 1991 Peter Higgs
- 1992 Robert Cribb
- 1993 John Quiggin
- 1994 Debbie Terry
- 1995 Kay J Anderson
- 1996 Tony Aspromourgos
- 1997 Jeff Borland
- 1998 Chandran Kukathas
- 1999 Richard Bryant
- 2000 Andrea Whittaker
- 2001 Kaarin Anstey & Robert Hill
- 2002 Jason B Mattingley
- 2003 Lisa Maher
- 2004 Alex Bellamy
- 2005 Thomas Suddendorf

The recipient of the Academy Early Career Award for 2005, announced in November 2005, is *Dr Thomas Suddendorf*, an outstanding early career researcher whose research on cognitive development and comparative cognition is already having a significant impact on the field.



Dr Suddendorf received his *Vordiplom Psychologie* from Westfålische Wilhelms Universität, Münster, Germany in 1991, his Master of Social Sciences with First Class Honours from the University of Waikato, Hamilton, New Zealand in 1994 and his Doctor of Philosophy in Psychology from the University of Auckland, New Zealand, in 1998.

Dr Suddendorf has an impressive publication record, with publications in the most prestigious outlets in his field, including the *Proceedings of the British Academy*, *Psychological Bulletin, Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, and *Brain and Behavioral Sciences*.

He stands out by virtue of his willingness to address some of the big questions, including the ways in which the human mind differs from that of other animals. Dr

Suddendorf has outlined a comprehensive theory of the development and evolution of representational capacities, and conducted research on representational capacities in apes, the evolution of uniquely human traits (eg, metarepresentation, language, and mental time travel) and children's development of self-recognition.

Dr Suddendorf has had continuous ARC funding since 2002 as the sole chief investigator on two Discovery projects, and he has received a number of awards for both his teaching and research, including an Early Career Award from the Australian Psychological Society in 2002.

Due to an outstanding field of candidates in **2006**, the Academy decided to present the Early Career Award jointly to Dr Jennifer Hudson and Dr Andrew Leigh.

Dr Jennifer Hudson, currently Millennium Research Fellow and Senior Lecturer in the Department of Psychology, Macquarie University, was awarded her BA with First Class Honours in 1995 and her PhD/MClinPsychol from Macquarie University in 2001 and has subsequently embarked on a very successful research career. Over the past five years she has been awarded three research fellowships, including one at Temple University in the USA, one from the ARC and, most recently, a Millennium Research Fellow at Macquarie University.



She has succeeded in attracting a substantial level of research funding as first chief investigator from both NHMRC and ARC, which is an impressive achievement for someone at this stage of her career. In addition to internal research grant funding from Macquarie University, she has been a coinvestigator on a major NIMH research grant in the USA.

Dr Hudson's work is attracting international recognition and she has already established a reputation in her field. For example, her 2001 Behaviour Research and Therapy paper has been cited thirty times, and her Behaviour Modification paper nineteen times. Dr Hudson's impressive early career status has been recognised by three awards, including the

2004 NSW Young Tall Poppy Award, the 2003 AACBT Tracy Goodall Early Career Award and a 2002 Early Career Development Award from the Anxiety Disorders Association of America. These are highly competitive awards and reflect her strong performance in her discipline.

In addition to her research activities, Dr Hudson makes a significant contribution to the profession of clinical psychology, being founding President of the Child and Adolescent Special Interest Group of AABT, among a list of other professional activities. She has presented a large number of workshops for professional development in the area of treatment of anxiety disorders, and is an all round good citizen when it comes to contribution to the discipline.

Dr Andrew Leigh is a Fellow in the Social Policy Evaluation, Analysis and Research Centre, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University. Dr Leigh was awarded his BA with First Class Honours in 1994, his LLB with First Class Honours from the University of Sydney in 1996, his Master in Public Administration in 2002 and his PhD in Public Policy from Harvard University in 2004.

His current research is in the fields of labour economics, public finance and political economy. He has previously worked as a lawyer for Minter Ellison (Sydney) and Clifford Chance (London), and as Associate to Justice Michael Kirby of the High



Court of Australia. He has also worked as a researcher for the British Labour Party, as senior trade adviser to the Australian Labor Party, and as a research fellow with the Progressive Policy Institute (Washington DC).

As well as his scholarly research, Dr Leigh conducts a dialogue with a more general audience through his website at http://www.andrewleigh.com/. He has published over 20 journal articles in the disciplines of economics, public policy and law, and over 50 opinion pieces. His research findings have been discussed in the *Australian, Australian Financial Review, Christian Science Monitor, Economist, New York Times, Sydney Morning Herald, Time Magazine,* and *Washington Post.*

Andrew Leigh is the co-editor (with David Burchell) of *The Prince's New Clothes: Why do Australians Dislike Their Politicians?* and co-author (with Macgregor Duncan, David Madden and Peter Tynan) of *Imagining Australia: Ideas for Our Future.*



POLICY AND ADVOCACY PROGRAM

The major achievement of the Academy's Policy and Advocacy Program in the last year has been the establishment of a series of Policy Roundtables. In

response to the Department of Education, Science and Training's additional funding under the Higher Education Innovation Programme (HEIP), the Academy organised the first in the Policy Roundtable Series in November 2005. This followed a meeting of the Academy's Policy and Advocacy Committee with senior Government officials from the Departments of Prime Minister and Cabinet, Education, Science and Training and Families, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs. The meeting focused on issues relating to ASSA's initiative to encourage and assist Academy Fellows and social scientists to engage in debate, research or other activities that advocate and highlight the importance of the social sciences in providing effective data, advice, and direction for policy development by the Government. Social issues were identified where there is both a current and anticipated need for research to inform evidence based policy. It was agreed that there is greater scope for scholars in the social sciences to contribute to the policy process but that effective links would need to be developed. The Policy Roundtable Series was established as an arena whereby social scientists could inform policy advisors of the policy relevance of the latest research by scholars and the feedback obtained would also increase the policy relevance of future research.

The Policy Roundtables bring together Fellows of the Academy and other scholars with senior public servants from both Federal and State Departments for a half day to exchange views and experience on a particular social science issue. So far the Academy has hosted roundtables on *Social Science Research and Public Policy: Narrowing the Divide, Work and Family* and *Wellbeing.* A fourth roundtable on *Community* is being organised for November this year. The roundtables incorporate four or five topics that form the general debate and each topic is introduced with brief opening remarks by one policy maker and one academic followed by general discussion. The format allows most of the time to be devoted to discussion in the aim of promoting a genuine dialogue. The roundtables are also designed to establish the networks required to elaborate on ideas discussed.

The first roundtable, *Social Science Research and Public Policy: Narrowing the Divide*, brought together senior representatives of government and academia to address the existing divide between the policy and academic communities. Policy makers and academics inhabit different worlds and therefore have different interests, goals and constraints. It was agreed that a forum was required where policy makers and academics can inform each other of the areas of need and identify where their different skills and resources can complement each other. Building capacity across government and the research community is an exercise that requires the interests and constraints affecting both communities to be firmly identified to clear the way for productive dialogue. To this end, the following questions were posed at the roundtable: Which government departments require what type of research and in what form? To what extent does government require external research? What is the role of researchers in the policy development process? The exploration of these questions and the identified need for discussions within the context of specific policy issues in effect formed the basis for the Policy Roundtable Series.

The first roundtable for 2006, entitled *Work and Family*, was held on 12 May at the University of Melbourne and was designed to examine the challenges and support offered to working parents, and how they can best be supported through both family policy and workplace policy. The stimulus for the dialogue was the need for Australia to do better by families who face serious time and resource conflicts in their desire to raise their children to be effective and contented adults. This roundtable sought to clarify how we might structure a better environment for Australian families to balance work and family.

A roundtable on *Wellbeing* was held at the Australian National University on 4 August and was dedicated to exploring conventional and innovative understandings and measures of wellbeing and how these can inform debates concerning resource allocation, policy development, and social welfare programs. This roundtable provided a forum whereby current understandings and ideas of wellbeing could be assessed in the context of responding to community needs by developing health and social policies and programs on an 'evidence-base'.

The Academy is currently collaborating with the Department of Families, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs to convene the third roundtable for 2006. This roundtable will be held on 24 November and will focus on *Community*. 'Community' has long been part of the collective conscience of the modern world and continues to generate much debate among academics and policymakers alike. The evolving nature of community creates continuing challenges in theory and practice for both researchers and policy makers. Some of the questions in framing the dialogue on community will include: how might government policy be formulated in circumstances of such diverse views about community? Should governments try to foster community engagement and, if so, *how* might this be done? How can we determine the success, or otherwise, of community-based solutions to problems that often have structural origins? This roundtable will examine these, and other, questions about the role, nature and effectiveness of community as a social policy device.

In addition to being a unique interface for research and policy dialogue, the Policy Roundtable Series is creating networks across academia and government that are proving to be a valuable resource for both communities. Proceedings from the Policy Roundtable Series are available on the Academy's website (*www.assa.edu.au/policy/roundtable.htm*).

The Australian Public Service Commissioner, Lynelle Briggs, has welcomed ASSA's involvement in the Australian Public Service Commission's Senior Executive Service (SES) Breakfast Series. These seminars provide participants with a forum to listen and interact with leading researchers on contemporary issues. Peter Saunders and James Walter gave a presentation at the SES Breakfast on 12 April outlining the major outcomes from the 2005 Annual Symposium and research project *Public Policy Challenges and the Social Sciences in Australia*. The project was developed to broaden the agenda to address policy related areas of research in Australia. The presentation examined how expert knowledge shapes better futures and in particular how researchers relate to the policy community where the interface between ideas and actions, or between the 'expert' and political influences on policy, occur.

The Policy and Advocacy Committee is committed to increasing ASSA's profile as a source of independent expert advice. Two more Roundtables are scheduled for 2007 and it is expected that the program will continue to expand in response to emerging challenges and opportunities for policy development and social science research.

Michael Keating, Chair, Policy and Advocacy Program **Anise Clarke**, Project Manager (Policy and Advocacy)



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RESEARCH PROGRAM

The Academy continues to actively support those research projects which will effectively advance knowledge across the diverse disciplines of the social sciences.

Research activities are undertaken and managed under the aegis of the Academy's research committee. These involve major research projects, commissioned research papers, the development and communication of research findings through our Workshop Program, annual symposia and conferences, academic and Government roundtables, submissions to Government on issues such as the Research Quality Framework (RQF) and joint action research programs with the international community.

Increasingly the Academy's extensive network of scholarly expertise is being recognised by Government agencies and other bodies as a fruitful area of advice and the source of an increasing number of in-depth research reports and policy papers.

The leading research project activity on an annual funded basis is the Australian Research Council (ARC) Learned Academies Special Projects scheme which each year funds one significant research project.

In 2005, the ARC-funded research special project for the Academy reviewed 'Patterns of Population Mobility and Internal Migration in Australia'. A project team led by Peter McDonald (Australian National University), Graeme Hugo (University of Adelaide) and Martin Bell (University of Queensland), engaged a multi-disciplinary project team nationally and internationally, to provide a definitive analysis of the incidence and patterns of internal migration in Australia at a range of spatial scales. The research project documents contemporary trends, places them in historical and international context, applies and enhances cutting edge analytical methods and explores implications for policy. Internal migration is generating radical change in Australia's pattern of human settlement; understanding its dynamics and origins is crucial for sound social, economic and environmental planning. A book resulting from this project is expected to be published in 2007 and will be a landmark text: the first comprehensive, policy-relevant, multidisciplinary analysis of Australian mobility for more than a decade.

This year's Annual Symposium, 'Australians on the Move: Internal Migration in Australia' to be held on 21 November, will highlight research findings from the project.

In 2005 the Academy short-listed a research proposal entitled 'New Social Policy Approaches for Sharing Risk' from Bruce Chapman and Glenn Withers (ANU) for submission to the ARC for funding under the Learned Academies Special Projects program for 2006. The project was successful in attracting funding of \$103,000 and will be undertaken in 2006-07.

The purpose of this Project is to extend the application of income related loan interventions as a major new form of government initiative into the social arena and to develop principles and practice for implementation and evaluation. It is believed that such schemes could become a major arm of government action in countries around the world, through better and more equitable management of risk and leading to substantial social benefit. Conventional reliance upon taxing and spending could be reduced considerably, while reaping efficiency gains and increased social justice.

Pioneered in Australia, there is growing national and international interest by governments in adopting income related loan systems. The Higher Education Contribution Scheme and Austudy Loans Supplement Scheme are examples of the approach, which have arguably produced major national benefit. They are seen as world 'firsts' and are being emulated in countries such as South Africa, Chile, New Zealand, the UK, Thailand and elsewhere. A range of new applications is now under consideration.

The Social Sciences and the Making of Postwar Australia

A research proposal entitled 'The Social Sciences and the Making of Postwar Australia' received ARC funding in 2005. The project involves research collaboration between Victoria University and the University of Melbourne, and Industry Partners, the National Library of Australia and the Academy.

This project explores the foundational significance of the social sciences in the creation of modern Australia. Using the history of the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia as a focus, it is undertaking the first broad historical analysis of the various social scientific fields in Australia since WWII. In doing so it will highlight the previously under-examined but critical influence these fields of knowledge exerted over civil society and public policy.

Research began in April 2005. A bibliography of relevant archival holdings has been compiled and preliminary archival research has commenced. An important resource for this history will be the testimony of significant Fellows of the ASSA and its predecessor, the Social Sciences Research Council. The sample will include all disciplines and geographical areas. An interview program, supported by the National Library of Australia's Oral History Unit, has commenced. It is anticipated that the history will be both an institutional history of the Academy and a history of ideas though the significant intellectual contributions of the selected Fellows.

Academy Research Publications

For the majority of large research projects there is a lengthy period from the commencement of research to final publication of a monograph based on the project. This year has brought to fruition a number of books, emanating from ARC Learned Academies Research Projects and the publication of a number of commissioned policy research papers.

- A book from the ARC 2003 research project 'Building a Better Future for our Children' was published in October 2005 by Melbourne University Publishing, under the title *No Time to Lose; The Wellbeing of Children.*
- In 2004, the Academy and the Monash Institute for the Study of Global Movements undertook a collaborative research project which examined the area of public policy in Australia. 'The Social Sciences and Australian Public Policy: Ideas and Impacts' project examined how expert knowledge shapes better futures, how researchers relate to the policy community, and where the interface between ideas and actions, or between the 'expert' and political influences on policy, could occur. A group, drawn substantially from the Academy, reviewed these questions and the outcome from this work was published by UNSW Press in November 2005 over the title *Ideas and Influence. Social Science and Public Policy in Australia.* The project provided the research basis for the Academy's 2005 Annual Symposium at which Peter Shergold, Secretary, Department of Prime Minister and Cabinet, officially launched the book.
- The Academy received ARC funding in 2004 for the research project 'What Is to Be Done with Management Ethics? Addressing National Needs and Priorities'. In July 2006 Routledge UK published the research findings of the project in a work entitled *Management Ethics: Contemporary Contexts*, edited by Stewart Clegg and Carl Rhodes. This brings together 'analyses from the fields of sociology , philosophy, management, organisation studies, public administration, socio-legal studies and education, and demonstrates how the moral imperative of management is a core issue facing businesses in practice. It shows that it is the depth and sensitivity with which moral dilemmas are addressed which constitutes management ethics capable of addressing today's business challenges.'

Commissioned research

The Academy received additional funding from DEST under the Higher Education Innovation Program and this enabled ASSA to commit funds in the 2004-05 financial year towards commissioned policy-informing research. These peer-reviewed published papers detailed below, have been published as part of the Academy's *Occasional Paper Series (Policy Papers)*. The aim is to present research findings from specialist academics and to stimulate debate on areas of interest to scholars, Government and the broader community.

Earnings Policy in an Era of Inequality: A Proposal for Public Policy Research. Contributing to the debate on industrial relations, this paper was commissioned from University of Sydney's Australian Centre for Industrial Relations Research and Teaching (ACIRRT). The research paper *Wages Policy in an Era of Deepening Inequality* was published as an Academy Occasional Paper in February 2006.

Income Contingent Loans as Public Policy

In 2004, the ASSA Symposium theme was 'Government as a Risk Manager', which explored the application of such loans. An Academy Occasional Paper, based on the Symposium and entitled *Income Contingent Loans as Public Policy*, has been prepared by Bruce Chapman and will be published in December.

Population Policy for Australia

A policy discussion paper is being prepared by the Australian Centre for Population Research to address questions of permanent and temporary settlement, migrant skills, family and refugee migration, incentives for retention or repatriation of talented and skilled young Australians working overseas, and what can be done to obtain better measurement of international movements of people to and from Australia. A publication of the research findings is scheduled for the end of 2006.

Literacy. The Teaching of Reading.

In February 2006 the Academy commissioned Max Coltheart (Macquarie University) and Margot Prior (University of Melbourne) to prepare a position paper on 'The Teaching of Reading'. The background to this proposal was the opinion of reading scientists in Australia, that little or none of the extensive knowledge concerning what was currently known about how children learn to read and write, and why children experience great difficulties in doing so, was finding its way into teacher training courses and thus into classrooms.

