# Annual Report 2012

# THE ACADEMY

The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia was established in 1971. Before this date, Academy functions were fulfilled through the Social Science Research Council of Australia, founded in 1942. The membership of the Academy comprises those who have achieved a very high level of scholarly distinction, recognised internationally. The Academy is an autonomous, nongovernmental organisation, devoted to the advancement of knowledge and research in the various social sciences.

The Academy is a corporate body of social scientists. Its objects are:

- to promote excellence in and encourage the advancement of the social sciences in Australia;
- to act as a co-ordinating group for the promotion of research and teaching in the social sciences;
- to foster excellence in research and to subsidise the publication of studies in the social sciences;
- to encourage and assist in the formation of other national associations or institutions for the promotion of the social sciences or any branch of them;
- to promote international scholarly cooperation and to act as an Australian national member of international organisations concerned with the social sciences;
- · to act as consultant and adviser in regard to the social sciences; and
- to comment where appropriate on national needs and priorities in the area of the social sciences.

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2012 Academy of the Social Sciences Officers and Committees

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# Panel C Committee

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Fern Beavis BSc(hons)/BA Jennifer Fernance BA(hons) Rosemary Hurley Nurdan Kulluk-Rennert BA(Edn) / Sunita Kumar BA MBA Robin Taylor Freya Job MA(Int Dev)

#### PRESIDENTS

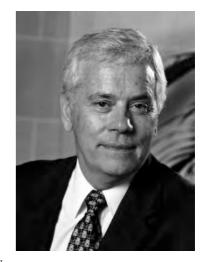
- 1943-1952 Kenneth Stewart Cunningham
- **1952-1953** Sir Douglas Copland
- 1953-1958 Sir Leslie Galfreid Melville
- 1958-1962 Sydney James Butlin
- 1962-1964 Wilfred David Borrie
- **1964-1966** William Matthew O'Neil
- **1966-1969** Percy Herbert Partridge
- 1969-1972 Richard Ivan Downing
- 1972-1975 Geoffrey Sawer
- 1975-1978 Fred Henry George Gruen
- 1978-1981 Alan George Lewers Shaw
- **1981-1984** Keith Jackson Hancock
- 1984-1987 Joseph Ezra Isaac
- 1987-1990 Peter Henry Karmel
- 1990-1993 Peter Winston Sheehan
- 1993-1997 Paul Francis Bourke
- 1997-2000 Gwendoline Fay Gale
- 2000-2003 Leon Mann
- 2003-2006 Sue Richardson
- 2006-2009 Stuart Forbes Macintyre
- 2009-2012 Barry McGaw

#### PRESIDENT'S REPORT

t has been a good year for the Academy, due to actions taken by the Academy and to new opportunities offered by others that the Academy has been able to grasp.

The final outcome of the government's recent five-yearly review of the four Academies was very good, much better than the prospect seemed to be when a draft report on the review had been prepared. The final outcome was very positive in the conclusions about the contribution of the Academy and in the level of government financial support that has now been assured for the forthcoming years.

One of the most impressive parts of the Academy's submission to the review was the report on the work of the Academy's Policy and Advocacy Committee. This committee has conducted policy roundtables on topics on which Academy Fellows and other leading researchers could contribute helpfully to policy development. The initiative in nominating topics had generally been on the Academy side with discussion with senior government officials to establish interest before a roundtable was organised.



In recent years, the Chair of the Policy and Advocacy Committee, Professor Dennis Trewin, a former Chief Statistician and Head of the Australian Bureau of Statistics, has reversed the process. He has consulted first at the highest levels in government departments to identify current policy questions on which insights from social research could be helpful. Dennis and his committee have then identified the Fellows and other social scientists who would join the roundtable. This reversal in the process has resulted in the effective participation in the roundtables of more senior government officials and rendered the analyses and discussions more influential.

During the year, the Australian Chief Scientist, Professor Ian Chubb, proposed an important new role for the four Academies in the national research program initiated through the Prime Minister's Science, Engineering and Innovation Council (PMSEIC). On 10 April 2012, the Minister for Tertiary Education, Skills, Science and Research, Senator Chris Evans, announced that the government would provide \$10 million to fund the research.

The work is being developed collaboratively by the four Academies through the Australian Council of Learned Academies (ACOLA, formerly the National Academies Forum), which comprises the four Academy presidents and is supported by a small secretariat.

The research program, under the title *Securing Australia's Future*, is being managed by a twelve-member Program Steering Committee on which three Fellows from each Academy sit. The Academy of the Social Sciences' members are Professor Ruth Fincher, Professor John Quiggin and Professor Dennis Trewin.

PMSEIC has nominated six projects for the first phase of work in the program. Chairs of Expert Working Groups for the projects were appointed by ACOLA on the recommendations of the Program Steering Committee in July 2012. Two of the six are Fellows of ASSA: Professor Glenn Withers for the project *Australia's Comparative Advantage* and Professor Simon Marginson for the project *STEM (science, technology, engineering and mathematics): country comparisons.* There will be Fellows from each of the Academies in all of the Expert Working Groups to provide the multidisciplinary perspectives that the Chief Scientist is seeking in this program.

The four Academies have collaborated in various ways through the National Academies Forum and then through ACOLA, which replaced the Forum. This new PMSEIC research program has brought that cross-Academy collaboration to a whole new level from which the country and the Academies should derive substantial benefit.

#### **Election of Fellows**

In 2012, seventeen new Fellows were elected, bringing the total membership of the Academy to 540.

#### Deaths

The following Fellows died during the year: Allan Douglas Barton (Economics); Roderick Peter McDonald (Psychology); Raymond (Harry) Edwards (Economics); Hyland (Hank) Nelson (History); Issy Pilowsky (Pscyhology); and Alan George Lewers Shaw (History).

We extend condolences to their families, colleagues and friends. Obituaries for most appear elsewhere in this volume. Obituaries for Raymond Edwards and Issy Pilowsky were not available at the time of publication.

# Donations

**W**e thank those who have made donations to the Academy this year: Professors Stephen Castles, Bruce Chapman, Keith Hancock, Joseph Isaac, Barry McGaw, Bernadette McSherry, Staniforth Ricketson, Peter Spearritt, and Bob Tonkinson.

#### Acknowledgements

**E**xecutive Director, Dr John Beaton, and the other staff in the national office serve the Academy very well. They ensure that the Academy's programs are well supported in a timely manner.

#### Farewell

**M**y three-year term as President of the Academy concludes at the end of December 2012. It has been a privilege to serve in this role as well as very enjoyable. I have worked with an Executive of committed and able Fellows who with their committees and panels contribute enormously to the work and life of the Academy.

**Barry McGaw** 



#### EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR'S REPORT

The Academy registered a good year in 2011-12: it was marked by some financial success, improved processes, successful programs, a significant development with fellow academies and a new and promising relationship with government.

Oddly, 2011-12 was the year of Pursuit of Excellence, the 2010 review by government of the learned academies. The delay in the review was occasioned by unavoidable difficulties encountered by government in framing and executing the exercise, an activity that had to be started from scratch as had been the case in all previous instances, a consequence of the rapid turnover of staff in government and the inevitable loss of corporate memory. Government reviews of the academies are held at five-year intervals and in spite of each Academy reporting annually to government on its programs and finances, the five-year review is an exercising event for both government and the individual academies. Apart from the generally strongly supportive review by government and that of an independent reference group, two outcomes are of particular note. First, each of the academies won back the supplemental funding it received as a result of the very positive 2005 review but which was terminated in 2009. In this regard the Academy has gratefully welcomed the positive action of Sen. Chris Evans, minister for Tertiary Education, Skills, Science and Research who reinstated the 'supplemental funding' as part of the ongoing support to the academies. Second, all parties agreed that the 2010 five-year review had been a fraught and inefficient process which failed to serve the needs of government or the academies. In order to avoid many of the problems associated with this most recent and all past reviews the academies and government have agreed on the importance of routine meetings between each academy and government during every year to regularly exchange such information as will make the next five-year review a simpler, less encompassing, and more future-focused exercise than has been the case in past reviews.

Fellows responded well this year to the call for self-nominations for election to ASSA committees. Given the workloads of academics it has been a perennial challenge to identify and secure persons willing to serve on ASSA committees. Nominations have now increased to the degree that a paper ballot will be used to select new committee members at the AGM. It is arguable that the increased funding by government has led to increased activity and impact by the academies, and that, in turn, makes serving on an ASSA committee a more satisfying activity. New committee members will now take office on 1 January, giving committee chairs and continuing members time to wrap up their calendar-year business. And business in this year has been brisk. You will note elsewhere in this *Annual Report* the details of the committees' activities. Broadly, the committees have provided for ASSA's needs very effectively, sometimes under time constraints and unusual circumstances. For instance, in anticipation of losing the 'supplemental funding', which was a substantial percentage of the grant-in-aid, ASSA programs and the secretariat squirreled away every available dollar in anticipation of future needs. With the restoration of the funding treasurer Sid Grey and the secretariat worked with the committees to restore and even enhance programs where possible, and at very short notice.

Fellows will note the absence of ASSA's *Dialogue* in 2012. Several things have contributed to a decision by the Executive to cease publishing the journal. The matters traditionally taken up by *Dialogue*, news and reviews and the themed and unrelated papers, will now appear electronically and be available by print-on-demand (POD). The news and reviews will appear on the ASSA website when received, providing quicker distribution to interested parties, and the papers will appear as either ASSA Occasional Papers or ASSA Proceedings. These too will be available by POD. The landscape of the printed page is evolving (many would say badly eroding) and ASSA is seeking to reduce resource use and take this opportunity to provide more and better substance on its website.

ASSA continues to provide the secretariat for the Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils (AASSREC). Its 20<sup>th</sup> Biennial Conference will be held in Cebu, The Philippines, in April 2013 on the topic 'Ageing in the Asia Pacific'. ASSA maintains its membership of the peak international body, the International Social Science Council and through that with ICSU, the International Council of Scientific Unions.

ASSA now engages more deeply and broadly with the other three Australian learned academies through the vitalised Australian Council of Learned Academies (formerly the National Academies Forum). Its current activity, *Securing Australia's Future* is taken up in the President's Report in this volume.

After more than a decade at 28 Balmain Crescent the ASSA headquarters will be moving to a different building on the ANU campus, a similarly venerable but double-brick building just next door at 26 Balmain Crescent. The move has been occasioned by the ANU's needs for our current address. This new residence for ASSA was originally built as the residence of the first master of University House, classical archaeologist Professor Arthur Dale Trendall AC CMG who served and lived there from 1965-1969. It is being renovated as much as its heritage listing will allow. The renovations are underway as I write and we can expect to relocate sometime in October. The move will go some distance toward satisfying the recommendation of the Palmer Review of the Academy that an upgrade from the 'cottage' atmosphere is due.

I would like to thank the many Fellows of ASSA who this year have contributed through their generous service on committees, assistance with advice, and through their many contributions to promoting the works of ASSA and the social sciences as these contribute to national wellbeing.

I would like to acknowledge the efforts and good cheer of my colleagues in the secretariat: Margaret Blood, Jennifer Fernance, Rosemary Hurley, Freya job, Nurdan Kulluk-Rennert, Sunita Kumar, Andrew Swanson and Robin Taylor. I wish they could all be fulltime.

#### John Beaton

# PAUL BOURKE AWARD FOR EARLY CAREER RESEARCH (formerly Academy Early Career Award)

The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Paul Bourke Award for Early Career Research honours younger Australians who have achieved excellence in scholarship in the social sciences. Past Awards have been granted to:

1987 Richard George Fox	2000 Andrea Whittaker
1988 Wojciech Sadurski*	2001 Kaarin Anstey* & Robert Hill*
1989 Gregory J Whitwell	2002 Jason B Mattingley*
1990 Vicki Lee	2003 Lisa Maher
1991 Peter Higgs	2004 Alex Bellamy*
1992 Robert Cribb	2005 Thomas Suddendorf
1993 John Quiggin*	2006 Jennifer Hudson & Andrew Leigh*
1994 Debbie Terry*	2007 Jason Sharman
1995 Kay J Anderson*	2008 Murat Yücel
1996 Tony Aspromourgos*	2009 Mark A Bellgrove
1997 Jeff Borland*	2010 Christy Newman
1998 Chandran Kukathas	2011 Linda Graham
1999 Richard Bryant*	

\*Those recipients who have subsequently been elected to Fellowship of the Academy. The recipient of the 2012 Paul Bourke Award for Early Career Research is **Paul E Dux**.



Dr Paul Dux is a cognitive scientist whose interests lie in the field of *attention*, the process by which animals select relevant stimuli from the environment for extended processing and discard those of less importance after limited analysis. Dr Dux is particularly interested in the capacity limits of human attention, with his key question being: Given the immense processing power of the brain, why are humans so impaired at multitasking? And, how can training ameliorate such limitations? Research on this topic has vital theoretical and applied implications. Dr Dux's approach incorporates both cognitive theory and neuroimaging techniques to isolate the neural circuitry that gives rise to these limitations, and to understand how neural processing elicits a bottleneck of information-processing.

Dr Dux has been an ARC fellow since 2009 and recently was awarded tenure at the University of Queensland.

He has already published extensively in high impact journals (*Neuron, Psychological Science, Cognition*) and his work has been widely cited.

#### PUBLIC FORUMS PROGRAM

#### Fellows' Colloquium 2011 – Introduction of New Fellows

In place of the usual Fellows' Colloquium on the evening before the Symposium, the Academy hosted an Introduction of New Fellows on the evening of Monday 7 November 2011. All of the 2011 Fellows-elect were invited to make a four-minute presentation on their research. Nineteen of the 26 Fellows-elect spoke. The Academy's intentions were to engage the Fellows-elect with the Academy and to enable existing Fellows to get to know the strengths of those who were about to join us in the Fellowship. All who participated found the occasion lively, and the Executive endorsed the Public Forums Committee Chair's suggestion that we welcome Fellows-elect in this way in future.

#### Annual Symposium – Food Regimes and Food Security

The food crisis of 2008 provided a backdrop to the Symposium as did the 2011 Report of the PMSEIC Expert Working Group on *Australia and Food Security in a Changing World*. The Symposium was divided into sessions on production, distribution and consumption, with special attention, in the final session, to remote Indigenous food security.

In the first session, Stewart Lockie discussed the concept of 'food regimes' --- structures in which food production, trade and consumption combine into a system. He described two food regimes. One began in the 1870s and was marked by more intensive energy use and gains in labour productivity. The second, commencing in the 1950s, saw the rise of US hegemony, the green revolution, the development of sophisticated food processing and manufacturing, and the growth of fast food chains. Each regime generated food surpluses.

Challenges facing the current food regime include climate change, ecological crisis, and a a growing global population. Lockie suggested the World Food Crisis of 2008 provides an opportunity to critically debate alternative food regimes.

Drawing on the PMSEIC report to which he contributed, Peter Langridge discussed problems facing food security in Australia: increasingly unstable food supplies; food imports increasing faster than food exports; consumers' food wastage and poor nutritional choices. Food insecurity globally and in our region threatens Australia's continued security as the production of food staples fails to keep pace with population growth. Climate change and variability intensify this risk. New technologies are needed to increase food production on limited arable land, without relying on increased water and fertiliser. Australia can make a significant contribution to addressing this challenge through training and capacity building.

Langridge reminded us that the PMSEIC Report recommended: a national approach to food security (and a national agency); an increase in targeted investment in research and development; investments in skills development; and community and industry support for the food sector and to drive healthy choices and innovation.

Focusing on the seafood industry, Elspeth Probyn examined the pathways from production through distribution to consumption. Australia's prawn fisheries are now at the limits of sustainability, supplying domestic and overseas markets. For consumers, sustainability has become a concern. Sustainability requires the integration of human systems and biophysical systems. She pointed to examples: mariculture in China, which has contributed greatly to food security, employment and reducing carbon dioxide; and integrated multi-trophic agriculture, which incorporates species from different nutritional levels in the same system. By cultivating fed species with extractive species that utilise wastes from aquaculture for their growth, it is possible to mitigate nutrients/organic matter generated by intensive aquaculture activities.

The second session focused on limits to production. Tony Webster (Murray Darling Basin Authority) discussed the impact on the Basin of the 1990s policies that aimed to change the proportions of water for agricultural purposes and water for compromised ecosystems. The 2000-2008 drought intensified environmental stresses caused by over-extraction of water; climate change will compound these adverse effects by 2030.

Webster cautioned that water is just one determinant of productivity: a 70 per cent reduction in the water available for irrigation has not changed the value of irrigated production. The Authority's efforts to rebalance water allocations within the Basin were aimed at making agriculture sustainable, not restoring the Basin to natural conditions. He referred to policy options that could offset the impact of reduced access to water, including investments in irrigation infrastructure and other water efficiency measures.

Lia Bryant discussed the PMSEIC report's treatment of skills shortages in the food sector. The report focused on the need for tertiary trained agricultural scientists, farmers and professionals, but paid little attention to the skill needs of the food and beverage processing industries, important sources of rural

employment. Were only some workers worthy of skilling? she asked. She suggested that sexual and racial stereotypes contributed to the pattern of employment in food and beverage processing: few Indigenous employees, women concentrated in poorly paid and low skilled work, men concentrated in meat works. Bryant argued that any assessment of the long-term sustainability of food production in Australia needs to take account of how the food and beverage organisations' approach to recruitment, retention and training shapes rural labour markets. Skills formation policies should consider the availability of childcare – relevant to women, be they farmers, researchers or production workers.

Dr Dana Cordell presented the idea of 'peak phosphorus'. Modern agriculture depends on the phosphate fertilisers that sustain high yields, yet the world's main source of phosphorus – phosphate rock, a non-renewable resource – is increasingly scarce and expensive. Dr Cordell estimated that phosphate rock production may peak by 2035, and then demand will exceed supply. Current patterns of phosphorus use are not sustainable, she argued. There is no single solution to the problem of peak phosphorus. Sustainability would require increased efficiency of use throughout the system (not just in agriculture but also in food processing and household consumption and dietary patterns) and maximising recovery and reuse. She advocated changes to the currently fragmented institutional arrangements surrounding the food system, with new partnerships and policies needed between the wastewater and fertiliser sector. The Global Phosphorus Research Initiative comprising five research organisations across Australia, Europe and North America, with which she is associated, aims to facilitate interdisciplinary research on global phosphorus security and to raise awareness amongst policy makers and others.

The third session examined systems of distribution and cultures of consumption.

Professor Hugh Campbell took up a feature of the modern 'food regimes' mentioned by Stewart Lockie: the distancing of the majority of people from the source of their food supply since the Industrial Revolution ('Food From Nowhere'). This regime is characterised by large-scale industrialised food production, densely integrated food chains, the commoditisation of food. Consumer disenchantment, including concern about sustainability, has prompted efforts to build connections between consumers and producers; an increase in farmers' markets is one result. Professor Campbell suggested that between the corporate industrial regime and local food systems lies a third regime which he called 'Food from Somewhere'. To develop this regime practically, a multidisciplinary project in New Zealand (the ARGOS project) is investigating sustainability dynamics on over 100 farms and orchards involved in New Zealand's high-value food export industries.

Under 'Food from Somewhere', globally traded foods are produced under branded, audited systems such as Certified Organic or Fair Trade. The aim is to produce food that is located, safe and sustainable. 'Food from Somewhere' is of growing importance for New Zealand, with a significant increase in the size of its organic export market. Combining social science and ecological science methodologies, the ARGOS project aims to identify approaches that are ecologically sustainable, economically viable and socially transformative. Preliminary results suggest that while 'Food From Somewhere' is not unique in its economic characteristics, it influences social practices positively and is good for soil, water and biodiversity.

Some sociologists have argued that supermarkets – as pre-eminent actors in global and national supply chains – are the basis for a third stable era in food production: consumption relations. The relationship between supermarkets and the community was the theme of Dr Jane Dixon's discussion, based on her studies in the Goulburn Valley. She found that local level forces are undermining the authority of supermarkets to set the terms of global and national food system dynamics. Attitudes to supermarkets are diverse: some see them as progressive; others point to their adverse impact on local producers; while appreciating the convenience of supermarkets, some were unhappy with specific aspects such as the prominence of unhealthy choices.

Dr Dixon argued that the supermarket model raises three sets of issues. First, by facilitating rural town transitions to service centres and away from agriculture, they create and destroy livelihoods; second, they enable consumers to save time, effort and money, while compelling them to navigate unhealthy food and not-so-fresh food choices; third, by facilitating flexible working lives through providing a convenient retail format, they re-organise the social and temporal routines of communities. The energy of these issues places major supermarket chains under scrutiny from a range of perspectives. They have become lightening rods of generalised discontent with corporate models of social and economic development. Community markets, while not challenging the economic dominance of supermarkets, were seen as challenging their social and cultural power.

The final session focused on food security in remote Indigenous communities.

Dr Christina Pollard considered factors leading to food insecurity in remote Indigenous communities in Australia: physical and financial resources, knowledge and attitudes, as well as the cost and availability of food.

In remote areas, the community store is the main source of grocery items and drinks and is sometimes the only provider of food. Dr Pollard revealed many problems with the range, quality and cost of food in community stores. Many people spend too high a percentage of their income on food. Safe storage of food and freight and transport are also challenges. While improving the Indigenous community's food security is an Australian government priority, fresh healthy food remains unaffordable. Food supply is not the only problem. While a Healthy Eating Action Plan would aim to improve access to healthy food, it would also build demand for healthy food.

Liza Balmer and Kirsten Grace discussed the contribution of the Mai Wiru (Good Food) Regional Stores Policy to the wellbeing of Aboriginal people on the Anangu Pitjantjatjara Yankunytjatjara (APY) Lands. Anangu (Aboriginal people) drove the development of the Mai Wiru policy from its inception. Its goal is continuous access to safe, nutritious and affordable food, and it addresses the cost of food, limited variety, insufficient supply of fruit and vegetables and corruption. With community involvement, radical solutions, such as removing the energy dense drinks of Coke, Passiona and Powerade from the Amata store (providing free chilled water in its place), have been implemented. At least two other stores have followed this example. Other important initiatives promoting healthy food choices include: a reduction in the cost of a market basket; installation of 'mother and baby' shelves; in-store education and information for people with diabetes; placement of fruit and vegetables in more prominent locations; and the (voluntary) Mai Wiru FoodCard for purchasing healthy food and essential items.

Balmer and Grace concluded that Mai Wiru has been a leader in the field of food security for remote Indigenous communities and has delivered major changes to the operation and management of remote Aboriginal stores, but that further action is needed to promote healthy options, provide secure funding, subsidise wages and freight, and improve infrastructure such as the store, roads and power supply.

#### 2011 Cunningham lecture

**P**rofessor Tim Lang of City University London presented the 2011 Cunningham Lecture entitled *Living with an unsustainable food system: can food democracy resolve the dilemmas?* 

He began by providing an historical context for the contemporary food system, which, he argued, is unsustainable. He referred to the enormous advances in farm and food production, storage and distribution during the 20<sup>th</sup> century, which had contributed significantly to improvements in life expectancy for many people. At the same time, he questioned the extent to which the 20<sup>th</sup> century could be said to be one of food progress, given the significant problems that had emerged by century's end, including environmental degradation, rampant inequalities in access to food, and the increasing prevalence of obesity, alongside hunger, which remained a problem for approximately one billion people.

Professor Lang argued that the era of cheap food has been based on an illusion because the significant environmental and public health costs of the prevailing patterns of food production and consumption have simply been externalised. In support of this argument, he cited FAO estimates that 15 of the world's 24 major ecosystems have been degraded by food-related activity, and other estimates that food production accounts for 31 per cent of global potable water extracted for human use, that food consumption accounts for 31 per cent of consumption-related greenhouse gas emissions and that almost 30-40 per cent of food produced is wasted. And yet, he argued, most food policies and nutritional guidelines ignore issues of sustainability. As an example he referred to the current emphasis in western countries on the health benefits of increasing fish consumption, despite fish supplies being unsustainable at prevailing consumption levels.

The almost exclusive focus of most food policies (whether local, national regional or global) on issues of food production, with little or no attention given to issues of consumption, is a major problem, said Professor Lang. He argued that there is a pressing need to integrate environmental and public health considerations in order to develop a coherent, integrated food policy; we must also attend to the policy process. He urged social scientists to consider how they can engage with the policy process and contribute to the development of a coherent food policy, and also to enduring policy development structures. He described the experience in Britain where a significant investment of time and effort resulted in the development of an integrated food policy that then failed to survive a change of government. Professor Lang argued that the development of a National Food Plan for Australia is following a similar route to that taken in Britain and is thus also vulnerable to a major policy shift following a change of government. He suggested that Australia consider establishing an independent body of scientists (including social scientists) who could monitor the development and implementation of government policy and also contribute ideas to government, while remaining independent. Such a body could provide some continuity and corporate memory should government focus wax and wane. The Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia might wish to consider how it could contribute to a process of drawing together the social sciences on a cross-disciplinary basis, together with relevant sciences. Notwithstanding his account of the problems, Professor Lang also noted positive developments. In the

Notwithstanding his account of the problems, Professor Lang also noted positive developments. In the Northern hemisphere, the engagement of the commercial sector, civil servants and others in the policy

process to develop the United Kingdom's national food plan had left a lasting legacy of interest. The *European Union Roadmap for a Resource Efficient Europe*, announced in Brussels in September 2011, includes a segment on food, bringing the issues of food security and environmental sustainability together in a policy document. A number of large food production companies are now investing heavily in reducing their environmental footprint, having recognised that such measures are critical to their own long-term survival, although these remain separate, individual efforts. Professor Lang welcomed the development of the Australian and New Zealand Agri-Food Research Network, which provides a forum for researchers engaged in the critical analysis of contemporary agri-food system. Citizen's initiatives such as the Fair Trade Foundation are also interesting examples of new forms of governance in relation to food.

Professor Lang argued that food democracy is central to the development of sustainable food policies and practices. Much more than the sum of people's food purchasing decisions at the checkout, food democracy has more in common with representative democracy. It is a social process where the voices and interests of ordinary people are reflected; it is also a form of accountability that ensures that the needs of the majority of the world's people are taken into account, and that engages with and democratises the process of change. The cooperative movement that began in the 1840s was cited as an example of this kind of food democracy in action.

The marked concentration of power in the hands of vast companies compounds the problems associated with the absence of a coherent, integrated food policy. One outcome is that the prevailing food culture is living in a 'fantasy of choice and unsustainability as our right'. A better alternative would be to focus on consumption and consumers and to develop a food system which is about 'quality, environment, economy, social values, health and governance', and which has 'omni-standards'. Professor Lang argued that the need for this integrated approach will become even more pressing, because, in his view, the era of cheap food has finished. If the world fails to recognise this and does not tackle the problem, the future will see even greater increases in the price of oil, as well as land grabs and even perhaps wars over food, in addition to food-related immigration and rising obesity rates.

Professor Lang concluded by saying that social scientists will be essential in assisting in the adjustment to a more sustainable food system. They can identify the main problems with the current system and help explain to the community why these problems matter; they can model the effects of a reduction in meat and dairy consumption on landscapes and the environment and on diets; they can help to identify good narratives and positive stories. The development of a National Food Plan in Australia provides academics with an opportunity to help develop a more sustainable food future in Australia. At the same time, they must maintain a critical distance.

# Paul Bourke Lecture 2012

The Paul Bourke Lecture was presented by the 2011 winner of the Paul Bourke Early Career Award, Dr Linda Graham of Macquarie University. Dr Graham spoke at Macquarie University on 22 May 2012 on the theme 'Much confusion about inclusion in Australia's largest education system'. A video-recording of the lecture can be accessed from the Academy's website under the Public Lectures section.

#### Keith Hancock Lecture 2012

**P**rofessor John E King, FASSA, of La Trobe University gave the first presentation of the 2012 Keith Hancock Lecture on 7 August 2012 at the State Library of Victoria. Subsequent presentations on the theme 'A case for pluralism in economics' were held at the University of Sydney on 18 September 2012 and Curtin University on 25 September 2012. The lecture was video-recorded for access from the website.

#### State-Based Fellows' Initiatives Program

Under the State-Based Fellows' Initiatives Program, the Academy supported a forum at Southern Cross University in Lismore on the topic of 'Grandparents raising grandchildren'. Researchers from the University of NSW and Southern Cross University jointly hosted the event, which focused on the policy and practice implications of recent Australian research into grandparents raising grandchildren, an issue of particular significance in the Northern Rivers area of New South Wales.

#### **Tim Rowse**

**Chair**, Public Forums Committee Margaret Blood, Program Manager

#### WORKSHOP PROGRAM

The Workshop Program continued its excellent record of supporting high quality social science with six workshops held in 2012.

# Workshops Program 2011-12

The final workshop of the 2011-12 Program was held this year:

'The Paradox of Melancholia: Paralysis and Agency'

Convened by Anthony Elliott FASSA (Flinders), Jennifer Rutherford (Flinders) and Brian Castro (Adelaide) 21-23 June 2012

# Workshops Program 2012-13

The Workshop Program allocated funds (of varying amounts) to six workshops (from 18 applications) for the financial year 2012-13. The workshops funded are:

'Domestic Moral Economy: Rethinking Kinship and Economy in Contemporary Oceania' Convened by Jon Altman (FASSA, ANU), Karen Sykes (Manchester), Chris Gregory (ANU) 3-4 September 2012, Australian National University

'Democracy at the End of the World: New Perspectives on the Politics and Government of Antarctica' Convened by John Keane (Sydney), Robyn Eckersley (FASSA, Melbourne) 14-15 September, University of Sydney

'Precarious Migrants and National Migration Systems – Rethinking the Mobility/Security Nexus from a Human Rights Perspective'

Convened by Claudia Tazreiter (UNSW), Stephen Castles (FASSA, UNSW), Sharon Pickering (Monash) 22-23 November 2012, University of New South Wales

'Emerging Mechanisms of Legislative and Political Power in Response to Irregular Migration' Convened by Margaret Davies (FASSA, Flinders), Willem de Lint (Flinders) and Marinella Marmo (Flinders) 6-7 December 2012, Flinders University

'New Mentalities of Government in China: Emerging Professions, Vocations and Associations' Convened by Barry Hindess (FASSA, ANU), Elaine Jeffreys (UTS) and David Bray (Sydney) 6-7 December 2012, University of Technology Sydney

'Science Informing Public Policy: Beyond 'What Counts as Evidence?' Convened by Kylie Valentine (UNSW), Susan Kippax (FASSA, UNSW) April 2013, University of New South Wales

The Academy's improved financial position from May 2012 provided the opportunity for ASSA to support a number of additional workshop-related activities.

Support was provided to:

- A workshop to be held in February/March 2013 in support of the proposed publication *The Cambridge Economic History of Australia*, convened by Simon Ville (FASSA, Wollongong) and Glenn Withers (FASSA, Australian National University).
- A workshop on 'Markets and the Modern University', to be convened in May 2013 by Margaret Thornton (FASSA, ANU) and Glenn Withers (FASSA, ANU) at the Australian National University.

In addition a call was issued in September 2012 for a supplementary round of applications for workshops to be held in 2012-13. Decisions were to be made soon after the application closing date at the end of September 2012.

Applications for the 2013-14 Workshops Program closed 12 October 2012. The Workshops Committee will meet in December 2012 to consider the applications.

All workshop convenors are required to provide a report on the proceedings and outcomes and a complete acquittal of funds as a condition of their sponsorship. These reports can be found, along with further details regarding the Workshop Program and each individual workshop, on the Academy website: www.assa.edu.au.

#### **Carol Johnson**

**Chair**, Workshop Committee Margaret Blood, Program Manager

# POLICY AND ADVOCACY PROGRAM

#### Overview

It has been another busy and productive year for ASSA's Policy and Advocacy Program. Although one of the Academy's comparatively newer activities, the program continues to co-ordinate valuable and specialist recommendations across several public policy topics. This year, the program has addressed the Australian taxation system and interactions with the social security systems, research priorities to address the impact of the social determinants of health outcomes, and the measurement of economic growth and the impact on wellbeing. ASSA has contributed expertise to these debates by jointly convening several roundtable events. Additionally, several submissions have been prepared to allow written recommendations to be made by the program, usually to ongoing government reviews.

#### Roundtables

#### Tax and Social Security

In October 2011 the Academy partnered with the ANU National Institute for Public Policy and ANZSOG in a successful policy discussion about reform priorities for the tax and social security systems, especially with regard to the link between them. The roundtable was held in honour of Ian Castles AO, an ASSA Fellow whose distinguished public service career included time as the Australian Statistician and Secretary of the Finance Department.

The roundtable was held shortly after the 'Tax Summit' at Parliament House and some specific features of that event informed the discussion. However, whilst paying attention to the wider governmental context, the roundtable was mostly focused on formulating additional policy recommendations by addressing areas of the tax and transfer system outside the scope of the Government's Summit. Roundtable participants considered efficiency and equity across the entirety of Australia's tax and social security systems.

The Academy's responsibilities in relation to this event included producing a publication of the recommendations and other discussions that came from the roundtable. An Occasional Paper was commissioned and is being circulated. It contains digital and printed papers by Andrew Podger on Ian Castles' contribution to Australian public affairs especially on tax and social transfers; a summary of the discussions by Professors Andrew Podger and John Wanna (ANU; and a summary of the conclusions made on the day by Dennis Trewin (ASSA Chair, Policy and Advocacy). These papers are available on our website, at: http://www.assa.edu.au/programs/policy/roundtables/roundtable.php?id=50

#### The Social Determinants of Health

As the *Annual Report* goes to print, ASSA will have convened a roundtable on the social determinants of health. It is mostly intended to provide recommendations to the National Health and Medical Research Council (NH&MRC) on research and policy making priorities, and is being jointly convened with the Public Health Association Australia (PHAA). The emphasis is on policy and other interventions which will most effectively address the social determinants. Following a 2008 World Health Organisation report on the importance of social determinants, recent scholarship in the health policy field has focused on prevailing causations for health outcomes and inequalities in health outcomes. The new emphasis will be on research into the most effective interventions addressing the causal factors. Several Fellows have been active participants in this event.

#### Submissions

#### Indigenous Retention in Higher Education: Federal Government Review

In November 2011, the Academy made a submission to the *Review of Higher Education Access and Outcomes for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander People*. This review was being prepared for the Federal Government by a team led by Professor Larissa Behrendt FASSA, and its final report was released in September 2012. ASSA's submission was based on contributions from Professors Meredith Edwards, Peter Sutton, Tim Rowse and Martin Nakata, and Adjunct Professor Dennis Trewin.

The Academy explicity addressed the issue of student retention, one of several of the review's terms of reference. The submission pointed out that there have been some positive outcomes in Indigenous student participation in recent years, which were not recognised. However, there is much work yet to be done, especially with rural and remote Indigenous students. The submission is available on our website, at: http://www.assa.edu.au/submissions/2011\_ASSA\_EducationAccessATSI.php

#### Senate Inquiry into the Adequacy of the Allowance System for Jobseekers and Others

**D**igital papers from the ASSA Tax and Social Security Roundtable were, on an invitation extended to Professor Andrew Podger, provided to a Senate Inquiry in August 2012. The inquiry touched on one aspect of recommendations contained in these papers, about the growing gap between the Newstart allowance (unemployment assistance) and other allowances like the aged pension. As discussed in these papers, the

growing gap is a consequence of the fact that different social security allowances are adjusted according to different indexation rates. These papers recommend standard indexation across social security allowances, if not actual equality of rates. The report can be found on our website at:

http://www.assa.edu.au/programs/policy/roundtables/roundtable.php?id=50

#### Chief Scientist of Australia: Translating research into innovation and national prosperity

Australia's Chief Scientist, Professor Ian Chubb, invited ASSA and several others to submit advice on research excellence and national innovation. ASSA replied with a submission in September 2012, which reflected detailed recommendations received from several Fellows, with a final report coordinated by Dennis Trewin and Barry McGaw.

Given the short time span, and the breadth of the review topic, an open invitation was made for contributions from the entire Fellowship. These recommendations canvased several topics, including the need for improved data for analysing innovation; increased availability of shared data sets for social research; better understanding of the connections between research and economic growth; consideration of case studies including brain imaging technologies; and better integration of physical and social sciences. The submission was prepared based on contributions or academic writings by Professors Geoffrey Harcourt, Leon Mann, Roy MacLeod, Stephen Crain, Janet Chan, Mark Dodgson, Jordon Louviere, Deborah Cobb-Clark, Dr Amanda Barnard and Adjunct Professor Dennis Trewin. As the *Annual Report* goes to print, the submission is being prepared for online publication at the ASSA website.

#### Federal Government Roundtable on Superannuation

**A**SSA was invited by Minister Bill Shorten to submit recommendations to a 2012 Federal Government Roundtable on Superannuation. The impetus was the Tax and Social Security Roundtable's focus on possible reforms of the superannuation system and a subsequent letter to Minister Shorten.

Recommendations in this submission included that the Government take additional steps to promote the uptake of lifetime annuities by working Australians. This promotion might include mandating some proportion of superannuation savings being directed to lifetime annuities. The submission clearly identified its recommendations as stemming from the specific roundtable discussion. The submission is being prepared for online publication as the *Annual Report* goes to print.

#### **Dennis Trewin**

**Chair**, Policy and Advocacy Committee Andrew Swanson, Program Manager



#### INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM

n 2012, the International Program has continued to support existing international collaborations between ASSA and overseas partners. As the program seeks to expand its activities, there have also been consultations within the committee and beyond about facilitating new activities, and expanding existing exchange models. These developments are elaborated upon below:

#### Australia-China Joint-action exchange

This is an ongoing exchange agreement between ASSA and the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS). Four Joint-action grants were awarded by the International Program for travel in 2012, at an amount of \$6,500 AUD each. These were chosen from 20 applications received by the Committee in October 2011. Research teams each consist of an Australian-based and a Chinese-based researcher: Dr Bei Lu (UNSW) and Dr Juan Han 'Social Security Policy and Migration in China'; Dr Yi-chen Lan (UWS) and Professor Liyan Zhang, 'Carbon Reduction Implementation Framework for Adoption by Energy Intensive Corporations in China'; Professor Graeme Hugo (Adelaide) and Professor Jiahua Pan 'Climate Change and Migration in China: Institutional Dimensions'; and Dr Adam Vogel (Melbourne) and Dr Estella Ma 'Communication Impairment in Australia and China'.

#### Australia-France Joint-action agreement

This is an ongoing exchange agreement between ASSA and the French Embassy in Australia. In 2012, two Joint-action grants were sponsored, from amongst six applications: Dr Kerry Mullan (RMIT) and Dr Christine Beal 'Humour in Social Interactions in French and English'; and Professor Russell Tytler (Deakin) and Professor Laurence Simonneaux 'Explaining Socio-Scientific Issues Through Digital Technology'.

Given that applicants have the option to re-apply for funding in a consecutive year, Dr Mullan's 2012 grant is the second occasion in which ASSA is contributing to the 'Humour' project. Each year, applications are evaluated on an equal footing, without regard to prior success or failure at receiving the Joint-action grant. Professor Tytler's research project received funding from ASSA for the first time in 2012.

#### Australia-Netherlands Exchange agreement

In 2012 two Australian-based researchers travelled to the Netherlands under this program: Dr Jessica Browne (Deakin) and Professor Christine Hudson (RMIT). In accordance with the terms of this exchange, the Australian-based researchers were supported by our Netherlands partners at the KNAW (Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences). This Academy funds the researchers, endorsed by KNAW, coming to Australia from the Netherlands. Two such spots were allocated. Additionally, a third researcher was supported by ASSA in 2012. This was a holdover allocation for a researcher who was awarded the grant by KNAW in 2011. The three researchers were Dr Jeanet Blom, Dr Arianna Betti and Dr Dirk van Dierendonck.

# Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils (AASREC)

**P**roceeding from negotiations between the 15 member organisations at the most recent meeting of AASREC, which was convened in Manado, Indonesia in October 2011, the upcoming host location for the next biennial conference has been confirmed. It will be in Cebu in the Philippines in April 2013. ASSA continues to be a leading AASREC member, especially in its capacity as the Association's Secretariat.

#### **Additional Activities**

In May 2012, ASSA was advised by DIISRTE (Department of Industry, Innovation, Science, Research and Tertiary Education) that in financial year 2012/13 the Academy's international activities would be receiving an additional \$92,759.50 in order "to support relationships with international communities including exchange programs and joint research programs." As a result, this Committee is in ongoing discussions, including with the Executive Committee, about allocating these additional resources. As the *Annual Report* goes to print, it is planned that the Academy's ongoing exchange activities will be bolstered.

The Committee is also considering several stand-alone workshop style events for which the Academy would be a joint-convener. The events would address topics and consist of institutional linkages with strong international dimensions, in addition to the Academy's broader focus on the social science disciplines. Further updates will be available through the coming year, including on the International Program section of the ASSA website.

#### **Michael Bittman**

**Chair**, International Program Committee Andrew Swanson, Program Manager

#### THE FELLOWSHIP

#### FELLOWS OF THE ACADEMY

The Constitution of the Academy states that 'persons who are deemed to have achieved distinction in one or more branches of the social sciences may be elected as Fellows of the Academy if (i) they are nominated by one Fellow and seconded by two other Fellows; (ii) they are recommended by the Membership Committee after investigation of their eligibility; and (iii) they receive the support of either fifty per cent of the total membership or seventy-five per cent of those Fellows voting at a postal ballot'.

Seventeen new Fellows were elected in 2012. They are:

**Professor Greg Bamber**, Professor and Discipline Group Leader, Department of Management, Faculty of Business and Economics, Monash University;

**Professor Harry Bloch**, Dean, Research and Development, Centre for Research in Applied Economics, Curtin Business School, Curtin University;

Dr Ian Freckelton, SC, Professor, Law Faculty, Monash University;

**Professor Jiti Gao**, Australian Professorial Fellow and Professor of Econometrics, Department of Econometrics and Business Statistics, Faculty of Business and Economics, Monash University;

**Professor Brian Head**, Professorial Research Fellow, Institute for Social Science Research, the University of Queensland;

Professor Andrew Heathcote, School of Psychology, University of Newcastle;

**Professor Michael Keane**, Professor and ARC Laureate Fellow, School of Economics, the University of New South Wales;

**Professor Stewart Lockie**, Head, School of Sociology, Research School of Social Sciences, the Australian National University;

**Associate Professor Martha Macintyre**, Honorary Research Fellow, Anthropology, the University of Melbourne;

Professor Pat O'Malley, Professorial Research Fellow, Sydney Law School, the University of Sydney;

**Professor David Pannell**, Winthrop Professor and ARC Federation Fellow, School of Agricultural and Resource Economics, the University of Western Australia;

**Professor Michael Platow**, Professor of Psychology, School of Psychology, College of Science, the Australian National University;

**Professor Ron Rapee**, Distinguished Professor, Director of the Centre for Emotional Health, Macquarie University;

Professor Garry Rodan, ARC Professorial Fellow, Asia Research Centre, Murdoch University;

**Professor Lynette Russell**, ARC Professorial Fellow, Centre for Australian Indigenous Studies, Faculty of Arts, Monash University;

**Professor Diane Stone**, Winthrop Professor, Political Science and International Relations, the University of Western Australia;

**Professor Johanna Wyn**, Director, Youth Research Centre, Melbourne Graduate School of Education, the University of Melbourne.

The Constitution of the Academy states further that 'On the unanimous recommendation of the Executive Committee and by a majority of those present at a general meeting the Academy may elect Honorary Fellows from time to time ...'.

Two Honorary Fellows were elected in 2012. They are:

Professor the Hon Gareth Evans, AC QC, Chancellor, the Australian National University; and

Dr Ken Henry, AC, Executive Chair, Institute of Public Policy, the Australian National University.

At November 2012 there were 540 Fellows of the Academy including newly elected, Honorary and overseas Fellows.



# FELLOWS OF THE ACADEMY

ABERNETHY, Margaret Anne. BEc (Hons 1), PhD (La Trobe). 2011. Panel B.

AHLUWALIA, Davinder Pal. BA (Advanced), MA (Saskatchewan), PhD (Flinders). 2004. Panel C.

AITKIN, Donald Alexander, AO. MA (New England), PhD (ANU), Hon DUniv (Canberra), Hon DLitt (UNE), FACE, Hon FPIA. 1975. Panel C.

ALDRICH, Robert. BA (Emory), MA, PhD (Brandeis). 2008. Panel C.

ALLARS, Margaret. BA (Hons), LLB (Hons) (Sydney), DPhil (Oxon). 1998. Panel C.

ALLEN, Michael Richard. BA (Dublin), PhD (ANU). 1981. Panel A.

ALTMAN, Dennis, AM. BA (Hons) (U.Tas), MA (Cornell). 2000. Panel C.

ALTMAN, Jon Charles. BA, MA (Hons) (Auckland), PhD (ANU). 2003. Panel A.

ANDERSON, Heather Margot. BSc (Mathematics) (UNE), GradDip (Economics) (ANU), MEcon, PhD (Economics) (UC San Diego). 2005. Panel B.

ANDERSON, Jock Robert. BAgrSc (Hons), MAgrSc (Qld), PhD, DEc (New England), FAIAS, FAAEA, DFAARES. 1999. Panel B.

ANDERSON, Kay. BA (Hons) (Adelaide), PhD (Geog) UBC (Canada). 2007. Panel A.

ANDERSON, Kym. BAgEc (Hons) (New England), MEc (Adelaide), MA (Chicago), MA, PhD (Stanford). 1994. Panel B.

ANDERSON, Vicki. BA (Hons), MA, PhD (Melbourne). 2007. Panel D.

ANDREWS, Sally. BA (Hons), PhD (UNSW). 1998. Panel D.

ANDRICH, David. BSc, MEd (Western Australia), PhD (Chicago). 1990. Panel D.

ANSTEY, Kaarin Jane. BA (Hons 1) (Sydney), PhD (Queensland); Fellow, Australian Association of Gerontology; Fellow, Australian Psychological Society. 2011. Panel D.

APPLEYARD, Reginald Thomas, AM. BA (West Australia), MA, PhD (Duke). 1967. Panel B.

APPS, Patricia. PhD (Cambridge). 1994. Panel B.

ASHKANASY, Neal M. BE (Civil) (Monash), MEngSc (Water Eng) (UNSW), DipCompSci, BA (Psychology, Hons 1), PhD (Psychology) (Qld). 2010. Panel A.

ASPROMOURGOS, Anthony. BEc (Hons 1) (Queensland), MComm (Econ) (Melbourne), MA (Pol Sci) (Chicago), PhD (Econ) (Sydney). 2011. Panel B.

ATHUKORALA, Prema-chandra. BCom (Hons) (Ceylon), PhD (La Trobe). 2003. Panel B.

AUSTIN-BROOS, Diane. BA, MA (ANU), MA, PhD (Chicago). 1990. Panel A.

BACCHI, Carol. BA Hons, MA, PhD (Montreal). 2000. Panel C.

BADCOCK, David. BA (Hons) (Tas), DPhil (Oxon). 2002. Panel D.

BANKS, Gary Ronald, AO. BEc (Hons) (Monash), MEc (ANU). 2010. Panel B.

BAUM, Frances Elaine. BA (Hons) (Wales), PhD (Nottingham). 2006. Panel A.

BAXTER, Janeen. BA (Hons), MA (ANU), PhD (UQ). 2009. Panel A.

BEAUMONT, Joan Errington. BA (Hons) (Adelaide), PhD (London). 1997. Panel C.

BECKETT, Jeremy. BA (University College), MA, PhD (ANU). 1995. Panel A.

BEHRENDT, Larissa. LLB/B. Juris (UNSW), LLM, LLD (Harvard). 2006. Panel C.

BEILHARZ, Peter Michael. BA, DipEd (Rusden College), PhD (Monash). 1997. Panel A.

BELL, Stephen. BSc (Hons1), PhD (Griffith). 2011. Panel C.

BELLAMY, Alex. BA (Hons) (Hull), MA (Staffs), PhD (Wales), Hon Professor UQ. 2010. Panel C.

BENNETT, Jeffrey William. BAgEc (Hons1) (UNE), PhD (ANU), DFAARES. 2011. Panel B.

BENSON, John William. BEc, MEd (Monash), MA (Econ), PhD (Melbourne). 2010. Panel B.

BEWLEY, Ronald Anthony. BA (Sheffield), PhD (UNSW). 1995. Panel B.

BITTMAN, Michael Paul. BA (Hons) (UNSW), PhD (RMIT University). 2006. Panel A.

BLACKSHIELD, Anthony. LLB, LLM Hons (Sydney). 2001. Panel C.

BLAINEY, Geoffrey Norman, AC. MA (Melbourne). 1970. Panel C.

BLANDY, Richard John. BEc (Adelaide), MA, PhD (Columbia). 1981. Panel B.

BLEWETT, Neal, AC. BA (Tas), MA (Oxford), DPhil (Oxford), DipEd (Tas), FRHS. Hon Fellow, Jesus

College, Oxford. Hon LLD (Tas), Hon DLitt (Hull). 1998. Panel C.

BOAKES, Robert Alan. BA (Hons) (Cantab), PhD (Harvard). 2005. Panel D.