Consequently, a group of such scientists (including Fellows of ASSA) wrote to the then Minister for Education, Brendan Nelson, in April 2004, urging him to initiate a survey of (a) what is being taught about reading and writing in teacher training courses and (b) what methods are actually being used to teach reading in Australian schools. This would allow a clear evaluation of the degree to which the relevant scientific knowledge is reaching the teacher training courses and the classrooms. He agreed to the proposal, and the committee he established to look into this subject reported at the end of 2005 (*National Enquiry in the Teaching of Literacy*. December 2005).

The Academy paper, which will be published in December 2006, will provide a summary of the report's findings, an evaluation of its conclusions and an assessment of whether or not the recommendations might result in the science, making contact with the practice, of teaching reading in Australia.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) and Academy Research Project

The Academy particularly welcomed an approach from the Australian Bureau of Statistics in May 2006, seeking involvement in a collaborative research project, aimed at taking advantage of the rich source material obtained in association with Census 2006. The aim of this collaboration, which is being managed through the Academy's Research Committee, is for ASSA Fellows or their nominees to undertake to use Census material to write stories about the nature, status and changes within Australian society in key areas. A roundtable at the ABS was held on 18 August 2006. It was attended by thirteen Academy Fellows and other scholars, plus representatives from the ABS. The aim of the group was to review the census questions, the key topics for consideration and those scholars who would be invited from the academic community to write the papers. It is envisaged that such a collaborative venture will continue over at least the next twelve months.

As we head into another year of program activities we would like to thank all members of the Research Committee for their invaluable contributions to the work of the Academy.

Stuart Macintyre, Chair, Research Committee John Robertson, Research Director



WORKSHOP PROGRAM

During the last three years, the Academy's Workshop Program has enjoyed an unprecedented period of growth with a record twenty-eight workshops being funded. In 2002 the Department of Education. Science and Training (DEST)

funded. In 2003 the Department of Education, Science and Training (DEST) approved additional funding from the Higher Education Innovation Programme (HEIP). This funding increase allowed the Academy to further develop the Program as an effective mechanism for not only identifying the linkages between research, policy and practice, but also building the interdisciplinary bridges between research institutions and government. The Academy's workshops have increasingly included senior government officials which has created avenues for practical application of the intellectual exchange and innovation that the workshops provide.

In addition to the workshop reports which are published in *Dialogue*, *Policy e-Papers* have been developed by convenors of workshops with a policy focus. Two *Policy e-Papers* from the current round have been published on the Academy's website (www.assa.edu.au/policy). The policy papers, entitled 'Application of Chemo-prophylactic Drugs for the Treatment of Traumatic Stress' and 'A National System of Early Childhood Education and Care', reflect the breadth of issues addressed in this program and their ability to contribute to both broad-ranging and specific policy issues.

In 2007 the Academy will continue to encourage development of policy networks and capacity building of emerging researchers as key aspects of the scholarship inherent in the Workshop Program.

The following workshops will be funded in 2007:

- 'Combating Social Exclusion through Joined up Policy: Addressing social inclusion through whole-of-government approaches'. Convened by David Cappo (South Australian Government) and Bettina Cass (University of New South Wales).
- 'Cosmopolitanism'. Convened by Glenda Sluga, Julia Horne (University of Sydney), and Barbara Caine (Monash University).
- 'Mediating Across Difference: Asian and Oceanic Approaches to Security and Conflict'. Convened by Morgan Brigg and Roland Bleiker (University of Queensland).
- 'Police Professionalism'. Convened by Jenny Fleming (University of Tasmania).
- 'Seen and Heard; Children as active agents in families, policy and research'. Convened by Ilan Katz (University of New South Wales).
- 'Theoretical, Empirical and Policy Inputs to Modelling Healthy Ageing'. Convened by Laurie Buys (Australian Association of Gerontology. and Karrin Anstey (Australian National University).

• 'Student Engagement with Post-compulsory Education and Training: Meaning making in a context of blurred boundaries and shifting policy and work contexts'. Convened by Alison Mackinnon, Terri Seddon, Marie Brennan (University of South Australia) and Lyn Yates (University of Melbourne).

To date, eight workshops have been held in 2005-2006, with a further four to be held later in the year. Those already held are:

- 'Issues in the Research and Application of Chemo-prophylactic Drugs for the Treatment of Traumatic Stress'. Convened by Jessica Wolfendale, Neil Levy (University of Melbourne) and Jeanette Kennett (Australian National University). Melbourne, 15 – 16 February 2006. A document outlining the policy issues that were identified as requiring particular consideration can be found at www.assa.edu.au/policy/.
- 'Paid Care: Now and in the future'. Convened by Bill Martin, Debra King and Sue Richardson (Flinders University) Adelaide 10-11 April 2006.
- 'Ensuring Accountability Terrorist challenges and state responses in a free society'. Convened by Simon Bronitt, Andrew Byrnes and Gabrielle Porretto (Australian National University) Canberra 20-21 April 2006.
- 'Risking Birth: Culture, technology and politics in 21st century maternity care'. Convened by Kerreen Reiger, Alphia Possamai-Inesedy (University of Western Sydney) and Karen Lane (DeakinUniversity) Sydney 23-24 June 2006.
- 'In Demand: Childcare and Working Families. A policy framework for Australia'. Convened by Barbara Pocock (University of Adelaide) and Elizabeth Hill (University of Sydney) Sydney 13-14 July 2006. Ten Policy Principles for a National System of Early Childhood Education and Care were developed as a result of the workshop and are published as a *Policy ePaper* on the ASSA website (www.assa.edu.au/policy/).
- 'Social Capital and Social Justice: Critical Australian perspectives'. Convened by Geoff Woolcock (University of Queensland) Brisbane 20-21 July 2006.
- 'Indigenous Knowledge in the Workplace'. Convened by Mick Dodson, Peter Schnierer and Peter Read (Australian National University) 7-8 September 2006.
- 'Hate Speech, Free Speech and Human Rights in Australia'. Convened by Katharine Gelber (University of New South Wales) and Adrienne Stone (Australian National University) 8-9 September 2006.

All Workshops are required to produce a report which is published in the Academy's journal *Dialogue*, which also appears on the website www.assa.edu.au.

Recent publications from ASSA Workshops:

- 'Australian Multiculturalism and Political Theory: Balancing rights and responsibilities in a diverse society' (2004-2005). Geoffrey Brahm Levey (ed) 2006. *Multiculturalism in Theory and Practice: Australian Perspectives*, New York and Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- 'Mortgage the Nation: The 2004 Federal Election', (2004-2005). Marian Simms and John Warhurst (eds) 2005, *Mortgage the Nation: The 2004 Federal Election*, Bentley API Network.
- 'Globalising the Antipodes', (2004-2005) *Australian Journal of Political Science*, No 2 June 2006, Routledge. Specially commissioned issue with ten articles from the participants of the workshop.

Mary Luszcz, Chair, Workshop Program Committee Anise Clarke, Project Manager, Workshop Program



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INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM

The Academy continues to maintain sound bilateral and collaborative relationships with its sister Academies in China, The Netherlands, the UK, India and Vietnam.

It also maintains a productive joint research program with France through a generously funded agreement with the French Embassy. These research and exchange programs have been important for assisting scholars to undertake visits and research activity in partner countries and in some cases to use Academy seed funding to secure grants from agencies such as the ARC in Australia and other bodies internationally. However, the Academy may be constrained in the near future from building its international program activities without a significant increase in Government funding from the Department of Education, Science and Training (DEST) or from finding alternative sources of income (see President's report).

International activities have been reinforced through ASSA's membership of the Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils (AASSREC) and from the naming of Executive Director, John Beaton, as AASSREC's Secretary-General.

Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils

The 16th Biennial Conference of the Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils was held 30 November – 2 December 2005 in Delhi. The conference theme 'Challenges of Unemployment' brought together social scientists from thirteen of AASSREC's fifteen member nations. ASSA contributed the paper *Unemployment in Australia* which was written by Sue Richardson and delivered by Leon Mann as Sue was unable to attend the meeting. At the Annual General Meeting of AASSREC John Beaton was named Secretary General and ASSA is now responsible for the AASSREC secretariat. The incoming President of AASSREC, Professor Michiatsu Kaino, President and Chair of the Japanese National Committee, will serve a two year term. The theme of the 17th Biennial AASSREC Conference, to be held in Nagano, Japan in September 2007, is the relationship between economic health and environmental sustainability.

With responsibility for the AASSREC secretariat, ASSA has a more central role in building the profile and effectiveness of social science knowledge and exchange in the Asian region. This is very much in line with ASSA's international objectives and fits well with our commitment to enhance the contribution of the social sciences in our region.

Australia-China Exchange Program

The Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS) and the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia have had an exchange agreement since 1980. The agreement has supported a regular program of visits by Chinese scholars to Australia and Australian scholars to China.

In 2006 *Wing On Lee*, Faculty of Education and Social Work and Director of International Development, College of Humanities and Social Sciences, University of Sydney, visited China under the Australia-China Exchange program to explore features of Asian citizenship.

CASS encourages its scholars to undertake international comparative studies. At the beginning of 2006 a Chinese research team was established to undertake a comparative study on clean governance involving China and Australia, after Australia's second place ranking in terms of clean politics in an international poll of 150 countries conducted by Transparency International. ASSA facilitated the visit to Australia by the CASS delegation, which took place in May-June 2006.

Ingrid Nielsen, Department of Management, Faculty of Business and Economics, Monash University has been selected as the ASSA scholar to visit China in 2006-07. Dr Nielsen is currently conducting joint research with *Wang Dewen* from the Institute of Population and Labour Economics at CASS on a project titled: 'English Language Self-Efficacy Among Chinese Market Vendors: Impact on Bargaining with International Customers'.

The International Program Committee, in liaison with Committee member Alison MacKinnon is assisting with a project to develop databases and networks of senior women researchers in China.

Australia-Netherlands Exchange Program

An exchange agreement with the Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences (KNAW) was signed in 1987. In 1991, the Australian Academy of the Humanities was included as a sponsor. This program has been important for, among other things, continued access to Dutch research and research materials on Indonesia.

Three Australian scholars and two Dutch scholars were nominated for support under the exchange program in 2006:

- *Kumi Kato*, School of Language and Comparative Cultural Studies, University of Queensland is to visit the Netherlands in mid-2007 to conduct a case study on innovative approaches to community initiatives in environmental landscape conservation.
- *Eric Beerkens*, Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Faculty of Education and Social Work, University of Sydney visited the Netherlands in October-November 2005. His visit was related to a research project called 'Knowledge and Innovation in the Asian Competition State', a 3-year postdoctoral research project conducted at the Faculty of Education and Social Work, University of Sydney. This project focuses on innovation policies and higher education policies in Singapore, Malaysia and Indonesia.
- *Julie Hatfield*, Senior Research Fellow, NSW Injury Risk Management Research Centre, University of NSW visited the Netherlands in April 2006 to participate in a multi-centre laboratory study to compare the psychometric properties of several

measures of noise sensitivity and to hold discussions on a research project in the area of safety and housing.

- *Iris Engelhard*, Department of Clinical Psychology, Utrecht University visited Macquarie University in May 2006. Her visit aimed to expand her knowledge on the treatment of children's anxiety disorders by learning a number of techniques and strategies to develop and implement a modified treatment program; develop materials to be used by clinicians and parents in the program; and to introduce a collaborative research program.
- *N O Schiller*, Faculty of Psychology, Department of Cognitive Neuroscience, Maastricht University, visited the Centre for Cognitive Science, Macquarie University for a two week period, as part of a longer visit from October to December 2005. The primary aim of his visit was to begin research collaboration on speech planning in reading aloud.

Visit to Indonesia

In 2005 Brendan Nelson, then Minister for Education, Science, and Technology and Kusmayanto Kadiman, the Indonesian Minister for Research and Technology, agreed to convene a joint symposium on science and technology in Jakarta to improve connections between researchers in both countries. Following the agreement, the Australian Academy of Science was asked by the Department of Education, Science and Training to convene a symposium on Science and Technology in Jakarta 13-15 September 2006 to promote research cooperation and identify opportunities to further develop linkages. The outcomes will be discussed at a bilateral meeting between Australia and Indonesia in early 2007.

The Symposium will have four workshops on the themes of water, energy, agriculture/aquaculture, and biotechnology. Professor Kadiman has requested that social scientists are part of the Delegation. As Chair of the ASSA International Program, Leon Mann has been invited to co-lead the Delegation and speak at the opening session on 'International cooperation in science and technology, including the social sciences'.

Australia-France Social Sciences Collaborative Research Projects (SSP)

In April 2002, ASSA and the French Government (through the French Embassy in Canberra), agreed to strengthen research relationships between scholars in the two countries. An expression of this Agreement is a funded program to initiate and/or enhance joint research activity. Special consideration is given to projects of interest to both French and Australian scholars and to those relevant to Pacific Island studies where research into indigenous and non-indigenous contact is topical and important. The funding supports a range of research activities including visits from collaborating scholars travelling to France, to Australia, or to a research site.

Applications for the 2007 Australia-France social sciences collaborative research projects program closed on 30 June 2006. Following discussions with the French Embassy the Academy agreed to constitute the program for the social sciences only. We understand the Embassy intends to establish a separate program for the Humanities.

The French Embassy received eight applications this year and the following four projects will be funded:

- 'Integration challenges for Muslim minorities in Western liberal democracies: France and Australia'.
- 'Enhancing emergency incident management teamwork through intelligent workplace design'.
- 'Concepts of skills and competence: A comparative analysis of France and Australia'.
- 'Socio-economic determinants of country risk: International comparison and application to the Asia-Pacific region'.

Academy Visit by the new French Ambassador

On Friday 4 August, 2006 the new French Ambassador, Francois Descoueyte and Stephane Grivelet, Higher Education Attaché, visited the Academy to meet members of ASSA and to discuss the social sciences and Academy programs. Sue Richardson briefed the Ambassador on ASSA's charter and programs. The Ambassador has a keen interest in the social sciences and is strongly supportive of the joint collaborative research program between ASSA and the French Government.

Australia-India Exchange Program

In February 2005 an exchange agreement was signed with the Indian Council of Social Science Research (ICSSR) and a funded program has been in place for 2005-06.

For the 2005-06 visit period the Academy supported *Marcia Langton*, Foundation Chair of Australian Indigenous Studies, University of Melbourne, and her colleague *Phillip Darby*, Director, Institute of Postcolonial Studies, University of Melbourne, to attend a Conference on 'Globalisation and Postcolonial Writing' jointly convened by Calcutta and Monash Universities in Calcutta, 7-9 February 2006 and to participate in research discussions in Delhi on 'Social suffering and how it might contribute to rethinking the security/insecurity nexus.' This was the first visit under the exchange program with India. We are very grateful to the support provided by our sister Academy, the Indian Council of Social Science Research (ICSSR).

Discussions on future research collaboration with India are proceeding and ICSSR are currently in the process of selecting scholars to visit Australia in 2006-07.

British Special Joint Project Funding

Six applications were received for the 2006 round of the British-Australian joint research program, funded in association with the Australian Academy of the Humanities and the British Academy, It was agreed to support two projects:

'Postmodern aesthetics and postcolonial music: A Deleuzian case study of Australian and Scottish musical cultures'; and

'The development of test procedures to assess components of attention and situation awareness in pilots on long-haul commercial flights'.

UNESCO Social Science Network

ASSA is a member of the UNESCO Social Science Network. The Social Science Network, chaired by Margot Prior, met in Canberra in March, prior to a meeting of the Australian National Commission for UNESCO. The meeting discussed the role of the social sciences in UNESCO and the best ways to make progress across all major programs.

Final word

Due to budgetary constraints, the International Program Committee continues to function as a virtual committee. It meets by teleconference, online, by email, and rough a series of small group exchange of correspondence and occasional face to face discussions. Committee members have contributed in various ways, including reports from the field while on international visits, conducting liaison with sister academies, assisting in reviewing applications for Exchange program support, and by engaging in policy discussions pertaining to Committee business. While there are some notable success stories (see above), the cold reality is that ASSA's international programs and activities are very modest in scope and scale, grossly under funded, and somewhat precarious. DEST funding support for the Academies is quite meagre. It is probably time to look to a long term strategy to secure funding from other sources if we are to sustain and nourish ASSA's work in the area of international programs and exchange.

My warm thanks to all members of the International Program Committee for their good work, support, and commitment this year

Leon Mann, Chair, International Program Committee John Robertson, Research Director



THE FELLOWSHIP

FELLOWS OF THE ACADEMY

The Constitution of the Academy states that 'persons who are deemed to have achieved distinction in one or more branches of the social sciences may be elected as Fellows of the Academy if (i) they are nominated by one Fellow and seconded by one other Fellow; (ii) they are recommended by the Membership Committee after investigation of their eligibility; and (iii) they receive the support of either fifty percent of the total membership or seventy-five percent of those Fellows voting at a postal ballot'.

Twenty-four new Fellows were elected in 2006.

They are:

Professor Frances Baum, Professor and Head, Department of Public Health, School of Medicine, Flinders University;

Professor Larissa Behrendt, Professor of Law and Indigenous Studies and Director of the Jumbunna Indigenous House of Learning, University of Technology Sydney; and Director of Ngiya, the National Institute of Indigenous Law, Policy and Practice;

Professor Michael Bittman, Professorial Fellow, Department of Sociology, University of New England;

Professor Allan Borowski, Professor and Chair in Social Work and Social Policy, School of Social Work and Social Policy, La Trobe University;

Professor Stephen Crain, ARC Federation Fellow and Deputy Director, Macquarie Centre for Cognitive Science, Macquarie University;

Professor Margaret Davies, Professor, School of Law, Flinders University;

Professor Sidney Gray, Professor of International Business and Head, School of Business, Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Sydney;

Professor Neil Gunningham, Professor and Director, National Research Centre for Occupational Health and Safety Regulation, Australian National University;

Professor Jane Kenway, Professor, Faculty of Education, Monash University;

Professor Gavin Kitching, Professor, Politics and International Relations, University of New South Wales;

Professor Elizabeth Malcolm, Gerry Higgins Professor of Irish Studies, History Department, University of Melbourne;

Professor Patrick McGorry, Executive Director, ORYGEN Research Centre; and Professor, Department of Psychiatry, University of Melbourne;

Professor Ngaire Naffine, Professor of Law, Faculty of Law, University of Adelaide; **Professor Jan Pakulski**, Professor of Sociology and Dean of Arts, University of Tasmania;

Professor Ken Pearson, Professor, Centre of Policy Studies, Monash University;

Professor Sharyn Roach Anleu, Professor and Head, Department of Sociology, Flinders University;

Professor Darrell Turkington, Professor of Economics, School of Economics and commerce, University of Western Australia;

Professor Simon Ville, Professor, School of Economics and Information Systems, University of Wollongong;

Professor John Wanna, Inaugural Professor, Sir John Bunting Chair of Public Administration, Australia and New Zealand School of Government and Political Science Program, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University; and Professor of Politics and Public Policy, Department of Politics and Public Policy, Griffith University;

Professor Richard Waterhouse, Bicentennial Professor of Australian History, School of Philosophical and Historical Inquiry, University of Sydney;

Dr Donald Weatherburn, Director, NSW Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research; and Adjunct Professor of Social Science and Social Policy, University of New South Wales;

Professor Kevin Wheldall, Professor of Education, Australian Centre for Educational Studies, Macquarie University;

Professor Robert Wood, Professor, Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Sydney; and

Professor Angela Woollacott, Professor of Modern History, Department of Modern History, Macquarie University.

At November 2006 there were 449 Fellows of the Academy including newly elected, Honorary and overseas Fellows.

FELLOWS OF THE ACADEMY

AHLUWALIA, Pal. BA (Advanced), MA (Saskatchewan), PhD (Flinders). 2004. Panel A.

AITKIN, Donald Alexander. MA (New England), PhD (ANU), Hon DUniv (Canberra), Hon DLitt (UNE), FACE, Hon FRAIPA. 1975. Panel C. ALLARS, Margaret. BA (hons), LLB (hons) (Sydney), DPhil (Oxon). 1998. Panel C. ALLEN, Michael Richard. BA (Dublin), PhD (ANU). 1981. Panel A. ALTMAN, Dennis. MA (Cornell). 2000. Panel C. ALTMAN, Jon Charles. BA, MA (hons) (Auckland), PhD (ANU). 2003. Panel A. ANDERSON, Kym. BAgEc (hons) (New England), MEc (Adelaide), MA (Chicago), MA, PhD (Stanford). 1994. Panel B. ANDERSON, Jock Robert. BAgrSc (hons), MAgrSc (Qld), PhD, DEc (New England), FAIAS, FAAEA, DFAARES. 1999. Panel B. ANDERSON, Heather Margot. BSc (Mathematics) (UNE), Grad Dip (Economics) (ANU), MEcon, PhD (Economics) (UC San Diego). 2005. Panel B. ANDREWS, Sally. BA (hons), PhD (UNSW). 1998. Panel D. ANDRICH, David. BSc, MEd (Western Australia), PhD (Chicago). 1990. Panel D. APPLEYARD, Reginald Thomas. AM, BA (West Australia), MA, PhD (Duke). 1967. Panel B. APPS, Patricia. PhD (Cambridge). 1994. Panel B. ATHUKORALA, Prema-chandra. BCom (hons) (Cevlon), PhD (La Trobe). 2003. Panel B. AUSTIN-BROOS, Diane. BA, MA (ANU), MA, PhD (Chicago). 1990. Panel A. BACCHI, Carol. BA Hons, MA, PhD (Montreal). 2000. Panel C. BADCOCK, David. BA(hons) (Tas), DPhil (Oxon). 2002. Panel D. BARNES, John Arundel. DSC, FBA, MA (Cambridge), DPhil (Oxford). Emeritus Professor (Sociology), University of Cambridge. 1957. Panel A. BARTON, Allan Douglas. BCom (hons) (Melbourne), PhD (Economics) (Cambridge). Life Fellow, CPA Australia; Life Fellow, Accounting and Finance Association of Australia & New Zealand; Fellow, Australian Institute of Company Directors; Honorary Professor, University of Sydney; Emeritus Professor, ANU. 2003. Panel B. BEAUMONT, Joan Errington. BA (hons) (Adelaide), PhD (London). 1997. Panel C. BECKETT, Jeremy. BA (University College), MA, PhD (ANU). 1995. Panel A. BEILHARZ, Peter Michael. BA, DipEd (Rusden College), PhD (Monash). 1997. Panel A. BELL, Coral Mary. BA (Sydney), MSc (Econ), PhD (London). 1981. Panel C. BEWLEY, Ronald Anthony. BA (Sheffield), PhD (UNSW). 1995. Panel B. BLACKSHIELD, Anthony. LLB, LLM Hons (Sydney). 2001. Panel C. BLAINEY, Geoffrey Norman. AC, MA (Melbourne). 1970. Panel C. BLANDY, Richard John. BEc (Adelaide), MA, PhD (Columbia). 1981. Panel B. BLEWETT, Neal. AC, BA (Tas), MA (Oxford), DPhil (Oxford), DipEd (Tas), FRHS. Hon Fellow, Jesus College, Oxford. Hon LLD (Tas), Hon DLitt (Hull). 1998. Panel C. BOAKES, Robert Alan. BA (Hons) (Cantab), PhD (Harvard). 2005. Panel D BOLTON, Geoffrey Curgenven. AO, MA, DPhil (Oxford), FAHA, HonDUniv (Murdoch). 1976. Panel C.

BOND, Nigel William. BSc (Hons), PhD (Nottingham). 1995. Panel D.

BONYHADY, Tim. BA, LLB (ANU), PhD (Cantab). 2003. Panel C.

BOOTH, Alison L. B.Arch, MTCP, MSc (Econ), PhD (LSE). 2005. Panel B.

BORLAND, Jeffrey. BA (hons) (Melbourne), PhD (Econ) (Yale). 2002. Panel B.

BOSWORTH, Richard James Boon. MA (Sydney), PhD (Cambridge). Centenary Medal. 1995. Panel C.

BOTTOMLEY, Gillian. BA (hons) (Sydney), PhD (Macquarie). 1994. Panel A. BOXER, Alan Howard. BA (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxford). 1975. Panel B.

BRADLEY, David. AB (Magna cum Laude) (Columbia), PhD (London). 1993. Panel A.

BRENNAN, H Geoffrey. BEc, PhD (ANU). 1985. Panel B.

BRETT, Judith. BA (hons) (Melbourne), Dip Social Anth (Oxford), PhD (Melbourne). 1998. Panel C.

BROCK, Peggy. BA (Hons), Dip.Ed, PhD (Adelaide). 2005. Panel C.

BROOKFIELD, Harold Chillingworth. BA, PhD (London). 1977. Panel A.

BROOM, Dorothy Howard. BA (hons) (Carelton College), MA (U. Illinois), PhD (ANU). 1997. Panel A.

BROOM, Leonard. AM. PhD (Duke), HonDSc (Boston). Emeritus Professor (Sociology), ANU. 1972. Panel A.

BROWN, Robert Richard. BA (New Mexico), PhD (London), FAHA. 1973. Panel C. BROWN, Philip Ronald. BCom (UNSW), MBA, PhD (Chicago). 1979. Panel B. BRYAN, Harrison. AO, MA (Qld), HonLLD (Monash, Qld), HonDLitt (Sydney),

FLAA. 1980. Panel C.

BRYANT, Richard. BA (Hons) (Sydney), MClinPsych, PhD (Macquarie). 2005. Panel D.

BRYSON, Lois. BA, DipSocStud, DipEd (Melbourne), PhD (Monash), DUniv (Newcastle). 1998. Panel A.

BURGMANN, Verity. BSc (Econ) (London), PhD (ANU). 1999. Panel C.

BYRNE, Donald Glenn. BA (hons), PhD (Adelaide), FAPS. 1995. Panel D.

CALDWELL, John Charles. AO, BA (New England), PhD (ANU). 1972. Panel A.

CALLAN, Victor. BA (hons) (UNSW), PhD (ANU). Fellow, Australian Institute of

Management; Fellow, Australian Institute of Company Directors; Award for Excellence in Research Higher Degree Supervision (Queensland) 2002. 2004.

Panel D.

CAMILLERI, Joseph Anthony. BA (Melbourne), MA (Mon), PhD (London). 2002. Panel C.

CAMPBELL, Tom D. BA (Oxon), MA, PhD (Glasgow), FRSE. 1994. Panel C. CASS, Bettina, AO, BA, PhD (UNSW). 1989. Panel A.

CASS, Bettina. AO. BA, PhD (UNSW). 1989. Panel A.

CASTLES, Stephen. MA, DPhil (Sussex). 1997. Panel A.

CASTLES, Francis G. BA, LittD (Leeds). 1994. Panel C.

CASTLES, Ian. AO. BCom (Melbourne). Honorary Fellow, 2001. 1989. Panel B.

CHAN, Janet BL. BSc, MSc, MA (Toronto), PhD (Sydney). 2002. Panel A. CHAPMAN, Bruce. BEc (ANU), PhD (Yale). 1993. Panel B.

CHARLESWORTH, Hilary, BA, LLB (Melbourne), SJD (Harvard) 2003. Panel C CHISHOLM, Anthony Hewlings. BAgrSc (New Zealand), MAgrSc (Massey), PhD (ANU). 1997. Panel B.

CHRISTENSEN, Helen. BA (Hons) (Sydney), M Psychol, PhD (UNSW). NHMRC Senior Research Fellowship (1997 -); Member, Australian Health Information Committee, the Australian Government; Member, Training Awards Committee, NHMRC; Member, Board of the Australian Foundation for Mental Health Research. 2004. Panel D

CLARK, Gordon Leslie. BEc, MA (Monash), MA (Oxford), PhD (McMaster), DSc (Oxford). 1993. Panel A.

CLEGG, Stewart Roger. BSc (hons) (Aston), PhD (Bradford). 1988. Panel A. CLEMENTS, Kenneth. Bec (hons), MEc (Monash), PhD (Chicago). 1998. Panel B. CLYNE, Michael George. AM, Austrian Cross of Honour for Science and the Arts, 1st cl., MA (Melbourne), PhD (Monash). Dr.Phil.h.c. (Munich), German Cross of Merit 1st cl., Foreign Member of the Royal Netherlands Academy of Sciences, FAHA. 1982. Panel A.

COADY, CAJ (Tony). BA (Sydney), MA (hons) (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxon), MA (Cambridge). 2000. Panel C.

COLTHEART, Max. BA, MA, PhD (Sydney), DSc (Macquarie). 1988. Panel D. Condren, Conal Stratford. BSc, MSc, PhD (London). FAHA. 2001. Panel C. CONNELL, John. BA, PhD (London). 2001. Panel A.

CONNELL, RW. BA (hons) (Melbourne), PhD (Sydney). 1996. Panel A.

CONSIDINE, Mark. BA (Hons), PhD (Melbourne). 2005. Panel C.

CORDEN, Warner Max. AC. MCom (Melbourne), PhD (London), MA (Oxford), HonDCom (Melbourne). FBA. 1997. Panel B.

CORNES, Richard Charles. BSc (hons), MSc (Southampton), PhD (ANU). 1994. Panel B.

COWEN, The Right Honourable Sir Zelman. AK, GCMG, GCVO, GCOMRI, QC, FRSA (Hon), FAHA, FTS, FACE, FRSA, FRAIA, FRACP, FASA, FRACMA, FRACOG, FCA, FACRM, FANZAAS, BA, LLM (Melbourne), MA, DCL (Oxford), HonLLD (Hong Kong; Queensland; Melbourne; Western Australia; Turin; Australian National University; Tasmania; Victoria University; Deakin; Monash), HonDLitt (New England; Sydney; James Cook University of North Queensland; Oxford), HonDHL (University of Redlands, California; Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion, Cincinnati), HonDUniv (Newcastle; Griffith; University of Sunshine Coast, Queensland), HonDPhil (Hebrew University of Jerusalem; Tel Aviv). Fellow 1952, Honorary Fellow 1977. Panel C.

CRAWFORD, Patricia M. BA (Melbourne), MA, PhD (West Australia). 1993. Panel C.

CRITTENDEN, Brian Stephen. MA (Sydney), PhD (Illinois). 1979. Panel D. CROUCH, Harold. BA (Melbourne), MA (Bombay), PhD (Monash). 2000. Panel C.

CURTHOYS, Ann. BA (hons) (Sydney), DipEd (Sydney Teachers College), PhD (Macquarie). 1997. Panel C.

DAMOUSI, Joy. BA (Hons) (La Trobe), PhD (ANU). 2004. Panel C.

DAVIES, Martin. BA (Monash), Dphil (Oxford). 2002. Panel C.

DAVIS, Glyn Conrad. AC. BA (hons) (UNSW), PhD (ANU). 2003. Panel C.

DAVISON, Graeme John. BA, DipEd (Melbourne), BA (Oxford), PhD (ANU), FAHA. 1985. Panel C.

DAWKINS, Peter John. BSc (hons) (Loughborough), MSc (Econ) (London), PhD (Loughborough). 2001. Panel B.

DAY, David Andrew. BA (Hons) (Melbourne), PhD (Cambridge). South Australian Festival Award for Literature (1998), Queensland Premier's Literary Award (2000). 2004. Panel C.

DAY, Ross Henry. BSc (West Australia), PhD (Bristol), DUniv (La Trobe), HonDSc (La Trobe), FAPsS, FAA. 1967. Panel D.

DEACON, Desley. BA (English) (Qld), PhD (Sociology) (ANU). 2002. Panel C. DEANE, the Honourable Sir William. AC, KBE, BA, LLB (Sydney), DipIntLaw (The

Hague), QC, HonLLD (Sydney, Griffith, Notre Dame, Dublin, UNSW, UTS (Syd)), HonDUni (Sthn Cross, Aust Catholic Univ, QUT, Uni of Wstn Syd), HON.DR Sac.

Theol. (Melb Coll of Divinity). Honorary Fellow, 2001. Panel C.

DENING, Gregory Moore. MA (Melb, Harvard), PhD (Harvard), DLitt Hons (La Trobe), FRHSV. 1983. Panel C.

DIXON, Peter Bishop. AM. BEc (Monash), PhD (Harvard). 1982. Panel B. DODGSON, Mark. BSc (Middlesex), MA (Warwick), PhD (Imperial College). Joan Woodward Memorial Prize (1985), Commonwealth Fellowship (1992), Visiting Professor, Imperial College (2003 - 2006), International Fellow, Advanced Institute of Management Research (2004). 2004. Panel A.

DOWRICK, Steve. BA (hons) (Cambridge), PhD (Warwick). 1996. Panel B.

DRYSDALE, Peter David. AM, BA (New England), PhD (ANU). 1989. Panel B.

DRYZEK, John Stanley. BA (hons) (Lancaster), MSc (Strathclyde), PhD (Maryland). 1997. Panel C.

DUCKETT, Stephen. BEc (ANU), MHA, PhD (NSW); Fellow, Australian College of Health Service Executives; Fellow, Australian Institute of Company Directors. 2004. Panel D.

DUNPHY, Dexter Colboyd. BA (hons), DipEd, Med (Sydney), PhD (Harvard). 2001. Panel A.

EDWARDS, Harold ('Harry') Raymond. BA (Sydney), DPhil (Oxford), HonDLitt (Macquarie), FAIM. 1964. Panel B.

EDWARDS, Anne R. PhD (London), BA Hons (London). 2000. Panel A.

EDWARDS, Meredith. AM, BCom (Melbourne), PhD (ANU). 1994. Panel B.

ELKINS, John. BSc, DipEd, Bed, PhD (Qld), FACE. 1996. Panel D.

ENGLISH, Lyndall Denise. DipT, BEd, MEd (Maths) (BCAE), PhD (Qld). 2003. Panel D.

ETHERINGTON, Norman Alan. BA, MA, MPhil, PhD (Yale). 1993. Panel C.

ETZIONI-HALEVY, Eva. BA (Hebrew University), PhD (Tel-Aviv). 1987. Panel A.