BOLTON, Geoffrey Curgenven, AO. MA, DPhil (Oxford), FAHA, HonDUniv (Murdoch). 1976. Panel C. BOND, Nigel William. BSc (Hons), PhD (Nottingham). 1995. Panel D. BONYHADY, Tim. BA, LLB (ANU), PhD (Cantab). 2003. Panel C. BOOTH, Alison LBArch, MTCP, MSc (Econ), PhD (LSE). 2005. Panel B. BORLAND, Jeffrey. BA (Hons) (Melbourne), PhD (Econ) (Yale). 2002. Panel B. BOROWSKI, Allan. BComm, DipSoc Studies, MA (Hons) (Melb), PhD (Brandeis). Fellow, Gerontological Society of America (1997), Fellow, Australian Association of Gerontology (2008). 2006. Panel A. BOSWORTH, Richard James, MA (Sydney), PhD (Cambridge), Centenary Medal, 1995, Panel C. BOTTOMLEY, Gillian. BA (Hons) (Sydney), PhD (Macquarie). 1994. Panel A. BOXER, Alan Howard. BA (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxford). 1975. Panel B. BRADLEY, David. AB (Magna cum Laude) (Columbia), PhD (London). 1993. Panel A. BRAITHWAITE, Valerie. BA (Hons 1), PhD (UQ). 2009. Panel D. BRENNAN, Deborah. BA (Hons) (Sydney), MA (Macq), PhD (Sydney). 2009. Panel A. BRENNAN, Geoffrey H. BEc, PhD (ANU). 1985. Panel B. BRETT, Judith. BA (Hons) (Melbourne), DipSocial Anth (Oxford), PhD (Melbourne). 1998. Panel C. BREWER, Neil. BA (Hons), PhD (Adelaide). 2007. Panel D. BROCK, Peggy. BA (Hons), DipEd, PhD (Adelaide). 2005. Panel C. BROOKFIELD, Harold Chillingworth. BA, PhD (London). 1977. Panel A. BROOM, Dorothy Howard, AM. BA (Hons) (Carelton College), MA (U. Illinois), PhD (ANU). 1997. Panel A. BROWN, Philip Ronald, AM. BCom (UNSW), MBA, PhD (Chicago). 1979. Panel B. BRYANT, Richard. BA (Hons) (Sydney), MClinPsych, PhD (Macq). 2005. Panel D. BRYCE, Quentin Alice, AC. BA, LLB (Qld), Hon LLD (Macquarie), Hon DLitt (Charles Sturt), Hon DUniv (Griffith), Hon DU (QUT), Hon LLD (Qld), Hon DUniv (JCU), Doctor of Laws (honoris causa) (Sydney), Honorary Fellow. 2010. Panel C. BRYSON, Lois. BA, DipSocStud, DipEd (Melbourne), PhD (Monash), DUniv (Newcastle). 1998. Panel A. BURGMANN, Verity. BSc (Econ) (London), PhD (ANU). 1999. Panel C. BURNLEY, Ian Harry. BA (UNZ), MA (Hons) (Canterbury), PhD (Victoria U of Wellington). 2010. Panel A. BUTOW, Phyllis. BA (Hons), DipEd (Macq), MClinicalPsych. (ANU), PhD, MPH (Sydney). 2008. Panel D. BYRNE, Donald Glenn. BA (Hons), PhD (Adelaide), FAPS. 1995. Panel D. CAINE, Barbara. BA (Hons 1/University Medal) (Sydney), M.Phil. (Sussex), PhD (Monash); Commonwealth of Australia Centenary Medal 2003; FAHA, FRHS. 2007. Panel C. CALDWELL, John Charles, AO. BA (New England), PhD (ANU). 1972. Panel A. CALLAN, Victor. BA (Hons) (UNSW), PhD (ANU). UQ Award for Excellence in Research Higher Degree Supervision 2002. 2004. Panel D. CAMILLERI, Joseph Anthony, OAM. BA (Melbourne), MA (Mon), PhD (London). 2002. Panel C. CAMPBELL, Tom D. BA (Oxon), MA, PhD (Glasgow), FRSE. 1994. Panel C. CANE, Peter. BA, LLB (Sydney), MA, BCL, DCL (Oxford). 2007. Panel C. CARR, Barry. BA (Hons), DPhil (Oxford). 2009. Panel C. CASS, Bettina, AO. BA, PhD (UNSW). 1989. Panel A. CASTLES, Anne Edwina. BSc (Hons) (ANU), PhD (Macquarie). 2010. Panel D. CASTLES, Francis G. BA, LittD (Leeds). 1994. Panel C. CASTLES, Stephen. MA, DPhil (Sussex). 1997. Panel A. CHALMERS, David. BSc (Hons) (Adelaide), PhD (Indiana). 2011. Panel C. CHAN, Janet B. BSc, MSc, MA (Toronto), PhD (Sydney), MArt, MFA (UNSW). 2002. Panel A. CHAPMAN, Bruce, AO. BEc (ANU), PhD (Yale). 1993. Panel B. CHAPMAN, Simon. BA (Hons)(UNSW), PhD (USyd). 2008. Panel D. CHARLESWORTH, Hilary, AM. BA, LLB (Melbourne 1979), SJD (Harvard 1986). 2003. Panel C. CHISHOLM, Anthony Hewlings. BAgrSc (New Zealand), MAgrSc (Massey), PhD (ANU). 1997. Panel B. CHRISTENSEN, Helen. BA (Hons) (Sydney), M Psych, PhD (UNSW). 2004. Panel D. CHUA, Wai Fong, AM. BA (Hons), PhD (Sheffield). 2008. Panel B.

CLARK, Christopher Richard. BA, BA Hons (1st class) (Adelaide), PhD (Flinders), Anna Florence Booth Prize in Social Psychology (Adelaide 1980), Smith Kline & French Prize in Neurosciences (Flinders 1981), Early Career Award, Australian Psychological Society (Division of Scientific Affairs 1990). 2009. Panel D. CLARK, Gordon Leslie. BEc, MA (Monash), MA (Oxford), PhD (McMaster), DSc (Oxford). 1993. Panel A. CLEGG, Stewart Roger. BSc (Hons) (Aston), PhD (Bradford). 1988. Panel A.

CLEMENTS, Kenneth. BEc (Hons), MEc (Monash), PhD (Chicago). 1998. Panel B.

COADY, C A. BA (Sydney), MA (Hons) (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxon), MA (Cambridge). 2000. Panel C.

COBB-CLARK, Deborah Ann. BA (Michigan State), MA, PhD (Michigan). 2009. Panel B.

COLTHEART, Max, AM. BA, MA, PhD (Sydney), DSc (Macquarie), DLitt h.c. (Macquarie). 1988. Panel D. CONDREN, Conal Stratford. BSc, MSc, PhD (London). FAHA. 2001. Panel C.

CONNELL, John. BA, PhD (London). 2001. Panel A.

CONNELL, Raewyn. BA (Hons) (Melbourne), PhD (Sydney). 1996. Panel A.

CONSIDINE, Mark. BA (Hons), PhD (Melbourne). 2005. Panel C.

CORDEN, Warner Max, AC. MCom (Melbourne), PhD (London), MA (Oxford), HonDCom (Melbourne). FBA. 1977. Panel B.

CORNES, Richard Charles. BSc (Hons), MSc (Southampton), PhD (ANU). 1994. Panel B.

CRAIN, Stephen. BA (UCLA), PhD (UC Irvine). 2006. Panel A.

CRITTENDEN, Brian Stephen. MA (Sydney), PhD (Illinois). 1979. Panel D.

CROUCH, Harold. BA (Melbourne), MA (Bombay), PhD (Monash). 2000. Panel C.

CURTHOYS, Ann. BA (Hons) (Sydney), DipEd (Syd Teachers College), PhD (Macquarie). 1997. Panel C. CUTLER, Elizabeth Anne. BA, Dip Ed, MA (Melb), PhD (Texas), Member, Koninklijke Nederlandse Akademie van Wetenschappen (Royal Dutch Academy of Science), Academia Europaea; Hollandsche Maatschappij der Wetenschappen; Foreign Associate, National Academy of Sciences (USA), Foreign

Member, American Philosophical Society, Hon FAHA, Fellow, International Speech Communication Association (ISCA), 1999 Spinoza Prize. 2009. Panel D.

DADDS, Mark. BSc, DipEd (Melbourne), DipPsych, DPhil (Queensland), M.Mus (Queensland Conservatorium). 2007. Panel D.

DALY, Kathleen. BA (summa cum laude), MEd, PhD (Sociology) (UMass). 2007. Panel C.

DAMOUSI, Joy. BA (Hons) (La Trobe), PhD (ANU). 2004. Panel C.

DARIAN-SMITH, Kate. BA (Hons), DipEd, PhD (Melbourne). 2008. Panel C.

DAVIES, Margaret. BA (Hons 1), LLB (Hons 1) (Adelaide), MA, DPhil (Sussex). 2006. Panel C.

DAVIES, Martin. BA (Monash), DPhil (Oxford). 2002. Panel C.

DAVIS, Glyn Conrad, AC. BA (Hons) (UNSW), PhD (ANU). 2003. Panel C.

DAVISON, Graeme John, AO. BA, DipEd (Melbourne), BA (Oxford), PhD (ANU), FAHA. 1985. Panel C.

DAWKINS, Peter John. BSc (Hons) (Loughborough), MSc (Econ) (London), PhD (Loughborough). 2001. Panel B.

DAY, David Andrew. BA (Hons) (Melbourne), PhD (Cambridge). South Australian Festival Award for Literature (1998), Queensland Premier's Literary Award (2000). 2004. Panel C.

DAY, Ross Henry. BSc (West Australia), PhD (Bristol), DUniv (La Trobe), HonDSc (La Trobe), FAPsS, FAA. 1967. Panel D.

DE VAUS, David. BA (Hons), Dip Ed, PhD (La Trobe). 2007. Panel A.

DEACON, Desley. BA (English) (Qld), PhD (Sociology) (ANU). 2002. Panel C.

DEANE, William, AC, KBE. BA, LLB (Sydney), DipIntLaw (The Hague), QC, HonLLD (Sydney, Griffith, Notre Dame, Dublin, UNSW, UTS (Syd)), HonDUni (Southern Cross, Aust Catholic Univ, QUT, Uni of Western Sydney), Hon Dr Sac. Theol. (Melbourne College of Divinity). Honorary Fellow . 2001. Panel C.

DIXON, Peter Bishop. BEc (Monash), PhD (Harvard). 1982. Panel B.

DODGSON, Mark. BSc (Middlesex), MA (Warwick), PhD (Imperial College). Joan Woodward Memorial Prize (1985), Commonwealth citationship (1992), Visiting Professor, Imperial College (2003-2006), International Fellow, Advanced Institute of Management Research (2004). 2004. Panel A.

DODSON, Michael, AM. BJuris, LLB (Monash), DLitt h.c (UTS), LLD h.c (UNSW). 2009. Panel C. DONALD, Stephanie. BA (Hons) (Oxford), MA (Soton), Dphil (Sussex), DipTh (Drama Studio). FRSA. 2008. Panel A.

DOWDING, Keith. BA (Hons) (Keele), D.Phil (Oxford). 2008. Panel C. DOWRICK, Steve. BA (Hons) (Cambridge), PhD (Warwick). 1996. Panel B. DOWSETT, Gary Wayne, MPHAA. BA, DipEd (Qld), PhD (Macq). 2008. Panel A. DRAHOS, Peter. LLB/BA (Hons) (Adelaide), GradDip in Legal Practice (South Australia), LLM (Hons) (Sydney), PhD (ANU). 2007. Panel C. DRYSDALE, Peter David, AM. BA (New England), PhD (ANU). 1989. Panel B. DRYZEK, John Stanley. BA (Hons) (Lancaster), MSc (Strathclyde), PhD (Maryland). 1997. Panel C. DUCKETT, Stephen. BEc (ANU), MHA, PhD, DSc (NSW), DBA (Bath); Fellow, Australian College of Health Service Executives; Fellow, Australian Institute of Company Directors. 2004. Panel B. DUNPHY, Dexter, AM. BA (Hons), DipEd, Med (Sydney), PhD (Harvard). 2001. Panel A. DUTTON, Michael Robert. BA (Hons) (Griffith), GradDip Chinese (Beijing Languages Institute), PhD (Griffith). 2009. Panel C. ECKERSLEY, Robyn B. LLB (Western Australia). MPhil (Cambridge), PhD (Tasmania). 2007. Panel C. EDWARDS, Anne R, AO. PhD (London), BA Hons (London). 2000. Panel A. EDWARDS, Louise. BA (Auckland), BA (Hons) (Murdoch), PhD (Griffith). FAHA. 2008. Panel C. EDWARDS, Meredith, AM. BCom (Melbourne), PhD (ANU). 1994. Panel B. ELKINS, John, OAM. BSc, DipEd, BEd, PhD (Qld), FACE. 1996. Panel D. ELLIOTT, Anthony. BA (Hons) (Melbourne), PhD (Cambridge). 2009. Panel A. ENGLISH, Lyndall Denise. DipT, BEd, MEd (Maths) (BCAE), PhD (Qld). 2003. Panel D. ETHERINGTON, Norman Alan. BA, MA, MPhil, PhD (Yale). 1993. Panel C. ETZIONI-HALEVY, Eva. BA (Hebrew University), PhD (Tel-Aviv). 1987. Panel A. FEATHER, Norman Thomas. BA, DipEd (Sydney), MA (New England), PhD (Michigan), HonDLitt (UNE), Emeritus Professor (Psychology) (Flinders). FAPsS, HonDLitt (Flinders). 1970. Panel D. FELS, Allan, AO. BEc (Hons), LLB (UWA), PhD (Duke). 2005. Panel B. FENSHAM, Peter James, AM. MSc (Melbourne), DipEd (Monash), PhD (Bristol, Cambridge). 1985. Panel D. FIEBIG, Denzil Gwydir. BCom (Hons), MCom (Hons) (UNSW), PhD (Economics) (USC). Fulbright Fellow (1979-82), McKethan-Matherly Research Fellow (1986). 2003. Panel B. FINCHER, Ruth. BA (Hons) (Melbourne), MA (McMaster), PhD (Clark). 2002. Panel A. FINDLAY, Christopher, AM. BEc (Hons) (Adelaide), MEc, PhD (ANU). 2002. Panel B. FINN, Paul Desmond. BA, LLB (Qld), LLM (London), PhD (Cambridge). 1990. Panel C. FISHER, Brian Stanley, AO, PSM. BScAgr (Hons) PhD (Sydney). 1995. Panel B. FORBES, Dean. BA (Flinders), MA (UPNG), PhD (Monash), MAICD. 1994. Panel A. FORD, Harold Arthur, AM. LLM (Melbourne), SJD (Harvard), HonLLD (Melbourne). 1977. Panel C. FORGAS, Joseph Paul, AM. BA (Macquarie), DPhil, DSc (Oxford). 1987. Panel D. FORSTER, Kenneth I. MA (Melbourne), PhD (Illinois). 1984. Panel D. FOSTER, John. BA (Hons), Business (Coventry), MA (Econ), PhD (Econ) (Manchester). 2001. Panel B. FOX, James J. AB (Harvard), BLitt, DPhil (Oxford), KNAW (Kon.Ned Akademie van Wettenschappen). 1992. Panel A. FOX, Kevin John. BCom, MCom (U of Canterbury), PhD (University of British Columbia). 2010. Panel B. FRANCES, Raelene. BA (Hons), MA (UWA), PhD (Monash). 2011. Panel C. FRASER, Barry. BSc (Melbourne), DipEd, BEd, PhD (Monash). 1997. Panel D. FREEBAIRN, John W. BAgEc, MAgEc (New England), PhD (California, Davis). 1991. Panel B. FREEBODY, Peter. BA (Hons1) (Sydney), PhD (Illinois), DipEd (Sydney Teachers' College). 2011. Panel D. FREESTONE, Robert. BSc (UNSW), MA (UMinnesota), PhD (Macq). 2008. Panel A. FREIBERG, Arie, AM. LLB (Hons), DipCrim. (Melbourne), LLM (Monash), LLD (Melbourne). 2005. Panel C. FRENCH, Robert Shenton, AC. BSc, LLB (WA), Hon LLD (ECU), Centenary Medal 2003, Citizen of the Year (WA) 1998, Honorary Fellow. 2010. Panel C. GALLIGAN, Brian. BCom, BEc (Qld), MA, PhD (Toronto). 1998. Panel C. GALLOIS, Cindy. BSL (Georgetown), MA, PhD (Florida), MAPsS. 2000. Panel D. GAMMAGE, William Leonard, AM. BA, PhD (ANU). 1995. Panel C. GANS, Joshua. BEc (Hons) (Qld), PhD (Econ) (Stanford). 2008. Panel B. GARDAM, Judith. LLB (UWA), LLB (Monash), LLM, PhD (Melbourne). 2010. Panel C.

GARNAUT, Ross Gregory, AO. BA, PhD (ANU). 1991. Panel B.

GARRETT, Geoffrey. BA (Hons) (ANU), MA, PhD (Duke University). 2011. Panel C.

GARTON, Stephen. BA (Hons) (Syd), PhD (UNSW), FAHA, FRAHS. 2002. Panel C.

GATENS, Moira. BA (Hons) (NSW), PhD (Sydney). 1999. Panel C.

GATES, Ronald Cecil, AO. BCom (Tas), MA (Oxford), HonDEcon (Qld), HonDLitt (New England),

HonFRAPI, HonFAIUS. Emeritus Professor (Economics), University of Queensland and University of New England. 1968. Panel B.

GEFFEN, Gina Malke, AM. BA (Rand), PhD (Monash). FAPS. 1990. Panel D.

GIBSON, Diane Mary. BA (Hons), PhD (Qld). 2001. Panel A.

GIBSON, Katherine Dorothea. BSc (Hons) (Sydney), MA, PhD (Clark University). 2005. Panel A.

GILL, Graeme. BA (Hons), MA (Monash), PhD (London). 1994. Panel C.

GILLAM, Barbara. BA (Sydney), PhD (ANU). 1994. Panel D.

GLEESON, Brendan. BRTP (Hons) (Melb), MURP (Southern California.), DPhil (Melbourne). 2008. Panel A. GLOW, Peter. BA (Melbourne), PhD (London). 1974. Panel D.

GOLDSWORTHY, Jeffrey. LLM (Hons) (Adelaide), LLM (Illinois), MA, PhD (UC, Berkeley), LLD (Adelaide). 2008. Panel C.

GOODALL, Heather. BA (Hons), PhD (Sydney), GradDip Adult Education (Community) (Inst. of Technical and Teacher Education, Sydney CAE). University Medal in History (1982); NSW Premier's Award for Australian History (1997); Magarey Medal for Australian Women's Biography (2005); shortlisted, NSW Premier's Award for Community History (2010). 2007. Panel C.

GOODIN, Robert Edward, FBA. BA (Indiana), DPhil (Oxon). 1990. Panel C.

GOODMAN, David S. BA (Hons) (Manchester), DipEcon (Peking), PhD (London). 2000. Panel C.

GOODNOW, Jacqueline Jarrett, AC. BA (Sydney), PhD (Harvard), DSc (Macquarie). 1976. Panel D.

GOOT, Murray. BA (Hons) (Sydney). 2003. Panel C.

GRABOSKY, Peter. BA (Colby College), MA, PhD (Northwestern). 2003. Panel C.

GRANT, David. BA (Syd), MSc, PhD (London). 2008. Panel A.

GRANT, John McBain. MEc (Adelaide), DipEc (Cambridge). 1975. Panel B.

GRANT, Simon Harold, AM. BEc (Hons), BSc (ANU), PhD (Harvard). 2002. Panel B.

GRATTAN, Michelle, AO. BA (Hons). 2002. Panel C.

GRAY, Sidney John. BEc (Hons) (Sydney), PhD (Lancaster). 2006. Panel B.

GRAYCAR, Adam. BA, PhD, DLitt (UNSW). 1998. Panel A.

GREGORY, Robert George, AO. BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London). 1979. Panel B.

GREGSON, Robert Anthony. BSc (Eng) (Nottingham), BSc, PhD (London), DSc (ANU), CPsychol, FAPsS, FBPsS, FNZPsS, FSS. 1989. Panel D.

GREIG, Donald Westlake. MA, LLB (Cambridge), LLD (ANU), Barrister Middle Temple and Supreme Court of New South Wales, Register of Practitioners of the High Court and Federal Court of Aust. 1992. Panel C.

GRIFFITHS, William Edwards. BAgEc (New England), PhD (Illinois). 1995. Panel B.

GRIMSHAW, Patricia Ann. BA, MA (Auckland), PhD (Melbourne). 1992. Panel C.

GROENEWEGEN, Peter Diderik. MEc (Sydney), PhD (London). Corresponding Member, Royal Nederlands Academy of Sciences. 1982. Panel B.

GUNNINGHAM, Neil. LLB, MA (Criminology) (Sheffield), PhD (ANU). 2006. Panel C.

GUNSTONE, Richard F. G BSc (Melb), BEd, PhD (Monash). Life Member, Science Teachers' Association of Victoria. 2003. Panel D.

HAAKONSSEN, Knud. CandArt, MagArt (Copenhagen), PhD (Edinburgh), DPhil (Copenhagen); Foreign Member, Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters; Fellow, Royal Society of Edinburgh; Fellow, Royal Historical Society. 1992. Panel C.

HAEBICH, Anna Elizabeth. BA (Hons) (Western Australia), BA (Fine Arts) (Curtin), PhD (Murdoch). 2007. Panel C.

HALFORD, Graeme Sydney. MA (New England), PhD (Newcastle). FAPS. 1986. Panel D.

HALL, Jane. BA (Macquarie), PhD (Sydney). Hon Professor, Faculty of Medicine, U Sydney. 2005. Panel B. HALL, Wayne Denis, AM. BSc (Hons), PhD (UNSW). 2002. Panel D.

HAMILTON, Annette. BA (Hons), MA (Hons), PhD (Sydney). 1999. Panel A.

HANCOCK, Keith Jackson, AO. BA (Melbourne), PhD (London), HonDLitt (Flinders), Honorary Fellow (LSE). 1968. Panel B. HARCOURT, Geoffrey Colin, AO. BCom (Hons), MCom (Melbourne), PhD (Cambridge), LittD (Cambridge), LittD (Honorary, De Montfort University), DCom (Honorary, Melbourne), D.h.c.rer.pol. (Honorary, University of Fribourg, Switzerland). AcSS (2003), Distinguished Fellow, Economic Society of Australia (1996), Distinguished Fellow, History of Economics Society, USA (2004), Honorary Member, European Society for the History of Economic Thought (2004). 1971. Panel B. HARDING, Ann. BEc (Hons) (Sydney), PhD (London). 1996. Panel B. HARDY, Cynthia. BSc (Management Science), PhD (Warwick, UK). 2010. Panel A. HARPER, Ian. BEcon (Hons) (Qld), MEc, PhD (ANU), FAICD. 2000. Panel B. HARRIS, Stuart Francis, AO. BEc (Hons) (Sydney), PhD (ANU). 1982. Panel B. HASSAN, Riaz UI, AM. BA (Punjab), MA (Dacca), PhD (Ohio State). 1996. Panel A. HATTON, Timothy J. BA, PhD (Warwick). 2009. Panel B. HAZARI, Bharat Raj. BA (Hons), MA (Delhi), AM, PhD (Harvard). 2005. Panel B. HEAD, Lesley. BA (Hons1), PhD (Monash). 2011. Panel A. HENSHER, David Alan. BCom (Hons), PhD (NSW), FCIT, Comp IE Aust, FAITPM, MAPA. 1995. Panel B. HESKETH, Beryl. B Soc Sci, BA (Hons) (Cape Town), MA (Victoria Uni of Wellington), PhD (Massey). Fellow, Society for Industrial and Organisational Psychology, the Aust Psychological Society, the Association of Psychological Science. 2002. Panel D. HICKIE, Ian. BM, BS, MD (UNSW). 2007. Panel D. HIGMAN, Barry William. BA (Sydney), PhD (History) (University of the West Indies), PhD (Geography) (Liverpool). 1997. Panel C. HILL, Hal Christopher. BEc (Hons), MEc (Monash), DipEd (La Trobe), PhD (ANU). 2011. Panel B. HILL, Lisa. BA, PolSci (Hons1) (Tasmania), DPhil (Oxford). 2011. Panel C. HILL, Robert J. BA (Hons) (UK), MA, PhD (Canada). 2007. Panel B. HINDESS, Barry. BA (Oxford), MA, PhD (Liverpool). 1995. Panel C. HIRST, John Bradley. BA, PhD (Adelaide). 1986. Panel C. HOCKING, Jenny. BSc, BEc (Monash), PhD (Sydney). 2010. Panel C. HOGG, Michael. BSc (Birmingham), PhD (Bristol). 1999. Panel D. HOLMES, John. MA, DipEd (Sydney), PhD (New England). 2000. Panel A. HOLMES, Leslie Templeman. BA (Hull), MA, PhD (Essex). 1995. Panel C. HOLTON, Robert John. BA, DPhil (Sussex), MA (Trinity College). 1995. Panel A. HOMEL, Ross, AO. BSc, MSc (Sydney), PhD (Macquarie). 1995 National Road Safety Award (NSW Section); 1994 National Violence Prevention Award; 1998 National Violence Prevention Award; 1998 Benjamin Drug Prevention Award (Qld Dept Health); 2004 National Crime and Violence Prevention Award; 2007 Australian and New Zealand Society of Criminology Allen Austin Bartholomew Award; 2008 Queensland Great Award; Honorary Fellow, Academy of Experimental Criminology 2011; Winner Sellin-Glueck Award 2010; Distinguished Service Award, Macquarie Alumni, Macquarie University Sydney 2009. 2004. Panel A. HUGHES, Colin Anfield. MA (Columbia), PhD (London). 1976. Panel C. HUGHES, Helen, AO. MA (Melbourne), PhD (London), Hon LLD (La Trobe). 1985. Panel B. HUGO, Graeme John, AO. BA (Adelaide), MA (Flinders), PhD (ANU). 1987. Panel A. HUMPHREYS, Michael S. BA (Reed College), PhD (Stanford). 1991. Panel D. IEDEMA, Rick. BA (Liverpool, UK), MA, PhD (Sydney). 2010. Panel A. INGLIS, Ken Stanley. MA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford). Emeritus Professor (History), Australian National University. 1975. Panel C.