EVATT, Elizabeth. AC, LLB (Sydney), LLM (Harvard). 1994. Panel C. FEATHER, Norman Thomas. BA, DipEd (Sydney), MA (New England), PhD (Michigan). FAPsS. 1970. Panel D. FELS, Allan. AO. BEc (Hons), LLB (UWA), PhD (Duke). 2005. Panel B. FENSHAM, Peter James. AM, MSc (Melbourne), DipEd (Monash), PhD (Bristol, Cambridge). 1985. Panel D. FIEBIG, Denzil Gwydir. BCom (hons), MCom (hons) (UNSW), PhD (Economics) (USC). Fulbright Fellow (1979-82), McKethan-Matherly Research Fellow (1986). 2003. Panel B. FINCHER, Ruth. BA (hons) (Melbourne), MA (McMaster), PhD (Clark). 2002. Panel A. FINDLAY, Christopher. BEc (hons) (Adelaide), MEc, PhD (ANU). 2002. Panel B. FINN, Paul Desmond. BA, LLB (Qld), LLM (London), PhD (Cambridge). 1990. Panel C. FISHER, Brian Stanley. PhD (Sydney). 1995. Panel B. FISK, Ernest Kelvin. MA (Oxford), LittD (ANU). 1974. Panel B. FORBES, Dean Keith. BA (Flinders), MA (UPNG), PhD (Monash). 1994. Panel A. FORD, Harold Arthur John. AM. LLM (Melbourne), SJD (Harvard), HonLLD (Melbourne). 1977. Panel C. FORGAS, Joseph Paul. BA (Macquarie), DPhil, DSc (Oxford). 1987. Panel D. FORSTER, Kenneth I. MA (Melbourne), PhD (Illinois). 1984. Panel D. FOSTER, John. BA (hons), Business (Coventry), MA (Econ), PhD (Econ) (Manchester). 2001. Panel B. FOX, James J. AB (Harvard), BLitt, DPhil (Oxford), KNAW (Kon.Ned Akademie van Wettenschappen). 1992. Panel A. FRASER, Barry. BSc (Melbourne), DipEd, BEd, PhD (Monash). 1997. Panel D. FREEBAIRN, John W. BAgEc, MAgEc (New England), PhD (California, Davis). 1991. Panel B. FREIBERG, Arie. LLB (Hons), Dip.Crim. (Melbourne), LLM (Monash), LLD (Melbourne). 2005. Panel C. GALE, Gwendoline Fay. AO. BA, PhD, DUniv (Adelaide), Hon DLitt (UWA). Honorary Fellow, 2001. 1978. Panel A. GALLIGAN, Brian. BCom, BEc (Qld), MA, PhD (Toronto). 1998. Panel C. GALLOIS, Cindy. BSL (Georgetown), MA, PhD (Florida), MAPS. 2000. Panel D. GAMMAGE, William Leonard. BA, PhD (ANU). 1995. Panel C. GARNAUT, Ross Gregory. AO. BA, PhD (ANU). 1991. Panel B. GARTON, Stephen. BA (hons) (Sydney), PhD (UNSW). FAHA, FRAHS. 2002. Panel C. GATENS, Moira. BA (hons) (NSW), PhD (Sydney). 1999. Panel C. GATES, Ronald Cecil. AO. BCom (Tas), MA (Oxford), HonDEcon (Qld), HonDLitt (New England), HonFRAPI, HonFAIUS. Emeritus Professor (Economics), The University of Queensland and The University of New England. 1968. Panel B. GEFFEN, Gina Malke. BA (Rand), PhD (Monash). FAPS. 1990. Panel D. GIBSON, Diane Mary. BA (hons), PhD (Qld). 2001. Panel A.

GIBSON, Katherine Dorothea. BSc (Hons) (Sydney), MA, PhD (Clark University). 2005. Panel A.

GILBERT, Alan D. BA, MA (ANU), DPhil (Oxford), DLitt (Hon) (Tasmania). 1990. Panel C.

GILL, Graeme. BA (hons), MA (Monash), PhD (London). 1994. Panel C.

GILLAM, Barbara. BA (Sydney), PhD (ANU). 1994. Panel D.

GLOW, Peter Helmut. BA (Melbourne), PhD (London). 1974. Panel D.

GOODIN, Robert Edward. BA (Indiana), DPhil (Oxon). 1990. Panel C.

GOODMAN, David S G. BA (hons) (Manchester), DipEcon (Peking), PhD (London). 2000. Panel C.

GOODNOW, Jacqueline Jarrett. AC. BA (Sydney), PhD (Harvard), DSc (Macquarie). 1976. Panel D.

GOOT, Murray. BA (hons) (Sydney). 2003. Panel C.

GRABOSKY, Peter. BA (Colby College), MA, Ph.D (Northwestern). 2003. Panel C.

GRANT, Simon Harold. AM. BEc (hons), BSc (ANU), PhD (Harvard). 2002. Panel B.

GRANT, John McBain. MEc (Adelaide), DipEc (Cambridge). 1975. Panel B.

GRATTAN, Michelle. AO. BA (hons). 2002. Panel C.

GRAYCAR, Adam. BA, PhD, DLitt (UNSW). 1998. Panel A.

GREGORY, Robert George. AO. BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London). 1979. Panel B.

GREGSON, Robert Anthony Mills. BSc (Eng) (Nottingham), BSc, PhD (London),

DSc (ANU), CPsychol, FAPsS, FBPsS, FNZPsS, FSS. 1989. Panel D.

GREIG, Donald Westlake. MA, LLB (Cambridge), LLD (ANU), Barrister Middle Temple and Supreme Court of New South Wales, Register of Practitioners of the High Court and Federal Court of Australia. 1992. Panel C.

GRIFFITHS, William Edward. BAgEc (New England), PhD (Illinois). 1995. Panel B. GRIMSHAW, Patricia Ann. BA, MA (Auckland), PhD (Melbourne). 1992. Panel C.

GROENEWEGEN, Peter Diderik. MEc (Sydney), PhD (London). Corresponding Member, Royal Nederlands Academy of Sciences. 1982. Panel B.

GUNSTONE, Richard F. BSc (Melb), BEd, PhD (Monash). Life Member, Science Teachers' Association of Victoria. 2003. Panel D.

HAAKONSSEN, Knud. CandArt, MagArt (Copenhagen), PhD (Edinburgh). DrPhil (Copenhagen). Foreign Member, Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters. Corresponding Fellow, Royal Society of Edinburgh. 1992. Panel C.

HAGGER, Alfred James. BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London). 1980. Panel B. HALFORD, Graeme Sydney. MA (New England), PhD (Newcastle). FAPS. 1986.

Panel D.

HALL, Wayne Denis. AM, 2000. BSc (hons), PhD (UNSW). 2002. Panel D

HALL, Jane. BA (Macquarie), PhD (Sydney). Hon. Professor, Faculty of Medicine, University of Sydney. 2005. Panel B

HAMILTON, Annette. BA (hons), MA (hons), PhD (Sydney). 1999. Panel A. HANCOCK, Keith Jackson. AO. BA (Melbourne), PhD (London), HonDLitt

(Flinders), Honorary Fellow (LSE). 1968. Panel B.

HARCOURT, Geoffrey Colin. AO. BCom (hons), MCom (Melbourne), PhD (Cambridge), LittD (Cambridge), LittD (Honorary, De Montfort University), DCom (Honorary, University of Melbourne), D.h.c.rer.pol. (Honorary, University of Fribourg, Switzerland). AcSS, 2003. 1971. Panel B. HARDING, Ann. BEc (hons) (Sydney), PhD (London). 1996. Panel B. HARPER, Ian. BEcon (hons) (Qld), MEc, PhD (ANU), MAICD. 2000. Panel B. HARRIS, Stuart Francis. AO, BEc (hons) (Sydney), PhD (ANU). 1982. Panel B. HASSAN, Riaz Ul, AM. BA (Punjab), MA (Dacca), PhD (Ohio State). 1996. Panel A. HAZARI, Bharat Raj. AM. BA (Hons), MA (Delhi), PhD (Harvard). 2005. Panel B. HEATHCOTE, Ronald Leslie. BA (London), MA (Nebraska), PhD (ANU). 1981. Panel A. HENSHER, David Alan. BCom (hons), PhD (NSW), FCIT, Comp IE Aust, FAITPM, MAPA. 1995. Panel B. HESKETH, B. B Soc Science, BA (hons) (Cape Town), MA (Victoria Uni of Wellington), PhD (Massey). FAPS. 2002. Panel D. HEYDE, Christopher C. AM, BSc (Sydney), MSc (Sydney), PhD (ANU), DSc (ANU), HonDSc (Sydney), FAA. 2003. Panel B. HIATT, Lester Richard. BDS, BA (Sydney), PhD (ANU). 1974. Panel A. HIGMAN, Barry William. BA (Sydney), PhD (Hist) (University of the West Indies), PhD (Geog) (Liverpool). 1997. Panel C. HINDESS, Barry. BA (Oxford), MA, PhD (Liverpool). 1990. Panel C. HIRST, John Bradley. BA, PhD (Adelaide). 1986. Panel C. HOGG, M. BSc (Birmingham), PhD (Bristol). 1999. Panel D. HOLMES, John. MA, DipEd (Sydney), PhD (New England). 2000. Panel A. HOLMES, Leslie Templeman. BA (Hull), MA, PhD (Essex). 1995. Panel C. HOLTON, Robert John. BA, DPhil (Sussex), M.A.(Trinity College, Dublin) 1995. Panel A. HOMEL, Ross. BSc, MSc (Sydney), PhD (Macquarie). 1995 National Road Safety Award (NSW Section): 1994 National Violence Prevention Award; 1998 National Violence Prevention Award; 1998 Benjamin Drug Prevention Award (Qld Dept Health). 2004. Panel A. HUGHES, Colin Anfield. MA (Columbia), PhD (London). 1976. Panel C. HUGHES, Helen. AO. MA (Melbourne), PhD (London), Hon LLD (La Trobe). 1985. Panel B. HUGO, Graeme John. BA (Adelaide), MA (Flinders), PhD (ANU). 1987. Panel A. HUMPHREYS, Michael S. BA (Reed College), PhD (Stanford). 1991. Panel D. INGLIS, Kenneth Stanley. MA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford). Emeritus Professor (History), Australian National University. 1975. Panel C. INNES, John Michael. MA (Aberdeen), PhD (Birmingham). 1997. Panel D. IRONMONGER, Duncan Standon. BCom, MCom (Melbourne), PhD (Cambridge). 2001. Panel B. IRVINE, Dexter Robert Francis. BA Hons (Sydney), PhD (Monash). 1996. Panel D. ISAAC, Joseph Ezra. AO. BA, BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London), Hon DEcon

(Monash), Hon DCom (Melbourne), Honorary Fellow (LSE). 1971. Panel B.

IZAN, H Y. BEcon (Hons) (Monash); MBA, PhD (Chicago). Fellow, Certified Practising Accountant. 2004. Panel B

JACKSON, Frank. AO. BA, BSc (Melbourne), PhD (La Trobe). FBA, FAHA, FASSA. 1998. Panel C.

JALLAND, Patricia. BA (Bristol), PGCE (London), MA, PhD (Toronto), FRHistS. 1988. Panel C.

JARRETT, Francis George. BScAgr (Sydney), PhD (Iowa). Emeritus Professor (Economics), The University of Adelaide. 1976. Panel B.

JAYASURIYA, Laksiri, AM. BA (Syd), PhD (London), CPsychol, FBPsS, HonDLitt (Colombo). HonDLitt (WA) 2000. Panel A.

JEFFREY, Robin Bannerman. BA (Victoria, Canada), DPhil (Sussex). FAHA. 2002. Panel C.

JOHNSON, Carol Ann. BA (Hons) (Adelaide), MA (Econ) (Manchester), PhD (Adelaide). 2005. Panel C.

JOLLY, M. BA (hons) (Sydney), PhD (Sydney). 1999. Panel A.

JONES, Barry. The Honourable, AO. MA, LLB (Melbourne), DLitt (UTS), DLitt

(W'gong), DSc (Macq), FAA, FAHA, FTSE, FRSA. Honorary Fellow, 2003. 2003. Panel C.

JONES, Gavin W. BA (New England), PhD (ANU). 1983. Panel A.

JONES, Frank Lancaster. BA (Sydney), PhD (ANU). 1974. Panel A.

JONSON, Peter David. BCom, MA (Melbourne), PhD (London School of Economics). 1989. Panel B.

JORM, Anthony Francis. BA (Qld), MPsychol, PhD (NSW), GDipComp (Deakin), DSc (ANU). 1994. Panel D.

JUPP, James.AM, MSc (Econ), PhD (London). 1989. Panel C.

KAHN, Joel Simmons. BA (Cornell), MPhil (London School of Economics and Political Science). 1995. Panel A.

KAPFERER, Bruce. BA (Sydney), PhD (Manchester). Fellow, Center for Advanced Studies in Behavioural Sciences, Palo Alto, California. Fellow, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Studies. Fellow, National Humanities Center, North Carolina. 1992. Panel A.

KARMEL, Peter Henry. AC, CBE, BA (Melbourne), PhD (Cambridge), PhD ad eundem gradum (Adelaide), HonLLD (PNG, Melbourne, Queensland, ANU),

HonDLitt (Flinders, Murdoch, Macquarie), DUniv (Newcastle). Emeritus Professor, University of Adelaide, 1965. Emeritus Professor, The Flinders University of South Australia, 1996. FACE, 1969. Chair, Board of the National Institute of the Arts,

Australian National University, 1992 - 2003. President of ASSA 1987-90. Honorary Fellow, 1986. 1952. Panel B.

KAUR, Amarjit. BA (hons), MA, DipEd (Malaya), Cert. SE Asian Studies, MPhil, PhD (Columbia). 2000. Panel B.

KEATING, Michael. AC. BCom (hons) (Melbourne), PhD (ANU), DUniv Hon (Griffith), FIPAA. 1995. Panel B.

KEATS, John Augustus. AM. BSc (Adelaide), BA (Melbourne), PhD (Princeton). 1978. Panel D.

KEEVES, John Philip. AM, BSc (Adelaide), DipEd (Oxford), MEd (Melbourne), PhD (ANU), fil dr (Stockholm), FACE. 1977. Panel D. KELLY, Paul. BA, DipEd (Sydney), DUniv (Griffith). 1997. Panel C. KENDIG, Hal. BA (California, Davis), MPL, PhD (Southern California). 1989. Panel A. KESSLER, Clive S. BA (Sydney), PhD (London). 2000. Panel A. KING, Stephen Peter. BEc (Hons) (University Medal) (ANU), MEc (Monash), AM, PhD (Harvard). 2005. Panel B. KING, Maxwell Leslie. BSc (hons), MCom, PhD (Canterbury). 1997. Panel B. KING, John E. BA (Hons) (Oxford). 2005. Panel B. KINGSTON, Beverley Rhonda. BA (Qld), PhD (Monash). 1994. Panel C. KIPPAX, Susan. BA (hons), PhD (Sydney). 2000. Panel A. KIRBY, Michael Donald. AC, CMG, BA, LLM, BEc (Sydney), Hon DLitt (Newcastle, NSW and Ulster), Hon LLD (Macquarie, Sydney and Ntl LS India and Buckingham). Hon D Univ (S. Aust.). Justice of the High Court of Australia 1996-; President, International Commission of Jurists 1995-98; Member, UNESCO International Bioethics Committee 1996-; formerly President, Court of Appeal of Solomon Islands 1995-6; Member, WHO Global Commission on AIDS 1988-91; and Special Representative of UN Secretary-General for Cambodia 1994-6. Honorary Fellow 1996. Panel C. KIRKBY, Diane. BA (UNSW), MA, PhD (UCal Santa Barbara). 2005. Panel C. KIRSNER, Paul Kim. BCom (Melbourne), BSc, PhD (London). 1997. Panel D. KRYGIER, Martin. BA (Hons), LLB (Sydney), PhD (ANU). Knights Cross Poland. 2002. Panel C. LAKE, M. BA (hons), MA (Tasmania), PhD (History) (Monash), HonDLitt (Tasmania). FAHA. 1999. Panel C. LANGTON, Marcia. AM. BA Hons (ANU), PhD (Macquarie). 2001. Panel C. LANSBURY, R. BA, DipEd, MA (Melbourne), PhD (London). 1999. Panel B. LAWRENCE, Geoffrey Alan. BSc Agr (Sydney), Dip Soc Sci (UNE), MS (Sociology) (Wisconsin-Madison), PhD (Griffith). Emeritus Professor, Central Queensland University; Life Member, Fitzroy Basin Association, Central Queensland. 2004. Panel A. LEDER, Gilah. BA, DipEd (Adelaide), MEd, PhD (Monash). 2001. Panel D. LEGGE, John David. AO. BA, MA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford), HonDLitt (Monash). Emeritus Professor (History), Monash University. 1964. Panel C. LEWIS, Mervyn Keith. BEc, PhD (Adelaide). 1986. Panel B. LINGE, Godfrey James Rutherford. BSc (Econ) (London), PhD (New Zealand). 1986. Panel A. LLOYD, Peter John. MA (Victoria University of Wellington), PhD (Duke). 1979. Panel B. LONGWORTH, John William. HDA (Western Sydney), BScAgr, PhD (Sydney), FAIAS. 1992. Panel B. LOVEDAY, Peter. BA, PhD (Sydney). 1977. Panel C.

LOVIBOND, Sydney Harold. BA (Melbourne), MA, PhD, AUA (Adelaide). Emeritus Professor (Psychology), University of New South Wales. 1972. Panel D.

LOW, Donald Anthony. AO. MA, DPhil (Oxford), PhD, LittD (Cambridge), FAHA, FRHistS. 1975. Panel C.

LUSZCZ, Mary A. BA (Dayton), MA (George Peabody), PhD (Alabama). FAPS & FAAG (2000). 2001. Panel D.

Macfarlane, Ian. BEc (hons), MEc (Monash), DSc (Economics) Hon (Sydney). 1998. Panel B.

MACINTYRE, Stuart Forbes. BA (Melbourne), MA (Monash), PhD (Cambridge). 1987. Panel C.

MACKIE, Vera Christine, BA (Hons), MA (Monash), PhD (Adelaide). Member of the Australian Research Council College of Experts, 2003-2004. 2004. Panel C

MACKIE, James Austin Copland. BA (Melbourne), MA (Oxford). Emeritus Professor, Australian National University. 1976. Panel C.

MACKINNON, Alison. BA, DipEd (Melbourne), MEd, PhD (Adelaide), PhD (Hon) (Umeå University, Sweden). 2005. Panel C.

MacLEOD, Colin. BSc (Glas), Mphil (Lond), Dphil (Oxon). 2002. Panel D.

MacLEOD, Roy Malcolm. AB (Harvard), PhD (Cambridge), LittD (Cambridge), FAHA, FSA, FRHistS. 1996. Panel C.

MACMILLAN, Malcolm. BSc (UWA), MSc (Melbourne), DSc (Monash). Fellow (1988) and Life Member (2005) Australian Psychological Society, Fellow (1991) American Psychological Society. 2005. Panel D.

MADDOX, William Graham. BA, MA (Sydney), BScEcon, MSc (London), DipEd (Sydney), HonDLitt (UNE), 2004. 1998. Panel C.

MAGAREY, Susan Margaret. AM. BA (Hons), DipEd (Adelaide), MA, PhD (ANU). 2005. Panel C.

MANDERSON, Lenore Hilda. BA (Asian Studies) (hons), PhD (ANU). 1995. Panel A.

MANN, Leon. MA, DipSocSt (Melbourne), PhD (Yale), FAPsS. 1975. Panel D. MANNE, Robert. BA (hons) (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxford). 1999. Panel C.

MARCEAU, Felicity Jane. BA (London), PhD (Cambridge). 1989. Panel A. MARGINSON, Simon. BA (hons) (Melbourne), PhD (Melbourne), FACE. 2000. Panel A.

MARKUS, Andrew, BA (Hons) (Melbourne), PhD (Labrobe). Member, The Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies. 2004. Panel C MARSH, Herbert. BA (hons) (Indiana), MA, PhD (UCLA). DSc (UWS). 1994. Panel D.

MARTIN, Nicholas. BSc (hons) (Adelaide), PhD (Birmingham). 2003. Panel D. MASON, The Honourable Sir Anthony. AC, KBE, BA, LLB, HonLLD (Sydney), HonLLD (ANU), HonLLD (Melbourne), HonLLD (Griffith), HonLLD (Monash),

HonLLD (UNSW), HonLLD (Deakin), Hon DCL (Oxford). 1989. Panel C.

McALEER, Michael. BEc (hons), MEc (Monash), PhD (Queen's, Canada), FIEMSS. 1996. Panel B.

McALLISTER, Ian. BA (hons) (CNAA), MSc, PhD (Strathclyde). 1992. Panel C.

McCALLUM, John. BEcon (Qld), BEcon Hons Psych (Qld), MPhil (Oxford), DPhil (Oxford). Centenary of Federation Medal. 2003. Panel A. McCALMAN, Janet Susan. BA (Hons) (Melbourne), PhD (ANU). FAHA. 2005. Panel C. McCALMAN, Iain Duncan. BA, MA (ANU), PhD (Monash). FAAH. 1992. Panel C. McCONKEY, Kevin Malcolm. BA (Hons), PhD (Qld), Hon FAPS, FAICD, FAmericanPA, FAmericanPS. 1996. Panel D. McCULLOCH, Jock, BA, PhD (Monash). 2004. Panel C. McDONALD, John. BSc (Econ) (London), MA Econ (Essex), MSc Stats (Southampton), PhD (Essex). 1993. Panel B. McDONALD, Roderick Peter. BA, MSc (Sydney), PhD (New England), DSc (Macquarie), FAPsS, FRSS. 1981. Panel D. McDONALD, Peter. BCom (hons) (UNSW), PhD (ANU). 1998. Panel A. McDONALD, Ian Martin. BA (Leicester), MA (Warwick), PhD (Simon Fraser). 1991. Panel B. McEACHERN, Douglas. BA (hons), MA (Adelaide), PhD (Leeds). 2001. Panel C. McGAW, Barry. AO, BSc, BEd (Qld), MEd, PhD (Illinois), FACE, FAPS. 1984. Panel D. McGRATH, Ann. BA (History) (Hons) (Queensland), PhD (La Trobe), Senior Fellowship, Centre for Cross-Cultural Research, ANU (1998 - 2000), Archibald Hanna Jr Fellowship in American History, Beinecke, Yale University (1997), Human Rights Award, non-fiction (1994), John Barrett prize for Australian Studies (1994), W K Hancock Prize for History (1988). 2004. Panel C. McKENZIE, Beryl Edith. BA (Melbourne), PhD (Monash). Emeritus Professor (Psychology). 1993. Panel D. McKIBBIN, Warwick. BCom (hons) (NSW), AM (Harvard), PhD (Harvard). 1997. Panel B. MCLAREN, Keith R. BEc (Hons), MEc (Monash), MA, PhD (Northwestern). 2000. Panel B. McNICOLL, Geoffrey. BSc (Melbourne), MA, PhD (California, Berkeley). 1993. Panel A. McPHEE, Peter Balshaw. BA (hons), DipEd, MA, PhD (Melbourne). FAHA. 2003. Panel C. MILBOURNE, Ross David. BCom, MCom (NSW), PhD (UC Berkeley). 1994. Panel B. MILLER, Paul William. BEc (hons) (New England), MEc (ANU), DPhil (ANU). 1997. Panel B. MILLER, John Donald Bruce. MEc (Sydney), MA (Cambridge). Emeritus Professor (International Relations), Australian National University. 1967. Panel C. MILNER, Anthony Crothers. BA (Monash), MA, PhD (Cornell). 1995. Panel C. MORPHY, Howard, BSc, MPhil (London), PhD (ANU), 2001, Panel A. MOSKO, Mark S, BA (magna cum laude) (California), MA, PhD (Minnesota). Research Fellow, National Institute for the Humanities (USA) 1993; H. Claude Harcy Chair Distinguished Lecturer, Hartwick College, 2004. 2004. Panel A.

MÜHLHÄUSLER, Peter. BA (hons) (Stellenbosch), MPhil (Reading), PhD (ANU), MA (Oxon). 1992. Panel A.

MULVEY, Charles. MA (Aberdeen). 1998. Panel B.

MUSGRAVE, Peter William. MA (Cambridge), PhD (London). Emeritus Professor,

Monash University (Education). 1974. Panel D.

NAJMAN, Jake Moses. BA (hons), PhD (UNSW). 2002. Panel A.

NEAVE, Marcia Ann. LLB Hons (Melbourne). 1989. Panel C.

NELSON, Hank. BA, MEd (Melbourne), PhD (PNG). 1994. Panel C.

NEVILE, John Warwick. BA (West Australia), MA, PhD (UC Berkeley), Hon DSc (NSW). Emeritus Professor (Economics), University of New South Wales. 1972.

Panel B.

NG, Yew-Kwang. BCom (Nanyang), PhD (Sydney). 1981. Panel B.

NICHOLAS, Stephen James. BA (Syracuse), MA (Iowa). 1997. Panel B.

NIEUWENHUYSEN, John Peter. AM. BA (hons), MA (Natal), PhD (London). 1996. Panel B.

NILAND, John Rodney. AC. BCom, MCom Hon DSc (UNSW), PhD (Illinois), 1987. Panel B.

NOLLER, Patricia. BA (hons), PhD (Qld). 1994. Panel D.

OFFICER, Robert Rupert. BAgSc (Melbourne), MAgEc (New England), MBA (Chicago), PhD (Chicago). 1988. Panel B.

O'NEILL, Robert John. AO. BE (Melbourne), MA, DPhil (Oxford). 1978. Panel C.

OVER, Raymond Frederick. BA, PhD (Sydney). Emeritus Professor (Psychology), La Trobe University, Emeritus Professor (Behavioural Sciences), University of Ballarat. 1975. Panel D.

PAGAN, Adrian Rodney. BEc (Qld), PhD (ANU). 1986. Panel B.

PATEMAN, Carole. DipEc, PolSci, MA, DPhil (Oxford), Hon DLitt (ANU). 1980. Panel C.

PATTISON, Philippa Eleanor. BSc, PhD (Melbourne). 1995. Panel D.

PAUWELS, Anne Frieda Johanna. Licentiate Germanic Philology, Aggregaat Hoger Onderwijs (Antwerp, Belgium), MA, PhD (Monash). 1995. Panel A.

PAXINOS, George. BA (California), PhD (McGill), DSc (NSW). 1996. Panel D.

PERKINS, James Oliver Newton. MA, PhD (Cambridge), MCom (Melbourne).

Emeritus Professor (Economics), University of Melbourne. 1973. Panel B.

PETERSON, Candida. BA (Adelaide), PhD (California). 1997. Panel D.

PETERSON, Nicolas. BA (Kings College, Cambridge), PhD (Sydney). 1997. Panel A.

PETTIT, Philip Noel. MA (National University of Ireland), MA (Cambridge), PhD (Queen's), DLitt [Honoris Causa] (National University of Ireland), FAHA. 1987. Panel C.

PETTMAN, Jindy. BA (Adelaide), DipEd (Canberra CAE), PhD (London). 2003. Panel C.

PIGGOTT, John. BA (Sydney), MSc, PhD (London). 1992. Panel B.

PILOWSKY, Issy. AM, MB, ChB, MD (Capetown), DPM, FRANZCP, FRCPsych, FRACP. 1990. Panel D.

PINCUS, Jonathan James. BEc (hons) (Qld), MA, PhD (Stanford). 1996. Panel B. PLOWMAN, David. BEc (West Australia), MA (Melbourne), PhD (Flinders). 1994. Panel B.

POLLARD, John Hurlstone. BSc (Sydney), PhD (Cambridge), FIA, FIAA. 1979. Panel A.

POOLE, Millicent Eleanor. BA, BEd (Qld), MA (New England), PhD (La Trobe). 1992. Panel D.

POWELL, Joseph Michael. MA (Liverpool), PhD, DLitt (Monash). FBA, 2002. 1985. Panel A.

POWELL, Alan Anthony Leslie. BScAgr, PhD (Sydney). DEcon (honoris causa) (Monash). 1973. Panel B.

POYNTER, John Riddoch. AO, OBE. Chevalier dans l'Ordre des Palmes Academiques, MA (Oxford), BA, PhD (Melbourne), FAHA. Emeritus Professor, University of Melbourne. 1971. Panel C.

PRESCOTT, John Robert Victor. BSc, MA, DipEd (Durham), PhD (London), MA (Melbourne). 1979. Panel A.

PREST, Wilfrid Robertson. BA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford), FRHistS. 1988. Panel C.

PRICE, Charles Archibald. AM. BA (Adelaide), MA, DPhil (Oxford). 1967. Panel A. PRIOR, Margot Ruth. BMus, BA (Melbourne), MSc, PhD (Monash). 1992. Panel D. PROBERT, Belinda, BSc (Econs) (London), PhD (Lancaster). 2000. Panel A. PUSEY, Michael Reginald. BA (Melbourne), DEd (Harvard). 1994. Panel A. OUIGGIN, John Charles. BA (hons) (Maths), BEc (hons) (Econ), MEc (ANU), PhD

QUIGGIN, John Charles. BA (hons) (Maths), BEc (hons) (Econ), MEc (ANU), PhL (New England). 1996. Panel B.

RAO, DS Prasada. BA, MA (Andhra University), Dip Econometrics and Planning, PhD (Indian Statistical Institute). 1997. Panel B.

RAPHAEL, Beverly. AM, MBBS, MD (Sydney), MD (hon) (Newcastle), DPM, MANZCP, MRC Psych, FRANZCP, FRC Psych, FASSA. 1986. Panel D. READ, Peter John Reath. BA (hons) (ANU), DipEd (Sydney Teachers' College), MA

(Toronto), Certificate in Radio, Film & Television (Bristol), PhD (ANU). 2003. Panel C

REID, Elizabeth Anne. AO, 2001. BA (hons) (ANU), BPhil (Oxford). Honorary Fellow, 1996. Panel C.

REID, Janice Clare. BSc (Adelaide), MA (Hawaii), MA (Stanford), PhD (Stanford). 1991. Panel A.

REYNOLDS, Henry. BA (hons), MA (Tasmania), DLitt (James Cook), Honorary DLitt (Tasmania). 1999. Panel C.

RHODES, Rod. BSc (BFD), Blitt (Oxon), PhD (Essex). Academician of the Academy of Social Sciences (UK), President of the Political Studies Association of the UK, Emeritus Professor, University of Newcastle (UK), Editor, Public Administration. 2004. Panel C.

RICHARDS, Eric Stapleton. BA, PhD (Nottingham), FRHistS, FAHA. 1984. Panel C.

RICHARDSON, Susan. BCom (hons) (Melbourne), PhD (La Trobe). 1994. Panel B.

RICKETSON, Staniforth. BA (hons), LLB (hons) (Melbourne), LLM, LLD (London). 2003. Panel C. RIGBY, Thomas Henry Richard. MA (Melbourne), PhD (London). Professor

Emeritus and Visiting Fellow, Australian National University. 1971. Panel C.

RIMMER, Malcolm. MA (Oxford), MA (Warwick). 1997. Panel B.

RIMMER, Peter James. BA (hons), MA (Manchester), PhD (Canterbury), Grad Cert Education (Cambridge), DLitt (ANU). 1992. Panel A.

ROE, Jillian Isobel. BA (Adelaide), MA (ANU). 1991. Panel C.

ROSE, Deborah Bird. BA (Delaware), MA, PhD (Bryn Mawr College). 1997. Panel A.

ROSENTHAL, Doreen. AO BA (hons), PhD (Melbourne). 1998. Panel D.

RUBINSTEIN, William David. BA, MA (Swarthmore College), PhD (Johns Hopkins). 1992. Panel C.

RUZICKA, Lado Theodor. MA (Econ), PhD (Social Medicine) (Charles). 1976. Panel A.

RYAN, Kevin William. CBE, BA, LLB (Qld), PhD (Cambridge), HonLLD (Qld), DUniv (QUT), QC. 1978. Panel C.

SADURSKI, Wojciech. LLM, PhD (Warsaw). 1990. Panel C.

SANDERSON, Penelope Margaret. BA (Hons 1) (UWA), MA, PhD (Toronto); Distinguished International Colleague Award, Human Factors and Ergonomics Society (USA), 2004. 2004. Panel D

SAUNDERS, Cheryl. AO. BA, LLB (hons), PhD (Melbourne). 1994. Panel C. SAUNDERS, Peter Gordon. BSc (hons), DipEc (Southhampton), PhD (Sydney). 1995. Panel B.

SAUNDERS, Kay. AM. BA, PhD (Qld), FRHistS, FRSA, FRAI. 2001. Panel C. SAWER, Marian. AO. BA (hons), MA, PhD (ANU). 1996. Panel C.

SCHEDVIN, Carl Boris. PhD (Sydney), HonDCom (Melbourne). 1987. Panel B.

SCHWARTZ, Steven. BA (Brooklyn), MSc, PhD (Syracuse). 1991. Panel D.

SELLECK, Richard Joseph Wheeler. BA, BEd, PhD (Melbourne). 1978. Panel D.

SHAVER, Sheila. AB (Stanford), PhD (La Trobe). 1998. Panel A.

SHAW, Alan George Lewers. AO. BA (Melbourne), MA (Oxford), HonLittD (Newcastle), FAHA. Emeritus Professor, Monash University (History). Honorary Fellow, 1967. Panel C.

SHEEHAN, Peter Winston. AO. BA, PhD (Sydney). Honorary Fellow, 1978. Panel D. SHERGOLD, Peter. BA (1st class Hons) (Hull), MA (Illinois), PhD (London).

Fulbright Scholar 1970 & 1984. 2005. Panel B.

SHLOMOWITZ, Ralph. BA, BCom (Cape Town), BCom Hons (Econ) (First Class) (Witwatersrand), MSc (Econ) (LSE), PhD (Chicago). Visiting Fellow, Harvard University (2003/04). 2004. Panel B.