INNES, John Michael. MA (Aberdeen), PhD (Birmingham), Fellow, British Psychological Society, Australian Psychological Society, Society of Experimental Social Psychology, Association of Psychological Sciences. 1997. Panel D.

IRONMONGER, Duncan Standon. BCom, MCom (Melbourne), PhD (Cambridge). 2001. Panel B. IRVINE, Dexter Robert. BA Hons (Sydney), PhD (Monash). 1996. Panel D.

ISAAC, Joseph Ezra, AO. BA (Hons), BCom (Melbourne), PhD (London), Hon DEcon (Monash), Hon DCom (Melbourne), HHon LLD (Macquarie), Honorary Fellow (LSE). 1971. Panel B.

IZAN, H Y. BEcon (Hons) (Monash); MBA, PhD (Chicago). Fellow, Certified Practising Accountant. 2004. Panel B.

JACKSON, Frank C, AO. BA, BSc (Melbourne), PhD (La Trobe). FBA, FAHA. 1998. Panel C.

JACKSON, Henry James. BA, MA (Auckland), MA (Clinical Psychology) (Melbourne), PhD (Monash). 2009. Panel D.

JALLAND, Patricia. BA (Bristol), PGCE (London), MA, PhD (Toronto), FRHistS. 1988. Panel C.

JARRETT, Francis George. BScAgr (Sydney), PhD (Iowa). Emeritus Professor (Economics), The University of Adelaide. 1976. Panel B.

JAYASURIYA, Laksiri, AM. BA (Syd), PhD (London), CPsychol, FBPsS, HonDLitt (Colombo). HonDLitt (WA). 2000. Panel A.

JEFFREY, Robin Bannerman. BA (Victoria, Canada), DPhil (Sussex). FAHA. 2002. Panel C.

JOHNSON, Carol Ann. BA (Hons) (Adelaide), MA (Econ) (Manchester), PhD (Adelaide). 2005. Panel C. JOLLY, Margaret. BA (Hons) (Sydney), PhD (Sydney). 1999. Panel A.

JONES, Barry, AO. MA, LLB (Melbourne), Dlitt (UTS), DLitt (Wollongong), DSc (Macq), FAA, FAHA, FTSE, FRSA. Honorary Fellow. 2003. Panel C.

JONES, Frank Lancaster. BA (Sydney), PhD (ANU). 1974. Panel A.

JONES, Gavin W. BA (New England), PhD (ANU). 1983. Panel A.

JONSON, Peter David. BCom, MA (Melbourne), PhD (London School of Economics). 1989. Panel B.

JORM, Anthony Francis. BA (Qld), MPsychol, PhD (NSW), GDipComp (Deakin), DSc (ANU). 1994. Panel D. JUPP, James, AM. MSc (Econ), PhD (London). 1989. Panel C.

KAHN, Joel Simmons. BA (Cornell), MPhil (London School of Economics and Pol Science). 1995. Panel A. KAPFERER, Bruce. BA (Sydney), PhD (Manchester). Fellow, Center for Advanced Studies in Behavioural Sciences, Palo Alto, California. Fellow, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Studies. Fellow, National Humanities Center, North Carolina. 1981. Panel A.

KAUR, Amarjit. BA (Hons), MA, DipEd (Malaya), Cert SE Asian Studies, MPhil, PhD (Columbia). 2000. Panel B.

KEATING, Michael, AC. BCom (Hons) (Melbourne), PhD (ANU), DUniv Hon (Griffith), FIPAA. 1995. Panel B. KEEVES, John Philip, AM. BSc (Adelaide), DipEd (Oxford), MEd (Melbourne), PhD (ANU), fil dr (Stockholm), FACE. 1977. Panel D.

KELLY, Paul. BA, DipEd (Sydney), Doctor of Letters (Melbourne). 1997. Panel C.

KENDIG, Hal. BA (California, Davis), MPL, PhD (Southern California). 1989. Panel A.

KENWAY, Jane. BA (UWA), BEd (Hons 1), PhD (Murdoch). 2006. Panel A.

KESSLER, Clive S. BA (Sydney), PhD (London). 2000. Panel A.

KING, John E. BA (Hons) (Oxford). 2005. Panel B.

KING, Maxwell Leslie. BSc (Hons), MCom, PhD (Canterbury). 1997. Panel B.

KING, Stephen Peter. BEc (Hons) (University Medal) (ANU), MEc (Monash), AM, PhD (Harvard). 2005. Panel B.

KINGSTON, Beverley Rhonda. BA (Qld), PhD (Monash). 1994. Panel C.

KIPPAX, Susan. BA (Hons), PhD (Sydney). 2000. Panel A.

KIRBY, Michael Donald, AC CMG. BA, LLM, BEc (USyd), Hon D Litt (Newcastle, Ulster, JCU), Hon LLD

(Macquarie, USyd, National LSU, Bangalore, India, Buckingham, ANU, UNSW, Murdoch, Melb, Indiana,

UTS, Bond, Colombo, Victoria Univ.); Hon D Univ (S Aust, SCU, Griffith, La Trobe). Justice of the High Court of Australia 1996-2009; President, International Commission of Jurists 1995-98; Member, UNESCO

International Bioethics Committee 1996-; formerly President, Court of Appeal of Solomon Islands 1995-6;

Member, WHO Global Commission on AIDS 1988-91; and Special Representative of UN Secretary-General for Cambodia 1994-6. 1996. Panel C.

KIRKBY, Diane. BA (UNSW), MA, PhD (UCal Santa Barbara). 2005. Panel C.

KIRSNER, Paul Kim. BCom (Melbourne), BSc, PhD (London). 1997. Panel D.

KITCHING, Gavin. BSc (Econ) (Hons 1) (Sheffield), DPhil (Oxford). 2006. Panel C.

KOHN, Robert. BSc (Melbourne), MEcon, PhD (ANU). 2007. Panel B.

KRYGIER, Martin. BA (Hons), LLB (Sydney), PhD (ANU). Knights Cross Poland. 2002. Panel C. LAKE, Marilyn. BA (Hons), MA (Tasmania), PhD (History) (Monash), HonDLitt (Tasmania). FAHA. 1999. Panel C.

LANGTON, Marcia, AM. BA Hons (ANU), PhD (Macquarie). 2001. Panel C.

LANSBURY, Russell, AM. BA, DipEd, MA (Melbourne), PhD (London), Hon DLitt (Macq). 1999. Panel A. LAWRENCE, Geoffrey Alan. BSc Agr (Sydney), DipSocSci (UNE), MS (Sociology) (Wisconsin-Madison), PhD (Griffith). Emeritus Professor, Central Qld University; Life Member, Fitzroy Basin Association, Central Queensland. 2004. Panel A.

LAWSON, Stephanie. DipTeach, BA, PhD (New England). 2008. Panel C.

LEDER, Gilah. BA, DipEd (Adelaide), MEd, PhD (Monash). 2001. Panel D.

LEGGE, John David, AO. BA, MA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford), HonDLitt (Monash). Emeritus Professor (History), Monash University. 1964. Panel C.

LEIGH, Andrew, MP. BA (Hons), LLB (Hons) (Sydney), MPA, PhD (Harvard). 2011. Panel B.

LEWIS, Mervyn Keith. BEc, PhD (Adelaide). 1986. Panel B.

LINGARD, Robert Leslie. Cert Teach (now QUT), BA, BEdSt (UQ), MA (Durham UK), PhD (UQ). 2011. Panel A.

LINGE, Godfrey James. BSc (Econ) (London), PhD (New Zealand). 1986. Panel A.

LIPP, Ottmar. DipPsych, DPhil (Psych) (Germany), GradCertEd (Higher Ed) (Queensland). 2008. Panel D. LLOYD, Peter John. MA (Victoria U of Wellington), PhD (Duke). 1979. Panel B.

LOGAN, William Stewart. BA (Hons), MA (Melbourne), PhD (Monash), DipEd (Melbourne). 2011. Panel A. LONGWORTH, John William. HDA (Western Sydney), BScAgr, PhD (Sydney), GradDipFP (Sec Inst), FAIAST. 1992. Panel B.

LOUGHRAN, Jeffrey John. BSc, DipEd, MEd Studies, PhD, DLitt. 2009. Panel D.

LOUVIERE, Jordan J. BA (with distinction) (Lafayette, Louisiana), MA (University of Nebraska), MCertUrban Transportation, PhD (University of Iowa). 2010. Panel B.

LOVIBOND, Peter. BSc (Psych), MSc (ClinPsych), PhD (UNSW). 2007. Panel D.

LOVIBOND, Sydney Harold. BA (Melbourne), MA, PhD, AUA (Adelaide). Emeritus Professor (Psychology), University of New South Wales. 1972. Panel D.

LOW, Donald Anthony, AO. MA, DPhil (Oxford), PhD, LittD (Cambridge), FAHA, FRHistS. 1975. Panel C. LUSZCZ, Mary A. BA (Dayton), MA (George Peabody), PhD (Alabama). FGSA, FAPS & FAAG. 2001. Panel D.

MACFARLANE, Ian, AC. BEc (Hons), MEc (Monash), DSc (Economics) Hon (Sydney). 1998. Panel B. MACINTYRE, Andrew James. BA (Hons), MA, PhD (ANU). 2010. Panel C.

MACINTYRE, Stuart Forbes, AO. BA (Melbourne), MA (Monash), PhD (Cambridge), FAHA. 1987. Panel C. MACKIE, Vera Christine. BA (Hons), MA (Monash), PhD (Adelaide). Member, Australian Research Council College of Experts, 2003-2005. 2004. Panel C.

MACKINNON, Alison, AM. BA, DipEd (Melbourne), MEd, PhD (Adelaide), PhD (Hon) (Umea University, Sweden). 2005. Panel C.

MACLEOD, Colin. BSc (Glas), MPhil (London), DPhil (Oxon). 2002. Panel D.

MACLEOD, Roy. AB (Harvard), PhD (Cambridge), LittD (Cambridge), FAHA, FSA, FRHistS. 1996. Panel C. MACMILLAN, Malcolm. BSc (UWA), MSc (Melbourne), DSc (Monash). Fellow (1988) and Life Member (2005) Australian Psychological Society (resigned March 2010). Fellow (1991) Association for Psychological Science (formerly the American Psychological Society). 2005. Panel D.

MADDOX, William Graham. BA, MA (Sydney), BScEcon, MSc (London), DipEd (Sydney), HonDLitt (UNE) 2004. 1998. Panel C.

MAGAREY, Susan Margaret, AM. BA (Hons), DipEd (Adelaide), MA, PhD (ANU). 2005. Panel C. MALCOLM, Elizabeth. BA (Hons) (UNSW), MA (Sydney), PhD (Trinity College, Dublin). 2006. Panel C.

MALEY, William, AM. BEc, LLB, MA (ANU), PhD (UNSW), Paul Cullen Award, Austcare (2003). 2009. Panel C.

MANDERSON, Lenore Hilda. BA (Asian Studies) (Hons), PhD (ANU). 1995. Panel A.

MANN, Leon. MA, DipSocSt (Melbourne), PhD (Yale), FAPsS. Honorary Fellow 2006. 1975. Panel D. MANNE, Robert. BA (Hons) (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxford). 1999. Panel C.

MARCEAU, Felicity Jane. BA (London), PhD (Cambridge). 1989. Panel A.

MARGINSON, Simon. BA (Hons) (Melb), PhD (Melb), FACE. 2000. Panel A.

MARKUS, Andrew. BA (Hons) (Melbourne), PhD (La Trobe). Member, The Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies. 2004. Panel C.

MARSH, Herbert. BA (Hons) (Indiana), MA, PhD (UCLA). DSc (UWS). 1994. Panel D.

MARTIN, Nicholas. BSc (Hons) (Adelaide), PhD (Birmingham). 2003. Panel D.

MASON, Anthony, AC, KBE. BA, LLB, HonLLD (Sydney), HonLLD (ANU), HonLLD (Melbourne), HonLLD

(Griffith), HonLLD (Monash), HonLLD (UNSW), HonLLD (Deakin), Hon DCL (Oxford). 1989. Panel C.

MATTINGLEY, Jason. BSc (Hons) (Monash), MSc (Melbourne), PhD (Monash). 2007. Panel D.

McALEER, Michael. BEc (Hons), MEc (Monash), PhD (Queen's, Canada), FIEMSS. 1996. Panel B.

McALLISTER, Ian. BA (Hons) (CNAA), MSc, PhD (Strathclyde). 1992. Panel C.

McCALLUM, John. BEcon (Qld), BEcon Hons Psych (Qld), MPhil (Oxford), DPhil (Oxford). Centenary of Federation Medal. 2003. Panel A.

McCALMAN, Iain, AO. BA, MA (ANU), PhD (Monash). FAHA, FASSA, FRHS. 1992. Panel C.

McCALMAN, Janet Susan. BA (Hons) (Melbourne), PhD (ANU). FAHA. 2005. Panel C.

McCONKEY, Kevin Malcolm. BA (Hons), PhD (Qld), Hon FAPS, FAICD, FAmericanPA, FAmericanPS. 1996. Panel D.

McCULLOCH, Jock. BA, PhD (Monash). 2004. Panel C.

McDONALD, Ian. BA (Leicester), MA (Warwick), PhD (Simon Fraser). 1991. Panel B.

McDONALD, John. BSc (Econ) (London), MA Econ (Essex), MSc Stats (Southampton), PhD (Essex). 1993. Panel B.

McDONALD, Peter, AM. BCom (Hons) (UNSW), PhD (ANU). 1998. Panel A.

McEACHERN, Douglas. BA (Hons), MA (Adelaide), PhD (Leeds). 2001. Panel C.

McGAW, Barry, AO. BSc, BEd (Qld), MEd, PhD (Illinois), FACE, FAPS. 1984. Panel D.

McGORRY, Patrick, AO. MBBS (Hons 1) (Sydney), PhD (Monash), HonMD (Melbourne). Australian

Centenary Medal 2003. FRCP (2002), FRANZCP (1986). 2006. Panel D.

McGRATH, Ann, OAM. BA (History) (Hons) (Queensland), PhD (La Trobe), Senior citationship, Centre for Cross-Cultural Research, ANU (1998-2000), Archibald Hanna Jr citationship in American History, Beinecke,

Yale University (1997), Human Rights Award, non-fiction (1994), John Barrett prize for Australian Studies (1994), W K Hancock Prize for History (1988). 2004. Panel C.

McKENZIE, Beryl. BA (Melbourne), PhD (Monash). Emeritus Professor (Psychology). 1993. Panel D.

McKIBBIN, Warwick. BCom (Hons) (NSW), AM (Harvard), PhD (Harvard). 1997. Panel B.

McLAREN, Keith Robert. BEc (Hons), MEc (Monash), MA, PhD (Northwestern). 2000. Panel B.

McLENNAN, Andrew. BA (Chicago), PhD (Princeton). 2011. Panel B.

McNICOLL, Geoff. BSc (Melbourne), MA, PhD (California, Berkeley). 1993. Panel A.

McPHEE, Peter, AM. BA (Hons), DipEd, MA, PhD, Hon DLitt (Melb). 2003. Panel C.

McSHERRY, Bernadette. LLB (Hons), BA (Hons1) (Political Science), LLM (Melbourne), PhD (York

University, Canada), Grad Dip (Psych) (Monash), Barrister and Solicitor, Supreme Court of Victoria and High Court of Australia. 2010. Panel C.

MENG, Xin. B Econ (Beijing Economics University), MEcon (CASS), GradDipEcon, MEcon, PhD (ANU). 2008. Panel B.

MILBOURNE, Ross. BCom, MCom (NSW), PhD (UC Berkeley). 1994. Panel B.

MILLER, Paul W. BEc (Hons) (New England), MEc (ANU), DPhil (ANU). 1997. Panel B.

MILNER, Anthony, AM. BA (Monash), MA, PhD (Cornell). 1995. Panel C.

MORPHY, Howard. BSc, MPhil (London), PhD (ANU). 2001. Panel A.

MOSKO, Mark S. BA (magna cum laude) (California), MA, PhD (Minnesota). Research Fellow, National Institute for the Humanities (USA) 1993; H. Claude Harcy Chair Distinguished Lecturer, Hartwick College, 2004. 2004. Panel A.

MÜHLHÄUSLER, Peter. BA (Hons) (Stellenbosch), MPhil (Reading), PhD (ANU), MA (Oxon). 1992. Panel A. MULVEY, Charles. MA (Aberdeen). 1998. Panel B.

NAFFINE, Ngaire May. LLB, PhD (Adelaide). 2006. Panel C.

NAIRN, Tom Cunningham. DipArt (Edinburgh College of Art), MA (Hons1) (Edinburgh). 2009. Panel C.

NAJMAN, Jake. BA (Hons), PhD (UNSW). 2002. Panel A.

NEAVE, Marcia, AO. LLB Hons (Melbourne). 1989. Panel C.

NEVILE, John. BA (West Australia), MA, PhD (UC Berkeley), Hon DSc (NSW). Emeritus Professor

(Economics), University of New South Wales. 1972. Panel B.

NG, Yew-Kwang. BCom (Nanyang), PhD (Sydney). 1981. Panel B.

NICHOLAS, Stephen. BA (Syracuse), MA (Iowa) PhD (honoris causa) Superior University. 1997. Panel B.

NIEUWENHUYSEN, John, AM. BA (Hons), MA (Natal), PhD (London). 1996. Panel B.

NILAND, John, AC. BCom, MCom Hon DSc (UNSW), PhD (Illinois). 1987. Panel B.

NOLLER, Patricia. BA (Hons), PhD (Qld). 1994. Panel D.

O'DONOGHUE, Thomas Anthony. BA (National Council of Educational Awards, Ireland), MA (University

College Dublin), MEd (Trinity College Dublin), PhD (National University of Ireland). 2010. Panel D.

O'NEILL, Robert, AO. BE (Melbourne), MA, DPhil (Oxford). 1978. Panel C.

OFFICER, Robert, AM. BAgSc (Melbourne), MAgEc (New England), MBA (Chicago), PhD (Chicago). 1988. Panel B.

OLEKALNS, Mara. BA, BA (Hons1), PhD (Adelaide). 2010. Panel D.

OVER, Raymond. BA, PhD (Sydney). Emeritus Professor (Psych), La Trobe, Emeritus Professor

(Behavioural Sciences), University of Ballarat. 1975. Panel D.

PAGAN, Adrian. BEc (Qld), PhD (ANU). 1986. Panel B.

PAKULSKI, Jan. MA (Warsaw), PhD (ANU). 2006. Panel A.

PALMER, Ian. BA (Hons1) (ANU), PhD (Monash). 2011. Panel A.

PARKER, Gordon, AO. MB, BS (USyd), MD, PhD, DSc (UNSW). 2007. Panel D.

PATEMAN, Carole. DipEc, PolSci, MA, DPhil (Oxford), Hon DLitt (ANU). 1980. Panel C.

PATTISON, Philippa. BSc, PhD (Melbourne). 1995. Panel D.

PAUWELS, Anne. Licentiate Germanic Philology, Aggregaat Hoger Onderwijs (Antwerp, Belgium), MA, PhD (Monash). 1995. Panel A.

PAXINOS, George. BA (California), PhD (McGill), DSc (NSW). 1996. Panel D.

PEARSON, Kenneth Robert. BA (Hons), PhD (Adelaide). Fulbright Scholar (1967-69). 2006. Panel B.

PEEL, Mark. BA (Hons), MA (Flinders), MA (John Hopkins), PhD (Melbourne). 2008. Panel C.

PERKINS, Jim. MA, PhD (Cambridge), MCom (Melbourne). Emeritus Professor (Economics), University of Melbourne. 1973. Panel B.

PETERSON, Candida. BA (Adelaide), PhD (California). 1997. Panel D.

PETERSON, Nicolas. BA (Kings College, Cambridge), PhD (Sydney). 1997. Panel A.

PETTIT, Philip. MA (National University of Ireland), MA (Cambridge), PhD (Queen's); Hon DLitt (National University of Ireland), Hon DLitt (Queen's, Belfast), Hon DPh (Lund, Sweden), Hon PhD (Crete), Hon PhD (Montreal); Fellow, Australian Academy of Humanities, Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Hon Member, Royal Irish Academy. 1987. Panel C.

PETTMAN, Jindy. BA (Adelaide), DipEd (Canberra CAE), PhD (Lond). 2003. Panel C.

PIGGOTT, John. BA (Sydney), MSc, PhD (London). 1992. Panel B.

PINCUS, Jonathan James. BEc (Hons) (Qld), MA, PhD (Stanford). 1996. Panel B.

PLOWMAN, David, AM. BEc (West Australia), MA (Melbourne), PhD (Flinders). 1994. Panel B.

POCOCK, Barbara Ann, AM. BEcon (Hons), PhD (Adelaide). 2009. Panel B.

PODGER, Andrew, AO. BSc (Hons2A) (Sydney). 2011. Panel B.

POLLARD, John Hurlstone. BSc (Syd), PhD (Cambridge), FIA, FIAA. 1979. Panel A.

POOLE, Millicent Eleanor. BA, BEd (Qld), MA (New England), PhD (La Trobe). 1992. Panel D.

POWELL, Alan Anthony, AM. BScAgr, PhD (Sydney). DEcon (honoris causa) (Monash). 1973. Panel B.

POWELL, Joseph Michael. MA (Liverpool), PhD, DLitt (Monash). FBA, 2002. 1985. Panel A.

POYNTER, John Riddoch, AO OBE. Chevalier dans l'Ordre des Palmes Academiques, MA (Oxford), BA,

PhD (Melbourne), FAHA. Emeritus Professor, University of Melbourne. 1971. Panel C.

PRESCOTT, John Robert. BSc, MA, DipEd (Durham), PhD (London), MA (Melbourne). 1979. Panel A.

PREST, Wilfrid Robertson. BA (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford), FRHistS. 1988. Panel C.

PRIOR, Margot Ruth, AO. BMus, BA (Melb), MSc, PhD (Monash). 1992. Panel D.

PROBERT, Belinda. BSc (Econs) (London), PhD (Lancaster). 2000. Panel A.

PROBYN, Elspeth, FAHA. BA (University of British Columbia), GradDip (Media Theory and Production), MA, PhD (Concordia University). 2011. Panel A.

PUSEY, Michael Reginald. BA (Melbourne), DEd (Harvard). 1994. Panel A.

QUIGGIN, John Charles. BA (Hons) (Maths), BEc (Hons) (Econ), MEc (ANU), PhD (New England). 1996. Panel B.

RAO, DS Prasada. BA, MA (Andhra University), Dip Econometrics and Planning, PhD (Indian Statistical Institute). 1997. Panel B.

RAPHAEL, Beverley, AM. MBBS, MD (Sydney), MD (Hons) (Newcastle), DPM, MANZCP, MRC Psych, FRANZCP, FRC Psych. 1986. Panel D.

RAVENHILL, Frederick John. BSc (Econ) (Hons) (Hull), AM (Indiana), MA (Dalhousie), PhD (UC, Berkeley). 2009. Panel C.

READ, Peter John. BA (Hons) (ANU), DipEd (Sydney Teachers' College), MA (Toronto), Certificate in Radio, Film & Television (Bristol), PhD (ANU). 2003. Panel C.

REID, Elizabeth Anne, AO. BA (Hons) (ANU), BPhil (Oxford). Honorary Fellow. 1996. Panel C.

REID, Janice Clare, AM. BSc (Adelaide), MA (Hawaii), MA (Stanford), PhD (Stanford). 1991. Panel A.

REILLY, Sheena. B App Sc (Curtin), PhD (University of London, UK). 2011. Panel D.

REUS-SMIT, Christian. BA (Hons), MA (La Trobe), Dip Ed (Melbourne), MA, PhD (Cornell). 2008. Panel C. REYNOLDS, Henry. BA (Hons), MA (Tasmania), Dlitt (James Cook), Honorary DLitt (Tasmania). 1999. Panel C.

RHODES, Roderick Arthur. BSc (BFD), Blitt (Oxon), PhD (Essex). Academician of the Academy of Social Sciences (UK), President of the Political Studies Association of the UK, Emeritus Professor, University of Newcastle (UK), Editor, Public Administration. 2004. Panel C.

RICHARDS, Eric Stapleton. BA, PhD (Nottingham), FRHistS, FAHA. 1984. Panel C.