SIDDLE, David Alan Tate. BA, PhD (Qld). 1991. Panel D.

SINCLAIR, William Angus. MCom (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford). Emeritus Professor (Economics), Monash University. 1974. Panel B.

SINGER, George. MA, PhD (Sydney). Emeritus Professor (Psychology), La Trobe University. 1983. Panel D.

SINGER, Peter Albert David. MA (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxon). 1989. Panel C. SKILBECK, Malcolm. BA (Sydney), MA (Illinois), Academic Diploma of Education and PhD (London), D.Litt. (Hon) NUI. 1988. Panel D. SMITH, Michael. BA, DipEd, MA (Monash), BPhil, DPhil (Oxon), FAHA. 2000. Panel C. SMITH, Robert Henry Tufrey. AM, BA (New England), MA (Northwestern), PhD (ANU). 1974. Panel A. SMITHSON, Michael. BSc (Harvey Mudd), PhD (Oregon). 1998. Panel D. SMOLICZ, Jerzy Jaroslaw. AM, BSc, PhD (Edinburgh), FRSA, FRIC, FACE. Fellow of Polish Academy of Arts and Sciences. 1976. Panel D. SPEARRITT, Peter. BA (hons) (Sydney), PhD (ANU). 1996. Panel C. SPEARRITT, Donald. AM. MA, MEd (Qld), MEd (Sydney), EdD (Harvard), Honorary Member AARE. Emeritus Professor (Education), University of Sydney. 1971. Panel D. SPENCE, Susan Hilary. BA (hons), MBA (Sydney), PhD (Birmingham). 1995. Panel D. STANLEY, Fiona Juliet. AC, Australian of the Year 2003, WA Cit, MBBS (West Australia), MSc (London), MD (West Australia), FFPHM, FAFPHM, FRACP, FRACOG, Hon DSc (Murdoch), Hon DSc (QUT), FAA. 1996. Panel D. STANNAGE, Charles Thomas AM. BA (hons), MA (West Australia), PhD (Cambridge). 1997. Panel C. STEPHEN, The Rt Hon Sir Ninian Martin. KG, AK, GCMG, GCVO, KBE, HonLLD (Sydney), HonLLD (Melbourne), HonDr (Griffith), HonDLitt (Perth). Honorary Fellow, 1987. Panel C. STILWELL, Frank. BSc (Southampton), Grad Dip Higher Ed (Sydney), PhD (Reading). 2001. Panel C. STRETTON, Hugh. MA (Oxford), HonDLitt (ANU, La Trobe). HonLLD (Monash), HonDUniv (Adelaide, Flinders), FAHA. 1972. Panel C. SWAN, Peter Lawrence. AM. BEc (hons) (ANU), PhD (Econ) (Monash). 1997. Panel B. SWELLER, John. BA, PhD (Adelaide). 1993. Panel D. TAFT, Ronald. BA (Melbourne), MA (Columbia), PhD (California). Emeritus Professor (Education), Monash University. 1964. Panel D. TEN, Chin-Liew. BA (Malaya), MA (London), FAHA. 2000. Panel C. TERRY, Deborah. BSc, PhD (ANU). 2003. Panel D. THORNTON, Margaret. BA (hons) (Sydney), LLB (UNSW), LLM (Yale). 1998. Panel C. THROSBY, Charles David. BScAgr, MScAgr (Sydney), PhD (London). 1988. Panel B. TISDELL, Clement Allan. Bcom (NSW), PhD (ANU). 1986. Panel B. TONKINSON, Robert, MA (West Australia), PhD (British Columbia), 1988, Panel A. TROTMAN, Ken. BCom, MCom (hons), PhD (UNSW). 1998. Panel B. TROY, Patrick Nicol. AO. BE (West Australia), DipTP (London), MEngSci (UNSW), MICE, FRAPI. 1996. Panel C.

TRYON, Darrell Trevor. MA (Canterbury), PhD (ANU). 2001. Panel A. TURNER, John Charles. BA (Sussex), PhD (Bristol). 1989. Panel D. TURNER, Bryan S. PhD (Leeds), DLitt (Flinders). 1987. Panel A. TURNOVSKY, Stephen John. MA (Wellington), PhD (Harvard). 1976. Panel B. WAJCMAN, Judy. BA (hons) (Monash), MA (Sussex), PhD (Cambridge). 1997. Panel A. WALES, Roger. BSc (University College London), PhD (Reading). 2004. Panel D. WALKER, David Robert. BA (hons) (Adelaide), PhD (ANU). 2001. Panel C. WALLACE, Robert Henry. BCom (hons) (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxford). 1978. Panel B. WALLACE, John Gilbert. MA, MEd (Glasgow), PhD (Bristol). 1980. Panel D. WALLER, Peter Louis. AO. LLB (Melbourne), BCL (Oxford), Barrister and Solicitor (Victoria). 1977. Panel C. WALMSLEY, Dennis James. MA (Cambridge), PhD (ANU). 1994. Panel A. WALTER, James Arnot. BA (hons) (Melbourne), MA (La Trobe), PhD (Melbourne). 1997. Panel C. WARD, Ralph Gerard. MA (New Zealand), PhD (London). 1971. Panel A. WARR, Peter. BSc (Sydney), MSc (London), PhD (Stanford). 1997. Panel B. WATERS, Malcolm. BA (hons) (Kent), MA, PhD (Carleton). 1997. Panel A. WEBB, Leslie Roy, AO. BCom (hons) (Melbourne), PhD (London), OMRI, Hon DUniv (QUT), Hon DLitt (USQ), Hon DUniv (Griffith), Emeritus Professor (Melbourne), Professor Emeritus (Griffith), 1986. Panel B. WEBBER, Michael John. BA (Cambridge), PhD (ANU). 1990. Panel A. WEBER, Ronald Arthur Gerard. BCom Hons (QLD), MBA, PhD (Minnesota), CPA. 2002. Panel B. WEISS, Linda. BA (Hons) (Griffith), PhD (LSE), Dip in Italian Language (Universita per Strangieri, Perugia). 2004. Panel C WELLER, Patrick Moray, AO, BA, MA (Oxford), PhD (ANU), DLitt (Griffith). 1996. Panel C. WELLS, Murray Charles. MCom (Canterbury), PhD (Sydney). 1984. Panel B. WENDEROTH, Peter Michael. BA (hons), MA (hons), PhD, DSc (Sydney). 1996. Panel D. WESTBROOK, Reginald Frederick. MA (Glasgow), DPhil (Sussex). 2002. Panel D. WESTERN, John Stuart. DipSocStud, MA (Melbourne), PhD (Columbia). 1984. Panel A. WHEATCROFT, Stephen G. BA (Hons) (Keele), PhD (Birmingham). 2005. Panel C WHITE, Richard Thomas. AM, BSc, BEd (Melbourne), PhD (Monash). 1989. Panel D. WIERZBICKA, Anna. MA (Warsaw), PhD (Polish Academy of Sciences), Habilitation (Polish Academy of Sciences). 1996. Panel A. WILLIAMS, Nancy Margaret, BA (Stanford), MA, PhD (UC Berkelev), 1997. Panel A. WILLIAMS, Ross Alan. BCom (Melbourne), MSc (Econ), PhD (London). 1987. Panel B.

WILLIAMS, Robert. Bjuris, LLB (hons) (Monash), BCL (Oxon), LLD (Monash).1998. Panel C WILLIAMS, Bruce Rodda. KBE, BA (Melbourne), MA (Adelaide), MA (Econ) (Manchester), HonDLitt (Keele, Sydney), HonDEc (Qld), HonLLD (Manchester, Melbourne), HonDSc (Aston), Hon FIE Aust. 1968. Panel B. WITHERS, Glenn Alexander. AO, BEc (Monash), AM, PhD (Harvard). 1988. Panel B. WONG, John Yue-wo. BA (hons) (Hong Kong), DPhil (Oxon). FRHistS, FOSA, FRIAP. 2001. Panel C. WOODLAND, Alan Donald. BA, PhD (New England). 1985. Panel B. WRIGHT, Frederick Kenneth. BMetE, DCom (Melbourne). FCPA(FPS). Emeritus Professor (Accounting), University of Melbourne. 1977. Panel B. YEATMAN, Anna. BA (hons), MA, PhD. 2001. Panel A. YOUNG, Michael Willis. BA (hons) (London), MA (London), MA (Cantab), PhD (ANU). 1989. Panel A. YOUNG, Christabel Marion. BSc (hons) (Adelaide), PhD (ANU). 1994. Panel A. YOUNG, Michael D. MAgSc, BEc (Adelaide). 1998. Panel B. ZIMMER, Ian. Dip Business Studies (Accountancy) (Caulfield Inst of Tech), BBus (Accounting) (Swinburne), MCom (Accounting & Finance) (Liverpool, UK), PhD, DSc (UNSW). 2004. Panel B ZINES, Leslie Ronald. AO. LLB (Sydney), LLM (Harvard), Hon LLD (ANU). Emeritus Professor, Australian National University. 1987. Panel C. ZUBRZYCKI, Jerzy. AO, CBE, MSc (Econ) (London), PhD (Free Polish University),

HonDUniv (Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan). Emeritus Professor (Sociology), Australian National University. 1967. Panel A.

PANELS AND DISCIPLINES

PANEL A

ANTHROPOLOGY

ALLEN. Michael ALTMAN, Jon AUSTIN-BROOS, Diane BECKETT, Jeremy BOTTOMLEY, Gillian FOX, James J HAMILTON, Annette HIATT, Les JOLLY, Margaret KAHN, Joel **KAPFERER**. Bruce MANDERSON. Lenore MORPHY, Howard MOSKO, Mark PETERSON, Nicolas **REID**, Janice ROSE, Deborah TONKINSON, Bob WILLIAMS, Nancy YOUNG, Michael

DEMOGRAPHY

CALDWELL, Jack JONES, Gavin McDONALD, Peter McNICOLL, Geoff POLLARD, John PRICE, Charles RUZICKA, Lado YOUNG, Christabel

GEOGRAPHY

BROOKFIELD, Harold CLARK, Gordon L CONNELL, John FINCHER, Ruth FORBES, Dean GALE, Fay GIBSON, Katherine HEATHCOTE, Les HOLMES, John HUGO, Graeme LINGE, Godfrey POWELL, Joseph PRESCOTT, Victor RIMMER, Peter SMITH, Robert WALMSLEY, Jim WARD, Gerard WEBBER, Michael

LINGUISTICS

BRADLEY, David CLYNE, Michael MÜHLHÄUSLER, Peter PAUWELS, Anne TRYON, Darrell WIERZBICKA, Anna

SOCIOLOGY

BARNES, John **BEILHARZ**, Peter BROOM, Dorothy BROOM, Leonard **BRYSON**. Lois CASS, Bettina CASTLES, Stephen CHAN, Janet CLEGG, Stewart CONNELL, R W DODGSON, Mark DUNPHY, Dexter EDWARDS, Anne ETZIONI-HALEVY, Eva **GIBSON**. Diane GRAYCAR, Adam HASSAN. Riaz HOLTON, Bob HOMEL, Ross JAYASURIYA, Laksiri JONES, Frank **KENDIG**, Hal **KESSLER**, Clive KIPPAX, Susan LAWRENCE, Geoffrey McCALLUM, John MARCEAU, Jane MARGINSON, Simon

NAJMAN, Jake PROBERT, Belinda PUSEY, Michael SHAVER, Sheila TURNER, Bryan WAJCMAN, Judy WATERS, Malcolm WESTERN, John YEATMAN, Anna ZUBRZYCKI, Jerzy

PANEL B

ACCOUNTING

BROWN, Philip IZAN, H Y OFFICER, Robert TROTMAN, Ken WEBER, Ronald WELLS, Murray WRIGHT, Frederick ZIMMER, Ian

ECONOMIC HISTORY

APPLEYARD, Reginald KAUR, Amarjit KING, John E PINCUS, Jonathan SCHEDVIN, Boris SHERGOLD, Peter SHLOMOWITZ, Ralph SINCLAIR, William

ECONOMICS

ANDERSON, Jock ANDERSON, Heather ANDERSON, Kym APPS, Patricia ATHUKORALA, Prema-chandra BARTON, Allan BEWLEY, Ronald BLANDY, Richard BOOTH, Alison BORLAND, Jeffrey BOXER, Alan BRENNAN, Geoffrey CHAPMAN, Bruce CHISHOLM, Anthony CLEMENTS, Kenneth CORDEN, Max CORNES, Richard DAWKINS, Peter **DIXON**. Peter DOWRICK. Steve DRYSDALE, Peter DUCKETT, Stephen EDWARDS, Harry EDWARDS, Meredith FELS, Allan FIEBIG, Denzil FINDLAY, Christopher FISHER, Brian FISK, Ernest FOSTER, John FREEBAIRN, John GARNAUT, Ross GATES, Ronald GRANT, John GRANT, Simon GREGORY, Robert **GRIFFITHS**, William **GROENEWEGEN**, Peter HAGGER, Alfred HALL. Jane HANCOCK. Keith HARCOURT, Geoffrey HARDING. Ann HARPER, Ian HARRIS, Stuart HAZARI, Bharat HENSHER, David HUGHES, Helen IRONMONGER, Duncan ISAAC, Joseph JARRETT, Frank JONSON, Peter KARMEL, Peter KEATING, Michael KING, Maxwell KING, Stephen LANSBURY, Russell LEWIS, Mervyn LLOYD, Peter LONGWORTH, John

McALEER, Michael McDONALD, Ian McDONALD, John MacFARLANE, Ian McKIBBIN, Warwick McLAREN, Keith **MILBOURNE**. Ross MILLER. Paul MULVEY, Charles NEVILE, John NG, Yew-Kwang NICHOLAS, Stephen NIEUWENHUYSEN, John NILAND, John PAGAN, Adrian PERKINS, James PIGGOTT, John PLOWMAN, David POWELL, Alan QUIGGIN, John RAO, DS Prasada RICHARDSON, Sue RIMMER, Malcolm SAUNDERS, Peter SWAN, Peter THROSBY, David TISDELL, Clem TURNOVSKY, Stephen WALLACE, Robert WARR, Peter WEBB, Roy WILLIAMS, Bruce WILLIAMS, Ross WITHERS, Glenn WOODLAND, Alan YOUNG, Mike

STATISTICS CASTLES, Ian HEYDE, Christopher

PANEL C

HISTORY

BEAUMONT, Joan BLAINEY, Geoffrey BOLTON, Geoffrey BONYHADY, Tim BOSWORTH, Richard BROCK, Peggy BRYAN, Harrison CRAWFORD, Patricia CURTHOYS, Ann DAMOUSI. Jov DAVISON, Graeme DAY, David DEACON, Desley DENING, Gregory ETHERINGTON, Norman GAMMAGE, Bill GARTON, Stephen GILBERT, Alan **GRIMSHAW**, Patricia HIGMAN, Barry HIRST, John INGLIS. Ken JALLAND, Pat KINGSTON, Beverley KIRKBY, Diane LAKE, Marilyn LEGGE, John LOW, Anthony McCALMAN, Iain McCALMAN, Janet McCULLOCH. Jock McGRATH. Ann MACINTYRE, Stuart MACKIE, Vera MACKINNON, Alison MacLEOD, Roy McPHEE, Peter MAGAREY, Susan MARKUS, Andrew MILNER, Anthony NELSON, Hank O'NEILL, Robert POYNTER, John PREST, Wilfrid READ, Peter **REYNOLDS**, Henry RICHARDS, Eric ROE, Jillian **RUBINSTEIN**, William SAUNDERS, Kay SHAW, Alan

SPEARRITT, Peter STANNAGE, Tom STRETTON, Hugh TROY, Patrick WALKER, David WHEATCROFT, Stephen WONG, John

LAW

ALLARS, Margaret BLACKSHIELD, Anthony CAMPBELL, Tom CHARLESWORTH, Hilary COWEN, Zelman DEANE, William EVATT, Elizabeth FINN. Paul FORD, Harold FREIBERG, Arie GRABOSKY, Peter GREIG, Donald KIRBY, Michael KRYGIER, Martin MASON, Anthony NEAVE, Marcia **RICKETSON**. Staniforth RYAN, Kevin SADURSKI, Wojciech SAUNDERS, Cheryl STEPHEN, Ninian THORNTON, Margaret WALLER, Louis WILLIAMS, Bob ZINES, Leslie

PHILOSOPHY

BROWN, Robert COADY, Tony DAVIES, Martin GATENS, Moira GOODIN, Robert HAAKONSSEN, Knud JACKSON, Frank PETTIT, Philip REID, Elizabeth SINGER, Peter SMITH, Michael TEN, Chin-Liew

POLITICAL SCIENCE

AHLUWALIA, Pal AITKIN. Don ALTMAN, Dennis BACCHI, Carol BELL, Coral **BLEWETT**, Neal BRETT, Judith BURGMANN, Verity CAMILLERI, Joseph CASTLES, Francis CONDREN, Conal CONSIDINE, Mark CROUCH, Harold DAVIS, Glyn DRYZEK, John GALLIGAN, Brian GILL. Graeme GOODMAN, David GOOT, Murray **GRATTAN**, Michelle HINDESS, Barry HOLMES, Leslie HUGHES. Colin JEFFREY, Robin JOHNSON, Carol JONES, Barry JUPP, James KELLY, Paul LANGTON, Marcia LOVEDAY, Peter McALLISTER, Ian McEACHERN, Douglas MACKIE, Jamie MADDOX, Graham MANNE. Robert MILLER, JD Bruce PATEMAN, Carole PETTMAN, Jindy RHODES, Rod RIGBY, Harry SAWER, Marian STILWELL, Franklin WALTER, James WEISS, Linda WELLER, Patrick

PANEL D

EDUCATION

ANDRICH, David **CRITTENDEN**, Brian ELKINS, John ENGLISH, Lyndall FENSHAM, Peter FRASER, Barry GUNSTONE, Richard KEEVES, John LEDER, Gilah McDONALD, Roderick McGAW, Barry MARSH, Herbert MUSGRAVE, Peter POOLE. Millicent SELLECK, Richard SKILBECK, Malcolm SMOLICZ, George SPEARRITT, Don SWELLER, John WALLACE, Iain WHITE, Richard

PSYCHOLOGY

ANDREWS, Sally BADCOCK, David **BOAKES**, Robert BOND, Nigel **BRYANT**, Richard BYRNE, Don CALLAN, Victor CHRISTENSEN, Helen COLTHEART, Max DAY. Ross FEATHER, Norm FORGAS, Joseph FORSTER, Kenneth GALLOIS, Cindy GEFFEN, Gina GILLAM, Barbara GLOW, Peter GOODNOW, Jacqueline GREGSON, Robert HALFORD, Graeme HALL, Wayne

HESKETH, Beryl HOGG, Michael HUMPHREYS, Michael **INNES**, Michael IRVINE, Dexter KEATS, John KIRSNER. Kim LOVIBOND, Sydney LUSZCZ, Mary McCONKEY, Kevin McKENZIE, Beryl MacLEOD, Colin MACMILLAN, Malcolm MANN, Leon NOLLER, Patricia OVER, Raymond PATTISON, Philipa PAXINOS, George PETERSON, Candida PRIOR, Margot ROSENTHAL, Doreen SANDERSON, Penny SCHWARTZ, Steven SHEEHAN, Peter SIDDLE, David SINGER, George SMITHSON, Michael SPENCE. Susan TAFT. Ron TERRY, Deborah TURNER, John WALES, Roger WENDEROTH, Peter WESTBROOK, Frederick

SOCIAL MEDICINE

JORM, Anthony MARTIN, Nicholas PILOWSKY, Issy RAPHAEL, Beverley STANLEY, Fiona

REGIONAL LIST OF FELLOWS

AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

AITKIN, Don ALTMAN, Jon ANDERSON, Heather ATHUKORALA, Prema-chandra BARTON, Alan BELL, Coral BONYHADY, Tim BOOTH, Alison BOXER, Allan BRENNAN, Geoffrey BROOKFIELD, Harold BROOM, Dorothy BROWN, Robert BYRNE, Don CALDWELL, Jack CAMPBELL, Tom CASTLES, Francis CASTLES. Ian CHAPMAN, Bruce CHARLESWORTH, Hilary CHRISTENSEN, Helen CROUCH, Harold CURTHOYS, Ann DAVIES, Martin DEACON, Desley DEANE, William DOWRICK, Steve DRYSDALE. Peter DRYZEK, John EDWARDS. Meredith FISHER, Brian FISK, Ernest FOX, James J. GAMMAGE, William GARNAUT, Ross **GIBSON**, Diane **GIBSON**, Katherine GOODIN, Robert **GRABOSKY**. Peter GRANT. John GRATTAN, Michelle

GREGORY, Robert GREGSON, Robert GREIG, Donald HARDING, Ann HARRIS, Stuart HEYDE, Christopher HIATT. Les HIGMAN, Barry HINDESS, Barry INGLIS, Ken JACKSON, Frank JALLAND, Pat JEFFREY, Robin JOLLY, Margaret JUPP, James KARMEL, Peter KEATING, Michael KIRBY, Michael LINGE, Godfrey LOW, Anthony McALLISTER, Ian McCALMAN, Iain McDONALD, Peter McGRATH, Ann McKIBBIN, Warwick MACKIE, Jamie MILLER, J.D. Bruce MILNER. Anthony MORPHY. Howard MOSKO, Mark NELSON, Hank PAGAN, Adrian PETERSON, Nicolas PETTMAN, Jindy PRICE, Charles READ, Peter REID, Elizabeth RHODES, Rod RIGBY, Harry **RIMMER**, Peter ROSE, Deborah SAWER, Marian SHERGOLD, Peter SMITHSON, Michael THORNTON, Margaret **TROY**, Patrick **TRYON**, Darrell TURNER, John

WAJCMAN, Judy WARD, Gerard WARR, Peter WIERZBICKA, Anna WITHERS, Glenn YOUNG, Christabel YOUNG, Michael ZINES, Leslie ZUBRZYCKI, Jerzy

NEW SOUTH WALES

ALLARS, Margaret ALLEN, Michael ANDREWS, Sally APPS, Patricia AUSTIN-BROOS, Diane **BECKETT**, Jeremy **BEWLEY**, Ronald BLACKSHIELD, Anthony BLEWETT, Neal BOAKES, Robert BOND, Nigel BOTTOMLEY, Gillian BRYANT, Richard CASS, Bettina CHAN, Janet CLEGG, Stewart COLTHEART, Max CONDREN, Conal CONNELL, R W CONNELL, John CRITTENDEN, Brian DUNPHY, Dexter EDWARDS, Harry EVATT, Elizabeth FIEBIG, Denzil FORGAS, Joseph GARTON, Stephen GATENS, Moira GATES, Ronald GILL, Graeme GILLAM, Barbara GOODMAN, David GOODNOW, Jacqueline GOOT, Murray GROENEWEGEN, Peter HALL, Jane HAMILTON, Annette

HENSHER, David HESKETH, Beryl HUGHES, Helen KAUR, Amarjit KEATS, John KELLY, Paul **KENDIG**. Hal **KESSLER**. Clive KINGSTON, Beverley **KIPPAX**. Susan KRYGIER, Martin LANSBURY, Russell LOVEDAY, Peter LOVIBOND, Sydney McCONKEY, Kevin McDONALD, Roderick MACFARLANE, Ian MacLEOD, Roy MADDOX, Graham MARCEAU, Jane MASON, Anthony MILBOURNE, Ross NEVILE, John NICHOLAS, Stephen NILAND, John O'NEILL, Robert PAXINOS, George PIGGOTT. John PILOWSKY. Issv POLLARD, John PUSEY, Michael RAPHAEL, Beverley REID, Janice ROE, Jillian RUZICKA, Lado SAUNDERS, Peter SCHWARTZ, Steven SHAVER, Sheila SHEEHAN, Peter SPEARRITT, Don SPENCE, Susan STILWELL, Franklin SWAN, Peter SWELLER, John THROSBY, David TROTMAN, Ken WALMSLEY, Jim WEISS, Linda

WELLS, Murray WENDEROTH, Peter WESTBROOK, Fred WILLIAMS, Bruce WONG, John WOODLAND, Alan

QUEENSLAND

CALLAN, Victor DODGSON, Mark DUCKETT, Stephen ELKINS, John ENGLISH, Lyndall FENSHAM, Peter FOSTER, John GALLOIS, Cindy GEFFEN, Gina HALFORD, Graeme HALL, Wayne HOLMES, John HOMEL, Ross HUGHES. Colin HUMPHREYS, Michael JONES, Frank JONSON, Peter LAWRENCE, Geoffrey LONGWORTH, John MARTIN, Nicholas NAJMAN, Jake NOLLER, Patricia PETERSON, Candida POOLE, Millicent QUIGGIN, John RAO, D S Prasada RYAN, Kevin SANDERSON, Penny SAUNDERS, Kay SIDDLE, David SMITH, Robert SPEARRITT, Peter TERRY, Deborah **TISDELL**, Clem WATERS, Malcolm WEBB, Roy WELLER, Patrick WESTERN, John WILLIAMS, Nancy ZIMMER, Ian

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

BACCHI, Carol BLANDY, Richard EDWARDS, Anne FEATHER, Norm FINDLAY, Christopher FINN, Paul FORBES, Dean GALE, Fay GRAYCAR, Adam HANCOCK, Keith HASSAN, Riaz HEATHCOTE, Les HUGO, Graeme INNES, Michael JARRETT, Frank JOHNSON, Carol KEEVES, John LEWIS, Mervyn LUSZCZ, Mary McDONALD, John MACKINNON. Alison MAGAREY, Susan MÜHLHÄUSLER, Peter PREST, Wilfrid RICHARDS, Eric RICHARDSON, Sue SHLOMOWITZ, Ralph SMOLICZ, George STRETTON, Hugh WALLACE, Robert YOUNG, Mike

TASMANIA

HAGGER, Alfred REYNOLDS, Henry

VICTORIA

ALTMAN, Dennis BEAUMONT, Joan BEILHARZ, Peter BLAINEY, Geoffrey BORLAND, Jeffrey BRADLEY, David BRETT, Judith BRYAN, Harrison BRYSON, Lois

BURGMANN, Verity CAMILLERI, Joseph CHISHOLM, Anthony CLYNE, Michael COADY, Tony CONSIDINE, Mark CORDEN. Max COWEN. Zelman DAMOUSI, Joy DAVIS, Glyn DAVISON, Graeme DAWKINS, Peter DAY, David DAY, Ross **DENING**, Gregory DIXON, Peter FELS, Allan FINCHER, Ruth FORD, Harold FREEBAIRN, John FREIBERG, Arie GALLIGAN, Brian GLOW, Peter **GRIFFITHS**, William **GRIMSHAW**, Patricia **GUNSTONE**, Richard HARPER, Ian HAZARI. Bharat HIRST. John HOLMES, Leslie IRONMONGER, Duncan **IRVINE**, Dexter ISAAC, Joseph JONES, Barry JORM, Anthony KAHN, Joel KING, John E KING, Maxwell KING, Stephen KIRKBY, Diane LAKE, Marilyn LANGTON, Marcia LEDER, Gilah LEGGE, John LLOYD, Peter McCALLUM, John McCALMAN, Janet McCULLOCH, Jock

McDONALD, Ian McGAW, Barry MACINTYRE, Stuart McKENZIE, Beryl MACKIE, Vera McLAREN, Keith MACMILLAN, Malcolm McPHEE. Peter MANDERSON. Lenore MANN. Leon MANNE, Robert MARGINSON, Simon MARKUS, Andrew MUSGRAVE, Peter NEAVE, Marcia NG, Yew-Kwang NIEUWENHUYSEN, John OFFICER, Robert OVER, Raymond PATTISON, Philippa PERKINS, Jim PINCUS, Jonathan POWELL, Alan POWELL, Joseph POYNTER, John PRESCOTT, Victor PRIOR, Margot PROBERT, Belinda **RICKETSON**, Staniforth RIMMER, Malcolm ROSENTHAL, Doreen SAUNDERS, Cheryl SCHEDVIN, Boris SELLECK, Richard SHAW, Alan SINCLAIR, William SINGER, George SKILBECK, Malcolm STEPHEN, Ninian TAFT, Ron WALES, Roger WALKER, David WALLACE, Iain WALLER, Louis WALTER, James WEBBER, Michael WEBER, Ronald WHEATCROFT, Stephen

WHITE, Richard WILLIAMS, Bob WILLIAMS, Ross WRIGHT, Frederick

WESTERN AUSTRALIA

ANDRICH, David APPLEYARD, Reginald BADCOCK, David BOLTON, Geoffrey BOSWORTH, Richard BROCK, Peggy BROWN, Philip CLEMENTS, Kenneth CRAWFORD, Patricia ETHERINGTON, Norman FRASER, Barry IZAN, HY JAYASURIYA, Laksiri KIRSNER, Kim MacLEOD, Colin McALEER, Michael McEACHERN, Douglas MILLER, Paul MULVEY, Charles PAUWELS, Anne PLOWMAN, David STANLEY, Fiona STANNAGE, Tom TONKINSON, Bob

OVERSEAS

AHLUWALIA, Pal ANDERSON, Jock ANDERSON, Kym BARNES, John BROOM, Leonard CASTLES, Stephen CLARK, Gordon CORNES, Richard ETZIONI-HALEVY, Eva FORSTER, Kenneth GILBERT, Alan **GRANT**. Simon HAAKONSSEN, Knud HARCOURT, Geoffrey HOGG, Michael HOLTON, Bob JONES, Gavin KAPFERER, Bruce McNICOLL, Geoff MARSH, Herb PATEMAN, Carole PETTIT, Philip RUBINSTEIN, William SADURSKI, Wojciech SINGER, Peter SMITH, Michael TEN, Chin-Liew TURNER, Bryan TURNOVSKY, Stephen YEATMAN, Anna

OBITUARIES

Kevin Marjoribanks, 1938 – 2006.

Professor Kevin Marjoribanks was one of the finest scholars, researchers and writers in the field of education that Australia has seen. The breadth of his academic background, and the scope of his travels, are illustrated well in the degrees that he holds in mathematics from the University of New South Wales, in economics from the University of New England, in Education from Harvard University and in sociology from the University of Toronto.

He began his career as a secondary school teacher in the 1960s. At a school reunion of



Maclean Intermediate High School (on the Clarence River in northern NSW), early in 2006, he was remembered not only for the ongoing battle he fought with the teenagers to be addressed with the proper pronunciation of his family name, but for his participation in cricket matches with his students at weekends. He went on to include rugby refereeing among his sporting skills.

He was a Teaching Fellow at Harvard 1966-67, Assistant Professor at the University of Toronto 1969-70 and a Lecturer at Oxford 1970-74 (where he later returned as Visiting Professor), and was also Visiting Professor at Stanford. His later career was spent principally at the University of Adelaide, culminating in his appointment as Vice Chancellor.

Kevin Marjoribanks' seminal contribution to educational research and the sociology of education involves the role of the family in education, including links between family and school environments and student outcomes. This work is reported in countless high-quality journal articles, as well as in important books, such as *Environments for Learning* (National Foundation for Educational Research, 1974), *Families and their Learning Environments* (Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1979), *Ethnic Families and Children's Achievement* (Allen & Unwin, 1980), *The Foundations of Students' Learning* (Pergamon Press, 1991) and *Family and School Capital: Towards a context theory of students' school outcomes* (Kluwer, 2002).

The high esteem in which Kevin Marjoribanks was held within the international and national scholarly community is evidenced by his invitation

to Fellowship of four prestigious academies: Royal Statistical Society, London, 1997, The Academy of Social Sciences in Australia, 1982, Australian College of Education, 1983, and The International Academy of Education, 1997, as well as his editorial roles with numerous journals (eg, Foundation Editor, *Oxford Review of Education*, Editor, *Australian Journal of Education*, and Associate Editor, *Journal of Comparative Family Studies*).

For many people, Kevin Marjoribanks would be best known for his many significant contributions as Vice-Chancellor of the University of Adelaide from January 1987 to December 1993. Kevin's approach to university education during this time is best summed up in his own words from a University of Adelaide publication:

Unless universities are clear about their aims, then their autonomy will increasingly be under threat. It is important that we reconcile university autonomy with accountability. We must, of course, demonstrate good use of public funds. Universities can best do their job of teaching and research, however, if their academic operations are free from government and other external control and interference. The task confronting universities such as Adelaide is to ensure that we preserve a community of scholars in which there is the freedom to criticise and the freedom to research and publish without interference from political or commercial interests. Indeed, a community which is characterised by the freedom to research and teach in subjects of yet unrecognised importance; the freedom to question received wisdom; and the freedom to be protected from external interference.

Perhaps those words could form, as his wife Jan acknowledges by requesting that they be included here, an appropriate epitaph.

Barry Fraser



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John Douglas Ritchie, 1941-2006.

Emeritus Professor John Ritchie, AO, FrHistS, FAHA, FASSA, HonFRAHS, son of John and Evelyn Ritchie, was born at East Melbourne on 4 April 1941 and educated at Northcote High School and Trinity College, University of Melbourne. He was a middle distance runner of some distinction, once competing against the great athlete Herb Elliott. After graduating with honours in history he completed a DipEd and then became a teaching fellow at Monash University in 1964. Once he had completed a PhD in history at the Australian National University, Manning Clark appointed him to a lectureship in history in 1969.

Ritchie became a legendary teacher, first in



British history and then for many years in Australian history. He taught a survey course in first year which for many students formed the basis of their later development in their knowledge of Australian history, even through to doctoral level. From the 1970s he was a key member of the team of teachers of Australian history, which had developed at ANU around Manning Clark and included Don Baker, Bob Gollan, Barbara Penny, Eric Fry, Ian Hancock, John Merritt and John Molony. They were inspiring times and the History Department became a leader in its field.