RICHARDSON, Susan, AM. BCom (Hons) (Melbourne), PhD (La Trobe), Fellow 1994. Honorary Fellow 2009. 1994. Panel B.

RICKETSON, Staniforth. BA (Hons), LLB (Hons) (Melbourne), LLM, LLD (London). 2003. Panel C. RIMMER, Malcolm. MA (Oxford), MA (Warwick). 1997. Panel B.

RIMMER, Peter James, AM. BA (Hons), MA (Manchester), PhD (Canterbury), Grad Cert Education (Cambridge), DLitt (ANU). 1992. Panel A.

RIZVI, Fazal Abbas. Dip Teaching, BEd (University of Canberra), MEd (Manchester, UK), PhD (Kings College, University of London). 2011. Panel A.

ROACH ANLEU, Sharyn. BA (Hons), MA (Tasmania), PhD (Connecticut), LLB (Hons) (Adelaide). 2006. Panel A.

ROBINSON, Kathryn. BA (Hons1 Anthropol) (Syd), PhD (ANU). Frank Bell Memorial Prize, Anthropol (Syd). Fellow, American Anthropological Association (1991); Visiting Fellow, Gannon Centre for Women in Leadership, Loyola University, Chicago (1997); Sabbatical Fellow, Humanities Research Centre, ANU (2002 & 2004). 2007. Panel A.

ROBISON, Richard. BA (ANU), MA, PhD (Sydney), Fulbright Senior Scholar 1989, Leverhulme Trust Professorial Fellowship 2001/02. 2009. Panel C.

ROE, Jillian Isobel, AO. BA (Adelaide), MA (ANU), FFAHS. 1991. Panel C.

ROSE, Deborah Bird. BA (Delaware), MA, PhD (Bryn Mawr College). 1997. Panel A.

ROSENTHAL, Doreen, AO. BA (Hons), PhD (Melbourne). 1998. Panel D.

ROWSE, Timothy. BA (Hons), PhD (USyd), MA (Hons) (Flinders). 2007. Panel C.

RUBINSTEIN, William David. BA, MA (Swarthmore College), PhD (Johns Hopkins). 1992. Panel C.

RUZICKA, Lado Theodor. MA (Econ), PhD (Social Medicine) (Charles). 1976. Panel A.

SADURSKI, Wojciech. LLM, PhD (Warsaw). 1990. Panel C.

SANDERSON, Penelope Margaret. BA (Hons 1) (UWA), MA, PhD (Toronto); Distinguished International Colleague Award, Human Factors and Ergonomics Society (USA), 2004; Jerome Ely Award from the Human Factors and Ergonomics Society (USA), 1990 and 2005. 2004. Panel D.

SAUNDERS, Cheryl, AO. BA, LLB (Hons), PhD (Melbourne). 1994. Panel C.

SAUNDERS, Kay, AM. BA, PhD (Qld), FRHistS, FRSA, FRAI. 2001. Panel C.

SAUNDERS, Peter Gordon. BSc (Hons), DipEc (Southhampton), PhD (Sydney). 1995. Panel B.

SAWER, Marian, AO. BA (Hons), MA, PhD (ANU). 1996. Panel C. SCHEDVIN, Carl Boris. PhD (Sydney), HonDCom (Melbourne). 1987. Panel B. SCHWARTZ, Steven. BA (Brooklyn), MSc, PhD (Syracuse). 1991. Panel D. SELLECK, Richard Joseph. BA, BEd, PhD (Melbourne). 1978. Panel D. SHAVER, Sheila. AB (Stanford), PhD (La Trobe). 1998. Panel A. SHEEHAN, Peter Winston, AO. BA, PhD (Sydney). Honorary Fellow. 1978. Panel D. SHERGOLD, Peter, AC, AM. BA (1st class Hons) (Hull), MA (Illinois), PhD (London). Fulbright Scholar 1970 & 1984. 2005. Panel B. SHLOMOWITZ, Ralph. BA, BCom (Cape Town), BCom Hons (Econ) (First Class) (Witwatersrand), MSc (Econ) (LSE), PhD (Chicago). Visiting Fellow, Harvard University (2003/04). 2004. Panel B. SIDDLE, David Alan. BA, PhD (Qld). 1991. Panel D. SIMNETT, Roger. BEc (Hons), MEc (Monash), PhD (UNSW). 2010. Panel B. SINCLAIR, William Angus. MCom (Melbourne), DPhil (Oxford). Emeritus Professor (Economics), Monash University. 1974. Panel B. SINGER, Peter Albert, AC. MA (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxon). 1989. Panel C. SKILBECK, Malcolm. BA (Sydney), MA (Illinois), Academic Diploma of Education and PhD (London), D.Litt. (Hon) NUI. 1988. Panel D. SMITH, Michael. BA, DipEd, MA (Monash), BPhil, DPhil (Oxon), FAHA. 2000. Panel C. SMITH, Robert Henry, AM. BA (New England), MA (Northwestern), PhD (ANU). 1974. Panel A. SMITHSON, Michael. BSc (Harvey Mudd), PhD (Oregon). 1998. Panel D. SMYTH, John. BComm (Melbourne), DipEd (Monash), BEd Studies (UQ), MEd Admin (with Merit) (UNE), M Policy & Law (La Trobe), PhD (Ed) (UAlberta). 2011. Panel A. SPEARRITT, Donald, AM. MA, MEd (Qld), MEd (Sydney), EdD (Harvard), Honorary Member AARE. Emeritus Professor (Education), University of Sydney. 1971. Panel D. SPEARRITT, Peter. BA (Hons) (Sydney), PhD (ANU). 1996. Panel C. SPENCE, Susan Hilary. BA (Hons), MBA (Sydney), PhD (Birmingham). 1995. Panel D. STANLEY, Fiona Juliet, AC. Australian of the Year 2003, WA Cit, MBBS (UWA), MSc (London), MD (UWA), FFPHM, FAFPHM, FRACP, FRANZCOG, FAA, Hon DSc (Murdoch), Hon DSc (QUT), Hon DUniv (Edith Cowan), Hon MD (UniMelb). 1996. Panel D. STANNAGE, Charles Thomas, AM. BA (Hons), MA (West Australia), PhD (Cambridge). 1997. Panel C. STAPLETON, Jane. BSc (Hons) (UNSW), PhD (Adelaide), LLB (Hons) (ANU), D Phil (Oxford), DCL (Oxford). 2007. Panel C. STEPHEN, Ninian Martin, KG, AK, GCMG, GCVO, KBE. HonLLD (Sydney), HonLLD (Melbourne), HonDr (Griffith), HonDLitt (Perth). Honorary Fellow. 1987. Panel C. STILWELL, Franklin. BSc (Southampton), Grad Dip Higher Ed (Sydney), PhD (Reading). 2001. Panel C. STIMSON, Robert. BA, Litt.B (New England), PhD (Flinders). 2007. Panel A. STRETTON, Hugh. MA (Oxford), HonDLitt (ANU, La Trobe). HonLLD (Monash), HonDUniv (Adelaide, Flinders), FAHA. 1972. Panel C. SUTTON, Peter. BA (Hons) (Sydney), MA (Hons) (Macq), PhD (Qld). 2008. Panel A. SWAIN, Shurlee Lesley. Dip Soc Studs, BA (Hons), PhD (Melbourne). 2007. Panel C. SWAN, Peter Lawrence, AM. BEc (Hons) (ANU), PhD (Econ) (Monash). 1997. Panel B. SWELLER, John. BA, PhD (Adelaide). 1993. Panel D. TAFT, Marcus. BSc (Hons), PhD (Monash). 2008. Panel D. TAFT, Ronald. BA (Melbourne), MA (Columbia), PhD (California), Emeritus Professor (Education), Monash University, Silver Medal Royal Society of Victoria 1976. 1964. Panel D. TEN, Chin-Liew. BA (Malaya), MA (London), FAHA. 2000. Panel C. TERRY, Deborah Jane. BSc, PhD (ANU). 2003. Panel D. THOMPSON, Janna. BA (Minnesota), BPhil (Oxford), DipEd (Tert.) (Monash), FAHA. 2011. Panel C. THORNTON, Margaret. BA (Hons) (Syd), LLB (UNSW), LLM (Yale). 1998. Panel C. THROSBY, David Charles. BScAgr, MScAgr (Sydney), PhD (London). 1988. Panel B. TIGGEMANN, Marika. BA (Hons), PhD (Adelaide). 2011. Panel D. TISDELL, Clement Allan. BCom (NSW), PhD (ANU). 1986. Panel B.

TONKINSON, Robert. MA (West Australia), PhD (British Columbia). 1988. Panel A. TREWIN, Dennis, AO. BSc (Hons) (Melbourne), BEc (ANU), MSc (London). 2008. Panel B. TROTMAN, Ken. BCom, MCom (Hons), PhD (UNSW). 1998. Panel B. TROY, Patrick Nicol, AO. BE (UWA), DipTP (London), MEngSci (UNSW), DArch (honoris causa) (Melbourne), D Univ (Griffith), MICE, FRAPI. 1996. Panel C. TRYON, Darrell Trevor. MA (Canterbury), PhD (ANU). 2001. Panel A. TURKINGTON, Darrell Andrew. BCA (Wellington NZ), MCom (Canterbury NZ), MA, PhD (Berkeley), BA (Wellington NZ), BA (UWA). 2006. Panel B. TURNER, Bryan S. PhD (Leeds), DLitt (Flinders). 1987. Panel A. TURNOVSKY, Stephen John. MA (Wellington), PhD (Harvard). 1976. Panel B. VILLE, Simon Philip. BA (Hons), PhD (London). 2006. Panel B. WAJCMAN, Judy. BA (Hons) (Monash), MA (Sussex), PhD (Camb). 1997. Panel A. WAKEFIELD, Melanie. BA, GradDip (Applied Psychology), MA, PhD (Adelaide). 2011. Panel D. WALDBY, Catherine. BA (Hons) (Sydney), PhD (Murdoch). 2010. Panel A. WALKER, David Robert. BA (Hons) (Adelaide), PhD (ANU). 2001. Panel C. WALLACE, John Gilbert. MA, MEd (Glasgow), PhD (Bristol). 1980. Panel D. WALLACE, Robert Henry. BCom (Hons) (Melbourne), BPhil (Oxford). 1978. Panel B. WALLER, Peter Louis, AO. LLB (Melbourne), BCL (Oxford), Barrister and Solicitor (Victoria), Hon LLD (Monash). 1977. Panel C. WALMSLEY, Dennis James. MA (Cambridge), PhD (ANU). 1994. Panel A. WALTER, James Arnot. BA (Hons) (Melbourne), MA (La Trobe), PhD (Melbourne). 1997. Panel C. WANNA, John. BA (Hons), PhD (Adel). 2006. Panel C. WARD, R. Gerard. MA (New Zealand), PhD (London). 1971. Panel A. WARR, Peter. BSc (Sydney), MSc (London), PhD (Stanford). 1997. Panel B. WATERHOUSE, Richard. BA (Hons) (Sydney), MA, PhD (John Hopkins). FAHA. 2006. Panel C. WATERS, Malcolm. BA (hons) (Kent), MA, PhD (Carleton). 1997. Panel A. WATSON, Jane. BA (Sterling College), MA (Oklahoma), PhD (Kansas). 2007. Panel D. WEATHERBURN, Don, PSM. BA (Hons), PhD. 2006. Panel C. WEBB, Leslie Roy, AO. BCom (Hons) (Melbourne), PhD (London), OMRI, Hon DUniv (QUT), Hon DLitt (USQ), Hon DUniv (Griffith), Emeritus Professor (Melbourne), Professor Emeritus (Griffith). 1986. Panel B. WEBBER, Michael John. BA (Cambridge), PhD (ANU). 1990. Panel A. WEBER, Ronald Arthur. BCom Hons (QLD), MBA, PhD (Minnesota), CPA. 2002. Panel B. WEISS, Linda. BA (Hons) (Griffith), PhD (LSE), DipItalian Language (Universita' per Stranieri, Perugia). 2004. Panel C. WELLER, Patrick Moray, AO. BA, MA (Oxford), PhD (ANU), DLitt (Griffith). 1996. Panel C. WELLS, Murray Charles. MCom (Canterbury), PhD (Sydney). 1984. Panel B. WENDEROTH, Peter Michael. BA (Hons), MA (Hons), PhD, DSc (Sydney). 1996. Panel D. WESTBROOK, Reginald Frederick. MA (Glasgow), DPhil (Sussex). 2002. Panel D. WESTERN, Mark Chakrit. BA (Hons1), PhD (UQ). 2011. Panel A. WHEATCROFT, Stephen G. BA (Hons) (Keele), PhD (Birmingham). 2005. Panel C. WHELDALL, Kevin William, AM. BA Hons (Psychology) (Manchester), PhD (Birmingham). Fellow, British Psychological Society; Fellow, College of Preceptors, UK; Fellow, Internat Academy for Research in Learning Disabilities. 2006. Panel D. WHITE, Richard Thomas, AM. BSc, BEd (Melbourne), PhD (Monash). 1989. Panel D. WIERZBICKA, Anna. MA (Warsaw), PhD (Polish Academy of Sciences), Habilitation (Polish Academy of Sciences). 1996. Panel A. WILLIAMS, Charles Robert. Bjuris, LLB (Hons) (Monash), BCL (Oxon), LLD (Monash). 1998. Panel C. WILLIAMS, Nancy Margaret. BA (Stanford), MA, PhD (UC Berkeley). 1997. Panel A. WILLIAMS, Ross Alan, AM. BCom (Melbourne), MSc (Econ), PhD (London). 1987. Panel B. WITHERS, Glenn Alexander, AO. BEc (Monash), AM, PhD (Harvard). 1988. Panel B. WONG, John Yue-wo. BA (Hons) (Hong Kong), DPhil (Oxon). FRHistS, FOSA, FRIAP. 2001. Panel C. WOOD, Robert. BBus (Curtin), PhD (Washington). FSIOP, FIAAP, FANZAM. 2006. Panel A.

WOODEN, Mark Peter. BEc (Hons) (Flinders), MSc(Econ) (London - LSE). 2010. Panel B.

WOODLAND, Alan Donald. BA, PhD (New England). 1985. Panel B.

WOOLLACOTT, Angela. BA (ANU), BA (Hons) (Adelaide), MA, PhD (Hist) (UCSB). FRHS. 2006. Panel C. WRIGHT, Frederick Kenneth. BMetE, DCom (Melbourne). FCPA. Emeritus Professor (Accounting), University of Melbourne. 1977. Panel B.

YATES, Lynette Shirley. BA (Hons), MA, DipEd (Melb), MEd (Bristol), PhD (La Trobe), Honorary Filosofie Hedersdoktor (Umea, Sweden 1999). 2009. Panel A.

YEATMAN, Anna. BA (Hons), MA, PhD. 2001. Panel C.

YOUNG, Christabel Marion. BSc (Hons) (Adelaide), PhD (ANU). 1994. Panel A.

YOUNG, Michael Denis. MAgSc, BEc (Adelaide). 1998. Panel B.

YOUNG, Michael Willis. BA (Hons) (London), MA (London), MA (Cantab), PhD (ANU). 1989. Panel A. ZIMMER, Ian Raymond. Dip Business Studies (Accountancy) (Caulfield Inst of Tech), BBus (Accounting) (Swinburne), MCom (Accounting & Finance) (Liverpool, UK), PhD, DSc (UNSW). 2004. Panel B.

ZINES, Leslie Ronald, AO. LLB (Sydney), LLM (Harvard), Hon LLD (ANU). Emeritus Professor, Australian National University. 1987. Panel C.



# PANELS AND DISCIPLINES

## PANEL: A

#### ANTHROPOLOGY

ALLEN, Michael ALTMAN, Jon AUSTIN-BROOS, Diane **BECKETT**, Jeremy BOTTOMLEY, Gillian FOX, James HAMILTON, Annette JOLLY, Margaret KAHN, Joel KAPFERER, Bruce MANDERSON, Lenore MORPHY, Howard MOSKO, Mark PETERSON, Nicolas REID, Janice ROBINSON, Kathryn ROSE, Deborah SUTTON, Peter TONKINSON, Bob WILLIAMS, Nancy YOUNG. Michael

# DEMOGRAPHY

CALDWELL, John JONES, Gavin McDONALD, Peter McNICOLL, Geoff POLLARD, John RUZICKA, Lado YOUNG, Christabel

#### GEOGRAPHY

ANDERSON, Kay BROOKFIELD, Harold BURNLEY, Ian CLARK, Gordon CONNELL, John FINCHER, Ruth FORBES, Dean FREESTONE, Rob **GIBSON**, Katherine GLEESON, Brendan HEAD, Lesley HOLMES, John HUGO, Graeme LINGE, Godfrey LOGAN, Bill POWELL, Joe PRESCOTT, Victor **RIMMER**, Peter SMITH, Robert STIMSON, Bob WALMSLEY, Jim WARD, Gerard WEBBER, Michael

## LINGUISTICS

BRADLEY, David CRAIN, Stephen MÜHLHÄUSLER, Peter PAUWELS, Anne TRYON, Darrell WIERZBICKA, Anna

# SOCIOLOGY

BAUM, Fran BAXTER, Janeen **BEILHARZ**, Peter BITTMAN, Michael BOROWSKI, Allan BRENNAN, Deborah BROOM, Dorothy BRYSON, Lois CASS, Bettina CASTLES, Stephen CHAN, Janet CONNELL, Raewyn DE VAUS, David DONALD, Stephi DOWSETT, Gary DUNPHY, Dexter EDWARDS, Anne ELLIOTT, Anthony ETZIONI-HALEVY, Eva GIBSON, Diane GRAYCAR, Adam HASSAN, Riaz HOLTON, Bob HOMEL, Ross JAYASURIYA, Laksiri JONES, Frank KENDIG, Hal KENWAY, Jane **KESSLER**, Clive KIPPAX, Susan LAWRENCE, Geoffrey LINGARD, Bob MARCEAU, Jane MARGINSON, Simon McCALLUM, John NAJMAN, Jake PAKULSKI, Jan PROBERT, Belinda PROBYN, Elspeth PUSEY, Michael RIZVI, Fazal ROACH ANLEU, Sharyn SHAVER, Sheila SMYTH, John TURNER, Bryan WAJCMAN, Judy WALDBY, Catherine WATERS, Malcolm WESTERN, Mark YATES, Lyn

# MANAGEMENT

ASHKANASY, Neal CLEGG, Stewart DODGSON, Mark GRANT, David HARDY, Cynthia IEDEMA, Rick LANSBURY, Russell PALMER, Ian WOOD, Robert

# PANEL: B

# ACCOUNTING

ABERNETHY, Maggie BROWN, Philip CHUA, Wai Fong GRAY, Sid IZAN, Izan OFFICER, Bob SIMNETT, Roger TROTMAN, Ken WEBER, Ron WELLS, Murray WRIGHT, Ken ZIMMER, Ian

# ECONOMIC HISTORY

APPLEYARD, Reg HATTON, Tim KAUR, Amarjit KING, John PINCUS, JJ SCHEDVIN, Boris SHERGOLD, Peter SHLOMOWITZ, Ralph SINCLAIR, Gus VILLE, Simon

# **ECONOMICS**

ANDERSON, Heather ANDERSON, Jock ANDERSON, Kym APPS, Patricia ASPROMOURGOS, Tony ATHUKORALA, Chandra BANKS, Gary BENNETT, Jeffrey BENSON, John BEWLEY, Ron BLANDY, Richard BOOTH, Alison BORLAND, Jeffrey BOXER, Alan BRENNAN, Geoffrey CHAPMAN, Bruce CHISHOLM, Anthony CLEMENTS, Kenneth COBB-CLARK, Deborah CORDEN, Max

CORNES, Richard DAWKINS, Peter DIXON, Peter DOWRICK, Steve DRYSDALE, Peter DUCKETT, Stephen EDWARDS, Meredith FELS, Allan FIEBIG, Denzil FINDLAY, Christopher FISHER, Brian FOSTER, John FOX, Kevin FREEBAIRN, John GANS, Joshua GARNAUT, Ross GATES, Ronald GRANT, John GRANT, Simon GREGORY, Robert GRIFFITHS, Bill **GROENEWEGEN**, Peter HALL, Jane HANCOCK, Keith HARCOURT, Geoff HARDING, Ann HARPER, lan HARRIS, Stuart HAZARI, Bharat HENSHER, David HILL, Hal HILL, Robert HUGHES, Helen **IRONMONGER**, Duncan ISAAC, Joe JARRETT, Frank JONSON, Peter KEATING, Michael KING, Max KING, Stephen KOHN, Robert LEIGH, Andrew LEWIS, Mervyn LLOYD, Peter LONGWORTH, John LOUVIERE, Jordan MACFARLANE, lan McALEER, Michael McDONALD, Ian McDONALD, John McKIBBIN, Warwick McLAREN, Keith McLENNAN, Andrew MENG. Xin MILBOURNE, Ross MILLER, Paul MULVEY, Charles NEVILE, John NG, Yew-Kwang NICHOLAS, Stephen

NIEUWENHUYSEN, John NILAND, John PAGAN, Adrian PEARSON, Ken PERKINS, Jim PIGGOTT, John PLOWMAN, David POCOCK, Barbara PODGER, Andrew POWELL, Alan QUIGGIN, John RAO, Prasada **RICHARDSON**. Sue RIMMER, Malcolm SAUNDERS, Peter SWAN, Peter THROSBY, David **TISDELL**, Clement TURKINGTON, Darrell TURNOVSKY, Stephen WALLACE, Bob WARR, Peter WEBB, Roy WILLIAMS, Ross WITHERS, Glenn WOODEN, Mark WOODLAND, Alan YOUNG, Mike

## STATISTICS

TREWIN, Dennis

# PANEL: C

#### HISTORY

ALDRICH, Robert **BEAUMONT**, Joan **BLAINEY**, Geoffrey BOLTON, Geoffrey BONYHADY, Tim BOSWORTH, Richard BROCK, Peggy CAINE, Barbara CARR, Barry CURTHOYS, Ann DAMOUSI, Joy DARIAN-SMITH, Kate DAVISON, Graeme DAY, David DEACON, Desley EDWARDS, Louise ETHERINGTON, Norman FRANCES, Raelene GAMMAGE, Bill GARTON, Stephen GOODALL, Heather GRIMSHAW, Patricia HAEBICH, Anna HIGMAN, Barry HIRST, John

INGLIS, Ken JALLAND, Pat KINGSTON, Beverley KIRKBY, Diane LAKE, Marilyn LEGGE, John LOW, Anthony MACINTYRE, Stuart MACKIE, Vera MACKINNON, Alison MACLEOD, Roy MAGAREY, Susan MALCOLM, Elizabeth MARKUS, Andrew McCALMAN, lain McCALMAN, Janet McCULLOCH, Jock McGRATH, Ann McPHEE, Peter MILNER, Anthony O'NEILL, Robert PEEL, Mark POYNTER, John PREST, Wilfrid READ, Peter **REYNOLDS**, Henry RICHARDS, Eric ROE, Jill ROWSE, Tim RUBINSTEIN, William SAUNDERS, Kay SPEARRITT, Peter STANNAGE. Tom STRETTON, Hugh SWAIN, Shurlee TROY, Patrick WALKER, David WATERHOUSE, Richard WHEATCROFT, Stephen WONG, John WOOLLACOTT, Angela

#### LAW

ALLARS, Margaret **BEHRENDT**, Larissa **BLACKSHIELD.** Tonv BRYCE, Quentin CAMPBELL, Tom CANE, Peter CHARLESWORTH, Hilary DALY, Kathleen DAVIES, Margaret DEANE, William DODSON, Michael DRAHOS, Peter FINN, Paul FORD, Harold FREIBERG, Arie FRENCH, Robert GARDAM, Judith

GOLDSWORTHY, Jeff GRABOSKY, Peter GREIG, Don GUNNINGHAM, Neil KIRBY, Michael KRYGIER, Martin MASON, Anthony McSHERRY, Bernadette NAFFINE, Ngaire NEAVE, Marcia RICKETSON, Sam SADURSKI, Wojciech SAUNDERS, Cheryl STAPLETON, Jane STEPHEN, Ninian THORNTON, Margaret WALLER, Louis WEATHERBURN, Don WILLIAMS, Bob ZINES, Leslie

#### PHILOSOPHY

CHALMERS, David COADY, Tony DAVIES, Martin GATENS, Moira GOODIN, Bob HAAKONSSEN, Knud JACKSON, Frank PETTIT, Philip REID, Elizabeth SINGER, Peter SMITH, Michael TEN, Chin-Liew THOMPSON, Janna

# POLITICAL SCIENCE

AHLUWALIA, Pal AITKIN, Don ALTMAN, Dennis BACCHI, Carol BELL, Stephen BELLAMY, Alex **BLEWETT**, Neal BRETT, Judith BURGMANN, Verity CAMILLERI, Joseph CASTLES, Francis CONDREN, Conal CONSIDINE, Mark CROUCH, Harold DAVIS, Glyn DOWDING, Keith DRYZEK, John DUTTON, Michael ECKERSLEY, Robyn GALLIGAN, Brian GARRETT, Geoffrey GILL, Graeme GOODMAN, David

GOOT, Murray GRATTAN, Michelle HILL, Lisa HINDESS, Barry HOCKING, Jenny HOLMES, Leslie HUGHES, Colin JEFFREY, Robin JOHNSON, Carol JONES, Barry JUPP, James KELLY, Paul **KITCHING.** Gavin LANGTON, Marcia LAWSON, Stephanie MACINTYRE, Andrew MADDOX, Graham MALEY, William MANNE, Robert McALLISTER, lan McEACHERN, Doug NAIRN, Tom PATEMAN, Carole PETTMAN, Jindy RAVENHILL, John **REUS-SMIT**, Christian RHODES, Rod ROBISON, Richard SAWER, Marian STILWELL, Frank WALTER, James WANNA, John WEISS, Linda WELLER, Patrick YEATMAN, Anna

#### PANEL: D

# PSYCHOLOGY ANDERSON, Vicki ANDREWS, Sally ANSTEY, Kaarin BADCOCK, David BOAKES, Bob BOND, Nigel BRAITHWAITE, Valerie BREWER, Neil BRYANT, Richard **BUTOW**, Phyllis BYRNE, Don CALLAN, Victor CASTLES, Anne CLARK, Richard COLTHEART, Max CUTLER, Anne DADDS, Mark DAY, Ross FEATHER, Norm FORGAS, Joseph FORSTER, Kenneth

GALLOIS, Cindy GEFFEN, Gina GILLAM, Barbara GLOW, Peter GOODNOW, Jacqueline GREGSON, Robert HALFORD, Graeme HALL, Wayne HESKETH, Beryl HOGG, Michael HUMPHREYS, Michael INNES, Michael **IRVINE**, Dexter JACKSON, Henry KIRSNER, Kim LIPP, Ottmar LOVIBOND, Peter LOVIBOND, Syd LUSZCZ, Mary MACLEOD, Colin MACMILLAN, Malcolm MANN, Leon MATTINGLEY, Jason McCONKEY, Kevin McKENZIE, Beryl NOLLER, Patricia OLEKALNS, Mara OVER, Ray PARKER, Gordon PATTISON, Philippa PAXINOS, George PETERSON, Candi PRIOR, Margot ROSENTHAL, Doreen SANDERSON, Penelope SCHWARTZ, Steven SHEEHAN, Peter SIDDLE, David SMITHSON, Michael SPENCE, Sue TAFT, Marcus TAFT, Ron TERRY, Deborah TIGGEMANN, Marika WENDEROTH, Peter WESTBROOK, Fred WHELDALL, Kevin

# SOCIAL MEDICINE

CHAPMAN, Simon CHRISTENSEN, Helen HICKIE, Ian JORM, Anthony MARTIN, Nick McGORRY, Patrick RAPHAEL, Beverley REILLY, Sheena STANLEY, Fiona WAKEFIELD, Melanie

#### EDUCATION

ANDRICH, David **CRITTENDEN**, Brian ELKINS, John ENGLISH, Lyn FENSHAM, Peter FRASER, Barry FREEBODY, Peter GUNSTONE, Richard KEEVES, John LEDER, Gilah LOUGHRAN, John MARSH, Herb McGAW, Barry O'DONOGHUE, Tom POOLE, Millicent SELLECK, Richard SKILBECK, Malcolm SPEARRITT, Don SWELLER, John WALLACE, John WATSON, Jane WHITE, Richard

# **REGIONAL LIST OF FELLOWS**

## AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

AITKIN. Don ALTMAN, Jon ANSTEY, Kaarin ATHUKORALA, Chandra BANKS, Gary **BEAUMONT**, Joan **BENNETT**, Jeffrey BONYHADY, Tim BOOTH, Alison BOXER, Alan BRAITHWAITE, Valerie BRENNAN, Geoffrey BROOKFIELD, Harold BROOM, Dorothy BRYCE, Quentin BYRNE, Don CALDWELL, John CAMPBELL, Tom CANE, Peter CASTLES, Francis CHALMERS, David CHAPMAN, Bruce CHARLESWORTH, Hilary CORNES, Richard CROUCH, Harold DEANE, William DODSON, Michael DOWDING, Keith DOWRICK, Steve DRAHOS, Peter DRYSDALE, Peter DRYZEK, John EDWARDS, Meredith FISHER, Brian FOX, James FRENCH, Robert GAMMAGE, Bill GARNAUT, Ross GIBSON, Diane **GRABOSKY**, Peter GRANT, John GRATTAN, Michelle GRAYCAR, Adam GREGORY, Robert GREGSON, Robert GREIG, Don GUNNINGHAM, Neil HARDING, Ann HARRIS, Stuart HATTON, Tim HIGMAN, Barry HILL, Hal HINDESS, Barry JACKSON, Frank JALLAND, Pat JOLLY, Margaret JUPP, James

**KEATING**, Michael LEIGH, Andrew LINGE, Godfrey LOW, Anthony MacINTYRE, Andrew MALEY, William McALLISTER, Ian McCALLUM, John McDONALD, Peter McGRATH. Ann McKIBBIN, Warwick MENG, Xin MILNER. Anthony MORPHY, Howard MOSKO, Mark NEVILE, John PETERSON, Nicolas PODGER, Andrew RAVENHILL, John READ, Peter REID, Elizabeth RIMMER, Peter ROBINSON, Kathryn SAWER, Marian SHERGOLD, Peter SMITHSON, Michael STAPLETON, Jane THORNTON, Margaret TREWIN, Dennis TROY, Patrick TRYON, Darrell WANNA, John WARD. Gerard WARR. Peter WIERZBICKA, Anna WITHERS, Glenn WOOLLACOTT, Angela YOUNG, Christabel YOUNG, Michael ZINES, Leslie

#### **NEW SOUTH WALES**

ALDRICH, Robert ALLARS, Margaret ALLEN, Michael ANDERSON, Kay ANDREWS, Sally APPS, Patricia ASPROMOURGOS, Tony AUSTIN-BROOS, Diane BECKETT, Jeremy **BEHRENDT**, Larissa BEWLEY, Ron BITTMAN, Michael BLACKSHIELD, Tony **BLEWETT**, Neal BOAKES, Bob BOND, Nigel BOTTOMLEY, Gillian BRENNAN, Deborah

The Fellowship Academy of the Social Sciences 2012

BRYANT, Richard BURNLEY, Ian BUTOW, Phyllis CAINE, Barbara CASS, Bettina CASTLES, Anne CASTLES, Stephen CHAN, Janet CHAPMAN, Simon CHRISTENSEN, Helen CHUA, Wai Fong CLEGG, Stewart COLTHEART. Max CONDREN, Conal CONNELL, John CONNELL, Raewyn CRAIN, Stephen **CRITTENDEN**, Brian CURTHOYS, Ann DADDS, Mark DEACON, Desley DONALD, Stephi DUNPHY, Dexter FIEBIG, Denzil FORGAS, Joseph FOX, Kevin FREEBODY, Peter FREESTONE, Rob GARRETT, Geoffrey GARTON, Stephen GATENS, Moira GATES, Ronald GIBSON, Katherine GILL. Graeme GILLAM, Barbara GOODALL, Heather GOODMAN, David GOODNOW, Jacqueline GOOT, Murray GRANT, David GRAY, Sid GROENEWEGEN, Peter HALL, Jane HAMILTON, Annette HARCOURT, Geoff HEAD, Lesley HENSHER, David HESKETH, Beryl HICKIE, lan HUGHES, Helen IEDEMA, Rick INNES, Michael KAUR, Amarjit KELLY, Paul KENDIG. Hal **KESSLER**, Clive KINGSTON, Beverley KIPPAX, Susan KIRBY, Michael KITCHING, Gavin

KOHN, Robert **KRYGIER**, Martin LANSBURY, Russell LAWSON, Stephanie LOUVIERE, Jordan LOVIBOND, Peter LOVIBOND, Syd MACFARLANE, lan MACKIE, Vera MACLEOD, Roy MADDOX, Graham MARCEAU, Jane MARSH, Herb MASON, Anthony McCALMAN, lain McCONKEY, Kevin MILBOURNE, Ross NICHOLAS, Stephen NILAND, John O'NEILL, Robert PAGAN, Adrian PARKER, Gordon PAXINOS, George PETTMAN, Jindy PIGGOTT, John POLLARD, John PROBYN, Elspeth PUSEY, Michael RAPHAEL, Beverley REID, Janice ROE, Jill ROSE, Deborah ROWSE. Tim SADURSKI, Wojciech SAUNDERS, Peter SCHWARTZ, Steven SHAVER, Sheila SIMNETT, Roger SPEARRITT, Don STILWELL, Frank SWAN, Peter SWELLER, John TAFT, Marcus THROSBY, David TROTMAN, Ken VILLE, Simon WALDBY, Catherine WALMSLEY, Jim WATERHOUSE, Richard WEATHERBURN, Don WEISS, Linda WELLS, Murray WENDEROTH, Peter WESTBROOK, Fred WHELDALL, Kevin WONG, John WOODLAND, Alan YEATMAN, Anna

#### QUEENSLAND

ASHKANASY, Neal BAXTER, Janeen BELL, Stephen BELLAMY, Alex CALLAN, Victor DALY, Kathleen DE VAUS. David DODGSON, Mark ELKINS, John ENGLISH, Lyn FENSHAM, Peter FOSTER, John GALLOIS, Cindy GEFFEN, Gina HALFORD, Graeme HALL, Wayne HOLMES, John HOMEL, Ross HUGHES, Colin HUMPHREYS, Michael JONES, Frank LAWRENCE, Geoffrey LINGARD, Bob LIPP, Ottmar LONGWORTH. John MARTIN, Nick MATTINGLEY, Jason McLENNAN, Andrew NAJMAN, Jake NOLLER, Patricia PETERSON, Candi POOLE, Millicent QUIGGIN, John RAO, Prasada SANDERSON, Penelope SAUNDERS, Kay SHEEHAN, Peter SIDDLE, David SMITH, Robert SPEARRITT, Peter SPENCE, Sue TERRY, Deborah TISDELL, Clement WEBB, Roy WELLER, Patrick WESTERN, Mark WILLIAMS, Nancy ZIMMER, Ian

#### SOUTH AUSTRALIA

AHLUWALIA, Pal ANDERSON, Kym BACCHI, Carol BAUM, Fran BENSON, John BLANDY, Richard BREWER, Neil BROCK, Peggy CLARK, Richard DAVIES, Margaret EDWARDS, Anne ELLIOTT, Anthony FEATHER, Norm FINDLAY, Christopher FINN, Paul FORBES, Dean GARDAM, Judith HANCOCK, Keith HASSAN, Riaz HILL, Lisa HOLTON, Bob HUGO. Graeme JARRETT, Frank JOHNSON, Carol KEEVES, John LEWIS, Mervyn LUSZCZ, Mary MACKINNON, Alison MAGAREY, Susan McDONALD, John McEACHERN, Doug MÜHLHÄUSLER, Peter NAFFINE, Ngaire PINCUS, JJ POCOCK, Barbara PREST, Wilfrid **RICHARDS**, Eric RICHARDSON, Sue ROACH ANLEU, Sharyn SHLOMOWITZ, Ralph STRETTON, Hugh SUTTON. Peter TIGGEMANN. Marika WALLACE, Bob YOUNG, Mike

#### TASMANIA

PAKULSKI, Jan REYNOLDS, Henry WATERS, Malcolm WATSON, Jane

#### VICTORIA

ABERNETHY, Maggie ALTMAN, Dennis ANDERSON, Heather ANDERSON, Vicki BEILHARZ, Peter **BLAINEY**, Geoffrey BORLAND, Jeffrey BOROWSKI, Allan BRADLEY, David BRETT, Judith BRYSON, Lois **BURGMANN**, Verity CAMILLERI, Joseph CARR, Barry CHISHOLM, Anthony COADY, Tony

COBB-CLARK, Deborah CONSIDINE, Mark CORDEN, Max DAMOUSI, Joy DARIAN-SMITH, Kate DAVIS, Glyn DAVISON, Graeme DAWKINS, Peter DAY, David DAY, Ross DIXON, Peter DOWSETT, Gary DUCKETT, Stephen ECKERSLEY, Robyn FELS, Allan FINCHER, Ruth FORD, Harold FRANCES, Raelene FREEBAIRN, John FREIBERG, Arie GALLIGAN, Brian GLEESON, Brendan GLOW, Peter GOLDSWORTHY, Jeff GRIFFITHS, Bill **GRIMSHAW**, Patricia GUNSTONE, Richard HARDY, Cynthia HARPER, Ian HAZARI, Bharat HIRST, John HOCKING, Jenny HOLMES, Leslie INGLIS. Ken IRONMONGER, Duncan **IRVINE**, Dexter ISAAC, Joe JACKSON, Henry JONES, Barry JONSON, Peter JORM, Anthony KAHN, Joel **KENWAY**, Jane KING, John KING, Max KING, Stephen KIRKBY, Diane LAKE, Marilyn LANGTON, Marcia LEDER, Gilah LEGGE, John LLOYD, Peter LOGAN, Bill LOUGHRAN, John MACINTYRE, Stuart MACMILLAN, Malcolm MALCOLM, Elizabeth MANDERSON, Lenore MANN, Leon MANNE, Robert

MARGINSON, Simon MARKUS, Andrew McCALMAN, Janet McCULLOCH, Jock McDONALD, Ian McGAW, Barry McGORRY, Patrick McKENZIE, Beryl McLAREN, Keith McPHEE, Peter McSHERRY, Bernadette NEAVE. Marcia NG, Yew-Kwang NIEUWENHUYSEN, John OFFICER, Bob OLEKALNS, Mara OVER, Ray PALMER, Ian PATTISON, Philippa PEARSON, Ken PERKINS, Jim POWELL, Alan POWELL, Joe POYNTER, John PRESCOTT, Victor PRIOR, Margot PROBERT, Belinda REILLY, Sheena **RICKETSON**, Sam RIMMER, Malcolm **RIZVI.** Fazal ROSENTHAL, Doreen SAUNDERS, Chervl SCHEDVIN, Boris SELLECK, Richard SINCLAIR, Gus SINGER, Peter SKILBECK, Malcolm SMYTH, John STEPHEN, Ninian STIMSON, Bob SWAIN, Shurlee TAFT, Ron THOMPSON, Janna WAKEFIELD, Melanie WALKER, David WALLACE, John WALLER, Louis WALTER, James WEBBER, Michael WEBER, Ron WHEATCROFT, Stephen WHITE, Richard WILLIAMS, Bob WILLIAMS, Ross WOOD, Robert WOODEN, Mark WRIGHT, Ken YATES, Lyn

# WESTERN AUSTRALIA

ANDRICH, David APPLEYARD, Reg BADCOCK, David BOLTON, Geoffrey **BROWN**, Philip CLEMENTS, Kenneth FRASER, Barry HAEBICH, Anna IZAN, Izan JAYASURIYA, Laksiri KIRSNER, Kim MACLEOD, Colin McALEER, Michael MILLER, Paul MULVEY, Charles O'DONOGHUE, Tom PLOWMAN, David ROBISON, Richard STANLEY, Fiona STANNAGE, Tom TONKINSON, Bob TURKINGTON, Darrell

# **OVERSEAS**

ANDERSON, Jock BOSWORTH, Richard CLARK, Gordon CUTLER, Anne DAVIES, Martin DUTTON, Michael EDWARDS, Louise ETZIONI-HALEVY, Eva FORSTER, Kenneth GANS, Joshua GOODIN, Bob GRANT, Simon HAAKONSSEN, Knud HILL, Robert HOGG, Michael JEFFREY, Robin JONES, Gavin KAPFERER, Bruce McNICOLL, Geoff NAIRN, Tom PATEMAN, Carole PAUWELS, Anne PEEL, Mark PETTIT, Philip **REUS-SMIT**, Christian RHODES, Rod RUBINSTEIN, William RUZICKA, Lado SMITH, Michael TEN, Chin-Liew TURNER, Bryan TURNOVSKY, Stephen WAJCMAN, Judy



# Allan Douglas Barton 1933 – 2012

**A**llan Barton, a scourge of poor accounting and fuzzy economic thinking during his professorial tenure of more than 30 years at the Australian National University, died of cancer at an aged care facility in Canberra. He was 79.

Barton taught accounting to nearly three generations of economics and accounting students at ANU – a tireless advocate of Keynesian economics and a critic of the Chicago school free-market tradition.

His sharp insight and strength of opinion remained undiminished, as did his output in academic publications and newspaper releases, challenging any issue that he regarded as an example of poor thinking.

Born in Melbourne and educated at Melbourne High School, in 1950 he began a commerce course at Melbourne University, where he was the first person to do double honours in economics and accounting. He tutored at Melbourne University before going to Cambridge, where he completed a PhD under the supervision of Professor Sir Austin Robinson. There he acquired his view of accounting as an economic measuring system, and his bent towards Keynesian thought on the nature and roles of government.

In 1959, he returned from Cambridge to teach economics at Adelaide University, where he developed much of his thinking about how accounting fitted within the economic theory of business. He considered how economic theory could provide the basis for the development of accounting theory to measure financial performance and the position of a company, as well as decision-making.

From 1962, he was also head of the master of business management program, designing and delivering one of the first MBA programs in Australia. In 1966, he was promoted to reader. The following year, Barton was appointed the foundation chair in the accounting and business studies disciplines at the newly established Macquarie University, teaching both economics and accounting courses.

During the 1970s, he contributed extensively to the debate involving current cost accounting and the impact of inflation on business operations. His article 'Expectations and Achievements in Income Theory' was published in *The Accounting Review* in 1974, and included as compulsory reading in any study of accounting at that time.

Barton was the author of several textbooks, with *The Anatomy of Accounting* (University of Queensland Press) being the best known. The book represented a major departure from the traditional approach to teaching accounting, and its text was widely used in most Australian and many overseas universities.

In 1975, Barton was appointed professor and head of the department of accounting and public finance at ANU, where his warmth, generosity, loyalty and companionship were widely recognised, together with his strong administrative ability and somewhat terrifying work ethic.

His commitment to serve was borne out by a variety of roles as head of the department of accounting and public finance (1975-80) and as dean of the faculty of economics (1979-83). He was a member of the university council (1983-86); ANU treasurer (1984-94); and pro vice-chancellor (finance and development, 1992-96). He also served the university and the wider community on many advisory committees and boards and was formative in the establishment and operation of the Cambridge Australia Trust.

The notion that he could assist other Australians to study at Cambridge was a source of particular delight for Barton, and he saw this as one of his great legacies. Under his watch, the financial investments of the trust were some of the best managed in the country.

He formally retired in 1998, but continued to contribute as a teacher and researcher at ANU's school of accounting and business information systems. He was directly engaged with the policy debates on public sector accounting practices and regularly advising governments on these matters. He always maintained that accounting practices should serve the public interest and the needs of macroeconomic management.

His academic output was prolific and was maintained throughout a challenging and diverse career. In addition, his influence on the thinking of successive generations of public administrators, policymakers, academics and accountants, while less directly visible, has been equally substantial.

Barton, who scripted his own funeral service, was a long-term member of St Andrew's Presbyterian Church in Canberra, where he applied his economic and accounting skills to record-keeping, as well as the church's financial investments.

He was very passionate and active on environmental issues; and he loved his classic Jaguar car.

Barton is survived by his daughters Belinda and Kim, and four grandchildren.

**Professor Kerry Jacobs** is a former colleague of Professor Allan Barton. This obituary was first published in *The Age* 21 June 2012.

# Roderick Peter McDonald 1928 – 2012



**R**od McDonald was an internationally recognised Australian quantitative psychologist. Throughout his working life, his aim was to give a unified, general account of psychometric theory, the mathematical side of psychology. His work was within the field of quantitative psychology, especially factor analysis. The head of the University of Queensland school of psychology, Professor Graeme Halford, said McDonald was the most creative psychologist to come out of 20th-century Australia.

Roderick Peter McDonald was born on April 16, 1928 in Sydney, the son of Robert McDonald, an accountant, and his wife, Janet (nee Fraser), a nurse. The McDonalds were 'modern' parents and encouraged their son in academic pursuits and his developing

interest in classical music. At their waterfront house on the Parramatta River, he also grew up with a love of swimming and sailing.

After leaving Fort Street Boys High School as dux of his year, McDonald completed a masters of science in physics (1950) at the University of Sydney. A brief marriage, to Margaret Patterson in 1949, was followed by marriage to Joan Burton in 1953.

While working as a physicist, McDonald returned to study for an arts degree, taking an honours degree in psychology (1958) and the University Medal. In 1963, while teaching experimental psychology at the University of New England, he completed his PhD dissertation on nonlinear factor analysis, published in 1965 as *Psychometric Monograph No15* – a first attempt at a unified account of factor models and itemresponse models.

In 1969, McDonald was invited to join the Ontario Institute for Studies in Education of the University of Toronto. In 1972, he married Avis Forbes and, in 1981, returned to Sydney as a professor in the school of education, Macquarie University.

He was elected president of the Psychometric Society in 1984 and in 1990, based on his psychometric publications to that date, received a doctor of science degree from Macquarie University.

In 1991, McDonald accepted an invitation to join the quantitative division of the department of psychology at the University of Illinois in Urbana-Champaign. At the 2001 meeting of the Society for Multivariate Experimental Psychology, he received the Sells Award for outstanding career contributions to multivariate experimental psychology and was also elected president of the society. McDonald retired home to Sydney in 2004 but continued work as an honorary research associate in the school of psychology at the University of Sydney and professor emeritus at the University of Illinois and Macquarie University. He was working on a book, *Structural Models for Multivariate Data*, when he died. In 2008, McDonald was given the American Psychological Association Division 5 (Evaluation, Measurement and Statistics) Samuel J Messick Award for distinguished scientific contributions. He was also a fellow of the Academy of Social Sciences in Australia and of the Royal Statistical Society.

In an interview published in 2007 in the Journal of Educational and Behavioral Statistics, the interviewer's final question was: "And what next?" McDonald responded: "I am at the University of Sydney as an honorary associate and I still have a book to finish. But I notice that I have come full circle, from childhood in a house on a river in Sydney to retirement in another house on a river in Sydney. I sometimes regret my lost career in English poetry but still have literature to share with my wife, Avis – an associate professor of English literature ...

"One of my heroes is Helen Waddell, the great scholar of mediaeval Latin literature. My present position is well described by her translation of a poem by Petronius Arbiter, first century CE: 'O shore more dear to me than life! O sea!/Most happy I that unto my own lands/Have leave to come at last/So fair a day!/ Here it was long ago I used to swim/Startling the Naiads with alternate stroke./Here is the pool, and here the seaweed sways./Here is the harbour for a stilled desire./Yea, I have lived; never shall Fate unkind/Take what was given in that earlier hour.'

"Waddell translates the single Latin word pervixi (I have lived thoroughly) as 'Yea, I have lived'. I would like pervixi on my tombstone if I have one, though I fear that soon there will be few classical scholars left who understand it."

Despite several serious illnesses in recent years, McDonald's love of the sea, sailing and swimming never diminished. He died at 83 in a snorkeling accident in Jamaica.

Rod McDonald is survived by Avis, children Sallie, Peter, Christine and Stephanie, grandchildren Alistair, Melanie, William, Michael, Genevieve and Gervaise, and his sister Heather and her family.

David Grayson. This obituary was first published in *The Sydney Morning Herald* 28 January 2012.

Hyland (Hank) Nelson 1937 - 2012



I first heard the name Hank Nelson in February 1966, just 46 years ago, at the Australian National University. I'd been appointed to the chair of history at the so far non-existent University of Papua and New Guinea, but I wasn't moving until the beginning of 1967. I was asked to find someone to teach history to a group of between fifty and sixty students who were taking a year of preliminary studies that would prepare them for work towards a degree. Bill Gammage, a recent ANU graduate, readily agreed to go. But when he got to Moresby he found that somebody else was already there to take that very course, appointed by the principal of the PNG Administrative College, David

Chenoweth, who in the scramble to get the university going had been given the task of organising the preliminary year. This somebody's name was Hank Nelson. Some American blow-in? It turned out that he was a Melbourne graduate in education now lecturing at RMIT, and that Hank was the name conferred on him at high school. The confusion was happily resolved by Chenoweth and the newly appointed vice-chancellor, Dr John Gunther.

In mosquito-ridden tin sheds until lately occupied by a firm named Tutt Bryant, Hank and Bill teamed up to teach history to the young men and women – mostly men – aspiring to be their country's first graduates. The Tutt Bryant School of Pacific Studies, Hank and Bill called the incipient university. Hank and Jan, who had met while teaching in Victoria, were married before they went north, and had three children by the time they left. I went up from time to time during 1966 for meetings of the professorial board in one of the sheds, and met some of the students at the Nelsons' house.