Ritchie, attired in his old university gown, annually gave a series of meticulously prepared lectures to an ever growing number of students. His lectures were a model of presentation. Structure and the development of an argument were submerged into a flowing narrative, which became a form of high entertainment in itself. In that way he attracted a multitude of students to the discipline of history. His tutorials were tightly controlled exercises designed to facilitate taking the first steps in the systematic use of primary sources. The essays, rigorously marked both as to content and structure, were used by Ritchie not merely to develop his students' knowledge of the subject but also to ensure that they carried into later life a conviction that to write English with clarity, correct spelling, proper punctuation and a sense of direction was a hallmark of an educated person. Later-year teachers only had to look at the bibliography in a student's essay to recognise Ritchie's share in the making of the student. He ensured that students went to their sources and made a proper record of their use.

Convinced that a sense of place was fundamental to the study of history, Ritchie took great pains to organise field trips to Sydney, to the Macquarie Towns and to Victoria's north-east for his students. He also played a major role in offering weekend, residential, study sessions for teachers and students from local schools and

the outlying country areas. The University, as well as the History Department, benefited from a subsequent growth in enrolments.

During the twenty years Ritchie gave to teaching he did not neglect his obligation to research and writing. He first turned to the material of his PhD from which two notable publications were drawn, *Punishment and Profit* (1970) and *The Evidence to the Bigge Reports* (1972). A popular history, *Australia as Once We Were*, followed in 1975. Enriched by several years of thought and research, some of it done while on sabbatical leave in the British Isles, his masterly work, *Lachlan Macquarie: A Biography*, came out in 1986, followed by *A Charge of Mutiny* (1988). During those years Ritchie successfully edited the journal *Labour History* and helped thereby to establish it on a national footing as a scholarly publication. He made a wide contribution to the life of the University from 1971 to 1975 as Deputy Warden of Burton Hall and became Acting Warden in 1986 and 1987 and remained mindful that his proper function was to serve the Faculty rather than control it.

In 1988 Ritchie was appointed a professorial fellow (professor 1992) in the Research School of Social Sciences and General Editor of the *Australian Dictionary of Biography* in succession to Geoffrey Serle. His experience as an author and editor had equipped him admirably for this task, but nothing could have prepared him for the rigours of a position that had contributed to the ill health of the three previous editors.

Ritchie threw himself totally into the seemingly endless grind of seeing thousands of short biographies through the process of their development from often ill-formed manuscripts to polished entries in the *Dictionary*. By 2002 he had edited volumes 12 to 16, the latter being co-edited with Di Langmore. After some years he had decided to cease work on weekends, but in whatever spare time he could muster he researched and wrote *The Wentworths, Father and Son* (1997). The volume dealt thoroughly with the father, Darcy Wentworth, but was able to take the son, William Charles, only through his formative years and then touch lightly upon the vast contribution to colonial Australia made by that lion of our early history. Volume two of this monumental work had not progressed far when, in 2001, Ritchie was forced to lay down his pen after a stroke. No man had come to know Wentworth as Ritchie had done and Wentworth stood fair to be highly honoured by his biographer.

Throughout his life John Ritchie was not one to play for popularity among his peers and even less towards those above him. Thus he stuck by his convictions and uttered them without fear. A man with a conservative outlook, he never cherished the past for its own sake or rejected its values when the prevailing wind blew against them. In his devotion to work and to what he saw as his duty, he spared neither himself nor others. A lover of good food and fine wine, of the opera and of ballet, of literature (above all Dickens), and a creator rather than a teller of jokes, Ritchie was loyal to his God, to his friends, to his country and to his football club, Carlton. Before all else Ritchie preserved his private life in the sanctuary of his home. There, with his beloved wife and son, Joan and Christopher, John Ritchie, editor, historian and genuine Australian, lived out the roles he truly held dear on earth: those of husband and father.

John Molony

(Versions of this obituary appeared in both The Age and The Canberra Times.)



FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The accompanying financial statements of The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Incorporated are drawn up so as to give the results of the Academy for the year ended 30 June 2006. To the best of our knowledge these statements give a true and fair view of the operation of the Academy.

John Beaton Executive Director

Bruce Chapman Honorary Treasurer

AUDITOR'S STATEMENT

To the Members of The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Incorporated. **Scope**

I have audited the financial report of Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Incorporated as set out in the Income and Expenditure Statements attached. The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Incorporated committee is responsible for the financial report. I have conducted an independent audit of the financial report in order to express an opinion on it to the members.

The audit has been conducted in accordance with Australian Audit Standards to provide reasonable assurance whether the financial report is free of material misstatement. Our procedures included examination of evidence supporting the amounts and other disclosures in the financial reports and the evaluation of accounting policies and significant accounting estimates. These procedures have been undertaken to form an opinion as to whether, in all material respects, the financial report is presented fairly in accordance with Accounting Standards, other mandatory professional reporting requirements and the requirements of the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Incorporated so as to present a view which is consistent with the my understanding of the Association's financial position and the results of its operations.

The audit opinion expressed in this report has been formed on the above basis.

Audit Opinion

In my opinion the financial report presents fairly in accordance with applicable Accounting Standards, other mandatory professional reporting requirements and the requirements of the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Incorporated the financial position of the Academy as at 30 June 2006 and the results of its operations for the year ended.

Paline Hoe

Pauline Hore JP(ACT), BEc, Dipl in Admin, CPA

STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENSES FOR Y/E 30 JUNE 2006

2005	REVENUE		2006
7,736.21	Symposium Registration Fees	Note 8	12,281.77
319,541.00	DEST Grant		336,408.00
65,636.55	Program Admin Support Fees		56,000.00
6,250.00	Venue Hire		10,000.00
90,847.38	Members' Subscriptions		95,936.38
27,924.01	Interest		32,410.00
1,630.38	Royalties & Copyrights		168.91
2,725.00	Donations		3,434.00
221.81	Publications Sales		249.08
522,512.34	TOTAL REVENUE		546,888.14
	<u>EXPENSES</u>		

ADMINISTRATION

411,961.89	TOTAL ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES	432,573.20
3,423.18	Website & Computer Expenses	3,154.95
67,117.00	Superannuation	58,878.00
582.85	Subscriptions & Newspapers	516.80
8,125.00	Long Service Leave	21,196.00
233,640.23	Salaries & Wages	249,134.56
30,353.47	Rent & Cleaning	32,993.75
20,450.79	Publications - Printing & Distribution	23,064.20
3,162.05	Printing & Stationery	3,604.78
2,346.22	Postage	2,783.36
912.00	Parking Permits	956.00
831.23	Office Expenses	942.64
2,650.90	Membership Subscription Bad Debts	-
3,996.08	Membership – Electoral & Induction expenses	6,845.50
2,042.91	Maintenance – Office Equipment	1,296.57
8,800.78	Insurance	9,775.67
28.00	Filing Fees	29.00
5,164.92	Fax/Telephone	5,610.87
1,599.51	Electricity	2,150.85
337.32	Domestic Conference & Round Table attendance	200.30
11,174.10	Depreciation of Equipment	5,710.81
2,943.91	Bank Charges & Merchant Service Fees	2,228.59
1,500.00	Audit Fees	1,500.00
779.44	Advertising & Promotion	-

2005	PROGRAMS		2006
11,873.66	Symposium	Note 8	20,322.71
15,500.00	Workshops		11,000.00
-	Sponsoring Expanding Horizons		2,000.00
-	Early Career Events		1,732.12
	State Fellows Events		356.82
27,373.66	TOTAL PROGRAM EXPENSES		35,411.65
	MEETINGS		
10,423.82	Executive Committee		7,368.65
1,060.58	Other Exec. Comm. Member Meetings		3,829.43
393.00	Membership Committee		1,504.73
379.96	International Committee		58.18
<u>17,012.95</u>	Annual General Meeting	Note 9	24,510.85
29,270.31	TOTAL MEETING EXPENSES		37,271.84
	INTERNATIONAL		
1,136.65			1,105.59
3,900.00	1		3,000.00
230.00	6		457.37
	Sulei International Representation		
5,266.65	TOTAL INTERNATIONAL EXPENSES		4,562.96
173 877 51	TOTAL EXPENSES		500 810 65
473,872.51	I UTAL LAI ENSES		509,819.65
48,639.83	CURRENT YEAR SURPLUS		37,068.49

2005	BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 2006	2006
<u>(</u>	CURRENT ASSETS	
	CASH ON HAND	
2,952.30	Commonwealth Cheque Account	24,204.52
5,068.93	Foundation Account	5,091.95
300.00	Petty Cash	300.00
8,321.23	TOTAL CASH ON HAND	29,596.47
	INVESTMENTS	
326,792.13	Commonwealth Cash Management Account	283,850.29
200,000.00	AMP Term Deposit	300,000.00
44,113.23	CPS Credit Union Term Deposit	46,375.32
570,905.36	TOTAL INVESTMENTS	630,225.61
	OTHER ASSETS	
8,974.00	Subscriptions Receivable	13,426.00
8,153.07	Interest Receivable	12,622.66
23,209.14	Other Debtors	11,297.31
4,484.74	Prepayments	1,973.72
44,820.95	TOTAL OTHER ASSETS	39,319.69
624,047.54	TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	699,141.77
]	FIXED ASSETS	
93,525.86	Office Furniture & Equipment	96,848.59
<u>(83,818.40)</u>	Less: Provision for Depreciation	(<u>89,529.21</u>)
9,707.46	TOTAL FIXED ASSETS	7,319.38
633,755.00	TOTAL ASSETS	706,461.15

2005	<u>LIABILITIES</u>		2006
	UNEXPENDED PROJECT FUNDS		
45,781.09	Internal Migration Project	Note 2	64,855.11
30,530.38	Management Ethics Project	Note 3	6,645.91
54,500.00	Building a Better Future for our Children Project	Note 4	9,426.35
7,500.00	Rethinking Wellbeing Project	Note 5	4,221.14
14,831.07	Indigenous. Postgrad Summer Schools 2004/05	Note 6	13,081.07
32,694.02	HEIP	Note 7	24,253.36
185,836.56	TOTAL UNEXPENDED FUNDS		122,482.94
	OTHER UNEXPENDED FUNDS		
6,413.23	Research Committee Meeting Fund		6,082.89
16,987.08	AMTA Meeting Fund		16,987.08
-	AASSREC Fund		68,649.57
-	French Embassy Fund		536.71
<u>87,258.00</u>	Indigenous Summer School & Mentoring Fund		<u>92,346.93</u>
110,658.31	TOTAL OTHER UNEXPENDED FUNDS		184,603.18
	OTHER LIABILITIES		
11,535.40	Provision for Annual Leave		16,704.96
17,485.00	Provision for Long Service Leave		38,681.00
2,923.43	GST owing on Subs. Receivable & Other Debtors		2,247.55
596.20	FBT owing on Salary Sacrifice to School Fees		777.00
1,358.09	Sundry Creditors		534.02
33,898.12	TOTAL OTHER LIABILITIES		58,944.53
330,392.99	TOTAL LIABILITIES		366,030.65
303,362.01	<u>NET ASSETS</u>		340,430.50
	ACCUMULATED FUNDS		
254,722.18	Balance at start of year		303,362.01
48,639.83	Current Surplus/(Deficit)		37,068.49
303,362.01	BALANCE AT END OF YEAR		340,430.50

Note 1 STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The following is a summary of significant policies adopted by the Academy in preparation of the Accounts:

- a. The accounts have been prepared on the basis of historical costs and do not take into account changing money values or current valuations of non-current assets; and
- Fixed Assets are included at cost. All fixed assets are depreciated over their estimated useful life using prime cost method.

Note 2 INTERNAL MIGRATION

Opening Balance	1/7/05	45,781.09	
REVENUE			
Grant Received		46,700.00	92,481.09
EXPENSES			
1 st Workshop -	Air Fares	325.49	
2 nd Workshop	Air Fares	11,792.46	
2 Workshop	Taxis	410.21	
	Accommodation	4,545.15	
	Venue Hire	763.64	
	Catering	2,826.30	
Statistics	Catering	2,962.73	
Administrative Su	nnort Costs	4,000.00	27,625.98
i idininistrative Bu	pport Costs		21,023.70
Closing Balance	as at 30/6/06		<u>64,855.11</u>
Note 3 MANAG	EMENT ETHICS		
Opening Balance	1/7/05		30,530.38
EXPENSES			
Contributors' Fees	5	13,750.00	
Editing & Manusc	ript Preparation	2,760.00	
Book Launch Org		2,500.00	
Administrative Su		4,000.00	
Index	11	818.47	
Postage & Bank C	Tharges	56.00	23,884.47
-	-		
Closing Balance a	as at 30/6/06		6,645.91

Note 4 BUILDING A BETTER FUTURE FOR OUR CHILDREN

Opening Balance 1/7/05		54,500.00
EXPENSES Return Grant to Research Alliance Children SPRC Conference UNSW 20-22 July '05 Book Launch Catering 'No Time to Lose' Publication Subsidy	36,000.00 2,530.01 543.64 <u>6,000.00</u>	<u>45,073.65</u>
Closing Balance as at 30/6/06		9,426.35
Note 5 <u>RETHINKING WELLBEING</u>		
Opening Balance 1/7/05		7,500.00
EXPENSES SPRC Conference UNSW 20 – 22 July '05		3,278.86
Closing Balance as at 30/6/06		4,221.14
Note 6 INDIGENOUS POSTGRADUATE SUMM	ER SCHOO	LS
Balance of 2004 Summer School	6,303.74	
Balance of 2005 Summer School	<u>8,527.33</u> 14,831.07	
EXPENSES 2005 Designing Website (from 2005 funds)	<u>1,750.00</u>	<u>13,081.07</u>
REVENUE 2006 IESIP Funding 2006		45,454.55
EXPENSES 2006 H Winter – Coordinator's Fees Participants' Air Fares Participants' Accommodation Venue Hire Catering Taxis Telephone, Stationery & Postage Readers Photography ISS meeting 14/6/06 Administrative Support Cost	$\begin{array}{r} 8,307.50\\ 11,560.74\\ 7,770.72\\ 409.09\\ 6,978.19\\ 1,955.29\\ 233.01\\ 1,596.38\\ 423.18\\ 1,220.45\\ \underline{5,000.00} \end{array}$	<u>45,454.55</u>
Balance of 2006 Summer School as at 30/6/06		<u>NIL</u>
Balance of 2004 & 2005 Summer Schools as at 30/6/	<u>13,081.07</u>	

Note 7 HEIP/CASR

Opening Balance 1/7/05	32,694.02
REVENUE	
HEIP/CASR Grant Funds Received	<u>115,000.00</u>
Total Revenue	147,694.02
<u>EXPENSES</u>	
Policy & Advocacy Workshops (7):-	
'HIV/AIDS, State Failure and Human Security'	2,000.00
'Taking Care of Work and Family: Policy agendas for Australia'	4,000.00
'Ensuring accountability: Terrorist challenges & state responses'	3,500.00
'Childcare & Working Families. A policy framework'	4,000.00
'Paid Care: Now and in the future'	4,500.00
'Risking Birth: Culture, technology & politics in maternity care'	4,500.00
'Social capital and social justice: Critical Australian perspectives'	4,500.00
Commissioned Research - 'Income contingent loans as public poli	•
Research and Paper Writing	5,000.00
Commissioned Research - 'Wages Policy in an Era of Deepening V	0 1 .
Printing & Distribution	2,184.01
Researchers' Salaries – I Watson and J Buchanan	8,000.00
Policy & Advocacy and Workshop Committee Meetings	2,178.79
Policy & Advocacy Roundtables (2):	
Policy Roundtable 1 on 'Social Science and Public Policy'	3,409.66
Policy Roundtable 2 on 'Work and Family'	4,396.52
Breakfast Series Talk	1,309.84
AASSREC 2005 Country Paper	6,094.08
French Exchange	9,200.00
British Exchange	6,736.36
Chinese Exchange	5,120.00
Indian Exchange	3,000.00
Vietnam Delegates Visit	1,811.40
Administrative Support costs 1/7/05 -30/6/06	38,000.00
Total Expenses	123,440.66
Closing Balance as at 30/6/06	24,253.36

Note 8 ANNUAL SYMPOSIUM 2005

<u>REVENUE</u>		
Registration Fees:-	0 226 52	
Symposium (71 Fellows/41 Non-Fellows)	8,336.52	10 001 55
Annual Dinner (53 Fellows/9 Guests)	<u>3,945.25</u>	12,281.77
EXPENSES Catering:-		
Symposium (including Colloquium)	6,936.19	
Annual Dinner	5,034.55	11,970.74
Venue & Equipment Hire		580.91
Speakers' and Chairs' Travel		4,744.40
Speakers' and Chairs' Accommodation		2,150.92
Flyers, Posters, Logos		394.09
Filming and Photographing		100.00
Stationery – Name Tags, etc		33.00
Symposium Books		348.65
		20,322.71
Net cost to the Academy		<u>8,040.94</u>
Note 9 <u>AGM 2005</u>		
Fellows' Fares (56 Fellows)		21,573.58
Catering		1,729.09
Venue Hire		863.64
Executive Accommodation		344.54
		<u> </u>
Cost to the Academy		24,510.85