Hank and Bill, boys from the bush, plain speakers, good listeners, encouragers, seemed to me wonderfully well suited to be mentors for these young people. I recall conversations at the Nelsons' place with future leaders of the country, among them Tony Siaguru, Bernard Sakora, Bart Philemon and Rabbie Namaliu. (Bill reminds me that Charles Lepani was in the second-year intake of preliminary year students, in 1967.) And I remember Hank's well-informed and shrewd briefing on PNG society and culture from the driving seat of a Volkswagen on a hairy journey up into the hills behind Moresby.

Bill came back to Canberra at the end of 1966. Hank, based for a while at the Administrative College and then in the sturdy concrete buildings of UPNG, taught in two courses on PNG history, one introductory and the other advanced. He also contributed to the Sydney-based fortnightly journal *Nation* on the rapidly changing politics of a nation poised for self-government. Penguin Books, spotting a likely author, commissioned what would become his first book, *Papua New Guinea: Black Unity or Black Chaos* (1972).

His lectures were always well prepared, clear, and unerringly pitched, neither condescending to students nor overwhelming them. He responded to a high-tech lecture theatre, installed in 1969, with some amusement. "You feel bloody inadequate with just talk and chalk," he said, tongue in cheek. In the advanced class he made much use of oral history, simply getting on with it while academics in Australia and elsewhere fussed about the rewards and hazards of the approach. Our external consultant, DWA Baker of the ANU, judged this course the best of its kind he had come across.

Hank was a stickler for accuracy, in his own work and in the work of students and colleagues. After a lecture in which I had carelessly sketched the history of federal politics, he said with a smile, "Hey, you just abolished the Scullin government".

Beyond the classroom he was a quietly sociable presence at sporting events and barbecues. He was a diligent boundary umpire at Aussie rules matches. He didn't drink beer, though he was no wowser.

When I think of the special regard for Hank among students, this story comes to mind.

It's 7.30 am, the time the UPNG day begins, and exams are on. Hank is supervising. As the examinees await permission to begin, one of them, Ekeroma Age, beckons to him and points to an empty desk. "Claire must be still asleep, Hank," he says. "You'd better go and wake her up." So the lecturer sprints off to the women's dormitory and wakes Claire, just in time for her to get to the exam. This may be a story about the singularity of UPNG in those days, as well as about Hank.

In 1973 the Nelsons moved to Canberra, where Hank embarked on the thesis about gold mining which made him Dr Nelson and became in 1977 the book *Black, White and Gold*. As a PhD student he had been housed in the Research School of Social Sciences. Then he moved to the other side of the Coombs building to what in those days was called the Research School of Pacific Studies, and there he remained for the rest of his life. At the ANU he took to new fields of study – prisoners of the Japanese, bush schools, Australians in Bomber Command, all of them involving use of written and oral sources – while also pursuing subjects gestating from his PNG years.

In his advanced course in PNG history one common topic for oral history exercises had been "My Village During the War". The second world war was now just far enough away for Papuans and New Guineans who had lived through it to talk candidly about their experiences, and close enough for their memories of it to be vivid. There's a direct line from the testimonies gathered in that class to the award-winning film *Angels of War*, produced and directed by Hank, Gavan Daws and Andrew Pike in 1982. Hank's other work out that year, *Taim Bilong Masta*, also draws on the collection of oral histories during Hank's years in PNG, followed up in fertile collaboration with Tim Bowden to create the splendid series of ABC radio programs on which the book is based.

Hank has become legendary both for his own work and for his wise and self-effacing contribution to the work of others, young and old, whatever their place on a spectrum from empiricism to postmodernism. In recent years he has written for general readers masterly surveys of the intricacies of contemporary affairs in PNG and elsewhere in Melanesia.

Emeritus Professor Nelson, FASSA, AM. The well-deserved honours didn't actually displease him, but he didn't find it easy to take them with a straight face. He remained the boy from Boort, evoked in a lovely memoir recalling the days when he and his brother John drove to school in a jinker pulled reluctantly by a malevolent horse named Bunny.

I like to imagine him in a posture well remembered by John, in a paddock on the family farm, sitting on a tractor, reading a book.

**Ken Inglis** is Emeritus Professor of History at the Australian National University. This is the text of a talk he gave at a memorial service for Hank Nelson. It was first published on *Inside Story Public Affairs and Culture from Australia and Beyond* 28 Feb 2012.



# Alan George Lewers Shaw, AO 1916 – 2012



Emeritus professor Alan Shaw, one of Australia's most distinguished historians, died at his home in South Yarra, Melbourne, aged 96.

A contemporary of Manning Clark, Shaw lectured at Melbourne University, where after the war he taught the university's most illustrious cohort of history graduates – Geoffrey Blainey, Weston Bate and Geoffrey Serle – and later lectured at the University of Sydney.

He returned to Melbourne in 1964 as second professor of history at Monash University, and along the way wrote several books that remain leading works on their topics.

Shaw also carried out many administrative roles at Monash, and was the inaugural president of the Australian Historical Association, chairman of the history committee for the celebration of Victoria's 150th anniversary, and president of the Academy of Social Sciences.

In 1982, when he retired from Monash, he was made an officer of the Order of Australia for service to education.

Shaw and his older sister, Mildred, were born to George and Ethel (nee Lewers), who lived in Toorak. Nicknamed AGL, the initials of his Christian names, he was educated at Melbourne Grammar from 1925 to 1933. After travelling to Europe in 1934 – the highlight was watching Bradman and Ponsford's greatest partnership of 451 at the Oval – he went to Melbourne University in 1935, beginning a life-long affinity with Trinity College. He planned to follow his father into law, but switched to history and was one of three students to get first class honours – the others being Clark (a friend from school days) and Rohan Rivett.

All three went on to Oxford, though the impact of romance and the outbreak of World War II meant that Shaw was the only one to complete his degree in 1940, graduating with first class honours in politics, philosophy and economics. After an adventurous voyage home through submarine infested waters in late 1940, he was appointed to a lectureship at Melbourne University, where he taught economic history and various economics subjects. His first publications were in economic history, including his first two books, published in the 1940s, *The economic development of Australia* and *The Australian Coal Industry*.

During the war, Shaw taught part-time while working for the government. One task was to go through the

lists of World War I soldiers of the Austrian Empire living in Australia and decide who might be a threat to national security and who could be safely released. After the war, he moved to the history department, where some of his students went on to have their own illustrious careers.

He was dean of Trinity College from 1946-50, a role the college history notes he carried out "with admirable grace, tact and fortitude". He famously responded to a question about the college's food budget by saying: "The trouble is not that there's not enough food, but that people eat too much".

In 1950, Shaw returned to England on a Nuffield scholarship, beginning his ground-breaking research on Australia's convict era, and in 1952 was appointed to a senior lectureship at Sydney University. While there, he became the inaugural president of the New South Wales History Teachers' Association and wrote several popular books for secondary school students, including *Introduction to Australian History* and *Modern World History*.

In 1956, the shy Shaw married Peggy Perrins, a talented artist who had trained at the National Gallery School under George Bell, and later studied in Paris. Through Peggy, he was introduced to her circle of friends, who included the eminent artists Fred Williams, John Olsen (who painted Shaw's portrait), and John Brack (who drew a portrait of the couple).

A less happy event during Shaw's years in Sydney was the ending of his close friendship with Manning Clark after he reviewed the first volume of Clark's *History of Australia* (1962) in *Meanjin*. The review was largely favourable, but Clark took great offence at Shaw pointing out errors of fact and commenting that "the inaccuracies taken together are irritating, and add up to create a sense of mistrust in the work as a whole". To the end of his life, Shaw, who had been best man at Clark's wedding, was disappointed that Clark had taken scholarly criticism as a personal affront.

He returned to Melbourne in 1964, and his 18 years at Monash were highly productive. He wrote several books that will long remain the leading works on their topics, notably *Convicts and the Colonies* (1966), *Great Britain and the Colonies, 1815-65* (1970), as well as biographies of colonial governors Ralph Darling and Sir George Arthur. At both Sydney and Monash, he taught Australian and British history and was highly regarded as an accomplished lecturer and friendly and sympathetic teacher.

In retirement, apart from his lectures at the University of the Third Age being packed out, he was a long-term council member of the Royal Historical Society of Victoria (president from 1987-91), president of the CJ La Trobe Society, a founding member of what is now the State Library Foundation, and a member of the editorial board of the Australian Dictionary of Biography from 1960 to 1999.

Other major projects in this period were the meticulously edited *Gipps-La Trobe Correspondence* (1989) and the definitive history of early Victoria, *A History of the Port Phillip District* (1996).

As *The Oxford Companion to Australian History* (1998) states, "No other Australian historian has demonstrated such a high level of productive scholarship over more than 50 years".

He and Peggy enjoyed travel and saw much of the world together. They also shared a love of the arts, and were frequently at the opera, ballet, classical concerts and exhibitions at the National Gallery of Victoria.

In his younger days, Shaw was a keen squash player, but golf was his greatest sporting love. A member of both Royal Melbourne and Barwon Heads golf clubs, he maintained a handicap in the teens for decades, and he and Peggy played at many famous courses around the world. He was also an accomplished bridge player, for more than 70 years partnering Alan Hamer, and continued to play until shortly before his death.

As a committed philanthropist, Shaw followed the example of his father, George, and of his uncle, Herbert Shaw, who was the principal benefactor of the Hamilton Art Gallery. Through the Alan Shaw Endowment, he and Peggy were major benefactors of the National Gallery of Victoria, Museum Victoria, the State Library, Trinity College, the Howard Florey Institute, the Mental Health Research Institute, as well as many other charitable organisations and philanthropic activities.

The AGL Shaw Dementia Unit at the Bindaree aged care home in Mansfield and the Shaw Research Library at the National Gallery of Victoria both recognise his substantial contribution.

Peggy's health began to fail in 2000, and he cared for her devotedly until her death in July 2009. They had no children.

**Peter Yule** and **Will Kimpton** are Alan Shaw's nephews, they were assisted by his niece, **Jennifer Dowling**. This obituary was first published in *The Age* May 15 2012.



# ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA INC ABN 59 957 839 703

FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE PERIOD ENDING 30 JUNE 2012

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# **COMMITTEE'S REPORT**

Your committee members submit the financial report of the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Inc for the financial year ended 30 June 2012.

## **Committee Members:**

The names of committee members throughout the year and at the date of this report are:

- Professor Barry McGaw- President and chair Dr John Beaton Executive Director
- Professor Michael Bittman
- Professor Deborah Terry
- Professor Sidney Gray Treasurer
- Professor Stuart Macintyre
- Professor Timothy Rowse
- Adjunct Professor Dennis Trewin
- Professor Carol Johnson

#### **Principal Activities**

The principal activity of the association during the period was of advancement of knowledge and research in the various social sciences.

#### **Significant Changes**

No significant changes in the nature of these activities occurred during the year.

#### **Operating Result**

The surplus of the association for the period amounted to \$96,974 (2011 \$2,659).

Signed in accordance with a resolution of the Members of the Committee.

Executive Director

Dated this day of 16 august 2012

Treasurer Dated this ISday of August 2012

# STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	Note	2012	2011
		\$	\$
Revenue – Grant Funding	2	754,710	742,945
Other Income	2	260,135	238,947
Employee Benefits & Other Staff Costs		(467,263)	(545,026)
Depreciation and Amortisation		(9,335)	(11,139)
Meetings Costs		(58,588)	(55,547)
Publication Costs		(42,228)	(35,307)
Program Costs		(166,590)	(204,059)
Rent & Cleaning		(50,614)	(47,161)
Other Expenses		(123,253)	(80,994)
Profit Before Income Tax		96,974	2,659
Income Tax Expense		-	-
Profit From Operations	3	96,974	2,659
Other Comprehensive Income After Income Tax		-	
Total Comprehensive Income for the Year		96,974	2,659
Total Comprehensive Income Attributable to Members of the Entity		96,974	2,659

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

	Note	2012 \$	2011 \$
CURRENT ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	5	27,344	92,208
Investments	5	1,430,763	1,274,918
Trade and Other Receivables	6	32,818	41,223
Other Current Assets	7	9,145	12,207
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS		1,500,070	1,420,556
NON-CURRENT ASSETS			
Property, Plant and Equipment	8	23,010	30,350
TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS	_	23,010	30,350
TOTAL ASSETS		1,523,080	1,450,906
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Trade and Other Payables	9	1,019,197	1,043,997
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	_	1,019,197	1,043,997
NON CURRENT LIABILITIES			
TOTAL NON CURRENT LIABILITIES	-	-	
TOTAL LIABILITIES		1,019,197	1,043,997
NET ASSETS	_	503,883	406,909
EQUITY			
Retained Earnings		503,883	406,909
TOTAL EQUITY	_	503,883	406,909

# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

		Retained	Total
	Reserves	Earnings	Equity
	\$	\$	\$
Balance at 1 July 2010	-	404,250	404,250
Profit Attributable to Members	-	2,659	2,659
Balance at 30 June 2011	-	406,909	406,909
Profit Attributable to Members	-	96,974	96,974
Balance at 30 June 2012	-	503,883	503,883

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW

	Note	2012	2011
		\$	\$
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:			
Receipts from customers and operating grants		1,267,586	915,065
Payment to suppliers and employees		(1,172,180)	(766,077)
GST Tax Paid		(63,588)	-
Interest received		61,158	59,462
Net cash generated from operating activities	14	92,976	208,450
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:			
Payment for property plant & equipment		(1995)	(2,883)
Investments in term deposits & online saver		(155,846)	(126,548)
Net cash used in investing activities		(157,841)	(129,431)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:			
Proceeds from borrowings		-	-
Net cash used in financing activities		-	-
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		(64,864)	79,019
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period		92,208	13,189
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	5	27,344	92,208

The financial statements cover Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Inc as an individual entity. Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Inc is an association incorporated in the Australian Capital Territory under the Associations Incorporation Act (ACT) 1991.

#### **Basis of Preparation**

The financial statements are general purpose financial statements that have been prepared in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards, Australian Accounting Interpretations and the *Associations Incorporation Act (ACT) 1991* of the Australian Capital Territory.

Australian Accounting Standards set out accounting policies that the AASB has concluded would result in a financial report containing relevant and reliable information about transactions, events and conditions to which they apply. Compliance with Australian Accounting Standards ensures that the financial statements and notes also comply with International Financial Reporting Standards. Material accounting policies adopted in the preparation of this financial report are presented below and have been consistently applied unless otherwise stated.

The financial statements have been prepared on an accruals basis and are based on historical costs, modified, where applicable, by the measurement at fair value of selected non-current assets, financial assets and financial liabilities.

#### a. Income Tax

No provision for income Tax has been raised, as the association is exempt from income Tax under Subdivision 50-B of the income Tax assessment ACT 1997.

#### b. Property, Plant and Equipment

Each class of property, plant and equipment is carried at cost or fair value as indicated less, where applicable, any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses.

#### Plant and equipment

Plant and equipment are measured on the cost basis less depreciation and impairment losses.

The carrying amount of plant and equipment is reviewed annually by directors to ensure it is not in excess of the recoverable amount from these assets. The recoverable amount is assessed on the basis of the expected net cash flows that will be received from the assets' employment and subsequent disposal. The expected net cash flows have been discounted to their present values in determining recoverable amounts.

The cost of fixed assets constructed within the association includes the cost of materials, direct labour, borrowing costs and an appropriate proportion of fixed and variable overheads.

Subsequent costs are included in the asset's carrying amount or recognised as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the association and the cost of the item can be measured reliably. All other repairs and maintenance are charged to the income statement during the financial period in which they are incurred.

#### Depreciation

The depreciable amount of all fixed assets, including buildings and capitalised lease assets, is depreciated on a straightline basis over the asset's useful life commencing from the time the asset is held ready for use. Leasehold improvements are depreciated over the shorter of either the unexpired period of the lease or the estimated useful lives of the improvements.

The depreciation rates used for each class of depreciable assets are:

Class of Fixed Asset	Depreciation Rate	Depreciation Basis
Office Equipment	16.66%	Straight Line
Computer Equipment	33.33%	Straight Line

The assets' residual values and useful lives are reviewed and adjusted, if appropriate, at each balance date.

An asset's carrying amount is written down immediately to its recoverable amount if the asset's carrying amount is greater than its estimated recoverable amount.

Gains and losses on disposals are determined by comparing proceeds with the carrying amount. These gains and losses are included in the statement of comprehensive income. When revalued assets are sold, amounts included in the revaluation relating to that asset are transferred to retained earnings.

# 2012 Academy of the Social Sciences Financial Statements NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# NOTE 1: STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### c. Leases

Leases of fixed assets where substantially all the risks and benefits incidental to the ownership of the asset, but not the legal ownership, are transferred to the association are classified as finance leases.

Finance leases are capitalised by recording an asset and a liability at the lower of the amount equal to the fair value of the leased property or the present value of the minimum lease payments, including any guaranteed residual values. Lease payments are allocated between the reduction of the lease liability and the lease interest expense for the period.

Leased assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives where it is likely that the association will obtain ownership of the asset or ownership over the term of the lease.

Lease payments for operating leases, where substantially all the risks and benefits remain with the lessor, are charged as expenses on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Lease incentives under operating leases are recognised as a liability and amortised on a straight-line basis over the life of the lease term.

#### d. Financial Instruments

#### Initial recognition and measurement

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised when the entity becomes a party to the contractual provisions to the instrument. For financial assets, this is equivalent to the date that the association commits itself to either purchase or sell the asset (ie trade date accounting is adopted).

Financial instruments are initially measured at fair value plus transaction costs except where the instrument is classified 'at fair value through profit or loss' in which case transaction costs are expensed to profit or loss immediately.

## **Classification and subsequent measurement**

Finance instruments are subsequently measured at either fair value, amortised cost using the effective interest rate method or cost. *Fair value* represents the amount for which an asset could be exchanged or a liability settled, between knowledgeable, willing parties. Where available, quoted prices in an active market are used to determine fair value. In other circumstances, valuation techniques are adopted.

Amortised cost is calculated as: (i) the amount at which the financial asset or financial liability is measured at initial recognition; (ii) less principal repayments; (iii) plus or minus the cumulative amortisation of the difference, if any, between the amount initially recognised and the maturity amount calculated using the effective interest method; and (iv) less any reduction for impairment.

The *effective interest method* is used to allocate interest income or interest expense over the relevant period and is equivalent to the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments or receipts (including fees, transaction costs and other premiums or discounts) through the expected life (or when this cannot be reliably predicted, the contractual term) of the financial instrument to the net carrying amount of the financial asset or financial liability. Revisions to expected future net cash flows will necessitate an adjustment to the carrying value with a consequential recognition of an income or expense in profit or loss.

The group does not designate any interests in subsidiaries, associates or joint venture entities as being subject to the requirements of accounting standards specifically applicable to financial instruments.

#### (i) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

Financial assets are classified at 'fair value through profit or loss' when they are held for trading for the purpose of short-term profit taking, where they are derivatives not held for hedging purposes, or when they are designated as such to avoid an accounting mismatch or to enable performance evaluation where a group of financial assets is managed by key management personnel on a fair value basis in accordance with a documented risk management or investment strategy. Such assets are subsequently measured at fair value with changes in carrying value being included in profit or loss.

#### (ii) Loans and receivables

Loans and receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market and are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Loans and receivables are included in current assets, except for those which are not expected to mature within 12 months after the end of the reporting period, which will be classified as non-current assets.

(iii) Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are non-derivative financial assets that have fixed maturities and fixed or determinable payments, and it is the association's intention to hold these investments to maturity. They are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method.

Held-to-maturity investments are included in non-current assets, except for those which are expected to mature within 12 months after the end of the reporting period, which will be classified as current assets.

#### (iv) Available-for-sale financial assets

Available-for-sale financial assets are non-derivative financial assets that are either not capable of being classified into other categories of financial assets due to their nature, or they are designated as such by management. They comprise investments in the equity of other entities where there is neither a fixed maturity nor fixed or determinable payments.

Available-for-sale financial assets are included in non-current assets, except for those which are expected to be disposed of within 12 months after the end of the reporting period, which will be classified as current assets.

#### (v) Financial liabilities

Non-derivative financial liabilities (excluding financial guarantees) are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

#### Fair value

Fair value is determined based on current bid prices for all quoted investments. Valuation techniques are applied to determine the fair value for all unlisted securities, including recent arm's length transactions, reference to similar instruments and option pricing models.

#### Impairment

At the end of each reporting period, the association assesses whether there is objective evidence that a financial instrument has been impaired. In the case of available-for-sale financial instruments, a prolonged decline in the value of the instrument is considered to determine whether impairment has arisen. Impairment losses are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income.

#### Derecognition

Financial assets are derecognised where the contractual right to receipt of cash flows expires or the asset is transferred to another party whereby the entity no longer has any significant continuing involvement in the risks and benefits associated with the asset. Financial liabilities are derecognised where the related obligations are either discharged, cancelled or expire. The difference between the carrying value of the financial liability extinguished or transferred to another party and the fair value of consideration paid, including the transfer of non-cash assets or liabilities assumed, is recognised in profit or loss.

#### e. Impairment of Assets

At the end of each reporting period, the association reviews the carrying values of its tangible and intangible assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have been impaired. If such an indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset, being the higher of the asset's fair value less costs to sell and value-in-use, is compared to the asset's carrying value. Any excess of the asset's carrying value over its recoverable amount is expensed to the statement of comprehensive income.

Where it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, the association estimates the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs.

#### f. Employee Benefits

Provision is made for the association's liability for employee benefits arising from services rendered by employees to the end of the reporting period. Employee benefits that are expected to be settled within one year have been measured at the amounts expected to be paid when the liability is settled. Employee benefits payable later than one year have been measured at the present value of the estimated future cash outflows to be made for those benefits. In determining the liability, consideration is given to employee wage increases and the probability that the employee may not satisfy vesting requirements. Those cash outflows are discounted using market yields on national government bonds with terms to maturity that match the expected timing of cash flows.

#### g. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, deposits held at-call with banks, other short-term highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities in the statement of financial position.

#### h. Accounts Receivable and Other Debtors

Accounts receivable and other debtors include amounts due from members as well as amounts receivable from customers for services provided in the ordinary course of business. Receivables expected to be collected within 12 months of the end of the reporting period are classified as current assets. All other receivables are classified as non-current assets.

Accounts receivable are initially recognised at fair value, less any provision for impairment. Refer to Note 1(e) for further discussion on the determination of impairment losses.

#### i. Revenue and Other Income

Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable after taking into account any trade discounts and volume rebates allowed. Any consideration deferred is treated as the provision of finance and is discounted at a rate of interest that is generally accepted in the market for similar arrangements. The difference between the amount initially recognised and the amount ultimately received is interest revenue.

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognised at the point of delivery as this corresponds to the transfer of significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods and the cessation of all involvement in those goods.

Interest revenue is recognised using the effective interest rate method, which for floating rate financial assets is the rate inherent in the instrument. Dividend revenue is recognised when the right to receive a dividend has been established.

Revenue from the provision of membership subscriptions is recognised on a straight-line basis over the financial year.

All revenue is stated net of the amount of goods and services tax (GST).

Government Grant income is recognised when the entity obtains control of the contribution or the right to receive the contribution. It is probable that the economic benefits comprising the contribution will flow to the entity and the amount of the contribution can be measured reliably.

# j. Goods and Services Tax (GST)

Revenues, expenses and assets are recognised net of the amount of GST, except where the amount of GST incurred is not recoverable from the Australian Taxation Office. In these circumstances the GST is recognised as part of the cost of acquisition of the asset or as part of an item of the expense. Receivables and payables in the statement of financial position are shown inclusive of GST.

Cash flows are presented in the statement of cash flows on a gross basis, except for the GST components of investing and financing activities, which are disclosed as operating cash flows.

#### k. Comparative Figures

When required by Accounting Standards, comparative figures have been adjusted to conform to changes in presentation for the current financial year.

#### I. Trade and Other Payables

Trade and other payables represent the liability outstanding at the end of the reporting period for goods and services received by the association during the reporting period, which remain unpaid. The balance is recognised as a current liability with the amounts normally paid within 30 days of recognition of the liability.

#### m. Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the association has a legal or constructive obligation, as a result of past events, for which it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will result and that outflow can be reliably measured. Provisions recognised represent the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation at the end of the reporting period.

#### n. Key Estimates

#### (i) Impairment

The association assesses impairment at each reporting date by evaluation of conditions and events specific to the group that may be indicative of impairment triggers. Recoverable amounts of relevant assets are reassessed using value-in-use calculations which incorporate various key assumptions.

#### o. Key Judgements

(i) Impairment

The association assesses impairment at the end of each reporting period by evaluation of conditions and events specific to the association that may be indicative of impairment triggers. Recoverable amounts of relevant assets are reassessed using value-in-use calculations which incorporate various key assumptions.

## p. New Accounting Standards for Application in Future Periods

The Australian Accounting Standards Board has issued new and amended Accounting Standards and Interpretations that have mandatory application dates for future reporting periods and which the association has decided not to early adopt. A discussion of those future requirements and their impact on the association is as follows:

 AASB 9: Financial Instruments (December 2010) (applicable for annual reporting periods commencing on or after 1 January 2013).

This Standard is applicable retrospectively and includes revised requirements for the classification and measurement of financial instruments, as well as recognition and derecognition requirements for financial instruments. The association has not yet determined any potential impact on the financial statements.

The key changes made to accounting requirements include:

- simplifying the classifications of financial assets into those carried at amortised cost and those carried at fair value;
- simplifying the requirements for embedded derivatives;
- removing the tainting rules associated with held-to-maturity assets;
- removing the requirements to separate and fair value embedded derivatives for financial assets carried at amortised cost;
- allowing an irrevocable election on initial recognition to present gains and losses on investments in equity instruments that are not held for trading in other comprehensive income. Dividends in respect of these investments that are a return on investment can be recognised in profit or loss and there is no impairment or recycling on disposal of the instrument;
- requiring financial assets to be reclassified where there is a change in an entity's business model as they are initially classified based on: (a) the objective of the entity's business model for managing the financial assets; and (b) the characteristics of the contractual cash flows; and
- requiring an entity that chooses to measure a financial liability at fair value to present the portion of the change in its fair value due to changes in the entity's own credit risk in other comprehensive income, except when that would create an accounting mismatch. If such a mismatch would be created or enlarged, the entity is required to present all changes in fair value (including the effects of changes in the credit risk of the liability) in profit or loss.
- AASB 124: Related Party Disclosures (applicable for annual reporting periods commencing on or after 1 January 2011).

This Standard removes the requirement for government-related entities to disclose details of all transactions with the government and other government-related entities and clarifies the definition of a "related party" to remove inconsistencies and simplify the structure of the Standard. No changes are expected to materially affect the association.

 AASB 1053: Application of Tiers of Australian Accounting Standards and AASB 2010–2: Amendments to Australian Accounting Standards arising from Reduced Disclosure Requirements [AASB 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 101, 102, 107, 108, 110, 111, 112, 116, 117, 119, 121, 123, 124, 127, 128, 131, 133, 134, 136, 137, 138, 140, 141, 1050 & 1052 and Interpretations 2, 4, 5, 15, 17, 127, 129 & 1052] (applicable for annual reporting periods commencing on or after 1 July 2013).

AASB 1053 establishes a revised differential financial reporting framework consisting of two tiers of financial reporting requirements for those entities preparing general purpose financial statements:

- Tier 1: Australian Accounting Standards; and
- Tier 2: Australian Accounting Standards Reduced Disclosure Requirements.

Tier 2 of the framework comprises the recognition, measurement and presentation requirements of Tier 1, but contains significantly fewer disclosure requirements.

Since the association is a not-for-profit private sector entity, it qualifies for the reduced disclosure requirements for Tier 2 entities. It is anticipated that the company will take advantage of Tier 2 reporting at a later date.

AASB 2009–12: Amendments to Australian Accounting Standards [AASB 5, 8, 108, 110, 112, 119, 133, 137, 139, 1023 & 1031 and Interpretations 2, 4, 16, 1039 & 1052] (applicable for annual reporting periods commencing on or after 1 January 2011).

This Standard makes a number of editorial amendments to a range of Australian Accounting Standards and Interpretations, including amendments to reflect changes made to the text of IFRSs by the IASB. The Standard also amends AASB 8 to require entities to exercise judgment in assessing whether a government and entities known to be under the control of that government are considered a single customer for the purposes of certain operating segment disclosures. The amendments are not expected to impact the association.

 AASB 2009–14: Amendments to Australian Interpretation – Prepayments of a Minimum Funding Requirement [AASB Interpretation 14] (applicable for annual reporting periods commencing on or after 1 January 2011).

This Standard amends Interpretation 14 to address unintended consequences that can arise from the previous accounting requirements when an entity prepays future contributions into a defined benefit pension plan.

This Standard is not expected to impact the association.

 AASB 2010–4: Further Amendments to Australian Accounting Standards arising from the Annual Improvements Project [AASB 1, AASB 7, AASB 101 & AASB 134 and Interpretation 13] (applicable for annual reporting periods commencing on or after 1 January 2011).

This Standard details numerous non-urgent but necessary changes to Accounting Standards arising from the IASB's annual improvements project. Key changes include:

- clarifying the application of AASB 108 prior to an entity's first Australian-Accounting-Standard financial statements;
- amending AASB 7 to add an explicit statement that qualitative disclosures should be made in the context of the quantitative disclosures to better enable users to evaluate an entity's exposure to risks arising from financial instruments;
- amending AASB 101 to clarify that disaggregation of changes in each component of equity arising from transactions recognised in other comprehensive income is required to be presented, but is permitted to be presented in the statement of changes in equity or in the notes;
- adding a number of examples to the list of events or transactions that require disclosure under AASB 134; and
- addingsundry editorial amendments to various Standards and Interpretations.

This Standard is not expected to impact the association.

AASB 2010–5: Amendments to Australian Accounting Standards [AASB 1, 3, 4, 5, 101, 107, 112, 118, 119, 121, 132, 133, 134, 137, 139, 140, 1023 & 1038 and Interpretations 112, 115, 127, 132 & 1042] (applicable for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2011).

This Standard makes numerous editorial amendments to a range of Australian Accounting Standards and Interpretations, including amendments to reflect changes made to the text of IFRSs by the IASB. However, these editorial amendments have no major impact on the requirements of the respective amended pronouncements.

 AASB 2010–6: Amendments to Australian Accounting Standards – Disclosures on Transfers of Financial Assets [AASB 1 & AASB 7] (applicable for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 July 2011).

This Standard adds and amends disclosure requirements about transfers of financial assets, especially those in respect of the nature of the financial assets involved and the risks associated with them. Accordingly, this Standard makes amendments to AASB 1: First-time Adoption of Australian Accounting Standards and AASB 7: Financial Instruments: Disclosures, establishing additional disclosure requirements in relation to transfers of financial assets.

This Standard is not expected to impact the association.

 AASB 2010–7: Amendments to Australian Accounting Standards arising from AASB 9 (December 2010) [AASB 1, 3, 4, 5, 7, 101, 102, 108, 112, 118, 120, 121, 127, 128, 131, 132, 136, 137, 139, 1023 & 1038 and Interpretations 2, 5, 10, 12, 19 & 127] (applies to periods beginning on or after 1 January 2013).

This Standard makes amendments to a range of Australian Accounting Standards and Interpretations as a consequence of the issuance of AASB 9: Financial Instruments in December 2010. Accordingly, these amendments will only apply when the entity adopts AASB 9.

As noted above, the association has not yet determined any potential impact on the financial statements from adopting AASB 9.

- AASB 2010–8: Amendments to Australian Accounting Standards – Deferred Tax: Recovery of Underlying Assets [AASB 112] (applies to periods beginning on or after 1 January 2012).

This Standard makes amendments to AASB 112: Income Taxes.

The amendments brought in by this Standard introduce a more practical approach for measuring deferred tax liabilities and deferred tax assets when investment property is measured using the fair value model under AASB 140: Investment Property.

Under the current AASB 112, the measurement of deferred tax liabilities and deferred tax assets depends on whether an entity expects to recover an asset by using it or by selling it. The amendments introduce a presumption that an investment property is recovered entirely through sale. This presumption is rebutted if the investment property is held within a business model whose objective is to consume substantially all of the economic benefits embodied in the investment property over time, rather than through sale.

The amendments brought in by this Standard also incorporate Interpretation 121 into AASB 112.

The amendments are not expected to impact the association.

 AASB 2010–9: Amendments to Australian Accounting Standards – Severe Hyperinflation and Removal of Fixed Dates for First-time Adopters [AASB 1] (applies to periods beginning on or after 1 July 2011).

This Standard makes amendments to AASB 1: First-time Adoption of Australian Accounting Standards.

The amendments brought in by this Standard provide relief for first-time adopters of Australian Accounting Standards from having to reconstruct transactions that occurred before their date of transition to Australian Accounting Standards.

Furthermore, the amendments brought in by this Standard also provide guidance for entities emerging from severe hyperinflation either to resume presenting Australian-Accounting-Standards financial statements or to present Australian-Accounting-Standards financial statements for the first time.

This Standard is not expected to impact the association.

 AASB 2010–10: Further Amendments to Australian Accounting Standards – Removal of Fixed Dates for First-time Adopters [AASB 2009-11 & AASB 2010–7] (applies to periods beginning on or after 1 January 2013).

This Standard makes amendments to AASB 2009–11: Amendments to Australian Accounting Standards arising from AASB 9; and AASB 2010–7: Amendments to Australian Accounting Standards arising from AASB 9 (December 2010).

The amendments brought in by this Standard ultimately affect AASB 1: First-time Adoption of Australian Accounting Standards and provide relief for first-time adopters from having to reconstruct transactions that occurred before their transition date.

[The amendments to AASB 2009–11 will only affect early adopters of AASB 2009-11 (and AASB 9: Financial Instruments that was issued in December 2009) as it has been superseded by AASB 2010–7].

This Standard is not expected to impact the association.

# Financial Statements Academy of the Social Sciences 2012 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 2: REVENUE	2012	2011
	\$	\$
Government Funding		
- DIISR Grant	569,191	557,426
- DIISR Supplementary Grant	185,519	185,519
	754,710	742,945
Symposium & Cunningham Lecture Sponsorship	5,750	-
Symposium Registration Fees	22,727	18,136
Project Admin Support Fees	13,250	22,680
Members Subscriptions	146,916	131,880
Interest	61,141	59,462
Royalties & Copyrights	7,481	4,942
Donations	2,870	1,842
Publication Sales		5
	260,135	238,947

# NOTE 3: SURPLUS

The following expenses are significant in explaining the financial performance of the association:

Salaries and Related Staff Costs	467,263	545,026
Rent & Cleaning	50,614	47,161
Administration Expenses & Membership fees	132,588	92,132
Meetings & Program Expenses	225,178	259,606
Publication and Commissioning editor	42,228	35,307
	917,871	979,232

# NOTE 4: AUDITORS' REMUNERATION

Auditors Remuneration	 7,850	1,700
	7,850	1,700

# 2012 Academy of the Social Sciences Financial Statements NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

	2012	2011
NOTE 5: CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	\$	\$
Cash at bank	27,044	91,908
Cash on hand	300	300
	27,344	92,208
NOTE 5: INVESTMENTS		
Commonwealth Business Online Saver	555,396	545,111
AMP Term Deposit	426,878	402,488
CPS Credit Union Term Deposit	448,489	327,319
	1,430,763	1,274,918
NOTE 6: TRADE & OTHER RECEIVABLES		
CURRENT		
Subscription Receivable	14,724	18,837
Interest Receivable	17,471	17,489
Other Debtors	623	4,897
	32,818	41,223

Current trade receivables are non-interest bearing loans and are generally receivable within 30 days. A provision for impairment is recognised against subscriptions where there is objective evidence that an individual trade receivable is impaired. No impairment was required at 30 June 2012 (2011: Nil).

# Credit Risk

The association has no significant concentration of credit risk with respect to any single counterparty or group of counterparties. The main source of credit risk to the association is considered to relate to the class of assets described as subscriptions receivable.

The following table details the entity's trade receivable exposed to credit risk with ageing analysis and impairment provided for thereon. Amounts are considered as 'past due' when the debt has not been settled within the terms and conditions agreed between the association and the member or counterparty to the transaction. Receivables that are past due are assessed for impairment by ascertaining their willingness to pay and are provided for where there are specific circumstances indicating that the debt may not be fully repaid to the entity.

The balances of receivables that remain within initial terms (as detailed in the table) are considered to be of high credit quality.

# Financial Statements Academy of the Social Sciences 2012 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

	Gross amount	Past due and impaired	Past due but not impaired			Within initial trade terms	
	\$	\$		Days (overdue)			\$
			< 30	31–60	61–90	> 90	
2012			\$	\$	\$	\$	
Subscription Receivable	14,724	-	-	-	-	14,724	14,724
Interest Receivable	17,471	-	-	-		17,471	17,471
Other receivables	623	-	623	-	-	-	623
Total	32,818	-	623	-	-	32,195	32,818

# NOTE 6: TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	Gross amount			Past due but not impaired			Within initial trade terms
	\$	\$	Days (overdue)			\$	
			< 30	31–60	61–90	> 90	
2011			\$	\$	\$	\$	
Subscription Receivable	18,837	-	18,837	-	-		- 18,837
Interest Receivable	17,489		17,489				17,489
Other receivables	4,897	-	4,897	-	-		- 4,897
Total	41,223	-	41,223	-	_	-	- 41,223

The association does not hold any financial assets whose terms have been renegotiated, but which would otherwise be past due or impaired.

## Collateral held as security

No collateral is held as security for any of the trade and other receivable balances.

NOTE 7: OTHER CURRENT ASSETS	2012	2011
	\$	\$
Prepayments	9,145	12,207
	9,145	12,207

# 2012 Academy of the Social Sciences Financial Statements NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 8: PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT	2012	2011
	\$	\$
Office Furniture & Equipment		
Office Furniture & Equipment	170,205	168,210
Accumulated depreciation	(147,195)	(137,860)
	23,010	30,350

Movements in carrying amounts	Office Furniture & Equipment	Total
	\$	\$
Balance at 1 July 2011	38,606	38,606
Additions	2,883	2,883
Disposals	-	-
Depreciation expense	(11,139)	(11,139)
Balance at 30 June 2011	30,350	30,350
Additions	1,995	1,995
Disposals	-	-
Depreciation expense	(9,335)	(9,335)
Balance at 30 June 2012	23,010	23,010

# NOTE 9: TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

# CURRENT

# UNEXPENDED PROJECT FUNDS

Children of the recession project	114,923	142,543
Human Security Project	23,375	40,375
Integration & Multiculturalism Project	-	12,374
ISL – HASS Academies Project	-	65,240
Indigenous Post Grad Summer School 2004/2005	13,081	13,081
	151,379	273,613

# OTHER UNEXPENDED FUNDS

AASSREC Fund	74,805	91,260
French Embassy Fund	7,284	7,284
Honours Summer School Fund	75,000	75,000
Indigenous Post-Grad SS Donation Fund	94,856	89,586
	251,945	263,130

# **GRANT FUNDS IN ADVANCE**

DIISR Grant	289,066	280,125
DIISRTE International Activities Grant	92,760	-
DIISR Supplementary Grant	92,759	92,759
	474,585	372,884

# Financial Statements Academy of the Social Sciences 2012 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

	2012	2011
OTHER LIABILITIES	\$	\$
GST Payable	1,326	2,150
Sundry Creditors & Accruals	11,076	17,103
Provision for Annual Leave	47,453	31,437
Provision for Long Service Leave	69,372	60,400
Provision for Maternity Leave	12,061	23,280
	141,288	134,370

NOTE 9a: Financial liabilities at amortised cost classified as trade and other payables

Trade and other payables:			
- Total current	Note	1,019,197	1,043,997
- Total non current		-	-
		1,019,197	1,043,997
Less: Funding in advance		474,585	372,884
Less: Leave entitlements		128,885	115,116
Financial liabilities as trade and other payables	15	415,727	555,997

# NOTE 10: CAPITAL AND LEASING COMMITMENTS

#### **Operating Lease Commitments**

 Non cancellable operating leases contracted for but not capitalised in the financial statements

 Payable – minimum lease payments

 — Not later than 12 months
 48,233

 — Between 12 months and 5 years

Greater than 5 years

# NOTE 11: CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND CONTINGENT ASSETS

There are no known contingent liabilities at the date of this report that should be brought to account or disclosed.

#### NOTE 12: EVENTS AFTER THE BALANCE SHEET DATE

No matters or circumstances have arisen since the end of the period which significantly affected or may affect the operations of the association, the results of these operations, or the state of affairs of the association in future periods.

#### NOTE 13: RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Transactions between related parties are on normal commercial terms and conditions no more favourable than those available to other parties unless otherwise stated.

The membership of the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Inc includes delegates from participating organisations, individuals and associates; these are deemed to be related parties.

Other than the receipt of membership subscriptions, no related party transactions arose in the year, (2011 nil).

38,100

38,100

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48,233

NOTE 14: CASH FLOW INFORMATION		
Reconciliation of Cash Flow from Operations with Profit from Ordinary	2012	2011
Activities after Income Tax	\$	\$
Profit after income tax	96,974	2,659
Non-cash flows in profit		
- Depreciation	9,335	11,139
— Net (gain)/ loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	-	-
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
(Increase)/decrease in trade and short term debtors	11,467	4,635
— Increase/(decrease) in trade & other payables	(24,800)	190,017
	92,976	208,450

# NOTE 15: FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The group's financial instruments consist mainly of deposits with banks, local money market instruments, short-term investments, accounts receivable and payable, and leases.

The totals for each category of financial instruments, measured in accordance with AASB 139 as detailed in the accounting policies to these financial statements, are as follows:

	Note	2012	2011
		\$	\$
Financial assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	5	27,344	92,208
Trade and Other receivables	6	32,818	41,223
Total financial assets		60,162	133,431
Financial liabilities			
Financial liabilities at amortised cost:			
- trade and other payables	9a	415,727	555,997
		415,727	555,997

#### **Financial Risk Management Policies**

The association's treasurer is responsible for, among other issues, monitoring and managing financial risk exposures of the association. The treasurer monitors the association's transactions and reviews the effectiveness of controls relating to credit risk, financial risk and interest rate risk. Discussions on monitoring and managing financial risk exposures are held three times per annum and minuted by the committee of management.

The treasurer's overall risk management strategy seeks to ensure that the association meets its financial targets, whilst minimising potential adverse effects of cash flow shortfalls.

#### **Specific Financial Risk Exposures and Management**

The main risks the association is exposed to through its financial instruments are credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk relating to interest rate risk and equity price risk.

## a. Credit risk

Exposure to credit risk relating to financial assets arises from the potential non-performance by counterparties of contract obligations that could lead to a financial loss to the association.

Credit risk is managed through maintaining procedures (such as the utilisation of systems for the approval, granting and removal of credit limits, regular monitoring of exposure against such limits and monitoring of the financial stability of significant customers and counterparties) ensuring, to the extent possible, that members and counterparties to transactions are of sound credit worthiness.

Risk is also minimised through investing surplus funds in financial institutions that maintain a high credit rating or in entities that the committee has otherwise cleared as being financially sound.

#### NOTE 15: FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

#### b. Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk arises from the possibility that the association might encounter difficulty in settling its debts or otherwise meeting its obligations related to financial liabilities. The association manages this risk through the following mechanisms:

- preparing forward-looking cash flow analysis in relation to its operational, investing and financing activities;
- only investing surplus cash with major financial institutions; and
- proactively monitoring the recovery of unpaid subscriptions.

The tables below reflect an undiscounted contractual maturity analysis for financial liabilities.

Cash flows realised from financial assets reflect management's expectation as to the timing of realisation. Actual timing may therefore differ from that disclosed. The timing of cash flows presented in the table to settle finance leases reflect the earliest contractual settlement dates.

Financial liability and financial assets maturity analysis

	Within <sup>•</sup>	1 Year	1 to 5	Years	Over 5 Years Total		tal	
	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Financial liabilities due for payment								
Trade and other payables (excluding leave entitlements & income in advance)	(415,727)	(555,997)	-	-	-	-	(415,727)	(555,997)
Finance lease liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total contractual outflows	(415,727)	(555,997)	-	-	-	-	(415,727)	(555,997)
Total expected outflows	(415,727)	(555,997)	-	-	-	-	(415,727)	(555,997)
Financial assets — cash flows realisable								
Cash and cash equivalents	27,344	92,208	-	-	-	-	27,344	92,208
Trade and other receivables	32,818	41,223	-	-	-	-	32,818	41,223
Total anticipated inflows	60,162	133,431	-	-	-	-	60,162	133,431
Net (outflow)/inflow on financial instruments	(355,565)	(422,566)	-	-	-	-	(355,565)	(422,566)

Financial assets pledged as collateral

No financial assets have been pledged as security for any financial liability.

## NOTE 15: FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

#### c. Market risk

#### i. Interest rate risk

Exposure to interest rate risk arises on financial assets and financial liabilities recognised at the end of the reporting period whereby a future change in interest rates will affect future cash flows.

ii. Price risk

Price risk relates to the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices of securities held.

The association is exposed to securities price risk on available-for-sale investments. Such risk is managed through diversification of investments across industries and geographic locations.

The association's investments are held in diversified management fund portfolios.

#### Sensitivity analysis

No sensitivity analysis has been performed on foreign exchange risk, as the association is not exposed to foreign currency fluctuations.

#### **Net Fair Values**

#### Fair value estimation

The fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities are presented in the following table and can be compared to their carrying values as presented in the balance sheet. Fair values are those amounts at which an asset could be exchanged, or a liability settled, between knowledgeable, willing parties in an arm's length transaction.

Fair values derived may be based on information that is estimated or subject to judgment, where changes in assumptions may have a material impact on the amounts estimated. Areas of judgment and the assumptions have been detailed below. Where possible, valuation information used to calculate fair value is extracted from the market, with more reliable information available from markets that are actively traded. In this regard, fair values for listed securities are obtained from quoted market bid prices.

		2012		2012 207		2012 2011		1
	Footnote	Net Carrying Value			Net Fair Value			
		\$	\$	\$	\$			
Financial assets								
Cash and cash equivalents	(i)	27,344	27,344	92,208	92,208			
Trade and other receivables	(i)	32,818	32,818	41,223	41,223			
Total financial assets		60,162	60,162	133,431	133,431			

# NOTE 15: FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

		201	2	2011	
	Footnote	Net Carrying Value	Net Fair Value	Net Carrying Value	Net Fair Value
		\$	\$	\$	\$
Financial liabilities					
Trade and other payables	(i)	415,727	415,727	555,997	555,997
Total financial liabilities		415,727	415,727	555,997	555,997

The fair values disclosed in the above table have been determined based on the following methodologies:

- (i) Cash and cash equivalents, trade and other receivables and trade and other payables are short-term instruments in nature whose carrying value is equivalent to fair value. Trade and other payables exclude amounts provided for relating to annual leave, which is not considered a financial instrument.
- (ii) For listed available-for-sale financial assets, closing quoted bid prices at reporting date are used.
- (iii) These liabilities are fixed interest leases carried at amortised cost. Differences between carrying value and net fair value represent decreases in market interest rates.

# NOTE 17: ASSOCIATION DETAILS

The registered office of the association is:

Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Inc

28 Balmain Crescent ACTON ACT 2601 Canberra

The principal places of business is:

Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Inc 28 Balmain Crescent ACTON ACT 2601 Canberra

# STATEMENT BY MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE

In the opinion of the committee the financial report as set out on pages 54 to 75

- 1. Presents a true and fair view of the financial position of Academy Of The Social Sciences In Australia Incas at 30 June 2012 and its performance for the year ended on that date in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards (including Australian Accounting Interpretations) of the Australian Accounting Standards Board.
- 2. At the date of this statement, there are reasonable grounds to believe that Academy Of The Social Sciences In Australia Inc will be able to pay its debts as and when they fall due.

This statement is made in accordance with a resolution of the committee and is signed for and on behalf of the committee by:

Dated this 15 day of augur 2012

Dated this 1 Stay of August 2012

# INDEPENDENT AUDIT REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE ACADEMY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES IN AUSTRALIA INC

#### **Report on the Financial Report**

We have audited the accompanying financial report of Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Inc (the association) which comprises the statement of financial position as at 30 June 2012 and the statement of comprehensive income, statement of change in equity and statement of cash flow for the year ended on that date, a summary of significant accounting policies, other explanatory notes and the statement by members of the committee.

#### Matters Relating to the Electronic Presentation of the Audited Financial Report

This audit report relates to the financial report of Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia Inc for the year ended 30 June 2012 included on the association's website. The association's committee members are responsible for the integrity of the association's website. We have not been engaged to report on the integrity of the association's website. The audit report refers only to the statements named above. It does not provide an opinion on any other information, which may have been hyperlinked to/from these statements.

If users of this report are concerned with the inherent risks arising from electronic data communications, they are advised to refer to the hard copy of the audited financial report to confirm the information included in the audited financial report presented on this website.

#### **Committee's Responsibility for the Financial Report**

The committee of the association is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial report in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards (including the Australian Accounting Interpretations) and the Associations Incorporation Act (ACT) 1991. This responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial report that is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies; and making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the financial report based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. These Auditing Standards require that we comply with relevant ethical requirements relating to audit engagements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance whether the financial report is free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial report. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial report, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial report in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the committee, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Independence

In conducting our audit, we have complied with the independence requirements of Australian professional ethical pronouncements.

# **Audit Opinion**

In our opinion:

The financial report of Academy Of The Social Sciences In Australia Inc is in accordance with the Associations Incorporation Act (ACT) 1991 including:

- i. giving a true and fair view of the Association's financial position as at 30 June 2012 and of its performance and its cash flows for the year ended on that date; and
- ii. complying with Australian Accounting Standards (including the Australian Accounting Interpretations) and the Associations Incorporation Act (ACT) 1991

PKF – Di Bartolo Diamond & Mihailaros Level 7, 28 University Avenue Çanberra City ACT 2601

Ross Di Bartolo

Partner Dated: 15.8.2012.

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